

**Table 1.1**  
**Percentage with income from specified source, by age, marital status, and sex of nonmarried persons**

Source of income	Aged 55-61	Aged 62-64	Aged 65 or older					
			Total	65-69	70-74	75-79	80-84	85 or older
<i>All units</i>								
Earnings	80	64	22	44	26	14	7	4
Wages and salaries	76	59	19	39	22	12	6	3
Self-employment	13	10	5	9	6	3	2	1
Retirement benefits	26	62	93	89	93	94	96	95
Social Security <sup>a</sup>	13	53	90	86	91	91	94	93
Benefits other than Social Security	16	30	41	41	44	43	41	33
Other public pensions	7	12	15	15	15	14	15	13
Railroad Retirement	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
Government employee pensions	6	11	14	14	14	14	14	11
Military	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	2
Federal	1	3	5	4	5	5	6	4
State or local	4	7	8	9	8	7	7	6
Private pensions or annuities	10	20	29	28	31	31	28	22
Income from assets	61	60	59	60	59	60	62	55
Interest	57	57	57	57	57	57	59	52
Other income from assets	37	35	28	32	30	26	27	22
Dividends	33	31	24	27	26	22	22	17
Rent or royalties	11	10	9	11	9	8	8	7
Estates or trusts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Veterans' benefits	2	2	4	4	4	6	6	3
Unemployment compensation	4	3	1	2	1	0	0	0
Workers' compensation	2	2	1	1	1	0	0	0
Public assistance	5	6	5	5	5	4	3	6
Supplemental Security Income	5	5	5	5	5	4	3	6
Other public assistance	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Personal contributions	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
Number (thousands)	12,430	4,049	25,230	6,508	6,154	5,689	3,841	3,038

(Continued)

# Income Sources of Aged Units

**Table 1.1**  
**Continued**

Source of income	Aged 55-61	Aged 62-64	Aged 65 or older					
			Total	65-69	70-74	75-79	80-84	85 or older
<i>Married couples</i>								
Earnings	92	76	36	55	37	25	14	12
Wages and salaries	87	70	31	49	30	20	10	7
Self-employment	17	14	9	13	10	7	4	5
Retirement benefits	26	63	94	91	95	95	99	98
Social Security <sup>a</sup>	11	53	92	87	93	92	97	97
Benefits other than Social Security	19	35	51	48	52	52	52	52
Other public pensions	8	15	18	18	18	18	18	22
Railroad Retirement	0	0	1	1	1	1	2	1
Government employee pensions	8	15	17	17	17	17	17	21
Military	2	3	3	3	3	2	3	3
Federal	1	3	6	5	6	5	5	10
State or local	5	9	10	11	9	11	10	10
Private pensions or annuities	12	22	37	34	39	38	37	36
Income from assets	72	71	69	69	71	67	71	70
Interest	69	68	66	66	68	65	69	65
Other income from assets	46	46	38	40	40	34	35	31
Dividends	42	40	32	36	35	28	28	24
Rent or royalties	13	15	12	13	12	11	11	12
Estates or trusts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Veterans' benefits	2	2	6	4	4	8	11	5
Unemployment compensation	5	3	1	2	1	1	0	0
Workers' compensation	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	0
Public assistance	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	3
Supplemental Security Income	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2
Other public assistance	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Personal contributions	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
<b>Number (thousands)</b>	<b>6,903</b>	<b>2,170</b>	<b>10,300</b>	<b>3,544</b>	<b>2,794</b>	<b>2,190</b>	<b>1,202</b>	<b>571</b>

(Continued)

**Table 1.1**  
**Continued**

Source of income	Aged 55-61	Aged 62-64	Aged 65 or older					
			Total	65-69	70-74	75-79	80-84	85 or older
<i>Nonmarried persons</i>								
Earnings	66	50	13	30	17	8	4	3
Wages and salaries	61	46	11	27	14	7	3	2
Self-employment	7	5	2	4	3	1	1	1
Retirement benefits	25	60	92	87	92	94	95	94
Social Security <sup>a</sup>	14	53	90	84	89	91	92	92
Benefits other than Social Security	13	24	34	32	36	38	36	28
Other public pensions	5	8	12	11	13	12	14	10
Railroad Retirement	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1
Government employee pensions	5	8	11	11	12	11	13	9
Military	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	1
Federal	1	2	4	3	5	4	6	3
State or local	3	4	6	7	7	5	6	5
Private pensions or annuities	9	17	23	22	25	27	24	18
Income from assets	46	48	52	49	50	55	58	51
Interest	43	44	50	46	48	53	55	48
Other income from assets	26	23	22	22	22	21	23	20
Dividends	23	21	18	17	18	18	19	15
Rent or royalties	7	4	7	8	7	6	7	6
Estates or trusts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Veterans' benefits	1	1	4	4	3	4	4	3
Unemployment compensation	3	2	0	1	0	0	0	0
Workers' compensation	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Public assistance	9	9	6	8	7	6	4	7
Supplemental Security Income	9	8	6	8	7	5	4	7
Other public assistance	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Personal contributions	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	0
<b>Number (thousands)</b>	<b>5,527</b>	<b>1,880</b>	<b>14,930</b>	<b>2,964</b>	<b>3,361</b>	<b>3,499</b>	<b>2,639</b>	<b>2,467</b>

(Continued)

