



Social Security

ANNUAL STATISTICAL REPORT ON THE SOCIAL SECURITY DISABILITY INSURANCE PROGRAM, 2022

Social Security Administration
Office of Retirement and Disability Policy
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Highlights

Size and Scope of the Social Security Disability Program

- Disability benefits were paid to over 8.9 million people.
- Awards to disabled workers (509,272) accounted for 89 percent of awards to all disabled beneficiaries (573,336).
- In December, payments to disabled beneficiaries totaled almost \$12.6 billion.
- Benefits were terminated for 806,894 disabled workers.
- Supplemental Security Income payments were another source of income for about one out of eight disabled beneficiaries.

Profile of Disabled-Worker Beneficiaries

- Workers accounted for the largest share of disabled beneficiaries (85 percent).
- Average age was 56.
- The largest category of diagnoses was diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue (34.1 percent).
- Average monthly benefit received was \$1,483.10.
- Supplemental Security Income payments were another source of income for about one out of 10.

Errata Policy

If there are any additions or corrections to the data published herein, they will be posted as errata on the web at https://www.ssa.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/di_asr/2022/index.html.

Preface

Since 1956, the Social Security program has provided cash benefits to people with disabilities. This annual report provides program and demographic information about the people who receive those benefits. The basic topics covered are—

- beneficiaries in current-payment status;
- workers' compensation and public disability benefits;
- benefits awarded, withheld, and terminated;
- disabled workers who have returned to work;
- outcomes of applications for disability benefits; and
- disabled beneficiaries receiving Social Security, Supplemental Security Income, or both.

Your suggestions and comments on this report are welcome and should be directed to the Office of Statistical Analysis and Support at statistics@ssa.gov. Contact information is also provided on each table. This and other reports on the Social Security and Supplemental Security Income programs are available on our website at <https://www.ssa.gov/policy>.

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Acting Associate Commissioner
for Research, Evaluation, and Statistics

October 2023

Notes

The Old-Age and Survivors Insurance (OASI) program provides benefits to retired workers and their dependent family members and to survivors of deceased workers. The Disability Insurance (DI) program provides benefits to disabled workers, their spouses, and children (whether or not disabled).

Benefits are paid from the OASI and DI Trust Funds. However, not all disabled beneficiaries are paid from the DI Trust Fund. All disabled widow(er)s' and most disabled adult children's benefits are paid from the OASI Trust Fund. Persons receiving disability benefits from either trust fund are referred to in this report as Social Security beneficiaries.

Data for 2001 and subsequent years presented in these tables may differ slightly from other published statistics for two reasons. First, all data for those years are based on 100 percent data files. Second, beginning in 2001, the definition of an award was changed to include secondary benefit awards, subsequent periods of disability, and conversions from one class of child's benefit to another and to exclude reinstated benefits. Those changes resulted in a slight increase in the award counts.

Beginning with the 2020 edition, some of the mental disorder diagnostic groups were renamed:

<u>Former name</u>	<u>New name</u>
Autistic disorders	Autism spectrum disorders
Developmental disorders	(Unchanged)
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	(Unchanged)
Intellectual disability	Intellectual disorders
Mood disorders	Depressive, bipolar, and related disorders
Organic mental disorders	Neurocognitive disorders
Schizophrenic and other psychotic disorders	Schizophrenia spectrum and other psychotic disorders
Other mental disorders	(Unchanged)

Also beginning with the 2020 edition, attention deficit/hyperactivity disorder (ADHD) diagnoses were reallocated from the "childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified" group to the "other mental disorders" group to reflect the agency's adoption of an ADHD diagnostic code for both children and adults.

All years are calendar years unless otherwise specified.

Numbers in the text, charts, and tables may not add to totals because of rounding.

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Background

History of the Social Security Disability Insurance Program

When President Franklin D. Roosevelt signed the Social Security Act into law on August 14, 1935, the original program was designed to pay benefits only to retired workers aged 65 and older. The amendments of 1939 added two new categories of benefits: payments to the spouse and minor children of a retired worker (known as *dependents benefits*) and survivors benefits paid to the family of a deceased worker. That change transformed Social Security from a retirement program for individuals into a family based economic security program.

