
Notes

The Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP) is a household survey of the non-institutionalized resident population of the United States conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau. The survey was designed to improve the measurement of the economic situation of persons, families, and households in the United States and to provide a tool for managing and evaluating government transfer and service programs.

The 2001 SIPP panel consists of 9 interviews, or waves, each of which gathered 4 months of retrospective data. The sample includes approximately 36,700 households, divided into 4 rotation groups. The Social Security Administration (SSA) has matched SIPP data to its administrative records. Receipt of Social Security Disability Insurance (DI) and Supplemental Security Income (SSI) disability benefits and the DI and SSI benefit amounts are based on December 2001 SSA records for sample members who provided a valid Social Security Number (SSN), while those items are based on SIPP self-reports for sample members who did not provide a valid SSN. All other characteristics are taken from the SIPP. SIPP sample weights are used to produce population estimates. The weights have been adjusted by DI beneficiary type so the population totals match counts of noninstitutionalized DI beneficiaries from SSA records.

Poverty calculations based on the SIPP use survey-reported family income for 2001, with the survey-reported DI and SSI benefit amounts adjusted to reflect SSA administrative data for those cases in which sample members provided valid SSNs. The poverty thresholds are provided in the SIPP and are adjusted for family size and composition. In 2001, the poverty threshold for a one-person family under age 65 was \$9,214. For a two-person family aged 65 or older, the poverty threshold was \$10,715. For a four-person family with two related children under the age of 18, the poverty threshold was \$17,960.

In tabulations of Medicaid coverage, the SIPP Medicaid variable has been recoded to reflect the fact that SSI beneficiaries in certain states, sometimes referred to as Section 1634 states, are automatically covered by Medicaid. Thirty-two states plus the District of Columbia provide automatic Medicaid coverage for SSI beneficiaries, accounting for approximately 78 percent of all SSI beneficiaries.

SIPP and SSA counts of disabled beneficiaries differ because the SIPP excludes people living in institutions or outside the continental United States. In addition, the match rate between the SIPP and SSA records is not perfect. Furthermore, the SIPP estimates are based on a sample and therefore are subject to sampling error. Standard errors can be used to measure this sampling variability. Various sources of nonsampling error also may be important.

Because the SIPP uses a complex sample design, it is inappropriate to calculate standard errors assuming a simple random sample. Doing so will result in estimated standard errors that are biased downward. Readers interested in information about SIPP variance estimates are referred to the Source and Accuracy Statement for the 1996 Public Use Files from the Survey of Income and Program Participation, available on the SIPP Internet site at www.sipp.census.gov/sipp/sourceac/s&a96_040501.pdf. (A source and accuracy statement is not yet available for the 2001 SIPP.) The source and accuracy statement provides information on direct calculation of standard errors for SIPP estimates. It also provides detailed instructions for calculating standard errors using generalized variance parameters and simplified tables.

Noninstitutionalized Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 59.
Distribution, by selected personal characteristics, December 2001

Characteristic	Number		Percentage of all beneficiaries	
	Total	Workers	Total	Workers
All beneficiaries	5,926,358	5,165,899	n.a.	n.a.
Sex				
Men	3,145,639	2,834,584	53.1	54.9
Women	2,780,719	2,331,315	46.9	45.1
Race				
White	4,525,786	3,999,041	76.4	77.4
Black	1,243,712	1,035,234	21.0	20.0
American Indian, Alaska Native	a	a	a	a
Asian, Pacific Islander	a	a	a	a
Ethnicity				
Hispanic	533,352	452,033	9.0	8.8
Non-Hispanic	5,393,007	4,713,866	91.0	91.2
Relationship to householder				
Householder	3,416,998	3,106,755	57.7	60.1
Spouse	1,087,224	1,087,224	18.3	21.0
Child	820,816	500,564	13.9	9.7
Grandchild	a	a	a	a
Parent	a	a	a	a
Sibling	172,485	a	2.9	a
Other relative	a	a	a	a
Other nonrelative	272,665	243,070	4.6	4.7
Years of education				
0–8	805,402	569,942	13.6	11.0
9–11	913,358	740,676	15.4	14.3
12	2,315,900	2,010,774	39.1	38.9
13–15	1,397,711	1,379,345	23.6	26.7
16 or more	493,987	465,161	8.3	9.0
Marital status				
Married	2,530,930	2,501,149	42.7	48.4
Widowed	444,573	247,086	7.5	4.8
Divorced or separated	1,333,225	1,300,291	22.5	25.2
Never married	1,617,630	1,117,373	27.3	21.6
Health insurance ^b				
Medicaid	2,471,354	2,030,234	41.7	39.3
Medicare	4,413,356	3,839,612	74.5	74.3
Private	2,271,848	1,988,934	38.3	38.5
None	307,365	265,602	5.2	5.1