# Income Sources of Aged Units

**Table 1.1**  
**Continued**

Source of income	Aged 55-61	Aged 62-64	Aged 65 or older					
			Total	65-69	70-74	75-79	80-84	85 or older
<i>Nonmarried men</i>								
Earnings	68	51	18	35	21	11	9	5
Wages and salaries	61	46	14	29	16	9	6	4
Self-employment	10	7	4	8	5	3	3	0
Retirement benefits	23	56	91	87	91	94	91	93
Social Security <sup>a</sup>	11	49	88	85	88	90	88	92
Benefits other than Social Security	14	21	37	34	35	44	40	31
Other public pensions	5	8	11	10	12	15	9	8
Railroad Retirement	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Government employee pensions	5	8	11	10	11	15	9	7
Military	1	2	2	3	2	4	1	1
Federal	1	1	4	1	4	6	6	1
State or local	3	5	5	6	6	5	2	4
Private pensions or annuities	8	13	27	24	24	31	32	24
Income from assets	41	40	50	47	48	53	53	52
Interest	37	38	48	45	47	51	51	49
Other income from assets	24	20	21	23	22	20	20	20
Dividends	20	18	17	18	19	15	19	15
Rent or royalties	8	4	7	9	6	8	3	7
Estates or trusts	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Veterans' benefits	2	1	7	8	6	9	9	4
Unemployment compensation	3	3	0	0	1	0	0	0
Workers' compensation	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0
Public assistance	8	7	4	6	5	3	4	2
Supplemental Security Income	7	7	4	6	5	3	4	2
Other public assistance	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0
Personal contributions	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
<b>Number (thousands)</b>	<b>2,148</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>3,933</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>965</b>	<b>819</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>571</b>

(Continued)

**Table 1.1**  
**Continued**

Source of income	Aged 55-61	Aged 62-64	Aged 65 or older					
			Total	65-69	70-74	75-79	80-84	85 or older
<i>Nonmarried women</i>								
Earnings	65	49	11	28	16	7	3	2
Wages and salaries	61	46	10	26	14	7	3	2
Self-employment	5	3	1	3	3	1	0	1
Retirement benefits	26	62	93	87	92	93	96	94
Social Security <sup>a</sup>	16	55	90	83	90	91	94	92
Benefits other than Social Security	13	26	34	31	37	36	35	27
Other public pensions	5	8	13	12	13	11	15	11
Railroad Retirement	0	0	1	0	1	1	2	1
Government employee pensions	5	7	12	12	12	10	14	10
Military	1	1	1	1	1	2	0	1
Federal	1	3	4	4	5	3	6	3
State or local	3	3	7	8	7	6	8	6
Private pensions or annuities	9	19	22	21	25	26	21	17
Income from assets	49	51	53	50	51	56	60	51
Interest	46	48	51	47	49	53	57	48
Other income from assets	27	25	22	21	22	22	24	20
Dividends	24	22	18	17	18	19	19	15
Rent or royalties	6	5	7	7	7	6	8	6
Estates or trusts	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Veterans' benefits	1	2	2	2	2	3	3	3
Unemployment compensation	3	2	0	1	0	0	0	0
Workers' compensation	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Public assistance	10	10	7	9	7	6	4	8
Supplemental Security Income	9	9	7	9	7	6	3	8
Other public assistance	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	0
Personal contributions	4	3	1	2	1	1	1	0
<b>Number (thousands)</b>	<b>3,378</b>	<b>1,249</b>	<b>10,997</b>	<b>2,036</b>	<b>2,396</b>	<b>2,680</b>	<b>1,989</b>	<b>1,896</b>

a. Social Security includes retired-worker benefits, dependents' or survivors' benefits, disability benefits, transitionally insured benefits, or special age-72 benefits.

**Table 1.2**  
**Percentage with income from specified source, by Social Security beneficiary status, age, marital status, and sex of nonmarried persons**

Source of income	All units			Married couples			Nonmarried persons								
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	Total			Men			Women		
							55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
<i>Beneficiary</i>															
Earnings	42	48	21	70	64	34	15	28	12	9	27	16	17	29	11
Wages and salaries	40	43	18	67	58	29	13	26	10	7	24	12	15	27	10
Self-employment	5	7	5	7	11	9	3	3	2	3	4	4	3	3	1
Retirement benefits	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Social Security <sup>a</sup>	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Benefits other than Social Security	25	41	43	32	48	53	17	32	36	13	29	39	19	34	34
Other public pensions	7	14	14	10	18	18	5	9	11	2	9	10	6	9	12
Railroad Retirement	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Government employee pensions	7	14	14	10	18	18	4	9	11	2	9	10	5	9	11
Military	0	3	2	1	4	3	0	2	2	0	3	2	0	1	1
Federal	1	2	4	2	3	5	1	2	4	1	1	3	0	2	4
State or local	6	9	8	8	12	11	3	5	7	1	5	5	4	5	7
Private pensions or annuities	19	29	31	25	34	39	13	24	25	11	22	29	14	25	24
Income from assets	39	59	61	52	69	71	25	47	55	16	39	52	29	51	56
Interest	36	56	59	49	66	68	23	45	52	14	37	50	27	48	53
Other income from assets	21	33	29	30	45	39	12	20	23	5	17	22	15	21	23
Dividends	18	29	24	24	39	33	11	17	18	4	16	18	15	18	18
Rent or royalties	6	10	9	9	14	13	2	5	7	1	5	7	3	5	7
Estates or trusts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Veterans' benefits	3	2	5	4	2	6	2	2	4	2	0	7	2	2	2
Unemployment compensation	2	2	1	3	2	1	1	1	0	2	2	0	1	1	0
Workers' compensation	3	1	1	5	2	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0
Public assistance	13	6	3	6	3	2	20	9	5	19	9	4	20	9	5
Supplemental Security Income	12	5	3	6	2	2	18	8	4	19	9	3	18	8	5
Other public assistance	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	2	0	1	1	0
Personal contributions	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	2	1
Number (thousands)	1,581	2,146	22,808	789	1,154	9,429	792	992	13,378	243	311	3,473	549	681	9,905