The Social Security Amendments of 1954 initiated the Disability Insurance (DI) program that provided the public with additional coverage against economic insecurity. Effective as of 1955, there was a disability “freeze” of workers’ Social Security records during years when they were unable to work. Although that measure offered no cash benefits, it did prevent such periods of disability from reducing or wiping out retirement and survivors benefits. This legislation outlined the work requirements, the definition of disability, the nature of the disability determinations, and the emphasis on rehabilitation, which are still fundamental to the disability program.

On August 1, 1956, as he signed new disability legislation, President Eisenhower said, “We will ... endeavor to administer the disability [program] efficiently and effectively, [and] ... to help rehabilitate the disabled so that they may return to useful employment I am hopeful that the new law ... will advance the economic security of the American people.” These amendments provided cash benefits to disabled workers aged 50–64 (after a 6-month waiting period) and to adult children of retired, disabled, or deceased workers, if the children had been disabled before the age of 18.

Over the next 4 years, Congress broadened the scope of the program, providing benefits to disabled workers’ dependents in 1958 and permitting disabled workers under the age of 50 to qualify for benefits in 1960. In 1967, the act was further amended to provide benefits for disabled widows and widowers aged 50–64 at a reduced rate.

The Social Security Amendments of 1972 further enhanced the disability program by:

- reducing the waiting period from 6 months to 5;
- increasing from 18 to 22 the age before which a “childhood disability” must have begun;

- extending Medicare coverage to persons who had been receiving disability benefits for 24 consecutive months; and
- establishing the needs-based Supplemental Security Income (SSI) program to replace the Old-Age Assistance, Aid to the Blind, and Aid to Permanently and Totally Disabled programs. The SSI program, unlike the Social Security disability program, provided benefits to disabled children under the age of 18.

Throughout the 1970s, growth in the disability rolls was higher than expected as a result of increased applications. In addition, relatively few beneficiaries were being rehabilitated and returning to work. As a result, Congress enacted legislation in 1980 that:

- limited disability benefit levels,
- tightened administration of the Social Security and SSI disability programs by instituting a review of initial disability decisions and by establishing a periodic review of continuing disability requirements,
- enhanced rehabilitation and work incentive provisions, and
- withheld payment of benefits to incarcerated felons.

In response to concerns arising from the implementation of the 1980 provision regarding the continuing disability review process, Congress passed legislation in 1982 that ensured persons, appealing decisions on the cessation of their disability claim could:

- elect to have benefits and Medicare coverage continued pending review by an administrative law judge, and
- have an opportunity for a face-to-face evidentiary hearing at the reconsideration level of appeal.

Two provisions of the Social Security Amendments of 1983 affected the disability program:

- The age at which full retirement benefits are payable was gradually increased from 65 to 67 to restore financial soundness to the Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance (OASDI) programs. The increase in full retirement age, which began in 2000, means that disabled workers and widow(er)s may remain on the DI rolls for an additional 2 years before “converting” to age-based benefits. It is also likely that more of these older workers will apply for and become entitled to disability-based benefits because of this change.

- Benefits to disabled widow(er)s were improved by decreasing the benefit reduction for beneficiaries under the age of 60 and by continuing payments to certain disabled widow(er)s who remarried.

In 1984, Congress enacted a number of changes affecting the interpretation of disability, such as instituting a “medical improvement standard” in the continuing disability review process, revising the mental impairment listings, and considering the combined effect of all impairments when determining eligibility for benefits.

From 1984 through 1998, many relatively minor legislative changes were made in the Social Security disability program. Those changes provided additional Medicare protection for the disabled, made the definition of disability for disabled widow(er)s the same as that for disabled workers, prohibited eligibility for individuals whose drug addiction or alcoholism was a contributing factor to their impairment, and modified the provisions for a trial work period.