(Continued)

Noninstitutionalized Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 59.
Distribution, by selected personal characteristics, December 2001—Continued

Characteristic	Number		Percentage of all beneficiaries	
	Total	Workers	Total	Workers
Source of income ^b				
Earnings	1,138,132	956,218	19.2	18.5
Supplemental Security Income	1,646,374	1,303,261	27.8	25.2
Other public assistance	2,287,291	1,884,598	38.6	36.5
Property income	2,214,066	2,028,124	37.4	39.3
Other sources	2,147,320	1,960,531	36.2	38.0
Total personal income in 2001 ^c (dollars)				
Less than 2,500	a	a	a	a
2,500–4,999	198,843	168,646	3.4	3.3
5,000–7,499	1,201,501	945,261	20.3	18.3
7,500–9,999	1,204,033	984,513	20.3	19.1
10,000–12,499	895,097	792,364	15.1	15.3
12,500–14,999	540,712	520,246	9.1	10.1
15,000–17,499	553,482	484,546	9.3	9.4
17,500–19,999	281,144	272,417	4.7	5.3
20,000–22,499	226,076	208,812	3.8	4.0
22,500–24,999	147,929	147,929	2.5	2.9
25,000–34,999	347,950	323,521	5.8	6.3
35,000 or more	263,581	263,581	4.4	5.2

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, SSA administrative records, matched to U.S. Census Bureau, 2001 Survey of Income and Program Participation.

NOTE: Individuals receiving disability benefits in December 2001 are identified using SSA administrative data for those who provided a valid Social Security number (SSN) and using self-reported SIPP data for those who did not provide a valid SSN. The unweighted sample size is 1,124 cases for all disabled beneficiaries and 1,037 for disabled workers. Disabled widow(er)s and disabled adult children are not shown separately because the unweighted sample size is too small to support statistically reliable estimates.

n.a. = not applicable.

a. Sample size is too small to support statistically reliable estimates.

b. Individuals may be counted in more than one category.

c. Annual data.

CONTACT: Paul Davies (410) 966-0299 or di.asr@ssa.gov for further information.

Noninstitutionalized Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 60.
Social Security as a percentage of personal income, by selected characteristics,
December 2001