(Continued)

**Table 1.2**  
**Continued**

Source of income	All units			Married couples			Nonmarried persons								
							Total			Men			Women		
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
<i>Nonbeneficiary</i>															
Earnings	86	82	35	94	90	57	75	73	22	75	75	34	74	72	17
Wages and salaries	81	76	31	90	83	51	69	68	19	68	67	29	70	69	14
Self-employment	14	13	8	19	18	14	8	6	4	10	10	6	6	4	3
Retirement benefits	15	18	26	17	21	29	13	16	25	14	13	24	12	18	26
Social Security <sup>a</sup>	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Benefits other than Social Security	15	18	26	17	21	29	13	16	25	14	13	24	12	18	26
Other public pensions	6	10	18	8	12	19	5	7	18	6	8	16	5	6	19
Railroad Retirement	0	1	5	0	1	6	0	1	4	0	1	2	0	0	6
Government employee pensions	6	9	14	7	11	13	5	6	14	6	8	15	5	6	13
Military	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1
Federal	1	3	9	1	4	9	1	2	10	1	1	12	1	3	9
State or local	4	5	5	4	6	6	3	3	4	3	5	3	2	2	5
Private pensions or annuities	9	9	10	10	10	13	8	9	8	8	4	9	8	11	8
Income from assets	64	61	42	75	72	57	49	48	34	44	41	38	53	52	32
Interest	60	58	41	71	69	55	46	44	32	39	40	37	50	47	31
Other income from assets	40	38	19	48	47	28	28	27	14	27	23	15	29	29	14
Dividends	35	33	16	44	41	25	24	24	12	23	21	11	26	26	12
Rent or royalties	11	10	6	14	15	7	8	4	6	9	4	8	7	4	5
Estates or trusts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Veterans' benefits	2	2	3	2	2	3	1	1	4	2	1	8	1	2	2
Unemployment compensation	4	3	1	5	4	3	4	3	0	4	4	0	4	2	0
Workers' compensation	2	2	0	2	4	0	1	1	1	2	1	0	1	1	1
Public assistance	4	5	17	2	3	10	8	9	21	6	5	10	9	11	25
Supplemental Security Income	4	5	16	1	2	10	7	8	20	6	5	10	8	9	24
Other public assistance	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	2	1
Personal contributions	2	1	1	1	1	1	3	2	1	1	0	0	4	3	1
Number (thousands)	10,849	1,903	2,422	6,115	1,016	871	4,735	887	1,551	1,905	319	459	2,829	568	1,092

NOTE: n.a. = not applicable.

a. Social Security includes retired-worker benefits, dependents' or survivors' benefits, disability benefits, transitionally insured benefits, or special age-72 benefits.

# Income Sources of Aged Units

**Table 1.3**  
**Percentage with income from specified source, by age, marital status, sex of nonmarried persons, race, and Hispanic origin**

Source of income	All units			Married couples			Nonmarried persons								
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	Total			Men			Women		
							55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
<i>White</i>															
Earnings	82	66	23	92	76	36	68	53	13	69	52	19	67	53	11
Wages and salaries	77	60	19	88	70	30	63	48	11	62	46	14	64	49	10
Self-employment	14	11	5	18	15	9	8	5	2	11	8	5	6	4	1
Retirement benefits	26	63	94	27	64	94	25	60	93	24	55	93	26	63	94
Social Security <sup>a</sup>	12	54	91	11	54	92	14	53	91	11	48	90	15	56	91
Benefits other than Social Security	17	31	43	19	36	52	14	24	36	15	20	39	14	26	35
Other public pensions	7	12	15	8	16	18	5	8	13	6	8	11	5	8	13
Railroad Retirement	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
Government employee pensions	7	12	14	8	15	17	5	8	12	6	8	11	5	8	12
Military	1	2	2	2	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
Federal	1	3	5	1	3	5	1	2	4	1	0	4	1	3	4
State or local	4	7	8	5	10	10	3	5	6	3	6	5	3	4	7
Private pensions or annuities	11	20	31	12	23	38	9	16	25	9	12	29	9	19	24
Income from assets	65	64	63	75	73	72	51	52	57	45	45	54	55	56	58
Interest	61	61	61	71	70	69	47	48	55	40	42	52	53	52	56
Other income from assets	41	39	31	49	48	40	29	26	24	27	21	24	31	28	24
Dividends	37	34	26	44	43	34	26	23	20	23	19	20	28	25	20
Rent or royalties	11	11	10	14	15	13	8	5	7	10	5	7	7	6	7
Estates or trusts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Veterans' benefits	2	2	4	2	2	6	2	2	3	2	1	7	1	2	2
Unemployment compensation	4	3	1	5	3	1	4	2	0	3	4	0	4	2	0
Workers' compensation	2	2	0	2	3	1	1	1	0	2	1	0	1	1	0
Public assistance	4	4	4	2	2	2	8	7	5	7	8	3	9	7	5
Supplemental Security Income	4	4	3	2	2	2	7	7	5	7	8	3	8	6	5
Other public assistance	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0
Personal contributions	2	1	1	1	1	0	3	2	1	1	0	0	4	2	1
Number (thousands)	10,438	3,468	22,111	6,075	1,952	9,250	4,363	1,515	12,861	1,746	508	3,358	2,617	1,007	9,503