On December 17, 1999, President Clinton signed into law the Ticket to Work and Work Incentives Improvement Act. The purpose of that legislation is to improve the disability program’s work incentives by giving beneficiaries greater choice in seeking rehabilitation and employment services. The provisions of the act:

- create a Ticket to Work and Self-Sufficiency program that provides disabled beneficiaries with a voucher they may use to obtain vocational rehabilitation services, employment services, and other support services from an employment network of their choice;
- prohibit the Social Security Administration from initiating continuing disability reviews while the beneficiary is using a ticket;
- provide for expedited reinstatement of benefits for individuals whose prior entitlement to disability and health care benefits had been terminated as a result of earnings from work (those former beneficiaries may request reinstatement of benefits without filing a new application);
- establish a community-based work incentives planning and assistance program for the purpose of providing accurate information about work incentives to disabled beneficiaries;
- expand health care services by allowing the states to offer Medicaid buy-in for workers with disabilities even though they may no longer be eligible for disability benefits under Social Security or SSI because their medical condition has improved; and

- allow people with disabilities who return to work to continue their premium-free Medicare Part A coverage for an additional 4½ years beyond the 4 years previously provided. (Medicare Part B can also continue if premiums are paid.)

Definition of Disability

The definition of disability under Social Security is different from that used by other disability programs. Social Security pays benefits only for total disability; it does not pay benefits for partial disability or for short-term disability.

To be eligible for benefits a person must:

- be insured for benefits,
- be younger than full retirement age,
- have filed an application for benefits, and
- have a Social Security–defined disability.

Meeting the insured requirement means that a person must have worked long enough—and recently enough—under Social Security. The number of work credits (quarters of coverage) a person needs to qualify for benefits depends on the individual’s age when he or she becomes disabled.

Section 223(d)(1) of the Social Security Act defines *disability* as an—

(A) inability to engage in any substantial gainful activity by reason of any medically determinable physical or mental impairment which can be expected to result in death or which has lasted or can be expected to last for a continuous period of not less than 12 months, or

(B) in the case of an individual who has attained the age of 55 and is blind (within the meaning of *blindness* as defined in section 216(i)(1)), inability by reason of such blindness to engage in substantial gainful activity requiring skills or abilities comparable to those of any gainful activity in which the individual has previously engaged with some regularity and over a substantial period of time.

In most cases, a dollar amount is used to indicate whether a person is engaging in substantial gainful activity (SGA). For 2022, the SGA amount was \$1,350 per month for a nonblind individual and \$2,260 per month for a blind person. Effective January 2001, the SGA level is adjusted annually on the basis of the national average wage index.

A medically determinable *physical or mental impairment* is an impairment that results from anatomical, physiological, or psychological abnormalities that can be shown by medically acceptable clinical and laboratory diagnostic techniques. An impairment must be established by medical evidence consisting of signs, symptoms, and laboratory findings.

Types of Benefits Available

The Social Security program pays benefits to disabled individuals and to certain dependents. Those benefits include the following:

1. Monthly cash benefits, after a 5-month waiting period, for a **disabled worker and family**. The worker and eligible family members continue to receive benefits, as long as the worker remains disabled, until the worker reaches full retirement age (at which time, the disabled-worker benefit converts to retired-worker benefits) or dies. (Eligible family members would become eligible for retirement- or survivor-based benefits.)

The spouse of a disabled worker is eligible for benefits if he or she is aged 62 or older or has in his or her care a child under the age of 16 or a disabled adult child who is entitled to benefits on the worker's earnings record. Unmarried children are entitled to benefits until they reach age 18, or until age 19 if they are a full-time elementary or secondary school student.

2. Monthly cash benefits, after a 5-month waiting period, for a **disabled widow(er) or a disabled surviving divorced spouse** who is aged 50 to full retirement age, referred to in this publication as *disabled widow(er)s*.
3. Monthly cash benefits payable to **disabled adult children** of disabled, retired, or deceased workers. Those children must be aged 18 or older and must have become disabled before the age of 22. The 5-month waiting period does not apply to disabled adult children.
4. **Medicare benefits**, which are available 2 years after the disabled worker, disabled widow(er), or disabled adult child becomes eligible for benefits.
5. **Vocational rehabilitation services**, which are available for disabled beneficiaries who could return to work if they were provided with some assistance.