Characteristic	Number	Percentage of total	Percentage distribution					
			Total	Under 25% of income	25-49% of income	50-74% of income	75-99% of income	100% of income
<i>All disabled beneficiaries</i>								
Total	5,926,358	100.0	100.0	7.7	17.0	24.3	30.1	20.9
Age								
Under 25	179,976	3.0	100.0	a	a	a	a	a
25-34	540,995	9.1	100.0	6.2	17.5	36.2	22.8	17.4
35-44	1,111,848	18.8	100.0	11.2	14.6	26.2	27.9	20.0
45-54	1,898,048	32.0	100.0	6.7	14.4	20.3	39.2	19.5
55 or older	2,195,491	37.0	100.0	5.5	20.2	24.2	26.7	23.4
Sex								
Men	3,145,639	53.1	100.0	9.3	18.6	22.0	27.5	22.6
Women	2,780,719	46.9	100.0	5.8	15.2	26.9	33.1	19.0
Race								
White	4,525,786	76.4	100.0	6.6	15.9	24.2	32.2	21.0
Black	1,243,712	21.0	100.0	11.6	19.8	23.7	23.5	21.5
American Indian, Alaska Native	a	a	100.0	a	a	a	a	a
Asian, Pacific Islander	a	a	100.0	a	a	a	a	a
Ethnicity								
Hispanic	533,352	9.0	100.0	6.4	21.0	19.0	22.0	31.5
Non-Hispanic	5,393,007	91.0	100.0	7.8	16.6	24.8	30.9	19.9
Marital status								
Married	2,530,930	42.7	100.0	9.2	14.7	20.0	35.2	21.0
Widowed	444,573	7.5	100.0	4.3	13.6	41.4	26.1	14.6
Divorced or separated	1,333,225	22.5	100.0	4.4	21.7	26.4	28.2	19.4
Never married	1,617,630	27.3	100.0	9.0	17.6	24.7	24.8	23.8
Years of education								
0-8	805,402	13.6	100.0	5.4	14.5	28.4	23.1	28.5
9-11	913,358	15.4	100.0	5.9	14.3	22.2	29.9	27.7
12	2,315,900	39.1	100.0	8.1	18.8	24.3	29.6	19.2
13-15	1,397,711	23.6	100.0	7.9	14.0	24.4	34.8	18.8
16 or more	493,987	8.3	100.0	11.9	25.8	21.4	30.9	10.0
Living arrangement								
Lives alone	1,244,728	21.0	100.0	4.8	20.9	28.3	29.9	16.1
Lives with relatives	4,236,995	71.5	100.0	8.0	15.3	22.6	30.7	23.4
Lives only with nonrelatives	444,635	7.5	100.0	12.6	21.8	29.7	25.0	10.9

(Continued)

Noninstitutionalized Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 60.
Social Security as a percentage of personal income, by selected characteristics,
December 2001—Continued

Characteristic	Number	Percentage of total	Percentage distribution					
			Total	Under 25% of income	25–49% of income	50–74% of income	75–99% of income	100% of income
Disabled workers								
Total	5,165,899	100.0	100.0	7.4	17.8	22.8	31.1	20.8
Age								
Under 25	a	a	100.0	a	a	a	a	a
25–34	374,841	7.3	100.0	8.9	25.2	26.4	22.9	16.6
35–44	977,162	18.9	100.0	11.4	13.1	28.3	27.1	20.1
45–54	1,734,684	33.6	100.0	5.9	14.0	20.0	40.4	19.7
55 or older	1,995,317	38.6	100.0	6.0	21.2	21.9	27.9	23.0
Sex								
Men	2,834,584	54.9	100.0	8.2	19.8	20.7	28.8	22.6
Women	2,331,315	45.1	100.0	6.5	15.5	25.4	34.0	18.6
Race								
White	3,999,041	77.4	100.0	6.5	16.6	22.9	33.2	20.7
Black	1,035,234	20.0	100.0	10.7	21.3	20.7	24.6	22.7
American Indian, Alaska Native	a	a	100.0	a	a	a	a	a
Asian, Pacific Islander	a	a	100.0	a	a	a	a	a
Ethnicity								
Hispanic	452,033	8.8	100.0	3.9	18.9	22.5	22.5	32.3
Non-Hispanic	4,713,866	91.2	100.0	7.8	17.7	22.8	32.0	19.7
Marital status								
Married	2,501,149	48.4	100.0	8.8	14.9	19.8	35.3	21.2
Widowed	247,086	4.8	100.0	7.8	18.9	32.2	27.9	13.2
Divorced or separated	1,300,291	25.2	100.0	4.1	21.8	26.6	28.5	19.0
Never married	1,117,373	21.6	100.0	8.1	19.6	23.2	25.6	23.6
Years of education								
0–8	569,942	11.0	100.0	6.6	13.5	24.4	28.3	27.2
9–11	740,676	14.3	100.0	4.2	16.4	16.3	34.9	28.2
12	2,010,774	38.9	100.0	8.4	20.3	23.4	28.1	19.8
13–15	1,379,345	26.7	100.0	7.3	14.2	24.7	34.7	19.0
16 or more	465,161	9.0	100.0	9.8	25.8	22.7	31.0	10.7
Living arrangement								
Lives alone	1,123,348	21.7	100.0	4.3	21.3	25.8	31.7	16.9
Lives with relatives	3,662,535	70.9	100.0	8.0	16.2	21.6	31.4	22.8
Lives only with nonrelatives	380,016	7.4	100.0	11.3	23.6	25.0	27.3	12.8

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, SSA administrative records, matched to U.S. Census Bureau, 2001 Survey of Income and Program Participation.