(Continued)



**Table 1.3**  
**Continued**

Source of income	All units			Married couples			Nonmarried persons								
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	Total			Men			Women		
							55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
<b>Black</b>															
Earnings	69	47	19	89	72	37	58	35	12	62	45	15	56	30	11
Wages and salaries	66	45	18	85	72	35	55	32	11	59	43	13	53	27	10
Self-employment	6	2	2	11	0	6	3	4	1	3	5	1	3	3	1
Retirement benefits	29	61	92	30	59	95	28	62	90	23	64	88	30	61	91
Social Security <sup>a</sup>	18	54	88	17	56	89	19	54	87	15	57	86	21	52	87
Benefits other than Social Security	14	26	33	22	24	50	10	27	25	10	24	27	10	28	24
Other public pensions	5	8	15	9	10	23	3	7	11	4	12	14	3	4	10
Railroad Retirement	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Government employee pensions	5	8	14	9	10	22	3	7	11	4	12	14	3	4	10
Military	1	3	1	2	2	2	0	3	1	0	4	1	0	2	1
Federal	2	2	5	2	3	6	2	2	4	2	5	5	2	0	4
State or local	3	3	9	5	5	16	1	2	6	2	3	8	1	2	5
Private pensions or annuities	10	19	19	15	16	30	7	21	14	6	14	13	8	24	15
Income from assets	34	33	29	49	44	44	27	28	22	25	21	29	27	32	20
Interest	32	31	27	47	40	42	24	27	21	23	21	28	25	30	19
Other income from assets	15	11	9	21	14	17	11	10	5	10	12	7	12	8	5
Dividends	12	9	6	18	8	13	9	9	3	9	12	3	9	7	3
Rent or royalties	5	2	4	7	6	6	3	1	3	1	0	4	4	1	2
Estates or trusts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Veterans' benefits	1	2	5	2	4	5	1	1	5	2	0	8	0	1	4
Unemployment compensation	3	1	1	4	2	2	2	0	0	4	0	0	1	0	0
Workers' compensation	2	1	1	5	3	1	0	1	1	1	2	1	0	0	1
Public assistance	11	15	11	3	9	4	15	17	14	14	3	9	16	24	16
Supplemental Security Income	10	10	10	3	4	4	14	13	13	12	3	8	15	18	15
Other public assistance	1	4	1	0	5	1	1	4	1	2	0	1	1	6	2
Personal contributions	3	0	1	2	0	1	3	0	1	1	0	0	4	0	2
Number (thousands)	1,496	417	2,286	527	132	691	969	286	1,595	330	98	419	640	188	1,176

(Continued)

# Income Sources of Aged Units

**Table 1.3**  
**Continued**

Source of income	All units			Married couples			Nonmarried persons								
							Total			Men			Women		
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
	<i>Hispanic origin<sup>b</sup></i>														
Earnings	73	55	19	88	69	34	59	44	11	67	c	20	53	39	8
Wages and salaries	69	49	17	83	62	30	57	39	10	66	c	18	49	35	8
Self-employment	7	7	3	11	10	8	4	5	1	2	c	3	5	5	0
Retirement benefits	21	47	80	23	50	86	20	45	76	15	c	78	24	48	75
Social Security <sup>a</sup>	15	43	77	17	48	84	13	40	73	9	c	74	16	41	73
Benefits other than Social Security	9	14	22	9	20	30	8	9	18	6	c	22	9	10	16
Other public pensions	2	3	8	2	3	10	2	3	7	1	c	7	4	4	7
Railroad Retirement	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	c	0	0	0	1
Government employee pensions	2	3	8	2	3	10	2	3	6	1	c	7	4	4	6
Military	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	1	1	0	c	2	0	1	0
Federal	1	1	3	2	2	3	1	1	3	1	c	2	2	1	3
State or local	1	2	4	1	1	5	1	3	3	0	c	3	2	3	3
Private pensions or annuities	6	11	15	7	17	22	6	6	11	6	c	16	5	6	9
Income from assets	30	29	28	39	31	38	21	29	23	17	c	24	24	25	23
Interest	27	27	26	35	29	35	19	27	21	14	c	23	23	24	20
Other income from assets	13	15	9	18	20	13	7	11	7	8	c	4	7	9	7
Dividends	10	10	6	13	15	8	6	7	4	6	c	3	7	5	5
Rent or royalties	4	7	5	7	10	7	1	5	3	2	c	3	1	4	4
Estates or trusts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	c	0	0	0	0
Veterans' benefits	1	1	2	1	1	4	1	1	1	2	c	2	0	1	0
Unemployment compensation	3	2	1	5	2	3	3	3	0	5	c	0	1	1	0
Workers' compensation	2	3	1	5	4	1	0	2	0	0	c	1	0	1	0
Public assistance	7	11	16	5	8	10	9	13	19	5	c	10	13	17	22
Supplemental Security Income	6	9	16	4	5	10	8	13	19	5	c	9	11	16	22
Other public assistance	1	2	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	0	c	1	2	1	0
Personal contributions	2	2	1	4	1	1	1	3	1	0	c	0	1	5	2
Number (thousands)	1,041	358	1,502	497	155	540	544	203	962	235	74	243	309	129	719

a. Social Security includes retired-worker benefits, dependents' or survivors' benefits, disability benefits, transitionally insured benefits, or special age-72 benefits.

b. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

c. Fewer than 75,000 weighted cases.