Initial Disability Decision-Making Process

The disability decision-making process begins when an individual files an application for benefits at a Social Security office. An employee in the office determines if the applicant meets the nonmedical requirements for benefits such as age, work credits, performance of SGA, and relationship to the insured worker. If those requirements are met, the application is sent to the Disability Determination Services (DDS) office in the state where the applicant resides. The DDS then decides whether an individual is disabled under Social Security law.

Disability examiners and medical staff in the DDS office use medical evidence from the applicant's doctors, hospitals, clinics, or institutions where the individual received treatment. Those medical sources are also asked for information about a person's ability to do work-related activities, such as walking, sitting, lifting, carrying, and remembering instructions.

The DDS may need more medical information before they can decide a person's case. If it is not available from the individual's current medical sources, they may ask the applicant to go to a special examination, called a *consultative examination*, that is paid for by the Social Security Administration (SSA).

A five-step sequential evaluation process is used to decide if a person is disabled. Those steps are as follows:

1. **Is the individual working?** If the person is working and earning more than the SGA amount, the person generally cannot be considered disabled. This decision is made by a Social Security employee. If the person is not working at the SGA level, the file goes to the DDS.
2. **Is the condition "severe"?** A condition must interfere with basic work-related activities for a claim to be considered. If it does not, the person is not found disabled. If it does, the DDS will go to the next step.
3. **Does the individual have an impairment that meets or equals one that is described in SSA's Listing of Impairments?** SSA maintains a list of impairments for 14 major body systems: musculoskeletal, special senses and speech, respiratory, cardiovascular, digestive, genitourinary, hemic and lymphatic, skin and subcutaneous tissue, endocrine, multiple body, neurological, mental, neoplastic, and immunologic. Those impairments are so severe that they automatically mean that a person is disabled. If the condition is not on the list, the DDS will have to decide if it is

of equal severity to a listed impairment. If it is, the person is found disabled. If not, the DDS goes to the next step.

4. **Can the individual do the work he or she previously did?** If the person's condition is severe but not at the same or equal severity as an impairment on the list, then the DDS must determine whether it interferes with a person's ability to do his or her past work. If it does not, the claim will be denied. If it does, the DDS goes to the next step.
5. **Can the individual do any other type of work?** To determine an individual's ability to do other work, the DDS considers the person's medical conditions, age, education, work experience, and any transferable skills. If the DDS decides the person cannot do other work, the claim will be approved. If the DDS decides that the person can do other work, the claim will be denied.

A person is considered blind if his or her vision cannot be corrected to better than 20/200 in the better eye or if his or her visual field is 20 degrees or less, even with a corrective lens. A number of special rules apply to persons who are blind. Those rules recognize the impact of blindness on a person's ability to work. For example, the dollar amount used to determine whether a blind individual is engaging in SGA is higher than the limit for a sighted person.

Appeals Process

If an applicant's claim for disability benefits is denied, he or she has the right to appeal that decision. There are four levels of appeals: (1) reconsideration by the state DDS, (2) hearing by an administrative law judge (ALJ), (3) review by the Appeals Council, and (4) federal court review. At each level of appeal, claimants or their representative must file the request for appeal in writing within 60 days from the date of the notice of denial.

Generally, the reconsideration is the first step in the appeals process. The reconsideration is a case review and is similar to the initial determination except that the case is assigned to a different disability examiner and medical team at the DDS. Claimants are given the opportunity to present additional evidence, which is considered along with the evidence that was submitted during the initial determination.

If the claim is again denied, the individual may request a hearing before an ALJ. Usually the ALJ will hold a hearing, although the claimant may ask that his or her case be decided on the basis of the written

record without a hearing. At the hearing, the claimant and witnesses testify under oath or affirmation, and the testimony is recorded verbatim. The ALJ, who is responsible for looking into all the issues, receives documentary evidence as well as the testimony of witnesses. The ALJ will allow the claimant, the claimant's representative, or both to present arguments and examine witnesses.

