Disability Insurance Benefits In Current-Payment Status, By State, December 31, 1960*

At the end of December 1960, disability insurance benefits under the old-age, survivors, and disability insurance program were going to 455,000 disabled workers under age 65, including about 54,000 under age 50 who were first eligible for benefits in November 1960. The total number was more than a third greater than that in December 1959. The disabled-worker beneficiaries have been classified by their State of residence at the end of the year in the accompanying table, which shows the average monthly benefit being

Number and average monthly amount of disability insurance benefits ¹ in current-payment status and percentage distribution by amount of benefit, ² by State, December 31, 1960

State ³ (ranked by size of average benefit)	Average dis- ability benefit	Number of disability benefi- ciaries	Percent of disability beneficiaries receiving—								
			Total	\$33	\$34- 44	\$45- 59	\$60- 74	\$75- 89	\$90- 104	\$105- 115	\$116- 119 t
Total	\$89.31	455,371	100.0	0.4	1.2	5.8	18.1	24.1	18.9	18.9	12
ichigan	97.56	18,001	100.0	.1	.4	2.7	10.7	18.2	17.6	28.4	${21}$
rizona	94.32	3,855	100.0	.1	.2	3.4	12.7	23.2	19.9	$\frac{26.4}{22.6}$	17
alifornia	94.18	33,645	100.0	i.i	.4	3.5	13.8	22.2	19.6	23.9	16
est Virginia	94.08	8,935	100.0		.7	3.6	13.1	$\frac{22.2}{21.7}$	19.6	24.0	17
hio	93.94	23,635	100.0	.2	.5	3.9	13.7	21.5	19.5	23.7	1 17
laska	93.75	122	100.0	0	0	3.3	11.5	19.7	23.0	30.2	12
evada	93.67	508	100.0	0	.4	4.7	14.0	20.5	18.9	24.5	17
tah	93.37	1,116	100.0	.2	.7	4.2	13.8	21.4	20.9	22.8	16
ndiana	93.18	10,671	100.0	.2	.6	4.1	14.2	22.0	20.8	22.8	1.
regon	. 93.18	4,272	100.0	.1	.3	3.3	14.9	22.7	20.5	25.1	13
Vashington	93.03	6,427	100.0	.1	.4	3.3	15.0	22.4	20.1	26.5	15
ew Jersey	93.02	15,166	100.0	.1	.4	3.7	15.1	23.0	19.7	21.3	10
omecticut.	92.92	6,065	100.0	.1	.2	3.1	14.7	24.4	21.6	21.8	1
ennsylvanía	92.54	35,231	100.0	.2	.6	3.8	14.5	22.7	22.6	22.3	1
linois	92.29	24,061	100.0	.2	.6	4.5	16.4	22.5	19.3	20.9	1
isconsin	92.07	8,449	100.0	.4	.8	4.7	16.0	21.2	19.7	21.2	1