NOTE: Individuals receiving disability benefits in December 2001 are identified using SSA administrative data for those who provided a valid Social Security number (SSN) and using self-reported SIPP data for those who did not provide a valid SSN. The unweighted sample size is 1,124 cases for all disabled beneficiaries and 1,037 for disabled workers. Disabled widow(er)s and disabled adult children are not shown separately because the unweighted sample size is too small to support statistically reliable estimates.

a. Sample size is too small to support statistically reliable estimates.

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Noninstitutionalized Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 61.
Distribution, by household and family characteristics, December 2001

Characteristic	Number		Percentage of all beneficiaries	
	Total	Workers	Total	Workers
All beneficiaries	5,926,358	5,165,899	n.a.	n.a.
Household type				
Family				
Married couple present	2,889,082	2,723,031	48.7	52.7
No married couple, male householder	243,200	209,859	4.1	4.1
No married couple, female householder	1,175,399	785,142	19.8	15.2
Nonfamily				
Male householder	779,141	730,098	13.1	14.1
Female householder	811,783	697,116	13.7	13.5
Group quarters	a	a	a	a
Ownership status of living quarters				
Owned	3,691,065	3,233,985	62.3	62.6
Not owned	2,235,293	1,931,913	37.7	37.4
Residence in public housing	406,863	337,902	6.9	6.5
Household receipt of ^b —				
Energy assistance	439,431	393,666	7.4	7.6
Housing assistance	222,724	197,921	3.8	3.8
Food stamps	1,053,423	861,891	17.8	16.7
Total household income in 2001 ^c (dollars)				
Less than 5,000	a	a	a	a
5,000–9,999	616,484	522,604	10.4	10.1
10,000–14,999	670,962	588,400	11.3	11.4
15,000–19,999	677,883	597,749	11.4	11.6
20,000–24,999	644,097	494,619	10.9	9.6
25,000–29,999	459,390	388,206	7.8	7.5
30,000–34,999	517,734	453,023	8.7	8.8
35,000–39,999	379,959	339,727	6.4	6.6
40,000–44,999	320,480	285,775	5.4	5.5
45,000–49,999	271,796	241,095	4.6	4.7
50,000–54,999	262,057	208,101	4.4	4.0
55,000–59,999	171,754	167,102	2.9	3.2
60,000–64,999	184,246	184,246	3.1	3.6
65,000–99,999	526,002	492,211	8.9	9.5
100,000 or more	202,582	182,107	3.4	3.5

(Continued)

Noninstitutionalized Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 61.
Distribution, by household and family characteristics, December 2001—Continued

Characteristic	Number		Percentage of all beneficiaries	
	Total	Workers	Total	Workers
Total family income in 2001 ^c (dollars)				
Less than 5,000	a	a	a	a
5,000–9,999	796,028	664,374	13.4	12.9
10,000–14,999	753,675	664,120	12.7	12.9
15,000–19,999	741,324	664,782	12.5	12.9
20,000–24,999	650,212	519,072	11.0	10.0
25,000–29,999	377,454	302,456	6.4	5.9
30,000–34,999	506,624	441,914	8.5	8.6
35,000–39,999	333,077	287,118	5.6	5.6
40,000–44,999	295,393	268,352	5.0	5.2
45,000–49,999	240,974	221,737	4.1	4.3
50,000–54,999	248,806	208,101	4.2	4.0
55,000–59,999	160,595	155,943	2.7	3.0
60,000–64,999	156,499	156,499	2.6	3.0
65,000–99,999	458,737	424,946	7.7	8.3
100,000 or more	173,055	152,580	2.9	3.0
Household size				
1 person	1,244,728	1,123,348	21.0	21.7
2 persons	2,309,189	2,093,358	39.0	40.5
3–4 persons	1,784,279	1,469,873	30.1	28.5
5 or more persons	588,162	479,320	9.9	9.3
Family size				
1 person	1,681,381	1,495,382	28.4	28.9
2 persons	2,089,812	1,904,426	35.3	36.9
3–4 persons	1,665,932	1,371,438	28.1	26.5
5 or more persons	489,233	394,653	8.3	7.6
Under age 18 in family				
None	4,624,455	4,031,902	78.0	78.0
1 person	681,381	600,017	11.5	11.6
2 persons	340,730	302,892	5.7	5.9
3–4 persons	237,962	189,257	4.0	3.7
5 or more persons	a	a	a	a