The final step in the administrative appeals process is at the Appeals Council. If the claimant is dissatisfied with the hearing decision, he or she may request that the Appeals Council review the case. The council, made up of administrative appeals judges, may also, on its own motion, review a decision within 60 days of the ALJ's decision.

The Appeals Council considers the evidence of record, any additional evidence submitted by the claimant, and the ALJ's findings and conclusions. The council may grant, deny, or dismiss a request for review. If it agrees to review the case, the council may uphold, modify, or reverse the ALJ's action, or it may remand it to the ALJ so that he or she may hold another hearing and issue a new decision.

Claimants may file an action in a federal district court within 60 days after the date they receive notice of the Appeals Council's action. If the U.S. District Court reviews the case record and does not find in favor of the claimant, the claimant can continue with the appellate process to the U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals.

Benefit Calculations

In addition to meeting the strict medical definition of disability, an individual must also meet an insured-status requirement. To be eligible for disabled-worker benefits, a person must have worked long enough and recently enough under Social Security. A person can earn up to four work credits per year. The amount of earnings required for a credit increases each year as general wage levels rise.

The number of work credits a person needs for disability benefits depends on the individual's age when he or she becomes disabled. To be fully insured, the maximum number of credits a person needs is 40. To be currently insured, a person generally needs 20 credits earned in the last 10 years ending with the year he or she becomes disabled. However, younger workers may qualify with fewer credits.

Dependents of a disabled worker are eligible for benefits if the worker meets both the medical and

insured-status requirements. Disabled widow(er)s and disabled adult children do not need to meet a work requirement themselves, but the worker on whose record they are filing must be insured.

To determine the amount of a person's monthly cash benefit, SSA uses the following four-step process:

1. **Calculate each worker's average indexed monthly earnings (AIME).** First, the worker's annual covered earnings after 1950 are indexed to reflect the general earnings level in the indexing year—the second calendar year before the year of eligibility (that is, the year a worker becomes disabled). Earnings in years after the indexing year are not indexed but instead are counted at their actual value.

The period used to calculate the AIME equals the number of full calendar years elapsing between age 21 and the year of first eligibility. The actual years used in the computation are the years of highest earnings minus dropout years equal to one-fifth of the number of elapsed years rounded to the next lower integer (to a maximum of 5 dropout years). However, the number of years of earnings used is at least 2. *Effective for initial entitlement after June 1980.*

Disabled workers who receive fewer than 3 dropout years under the one-fifth rule may be credited with additional dropout years based on child care, up to a total of 3 dropout years. (To receive this credit, a worker must have had no earnings in that year and must have been living with a child under age 3.) However, the number of years of earnings used is at least 2. *Effective for July 1981.*

The AIME is calculated as the sum of the highest year's earnings, divided by the number of months in the computation period.

2. **Compute the primary insurance amount (PIA).** The formula used to compute the PIA from the AIME is weighted to provide a higher PIA-to-AIME ratio for workers with low earnings. For workers who become disabled in 2022, the PIA is equal to the sum of:

90 percent of the first \$1,024 of AIME, plus
32 percent of the next \$5,148 of AIME, plus
15 percent of AIME over \$6,172.

When subsequent retirement benefits are computed at conversion to retired-worker benefits at the full retirement age (FRA), or at retirement for a worker who earlier recovered from a disability, the years of disability are disregarded from the

PIA calculation. That preserves insured status and benefit level.

Alternative methods of computing the PIA apply to workers who have low earnings but a steady work history over most of their adult years and to workers who also receive a pension based on their own noncovered work.

3. **Compute the family maximum (FMAX).** Monthly benefits payable to the worker and family members or to the worker's survivors are limited to a maximum family benefit amount. The family maximum level for retired-worker families or survivors usually ranges from 150 percent to 188 percent of the worker's PIA. The maximum benefit for disabled-worker families ranges from the smaller of 85 percent of AIME (or 100 percent of the PIA, if larger) to about 150 percent of the PIA.

