

NONCITIZENS



Table 29.
Recipients, by eligibility category, December 1982–2017

Year	Total		Aged		Blind and disabled	
	Number	Percentage of all SSI recipients	Number	Percentage of all SSI recipients	Number	Percentage of all SSI recipients
1982	127,900	3.3	91,900	5.9	36,000	1.6
1983	151,200	3.9	106,600	7.0	44,600	1.9
1984	181,100	4.5	127,600	8.3	53,500	2.1
1985	210,800	5.1	146,500	9.7	64,300	2.4
1986	244,300	5.7	165,300	11.2	79,000	2.8
1987	282,500	6.4	188,000	12.9	94,500	3.2
1988	320,300	7.2	213,900	14.9	106,400	3.5
1989	370,300	8.1	245,700	17.1	124,600	4.0
1990	435,600	9.0	282,400	19.4	153,200	4.6
1991	519,660	10.2	329,690	22.5	189,970	5.2
1992	601,430	10.8	372,930	25.4	228,500	5.6
1993	683,150	11.4	416,420	28.2	266,730	5.9
1994	738,140	11.7	440,000	30.0	298,140	6.2
1995	785,410	12.1	459,220	31.8	326,190	6.3
1996	724,990	11.0	417,360	29.5	307,630	5.9
1997	650,830	10.0	367,200	27.0	283,630	5.5
1998	669,630	10.2	364,980	27.4	304,650	5.8
1999	684,930	10.4	368,330	28.2	316,600	6.0
2000	692,590	10.5	364,470	28.3	328,120	6.2
2001	695,650	10.4	364,550	28.9	331,100	6.1
2002	703,515	10.4	364,827	29.1	338,688	6.1
2003	696,772	10.1	356,298	28.9	340,474	6.0
2004	676,979	9.7	342,220	28.3	334,759	5.8
2005	680,397	9.6	344,166	28.3	336,231	5.7
2006	674,250	9.3	339,073	28.0	335,177	5.6
2007	663,210	9.0	330,665	27.5	332,545	5.4
2008	655,988	8.7	324,271	26.9	331,717	5.3
2009	644,966	8.4	316,216	26.7	328,750	5.1
2010	627,271	7.9	303,457	25.6	323,814	4.8
2011	604,908	7.5	290,275	24.6	314,633	4.5
2012	582,345	7.0	273,500	23.7	308,845	4.3
2013	562,423	6.7	261,280	22.6	301,143	4.2
2014	540,121	6.5	253,104	22.0	287,017	4.0
2015	525,595	6.3	248,119	21.4	277,476	3.9
2016	507,229	6.1	241,383	20.7	265,846	3.8
2017	492,642	6.0	236,010	20.1	256,632	3.6

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

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Noncitizens

Table 30.
Recipients, by selected characteristics and citizenship status, December 2017

Characteristic	All recipients		Citizens		Noncitizens	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	8,227,676	100.0	7,735,034	100.0	492,642	100.0
Age						
Under 18	1,182,593	14.4	1,179,242	15.2	3,351	0.7
18–21	317,219	3.9	315,959	4.1	1,260	0.3
22–25	321,573	3.9	319,905	4.1	1,668	0.3
26–29	340,151	4.1	337,850	4.4	2,301	0.5
30–39	734,008	8.9	723,262	9.4	10,746	2.2
40–49	793,633	9.6	773,872	10.0	19,761	4.0
50–59	1,526,033	18.5	1,471,869	19.0	54,164	11.0
60–64	772,495	9.4	726,853	9.4	45,642	9.3
65–69	663,571	8.1	585,948	7.6	77,623	15.8
70–74	526,410	6.4	446,872	5.8	79,538	16.1
75 or older	1,049,990	12.8	853,402	11.0	196,588	39.9
Sex						
Male	3,888,533	47.3	3,692,355	47.7	196,178	39.8
Female	4,339,143	52.7	4,042,679	52.3	296,464	60.2
Living arrangement						
Own household	6,752,363	82.1	6,301,860	81.5	450,503	91.4
Another's household	360,640	4.4	329,158	4.3	31,482	6.4
Parent's household	988,158	12.0	984,820	12.7	3,338	0.7
Medicaid institution	120,976	1.5	113,891	1.5	7,085	1.4
Unknown	5,539	0.1	5,305	0.1	234	0.0
Income						
Social Security	2,754,709	33.5	2,523,268	32.6	231,441	47.0
Worker beneficiary	1,978,350	24.0	1,807,226	23.4	171,124	34.7
Auxiliary beneficiary	776,359	9.4	716,042	9.3	60,317	12.2
Earnings	267,434	3.3	261,419	3.4	6,015	1.2
SSI payment						
Federal SSI only	6,729,415	81.8	6,405,113	82.8	324,302	65.8
State supplementation only	160,653	2.0	137,404	1.8	23,249	4.7
Both federal SSI and state supplementation	1,337,608	16.3	1,192,517	15.4	145,091	29.5