Iontana lorida	91.61 90.34	1,300	100.0	.5 .3	.7	5.0	$16.7 \\ 16.9$	21.4	18.8 17.3	22.0	1
laho	90.34	16,177 1,136	100.0	.3	1.3	6.0 4.7	17.6	22.8 23.2	21.2	20.1 20.9	1
ew York	90.28	45,367	100.0	.4	.5	5.0	18.1	24.6	19.3	18.5	
elaware.	90.07	1,071	100.0	.4	.7	5.2	19.2	23.9	18.0	17.7	i
olorado	89.74	2,969	100.0	1 .1	1.0	5.5	17.0	24.4	20.5	20.2	l î
		1	1)	1	ļ	1	1)
yoming	89.13	548	100.0	9.	.2	5.4	19.0	23.8	19.0	19.9	1
linnesota	88.89	5,447	100.0	.5	1.2	6.5	18.2 17.7	23.3	19.0	18.7	1
ansas	. 88.72	4,289	100.0	.5	1.5	6.0	17.7	24.0	19.9	19.1	
[aryland	. 88.46	6,552	100.0	.4	1.2	6.3	19.4	24.6	17.8	17.8	1 !
fassachusettsklahoma	- 88.32 - 88.03	14,405 5,552	100.0	.1	1.2	4.7 6.9	20.5 18.9	28.1 24.1	19.6 19.6	16.4 17.7	
[awaii	- 87.47	988	100.0	.5	1.2	5.0	16.9	31.6	23.1	13.8	
)wa	87.44	5,080	100.0	.5	1.5	6.4	20.1	23.9	19.6	18.5	
ew Hampshire	87.26	1,537	100.0	i	.6	4.8	20.2	31.4	20.2	15.2	
11SSOUrl	87, 18	11,538	100.0	1 .4	1.5	7.2	20.6	24.3	18.2		1 :
hode Island	87.17	2,774	100.0	.1	.4	5.5	20.2	30.0	21.0	15.6	
lew Mexico	86.86	1,377	100.0	.4	1.4	6.9	20.0	25.6	18.1	18.2	
ermont	86.40	1,074	100.0	.9	.8	7.5	20.1	27.8	19.0		
entucky	86.34	10,183	100.0	.6	1.8	7.6	19.8	24.7	19.7	16.8	
'exas	_ 86.04	18,959	100.0	.6	1.9	8.0	20.5	25.1	17.5		
ebraska	85.01	2,350	100.0	7	1.9	7.9	20.9	26.0	19.6		
laine	. 84.58	2,693	100.0	1 .4	1.8	6.7	21.7	30.0	20.5		
irginia	84.39	11,372	100.0	.6	2.0	8.3	22.4	26.6	18.0	14.1	j
labama	_ 83.67	10,449	100.0	1.2	2.5	8.3	22.3	27.1	17.0	13.5	. [
istrict of Columbia	_ 83.42			.4	.8	8.3	25.1	29.5	17.4		
ennessee	83.25			.8			23.3	26.1	16.4		
ouisiana	83.09	8,333	100.0	9.	2.9	9.5	23.3	25,5	16.4	12.9	'
outh Dakota	82.61	963	100.0	.6	2.1	8.6	23.9	28.0	18.4	13.0	
orth Dakota	_ 82.34			.6			24.8	24.2	18.1		
rkansas	81.32			1.1	3.1	10.2	25.1	26.6	15.0		
eorgia	79.61	12,513	100.0	1.1	2.7		27.5	28.9	15.2	9.0	
outh Carolina	79,42	7,611	100.0	1.3	2.4	9.9	27.0	31.3	16.6	7.9) }
orth Carolina	79.17	14,442	100.0	.8	2.0	10.8	28.3	31.2	15.0	8.1	
41881881ppi	_ 77.69			2.2			28.0	25.2	14.0	9.8	
right Islands	1 76.20			0	10.0		40.0	0	20.0		
uerto Rico	62.08	1,318	100.0	13.0	16.4	17.1	24.5	15.5	7.2	4.8	3