**Table 1.4**  
**Percentage with income from specified source, by Social Security beneficiary status, age, race, and Hispanic origin**

Source of income	Beneficiary			Nonbeneficiary		
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
<b>White</b>						
Earnings	45	49	22	87	85	36
Retirement benefits	100	100	100	16	19	28
Social Security <sup>a</sup>	100	100	100	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Benefits other than Social Security	25	41	44	16	19	28
Other public pensions	7	14	14	7	10	20
Railroad Retirement	0	0	1	0	1	6
Government employee pensions	6	14	14	7	10	14
Private pensions or annuities	19	29	32	9	10	10
Income from assets	43	63	65	68	66	47
Veterans' benefits	3	2	5	2	2	3
Public assistance	12	5	3	3	4	14
Number (thousands)	1,282	1,859	20,226	9,156	1,609	1,885
<b>Black</b>						
Earnings	28	34	18	78	62	31
Retirement benefits	100	100	100	13	15	32
Social Security <sup>a</sup>	100	100	100	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Benefits other than Social Security	22	35	33	13	15	32
Other public pensions	9	9	14	4	6	20
Railroad Retirement	0	0	0	0	0	3
Government employee pensions	9	9	14	4	6	17
Private pensions or annuities	17	28	20	9	9	16
Income from assets	18	32	29	38	35	31
Veterans' benefits	1	2	5	1	2	4
Public assistance	17	13	10	10	16	20
Number (thousands)	273	227	2,003	1,223	190	283

(Continued)

**Table 1.4**  
**Continued**

Source of income	Beneficiary			Nonbeneficiary		
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
	<i>Hispanic origin<sup>b</sup></i>					
Earnings	32	36	18	80	69	25
Retirement benefits	100	100	100	8	7	13
Social Security <sup>a</sup>	100	100	100	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Benefits other than Social Security	12	24	25	8	7	13
Other public pensions	2	3	8	2	4	7
Railroad Retirement	0	0	0	0	0	1
Government employee pensions	2	3	8	2	4	6
Private pensions or annuities	11	21	18	5	3	6
Income from assets	24	32	32	31	27	16
Veterans' benefits	1	2	2	1	1	1
Public assistance	17	10	12	6	11	28
<b>Number (thousands)</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>1,155</b>	<b>889</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>347</b>

NOTE: n.a. = not applicable.

a. Social Security includes retired-worker benefits, dependents' or survivors' benefits, disability benefits, transitionally insured benefits, or special age-72 benefits.

b. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

**Table 1.5**  
**Distribution of those receiving retirement benefits, earnings, and income from assets, by age, marital status, and sex of nonmarried persons**

Retirement benefits	Aged 55-61					Aged 62-64					Aged 65 or older					
	Total	Earnings		Income from assets		Total	Earnings		Income from assets		Total	Earnings		Income from assets		
		Yes	No	Yes	No		Yes	No	Yes	No		Yes	No			
<i>All units</i>																
Total percent	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
No benefit	74	82	43	75	72	38	51	17	36	42	7	12	6	4	12	
One benefit	22	16	47	21	25	40	34	51	37	45	54	52	55	47	64	
Social Security only <sup>a</sup>	10	5	28	5	17	32	24	44	25	41	52	50	52	44	63	
Private pension or annuity only	8	6	12	10	4	4	5	3	6	2	1	1	1	1	1	
Government employee pension only <sup>b</sup>	5	5	7	6	3	4	5	3	5	2	1	1	1	1	1	
Railroad Retirement only	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Two benefits	3	2	9	4	3	20	15	30	25	13	37	33	37	46	23	
Social Security and federal pension only	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	1	0	3	2	3	4	2	
Social Security and Railroad Retirement, state/local, or military pension only	1	0	2	1	1	5	4	6	6	3	7	8	7	9	4	
Social Security and private pension only	2	1	6	2	2	14	10	21	17	9	26	23	27	32	17	
Other combination	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	
Three or more benefit types	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	3	2	0	2	2	2	3	1	
Number (thousands)	12,430	9,964	2,466	7,536	4,894	4,049	2,584	1,466	2,434	1,615	25,230	5,675	19,555	14,985	10,245	

(Continued)

