## **Abbreviations**

ACR	Adjusted Community Rate
AFDC	Aid to Families with Dependent Children
AIME	Average indexed monthly earnings
AMW	Average monthly wage
APTD	Aid to the Permanently and Totally Disabled
BBA	Balanced Budget Act of 1997
CDR	Continuing disability review
CHIP	Children's Health Insurance Program
CMS	Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services
COLA	Cost-of-living adjustment
CPI-U	Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers
CPI-W	Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers
CPS	Current Population Survey
DAA	Drug addiction and alcoholism
DI	Disability Insurance
DME	Durable medical equipment
DOL	Department of Labor
DRA	Deficit Reduction Act of 2005
DRG	Diagnosis-related group
DSH	Disproportionate share hospital
<b>EPSDT</b>	Early and Periodic Screening, Diagnostic, and Treatment program
ESRD	End-stage renal disease
FDA	Food and Drug Administration
FICA	Federal Insurance Contributions Act
FMAP	Federal medical assistance percentage
FPL	Federal poverty level
FQHC	Federally qualified health center
FRA	Full retirement age
FUTA	Federal Unemployment Tax Act
HCFA	Health Care Financing Administration
HHA	Home health agency
HHS	Department of Health and Human Services
HI	Hospital Insurance
НМО	Health maintenance organization
IPCDM	Incentives for Prevention of Chronic Diseases in Medicaid
IRS	Internal Revenue Service
LIS	Low-income subsidy
MA	Medicare Advantage
MAC	Medicare Administrative Contractor

**MBC** Monthly benefit credited **MBR** Master Beneficiary Record **MIP** Medicare Integrity Program MMA Medicare Prescription Drug, Improvement, and Modernization Act MN Medically needy **MSA** Medical savings account **NRC** National Research Council OASDI Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance OASI Old-Age and Survivors Insurance **OBRA** Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act **PACE** Programs of all-inclusive care for the elderly **PDP** Prescription Drug Plan **PFFS** Private fee-for-service PIA Primary insurance amount PPO Preferred provider organization **PPS** Prospective payment system QC Quarter of coverage QI Qualifying individual **QMB** Qualified Medicare beneficiary **RDS** Retiree Drug Subsidy **SCHIP** State Children's Health Insurance Program SECA Self-Employment Contributions Act **SGA** Substantial gainful activity **SLMB** Specified low-income Medicare beneficiary SMI Supplementary Medical Insurance **SNF** Skilled nursing facility **SPM** Supplemental Poverty Measure SSA Social Security Administration SSI Supplemental Security Income **TANF** Temporary Assistance for Needy Families TDI Temporary Disability Insurance **WEP** Windfall Elimination Provision