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

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Table 31.
Recipients, by state or other area, eligibility category, and age, December 2017

State or area	Total	Category		Age		
		Aged	Blind and disabled	Under 18	18–64	65 or older
All areas	492,642	236,010	256,632	3,351	135,542	353,749
Alabama	613	275	338	(X)	(X)	428
Alaska	543	228	315	(X)	(X)	341
Arizona	9,438	4,700	4,738	116	2,615	6,707
Arkansas	770	363	407	5	257	508
California	151,893	75,134	76,759	373	38,970	112,550
Colorado	4,155	2,037	2,118	33	1,141	2,981
Connecticut	2,887	1,225	1,662	20	929	1,938
Delaware	246	117	129	(X)	(X)	180
District of Columbia	608	286	322	4	210	394
Florida	63,659	37,251	26,408	463	15,342	47,854
Georgia	5,866	3,245	2,621	56	1,486	4,324
Hawaii	1,815	1,098	717	(X)	(X)	1,408
Idaho	1,137	401	736	45	524	568
Illinois	12,329	6,056	6,273	63	3,049	9,217
Indiana	1,318	625	693	42	415	861
Iowa	1,036	412	624	22	356	658
Kansas	1,257	556	701	18	354	885
Kentucky	1,739	727	1,012	77	721	941
Louisiana	1,537	689	848	(X)	(X)	1,139
Maine	657	126	531	38	393	226
Maryland	4,211	2,373	1,838	51	951	3,209
Massachusetts	11,088	3,152	7,936	85	4,436	6,567
Michigan	7,175	2,574	4,601	134	2,743	4,298
Minnesota	5,534	1,347	4,187	295	2,580	2,659
Mississippi	413	213	200	0	97	316
Missouri	1,711	643	1,068	64	654	993
Montana	93	31	62	(X)	(X)	60
Nebraska	1,320	580	740	57	489	774
Nevada	4,409	3,221	1,188	10	988	3,411
New Hampshire	429	142	287	7	217	205
New Jersey	12,595	6,356	6,239	48	3,318	9,229
New Mexico	5,556	2,640	2,916	5	1,368	4,183
New York	61,928	24,709	37,219	196	18,459	43,273
North Carolina	3,939	1,837	2,102	60	1,191	2,688
North Dakota	382	158	224	15	167	200
Ohio	4,405	1,658	2,747	143	1,775	2,487
Oklahoma	1,456	760	696	17	390	1,049
Oregon	3,405	1,432	1,973	74	1,085	2,246
Pennsylvania	9,390	3,045	6,345	93	3,317	5,980
Rhode Island	2,772	793	1,979	8	1,098	1,666
South Carolina	866	424	442	4	220	642
South Dakota	315	119	196	(X)	(X)	160
Tennessee	1,567	799	768	36	449	1,082
Texas	67,270	34,810	32,460	282	15,864	51,124
Utah	1,452	627	825	36	494	922

(Continued)

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Table 31.
Recipients, by state or other area, eligibility category, and age, December 2017—Continued

State or area	Total	Category		Age		
		Aged	Blind and disabled	Under 18	18–64	65 or older
Vermont	360	116	244	8	182	170
Virginia	4,227	2,309	1,918	52	1,071	3,104
Washington	7,991	2,703	5,288	130	2,579	5,282
West Virginia	95	33	62	0	43	52
Wisconsin	2,728	828	1,900	48	1,110	1,570
Wyoming	45	(X)	(X)	0	(X)	(X)
Outlying area						
Northern Mariana Islands	12	(X)	(X)	0	(X)	(X)