^{*} Prepared by Hammett Buchanan, Division of Program Analysis, Bureau of Old-Age and Survivors Insur-

 $^{^1}$ Payable to disabled workers under age 65. 2 For persons receiving both a disability (disabled-worker) benefit and a disability secondary benefit, the disability benefit amount includes the reduced secondary benefit.

³ Beneficiary's State of residence, based on the monthly benefit check

address.

4 About 100 beneficiaries receiving more than \$119 are included in the figures on which the percentages are based.

paid as well as a percentage distribution of the beneficiaries by size of benefit.¹

The average disability insurance benefit being paid in December 1960 amounted to \$89.31—31 cents more than the average in December 1959. The higher average resulted chiefly from the rise in the proportion of benefits computed on the basis of earnings after 1950. The average benefit had reached a high of \$89.50 in October 1960. It then declined in November and December, when a large number of awards (54,000) were made to disabled workers under age 50; the average monthly amount of these awards was about \$5.00 less than that for disabled workers aged 50–64.

For about one-eighth of all disabled-worker beneficiaries the monthly benefit was \$116-\$119, and for three-eighths it was in the \$90-\$115 range. Only 1.0 percent were receiving less than \$40. The proportion of beneficiaries receiving more than \$115 increased from 10.7 percent in

December 1959 to 12.6 percent in December 1960. During the same period the proportion receiving benefits of \$60-\$115 declined 2 percent, and the proportion receiving less than \$60 rose about \(^1\)/₆ of 1 percent.

As in the preceding year, disability insurance beneficiaries living in Michigan were receiving the highest monthly benefits—an average of \$97.56—and those in Mississippi were receiving the lowest, \$77.69. Eighteen States retained the same position in the ranking by size of average benefit that they held a year earlier, and 15 States changed more than two positions. The average disability benefit payable in all but 12 States increased during the year. The average for beneficiaries in West Virginia showed the greatest increase-\$1.61-and the average for those in South Dakota had the largest decline—\$1.79. Benefits of \$90-\$119 were being paid to 68 percent of the disabled-worker beneficiaries in Michigan and to 28 percent in Mississippi. Only 14 percent of the beneficiaries in Michigan but 47 percent of those in Mississippi were receiving benefits of \$33-\$74.

Recent Publications*

SOCIAL SECURITY ADMNISTRATION

OFFICE OF THE COMMISSIONER. DIVISION OF THE ACTUARY. Analysis of Benefits, OASDI Program, 1960 Amendments, by John P. Jones and Marice C. Hart. (Actuarial Study No. 50.) Washington: The Division, Dec. 1950. 56 pp. Includes a detailed description of the procedure for determining benefit amounts. Limited free distribution; apply to the Division of the Actuary, Social Security Administration, Washington 25, D.C.

Office of the Commissioner. Division of the Actuary. Present Values of OASI Benefits in Current Payment Status, 1960, by J. A. Lazerson and Norma S. Arce. (Actuarial Study No. 51.) Washington: The Division, Feb. 1960. 13 pp.

Valuation of the benefits in selected years, 1940-59, with preliminary estimates for 1960. Limited free distribution; apply to the Division of the Actuary, Social Security Administration, Washington 25, D.C.

BUREAU OF PUBLIC ASSISTANCE. Establishing Money Accounts for Fuel for Heating, by Gladys O. White, and

Estimation of Annual Fuel Requirements for Existing Dwellings, by H. C. S. Thom. (Public Assistance Report No. 44.) Washington: The Bureau, 1961. 9 pp. and 34 pp. Processed.

The first article indicates the information—on housing, climate, and types of fuel used by public assistance recipients—that a State needs to establish money amounts for this item. The second, a technical manuscript prepared for the Bureau by the U.S. Weather Bureau, offers a formula for State use in arriving at quantities of fuel needed for heating houses occupied by assistance recipients. Limited free distribution; apply to the Bureau of Public Assistance, Social Security Administration, Washington 25, D.C.

Bureau of Public Assistance. State Methods for Determining Need in the Aid to Dependent Children Program, by Gladys O. White. (Public Assistance Report No. 43.) Washington: U.S. Govt. Print. Office, Mar. 1961. 35 pp. Processed.

Limited free distribution; apply to the Bureau of Public Assistance, Social Security Administration, Washington 25, D.C.

GENERAL

ELLIOTT, MABEL A., and MERRILL, FRANCES E. Social Disorganization. 4th ed. New York: Harper and Brothers, 1961. 795 pp. \$8.50.

Includes chapters on juvenile delinquency, children in industry, family disorganization, community disorganization, and unemployment.

(Continued on page 37)

¹ Data for beneficiaries in Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, and foreign countries are excluded from the State comparisons.

^{*} Prepared in the Library, Department of Health, Education, and Welfare. Orders for items listed should be directed to publishers and booksellers; Federal publications for which prices are listed should be ordered from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington 25, D.C.