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, SSA administrative records, matched to U.S. Census Bureau, 2001 Survey of Income and Program Participation.

NOTES: Individuals receiving disability benefits in December 2001 are identified using SSA administrative data for those who provided a valid Social Security number (SSN) and using self-reported SIPP data for those who did not provide a valid SSN. The unweighted sample size is 1,124 cases for all disabled beneficiaries and 1,037 for disabled workers. Disabled widow(er)s and disabled adult children are not shown separately because the unweighted sample size is too small to support statistically reliable estimates.

A family is a group of two or more persons related by birth, marriage, or adoption and residing together. A household includes related family members and all the unrelated persons, if any, such as lodgers, foster children, wards, or employees who share the housing unit. A person living alone in a housing unit or a group of unrelated persons sharing a housing unit as partners is also counted as a household.

n.a. = not applicable.

a. Sample size is too small to support statistically reliable estimates.

b. Individuals may be counted in more than one category.

c. Annual data.

CONTACT: Paul Davies (410) 966-0299 or di.asr@ssa.gov for further information.

Noninstitutionalized Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 62.
Percentage distribution of family income, by source and selected characteristics,
December 2001

Characteristic	Total	Social Security	Supplemental Security Income	Earnings	Other public assistance	Property income	Other
<i>All beneficiaries</i>							
Total	100.0	52.7	5.3	27.4	1.2	1.2	12.2
Sex							
Men	100.0	53.8	4.3	27.3	0.8	0.9	12.9
Women	100.0	51.4	6.4	27.5	1.7	1.6	11.4
Race							
White	100.0	52.0	4.4	28.8	0.9	1.5	12.5
Black	100.0	54.3	8.0	24.6	2.5	0.2	10.4
American Indian, Alaska Native	100.0	a	a	a	a	a	a
Asian, Pacific Islander	100.0	a	a	a	a	a	a
Ethnicity							
Hispanic	100.0	53.1	9.1	26.8	1.0	0.6	9.6
Non-Hispanic	100.0	52.6	4.9	27.5	1.3	1.3	12.5
Age							
Under 25	100.0	a	a	a	a	a	a
25-34	100.0	46.1	9.1	36.3	0.5	0.7	7.3
35-44	100.0	48.7	6.2	31.0	2.4	0.9	10.8
45-54	100.0	55.2	4.8	29.4	1.4	1.0	8.2
55 or older	100.0	55.7	3.8	20.6	0.6	1.5	17.9
Marital status							
Married	100.0	41.6	2.2	41.6	0.8	1.3	12.5
Widowed	100.0	56.8	9.8	17.9	2.4	0.6	12.6
Divorced or separated	100.0	67.2	6.5	9.6	2.2	0.6	14.0
Never married	100.0	56.8	7.9	22.5	0.8	1.8	10.2
Years of education							
0-8	100.0	60.4	7.4	21.3	1.0	1.2	8.8
9-11	100.0	53.2	7.1	25.4	1.0	1.1	12.2
12	100.0	47.7	5.5	31.6	1.5	1.2	12.5
13-15	100.0	55.4	3.8	26.4	1.5	1.1	11.8
16 or more	100.0	54.5	1.6	23.9	0.5	1.7	17.8
Living arrangement							
Lives alone	100.0	73.2	7.5	5.5	0.8	0.6	12.5
Lives with relatives	100.0	44.6	4.1	35.8	1.4	1.5	12.6
Lives only with nonrelatives	100.0	71.5	9.9	8.4	1.5	0.3	8.3

(Continued)

Noninstitutionalized Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 62.
Percentage distribution of family income, by source and selected characteristics,
December 2001—Continued