**Table 1.5**  
**Continued**

Retirement benefits	Aged 55-61					Aged 62-64					Aged 65 or older					
	Total	Earnings		Income from assets		Total	Earnings		Income from assets		Total	Earnings		Income from assets		
		Yes	No	Yes	No		Yes	No	Yes	No		Yes	No			
<i>Married couples</i>																
Total percent	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
No benefit	74	78	29	75	70	37	45	13	36	40	6	11	3	4	10	
One benefit	22	20	52	21	26	37	37	38	35	42	45	49	43	40	57	
Social Security only <sup>a</sup>	8	6	23	5	16	28	27	31	24	38	43	47	41	38	55	
Private pension or annuity only	8	7	20	10	5	4	5	3	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Government employee pension only <sup>b</sup>	6	6	9	6	5	5	5	4	6	3	1	1	1	1	1	
Railroad Retirement only	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Two benefits	4	3	16	4	4	24	18	43	26	17	45	37	49	50	32	
Social Security and federal pension only	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	3	1	1	3	2	4	4	2	
Social Security and Railroad Retirement, state/local, or military pension only	1	0	3	1	1	6	5	11	6	6	9	9	9	10	6	
Social Security and private pension only	2	2	12	2	3	16	12	27	18	10	32	25	35	35	23	
Other combination	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	
Three or more benefit types	0	0	3	0	0	2	1	7	3	1	4	3	5	5	2	
Number (thousands)	6,903	6,319	584	5,000	1,904	2,170	1,651	519	1,538	632	10,300	3,738	6,562	7,148	3,152	

(Continued)

**Table 1.5**  
**Continued**

Retirement benefits	Aged 55-61					Aged 62-64					Aged 65 or older					
	Total	Earnings		Income from assets		Total	Earnings		Income from assets		Total	Earnings		Income from assets		
		Yes	No	Yes	No		Yes	No	Yes	No		Yes	No			
<b>Nonmarried persons</b>																
Total percent	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
No benefit	75	89	47	76	74	40	61	19	37	42	8	15	7	3	13	
One benefit	22	10	46	21	24	43	29	58	39	47	60	57	61	53	68	
Social Security only <sup>a</sup>	12	3	30	5	18	36	20	51	29	42	58	55	58	50	66	
Private pension or annuity only	7	5	10	10	4	4	5	3	7	2	1	2	1	1	1	
Government employee pension only <sup>b</sup>	4	3	6	6	2	3	3	3	4	2	1	1	1	2	1	
Railroad Retirement only	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Two benefits	3	1	7	4	2	17	10	23	23	11	31	27	32	41	19	
Social Security and federal pension only	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	0	3	2	3	4	1	
Social Security and Railroad Retirement, state/local, or military pension only	1	0	1	1	0	3	3	4	5	2	6	6	6	9	4	
Social Security and private pension only	2	0	4	2	1	12	7	18	16	9	22	18	22	28	14	
Other combination	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	
Three or more benefit types	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	2	0	
Number (thousands)	5,527	3,645	1,881	2,536	2,990	1,880	932	947	896	983	14,930	1,937	12,993	7,837	7,093	

(Continued)

# Income Sources of Aged Units

**Table 1.5**  
**Continued**

Retirement benefits	Aged 55-61					Aged 62-64					Aged 65 or older					
	Total	Earnings		Income from assets		Total	Earnings		Income from assets		Total	Earnings		Income from assets		
		Yes	No	Yes	No		Yes	No	Yes	No		Yes	No			
<i>Nonmarried men</i>																
Total percent	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
No benefit	77	91	47	76	77	44	70	17	42	45	9	19	7	4	13	
One benefit	22	9	48	23	21	41	24	60	39	43	57	54	57	49	65	
Social Security only <sup>a</sup>	10	2	27	3	14	35	19	51	29	39	54	52	55	45	64	
Private pension or annuity only	7	4	13	11	4	2	2	3	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Government employee pension only <sup>b</sup>	5	3	8	8	3	4	3	5	5	3	2	1	2	3	0	
Railroad Retirement only	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Two benefits	2	0	5	1	2	14	6	22	17	11	34	26	35	46	22	
Social Security and federal pension only	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	2	1	3	3	2	
Social Security and Railroad Retirement, state/local, or military pension only	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	3	3	3	6	7	6	9	3	
Social Security and private pension only	1	0	4	1	2	10	3	18	13	8	25	18	26	33	17	
Other combination	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	
Three or more benefit types	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	0	1	0	1	1	0	
Number (thousands)	2,148	1,458	691	882	1,267	631	323	308	254	376	3,933	704	3,228	1,969	1,964	

(Continued)



**Table 1.5**  
**Continued**

Retirement benefits	Aged 55-61					Aged 62-64					Aged 65 or older					
	Total	Earnings		Income from assets		Total	Earnings		Income from assets		Total	Earnings		Income from assets		
		Yes	No	Yes	No		Yes	No	Yes	No		Yes	No			
<i>Nonmarried women</i>																
Total percent	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
No benefit	74	88	48	76	72	38	57	19	35	40	7	12	7	3	12	
One benefit	23	11	45	19	26	44	31	57	40	49	61	59	62	55	69	
Social Security only <sup>a</sup>	13	3	31	5	21	36	20	51	28	44	59	56	59	52	67	
Private pension or annuity only	6	5	8	9	3	5	7	4	8	3	1	2	1	1	1	
Government employee pension only <sup>b</sup>	3	3	5	5	2	3	4	2	3	2	1	1	1	2	1	
Railroad Retirement only	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	
Two benefits	4	1	7	5	2	18	12	24	25	11	30	27	30	40	18	
Social Security and federal pension only	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	2	0	3	3	3	4	1	
Social Security and Railroad Retirement, state/local, or military pension only	1	0	2	1	1	3	3	4	5	1	6	5	7	8	4	
Social Security and private pension only	2	1	5	3	1	14	9	18	18	9	20	18	21	27	13	
Other combination	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	
Three or more benefit types	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	1	2	0	
Number (thousands)	3,378	2,188	1,190	1,655	1,723	1,249	610	639	642	607	10,997	1,233	9,764	5,868	5,129	

a. Social Security includes retired-worker benefits, dependents' or survivors' benefits, disability benefits, transitionally insured benefits, or special age-72 benefits.

b. Includes federal, state, local, and military pensions.