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

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Table 32.
Recipients, by region and country of origin, eligibility category, and age, December 2017

Region and country of origin	Total	Category		Age		
		Aged	Blind and disabled	Under 18	18–64	65 or older
All areas	492,642	236,010	256,632	3,351	135,542	353,749
Latin America	313,399	159,375	154,024	624	82,990	229,785
Mexico	167,311	89,256	78,055	88	39,794	127,429
Cuba	50,892	29,963	20,929	386	11,985	38,521
Dominican Republic	34,244	10,709	23,535	37	12,519	21,688
El Salvador	11,607	6,331	5,276	10	2,919	8,678
Haiti	9,463	5,106	4,357	31	2,529	6,903
Other	39,882	18,010	21,872	72	13,244	26,566
Africa	10,514	3,251	7,263	796	5,058	4,660
Somalia	2,906	635	2,271	313	1,690	903
Ethiopia	1,421	459	962	66	632	723
Nigeria	798	340	458	6	298	494
Cape Verde	469	178	291	0	201	268
Liberia	453	169	284	3	181	269
Other	4,467	1,470	2,997	408	2,056	2,003
Asia	102,073	49,113	52,960	596	25,933	75,544
Vietnam	20,827	7,236	13,591	11	5,420	15,396
China	16,642	13,528	3,114	10	1,083	15,549
South Korea	9,970	6,997	2,973	0	1,217	8,753
Laos	9,623	(X)	8,403	(X)	4,350	5,271
Philippines	8,599	5,645	2,954	8	1,939	6,652
Other	36,412	14,487	21,925	565	11,924	23,923
Middle East	28,628	10,914	17,714	1,192	10,792	16,644
Iraq	12,914	4,245	8,669	631	6,402	5,881
Iran	7,988	3,919	4,069	46	2,006	5,936
Syria	2,168	653	1,515	333	758	1,077
Egypt	1,424	619	805	70	396	958
Lebanon	1,164	452	712	8	234	922
Other	2,970	1,026	1,944	104	996	1,870
Former Soviet Republics	17,446	6,294	11,152	70	3,109	14,267
Europe	16,116	5,818	10,298	22	5,565	10,529
Former Yugoslavia	2,429	762	1,667	0	840	1,589
United Kingdom	2,056	(X)	1,482	(X)	996	1,058
Poland	2,000	942	1,058	(X)	(X)	1,426
Portugal	1,924	662	1,262	0	737	1,187
Italy	1,456	489	967	(X)	(X)	981
Other	6,251	2,389	3,862	17	1,946	4,288
Oceania	1,547	613	934	4	537	1,006
Other areas	2,919	632	2,287	47	1,558	1,314

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

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Noncitizens

Table 33.

Recipients, by number of months between date of U.S. residency and date of SSI application, eligibility category, and age, December 2017

Months	Total	Category		Age		
		Aged	Blind and disabled	Under 18	18–64	65 or older
All recipients	492,642	236,010	256,632	3,351	135,542	353,749
0 ^a	1,848	999	849	58	512	1,278
1–11	55,000	25,699	29,301	2,308	17,803	34,889
12–23	16,801	7,467	9,334	370	4,756	11,675
24–35	13,080	5,941	7,139	153	3,521	9,406
36–47	16,539	7,227	9,312	104	4,167	12,268
48–59	12,216	4,516	7,700	52	3,186	8,978
60–71	22,782	12,114	10,668	117	4,981	17,684
72–83	15,734	7,392	8,342	40	3,512	12,182
84–119	45,195	21,940	23,255	72	9,774	35,349
120 and over	291,253	141,889	149,364	29	82,688	208,536
State conversions ^b	282	(X)	(X)	...	42	240
Unknown	1,912	(X)	(X)	48	600	1,264

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: ... = not applicable; (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

a. Persons whose records indicate that they applied in the same month that their residence began.

b. Persons who were converted to the SSI program in 1973 from the state Old-Age Assistance, Aid to the Blind, and Aid to the Permanently and Totally Disabled programs.

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