Characteristic	Total	Social Security	Supplemental Security Income	Earnings	Other public assistance	Property income	Other
<i>Disabled workers</i>							
Total	100.0	52.6	4.3	28.5	1.1	1.0	12.5
Sex							
Men	100.0	54.1	3.5	27.5	0.9	0.8	13.2
Women	100.0	50.7	5.2	29.8	1.4	1.3	11.7
Race							
White	100.0	51.8	3.6	29.9	0.9	1.2	12.6
Black	100.0	54.9	6.1	25.6	2.1	0.2	11.1
American Indian, Alaska Native	100.0	a	a	a	a	a	a
Asian, Pacific Islander	100.0	a	a	a	a	a	a
Ethnicity							
Hispanic	100.0	54.2	5.9	28.8	1.0	0.6	9.4
Non-Hispanic	100.0	52.4	4.1	28.5	1.1	1.1	12.8
Age							
Under 25	100.0	a	a	a	a	a	a
25–34	100.0	40.8	7.1	43.9	0.2	0.7	7.3
35–44	100.0	49.6	5.5	31.7	1.9	0.9	10.5
45–54	100.0	54.5	3.6	31.3	1.5	0.8	8.2
55 or older	100.0	55.6	3.4	20.7	0.4	1.4	18.5
Marital status							
Married	100.0	41.8	2.0	41.7	0.6	1.3	12.7
Widowed	100.0	59.2	6.4	16.2	1.9	1.0	15.3
Divorced or separated	100.0	67.3	6.0	9.8	2.2	0.6	14.0
Never married	100.0	58.0	6.9	23.4	0.8	1.0	9.8
Years of education							
0–8	100.0	59.7	5.3	25.3	0.2	0.5	9.0
9–11	100.0	55.2	5.8	25.4	0.9	0.5	12.2
12	100.0	46.9	4.8	33.1	1.3	1.1	12.9
13–15	100.0	55.9	3.2	26.8	1.4	1.1	11.6
16 or more	100.0	54.5	1.7	22.9	0.5	1.8	18.5
Living arrangement							
Lives alone	100.0	74.2	6.7	5.0	0.9	0.6	12.8
Lives with relatives	100.0	43.8	3.1	38.0	1.1	1.2	12.9
Lives only with nonrelatives	100.0	73.5	8.8	7.1	1.8	0.4	8.5

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, SSA administrative records, matched to U.S. Census Bureau, 2001 Survey of Income and Program Participation.

NOTE: Individuals receiving disability benefits in December 2001 are identified using SSA administrative data for those who provided a valid Social Security number (SSN) and using self-reported SIPP data for those who did not provide a valid SSN. The unweighted sample size is 1,124 cases for all disabled beneficiaries and 1,037 for disabled workers. Disabled widow(er)s and disabled adult children are not shown separately because the unweighted sample size is too small to support statistically reliable estimates.

a. Sample size is too small to support statistically reliable estimates.

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Noninstitutionalized Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 63.
Poverty status, by selected characteristics, December 2001