**Table 1.6**  
**Percentage with income from specified source, by quintiles of total money income and marital status**

Source of income	Total	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
<i>All units</i>						
Earnings	22	4	7	16	30	55
Retirement benefits	93	79	98	97	97	94
Social Security <sup>a</sup>	90	77	96	96	93	91
Benefits other than Social Security	41	8	24	47	65	62
Other public pensions	15	2	7	14	22	28
Railroad Retirement	1	1	1	1	2	1
Government employee pensions	14	2	6	13	21	28
Private pensions or annuities	29	5	17	35	47	40
Income from assets	59	24	46	63	76	87
Veterans' benefits	4	3	3	5	5	6
Public assistance	5	15	4	2	1	1
Number (thousands)	25,230	5,026	5,107	4,998	5,101	4,999
<i>Married couples</i>						
Earnings	36	15	19	32	49	67
Retirement benefits	94	87	98	98	96	92
Social Security <sup>a</sup>	92	84	96	96	94	89
Benefits other than Social Security	51	15	44	67	69	59
Other public pensions	18	5	11	19	27	29
Railroad Retirement	1	1	1	3	0	1
Government employee pensions	17	5	10	17	27	28
Private pensions or annuities	37	10	34	51	50	37
Income from assets	69	39	60	75	81	92
Veterans' benefits	6	4	6	6	8	5
Public assistance	2	7	3	1	1	1
Number (thousands)	10,300	2,048	2,070	2,076	2,056	2,050

(Continued)

**Table 1.6**  
**Continued**

Source of income	Total	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
<i>Nonmarried persons</i>						
Earnings	13	3	4	7	16	35
Retirement benefits	92	73	96	99	98	95
Social Security <sup>a</sup>	90	71	95	96	96	89
Benefits other than Social Security	34	6	12	32	60	62
Other public pensions	12	2	3	9	19	29
Railroad Retirement	1	1	1	1	1	1
Government employee pensions	11	1	2	7	18	28
Private pensions or annuities	23	4	10	23	43	37
Income from assets	52	22	31	55	69	84
Veterans' benefits	4	2	3	3	5	5
Public assistance	6	18	9	3	1	1
<b>Number (thousands)</b>	<b>14,930</b>	<b>2,980</b>	<b>2,950</b>	<b>3,035</b>	<b>2,985</b>	<b>2,980</b>

NOTE: Quintile limits are \$9,295, \$14,980, \$23,631, and \$39,719 for all units; \$17,877, \$26,641, \$37,440, and \$60,015 for married couples; and \$7,616, \$10,723, \$15,308, and \$24,394 for nonmarried persons.

a. Social Security includes retired-worker benefits, dependents' or survivors' benefits, disability benefits, transitionally insured benefits, or special age-72 benefits.

# Income Sources of Aged Persons

**Table 1.7**  
**Percentage with income from specified source, by marital status, age, and sex**

Source of income	Total			Married persons			Nonmarried persons		
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
<b>All persons</b>									
Earnings	70	50	17	72	50	20	66	50	13
Retirement benefits	20	58	93	17	57	93	25	60	92
Social Security <sup>a</sup>	9	51	90	7	50	90	14	53	90
Benefits other than Social Security	12	24	34	12	24	34	13	24	34
Other public pensions	5	9	12	5	9	11	5	8	12
Railroad Retirement	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1
Government employee pensions	5	9	11	5	9	11	5	8	11
Private pensions or annuities	8	16	24	7	15	24	9	17	23
Income from assets	60	61	60	66	67	65	46	48	52
Veterans' benefits	1	1	3	1	1	3	1	1	4
Public assistance	4	4	4	1	2	2	9	9	6
Number (thousands)	17,777	6,007	32,979	12,250	4,127	18,049	5,527	1,880	14,930
<b>Men</b>									
Earnings	79	58	23	83	60	25	68	51	18
Retirement benefits	22	57	93	22	57	93	23	56	91
Social Security <sup>a</sup>	8	47	89	7	46	90	11	49	88
Benefits other than Social Security	16	30	43	17	32	45	14	21	37
Other public pensions	6	12	13	7	13	14	5	8	11
Railroad Retirement	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Government employee pensions	6	12	12	7	13	13	5	8	11
Private pensions or annuities	10	19	31	10	20	32	8	13	27
Income from assets	61	61	62	68	67	66	41	40	50
Veterans' benefits	2	2	6	2	2	6	2	1	7
Public assistance	3	3	2	1	2	2	8	7	4
Number (thousands)	8,481	2,771	14,179	6,333	2,140	10,246	2,148	631	3,933

(Continued)

**Table 1.7**  
**Continued**

Source of income	Total			Married persons			Nonmarried persons		
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
<b>Women</b>									
Earnings	62	43	12	61	39	14	65	49	11
Retirement benefits	17	59	92	12	57	92	26	62	93
Social Security <sup>a</sup>	10	54	90	6	53	90	16	55	90
Benefits other than Social Security	9	19	28	7	15	20	13	26	34
Other public pensions	4	6	11	3	5	8	5	8	13
Railroad Retirement	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Government employee pensions	4	6	10	3	5	7	5	7	12
Private pensions or annuities	5	13	18	4	10	13	9	19	22
Income from assets	59	61	58	64	67	65	49	51	53
Veterans' benefits	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	2	2
Public assistance	5	5	5	2	2	2	10	10	7
Number (thousands)	9,296	3,236	18,799	5,917	1,987	7,802	3,378	1,249	10,997

a. Social Security includes retired-worker benefits, dependents' or survivors' benefits, disability benefits, transitionally insured benefits, or special age-72 benefits.