Characteristic	Total	Family income relative to poverty threshold						300% or more
		Under 50%	50–99%	100–124%	125–149%	150–199%	200–299%	
<i>All beneficiaries</i>								
Total	5,926,358	83,125	922,091	556,198	515,724	902,098	1,213,527	1,733,596
Sex								
Men	3,145,639	38,893	386,511	294,225	245,989	478,541	656,198	1,045,283
Women	2,780,719	44,232	535,581	261,973	269,735	423,557	557,329	688,313
Race								
White	4,525,786	32,573	648,680	382,212	374,153	629,722	972,699	1,485,747
Black	1,243,712	50,552	226,181	158,357	141,571	250,224	201,096	215,731
American Indian, Alaska Native	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a
Asian, Pacific Islander	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a
Ethnicity								
Hispanic	533,352	5,031	84,803	52,985	89,838	96,374	125,666	78,655
Non-Hispanic	5,393,007	78,094	837,289	503,213	425,885	805,724	1,087,861	1,654,940
Age								
Under 25	179,976	a	a	a	a	a	a	a
25–34	540,995	16,487	71,892	34,015	69,627	97,103	77,578	174,293
35–44	1,111,848	21,419	203,437	89,458	109,092	147,126	227,404	313,911
45–54	1,898,048	12,698	325,423	232,181	138,636	237,798	402,325	548,988
55 or older	2,195,491	32,522	295,690	200,544	173,816	401,032	464,606	627,282
Marital status								
Married	2,530,930	43,924	143,350	189,785	178,805	362,918	563,352	1,048,797
Widowed	444,573	16,224	105,577	68,199	46,266	75,247	100,451	32,609
Divorced or separated	1,333,225	17,302	351,589	186,460	120,662	196,531	235,038	225,643
Never married	1,617,630	5,675	321,576	111,753	169,990	267,403	314,686	426,547
Years of education								
0–8	805,402	22,283	160,151	88,702	97,044	154,485	152,003	130,734
9–11	913,358	37,959	156,693	108,703	101,730	106,345	237,379	164,549
12	2,315,900	11,640	315,937	203,723	209,153	393,283	406,358	775,808
13–15	1,397,711	11,244	227,071	138,036	75,354	189,862	325,699	430,445
16 or more	493,987	a	62,240	17,034	32,443	58,122	92,087	232,060

(Continued)

Noninstitutionalized Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 63.
Poverty status, by selected characteristics, December 2001—Continued

Characteristic	Total	Family income relative to poverty threshold						300% or more
		Under 50%	50–99%	100–124%	125–149%	150–199%	200–299%	
Disabled workers								
Total	5,165,899	50,483	797,697	474,119	423,153	766,447	1,060,721	1,593,279
Sex								
Men	2,834,584	28,081	358,904	257,336	222,578	439,247	585,131	943,307
Women	2,331,315	22,402	438,793	216,784	200,575	327,200	475,590	649,972
Race								
White	3,999,041	32,573	553,787	331,457	314,938	544,837	844,450	1,376,998
Black	1,035,234	17,910	213,565	127,033	108,215	199,458	184,890	184,163
American Indian, Alaska Native	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a
Asian, Pacific Islander	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a
Ethnicity								
Hispanic	452,033	5,031	59,343	43,185	89,838	74,603	101,378	78,655
Non-Hispanic	4,713,866	45,452	738,354	430,935	333,315	691,844	959,343	1,514,623
Age								
Under 25	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a
25–34	374,841	68	71,892	12,634	34,058	74,405	53,273	128,510
35–44	977,162	21,419	170,088	82,356	99,148	130,219	201,826	272,106
45–54	1,734,684	12,698	295,216	212,439	132,380	173,470	381,710	526,771
55 or older	1,995,317	16,297	242,671	166,690	144,596	379,860	417,921	627,282
Marital status								
Married	2,501,149	33,112	135,961	189,785	167,225	362,918	563,352	1,048,797
Widowed	247,086	a	58,195	23,010	28,835	45,487	58,951	32,609
Divorced or separated	1,300,291	17,302	330,206	186,460	115,867	189,774	235,038	225,643
Never married	1,117,373	68	273,335	74,864	111,227	168,268	203,380	286,230
Years of education								
0–8	569,942	6,059	91,596	73,194	69,668	116,720	111,528	101,177
9–11	740,676	21,541	144,896	93,342	90,150	88,325	153,763	148,660
12	2,010,774	11,640	279,714	152,513	155,539	323,963	393,376	694,030
13–15	1,379,345	11,244	219,251	138,036	75,354	179,316	325,699	430,445
16 or more	465,161	a	62,240	17,034	32,443	58,122	76,356	218,966

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, SSA administrative records, matched to U.S. Census Bureau, 2001 Survey of Income and Program Participation.

NOTE: Individuals receiving disability benefits in December 2001 are identified using SSA administrative data for those who provided a valid Social Security number (SSN) and using self-reported SIPP data for those who did not provide a valid SSN. The unweighted sample size is 1,124 cases for all disabled beneficiaries and 1,037 for disabled workers. Disabled widow(er)s and disabled adult children are not shown separately because the unweighted sample size is too small to support statistically reliable estimates.

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