# Income Sources of Aged Persons

**Table 1.8**  
**Percentage with income from specified source, by race, Hispanic origin, age, and sex**

Source of income	White			Black			Hispanic origin <sup>a</sup>		
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
<b>All persons</b>									
Earnings	71	51	17	62	39	15	61	43	13
Retirement benefits	19	59	93	25	59	91	16	45	81
Social Security <sup>b</sup>	9	51	91	14	53	87	11	42	78
Benefits other than Social Security	13	25	35	13	23	29	7	12	19
Other public pensions	5	9	12	5	8	12	2	2	7
Railroad Retirement	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Government employee pensions	5	9	11	5	8	12	2	2	6
Private pensions or annuities	8	16	25	8	16	17	4	9	12
Income from assets	64	64	63	32	35	29	30	29	28
Veterans' benefits	1	1	3	1	2	4	1	1	1
Public assistance	3	3	3	9	11	9	5	8	14
Number (thousands)	15,191	5,217	29,123	1,863	537	2,789	1,393	490	1,882
<b>Men</b>									
Earnings	80	58	23	70	48	19	74	50	21
Retirement benefits	22	58	93	24	58	92	17	45	84
Social Security <sup>b</sup>	8	47	91	12	52	85	10	42	81
Benefits other than Social Security	16	31	44	16	22	36	8	16	26
Other public pensions	7	13	13	5	8	17	2	2	8
Railroad Retirement	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Government employee pensions	6	12	12	5	8	16	2	2	8
Private pensions or annuities	10	19	32	10	15	20	6	14	18
Income from assets	64	64	65	37	29	35	30	31	32
Veterans' benefits	2	2	6	2	2	6	1	1	3
Public assistance	2	3	2	7	5	5	3	6	8
Number (thousands)	7,322	2,432	12,562	804	228	1,110	677	222	777

(Continued)

**Table 1.8**  
**Continued**

Source of income	White			Black			Hispanic origin <sup>a</sup>		
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
	<i>Women</i>								
Earnings	63	44	12	56	33	13	49	38	8
Retirement benefits	17	60	93	26	60	91	16	46	79
Social Security <sup>b</sup>	9	55	91	16	53	88	11	42	76
Benefits other than Social Security	9	19	29	11	25	24	5	8	14
Other public pensions	4	6	11	4	7	10	2	3	6
Railroad Retirement	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Government employee pensions	4	6	10	4	7	9	2	3	5
Private pensions or annuities	5	13	19	7	17	15	3	5	8
Income from assets	63	64	62	29	40	24	30	28	26
Veterans' benefits	1	1	1	0	1	3	0	1	0
Public assistance	4	4	3	10	16	12	8	10	18
Number (thousands)	7,869	2,785	16,560	1,058	309	1,680	716	268	1,104

a. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

b. Social Security includes retired-worker benefits, dependents' or survivors' benefits, disability benefits, transitionally insured benefits, or special age-72 benefits.

## Income Sources of Nonmarried Persons 65 or Older

**Table 1.9**  
**Percentage with income from specified source, by sex and marital status**

Source of income	Nonmarried men				Nonmarried women			
	Total <sup>a</sup>	Widowed	Never married	Divorced	Total <sup>a</sup>	Widowed	Never married	Divorced
Earnings	18	13	21	26	11	9	12	23
Wages and salaries	14	10	16	20	10	8	11	21
Self-employment	4	3	5	6	1	1	1	3
Retirement benefits	91	94	84	92	93	93	85	92
Social Security <sup>b</sup>	88	92	83	89	90	91	80	89
Benefits other than Social Security	37	38	32	37	34	34	39	32
Other public pensions	11	10	8	14	13	13	14	12
Railroad Retirement	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	1
Government employee pensions	11	9	8	14	12	11	13	12
Military	2	2	1	4	1	1	0	0
Federal	4	3	4	4	4	4	5	5
State or local	5	5	4	6	7	6	9	7
Private pensions or annuities	27	29	23	25	22	23	26	20
Income from assets	50	52	50	47	53	53	53	56
Interest	48	50	47	46	51	51	51	55
Other income from assets	21	22	22	19	22	21	27	23
Dividends	17	18	19	16	18	17	24	20
Rent or royalties	7	8	6	7	7	7	6	7
Estates or trusts	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Veterans' benefits	7	6	11	7	2	3	0	1
Unemployment compensation	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Workers' compensation	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Public assistance	4	3	9	5	7	6	10	9
Supplemental Security Income	4	3	8	5	7	6	9	9
Other public assistance	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
Personal contributions	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	4
<b>Number (thousands)</b>	<b>3,933</b>	<b>2,072</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>930</b>	<b>10,997</b>	<b>8,528</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>1,395</b>

a. Includes persons who are separated or married but living apart from their spouse.

b. Social Security includes retired-worker benefits, dependents' or survivors' benefits, disability benefits, transitionally insured benefits, or special age-72 benefits.