Beginning with the first year of eligibility, the PIA and FMAX are increased by cost-of-living adjustments.

4. **Compute the person's monthly benefit amount (MBA).** Disabled workers and persons retiring at the FRA are paid 100 percent of the PIA. The PIA is reduced for workers who retire between the age of 62 and the FRA. If a disabled worker receives reduced retirement benefits before disability entitlement, the disability benefit is reduced by the number of months for which he or she received reduced retirement benefits.

Dependents of retired or disabled workers may receive up to 50 percent of the PIA. Disabled adult children of deceased workers may receive up to 75 percent of the PIA.

Disabled widow(er)s aged 50–60 may receive up to 71.5 percent of the PIA. Disabled widow(er)s aged 60 to the FRA may receive up to 100 percent of the PIA, but benefits are reduced for age, with a maximum reduction of 28.5 percent.

All monthly benefits are limited by the family maximum, so dependents may not receive their full MBA.

Benefits Offset and Withheld

Disabled-worker and dependents' benefits may be offset if the disabled worker receives workers' compensation (WC) or other public disability benefits (PDB). The Social Security Amendments of 1965 require that benefits be reduced when the worker is also eligible for periodic or lump-sum WC/PDB payments, so that the combined amounts of the disabled worker's and family's Social Security benefits plus

the WC/PDB payment do not exceed 80 percent of the worker's average current earnings. The combined payments after reduction are never less than what the total Social Security benefits were before reduction. The reduction continues until the month the worker reaches age 65 or the month the WC/PDB payment stops, whichever comes first.

If a spouse or disabled widow(er) worked for a federal, state, or local government to which he or she did not pay Social Security taxes, the pension he or she receives from that agency may reduce his or her Social Security benefits. That provision is known as the *government pension offset*. The offset will reduce the amount of the Social Security benefit by two-thirds of the amount of the government pension.

The annual earnings test applies to nondisabled beneficiaries under the FRA. Benefits for those beneficiaries are withheld \$1 for every \$2 they earn above the annual earnings limit. In the calendar year a beneficiary attains the FRA, for months before the FRA, \$1 is withheld for every \$3 earned over the annual earnings limit for that age group. A retired worker's earnings will also affect his or her dependents' benefits, including those of disabled adult children. In addition, a spouse's earnings may affect benefits for his or her children. (How a disabled beneficiary's work affects his or her benefit is discussed in the next section.)

Other reasons for withholding benefits include spouses who no longer have an entitled child in their care, beneficiaries who are incarcerated, or beneficiaries whose whereabouts are unknown.

Work Incentives

Special rules make it possible for disabled beneficiaries to work and still receive monthly benefits and Medicare or Medicaid. Those rules are known as *work incentives*.

Disabled beneficiaries are encouraged to return to work by providing a trial work period (TWP) and an extended period of eligibility (EPE). During the TWP, earnings are allowed to exceed the SGA dollar amount for 9 months. During the 3-year EPE that follows the TWP, benefits are withheld only for those months in which earnings exceed the SGA amount. After the end of the EPE, monthly benefits are terminated when earnings exceed the SGA amount. Certain impairment-related expenses that a person needs to make in order to work may be deducted when counting earnings to determine whether the work is substantial. Even if cash benefits are withheld, Medicare and Medicaid coverage can continue.

The Ticket to Work and Work Incentives Improvement Act has further improved work incentives. That law substantially expands work opportunities for people with disabilities. The provisions of the law become effective at different times in different parts of the country. The provisions below apply to Social Security and SSI.

- 1. Ticket to Work and Self-Sufficiency Program.** Starting in 2002, some Social Security and SSI disability beneficiaries received a "ticket" that they may use to obtain vocational rehabilitation and other employment-support services from an approved provider of their choice. The program is voluntary and will be phased in nationally over a 3-year period.
- 2. Expanded Availability of Health Care Services.** As of October 1, 2000, the law expands Medicaid and Medicare coverage to more people with disabilities who work. It extends Medicare Part A premium-free coverage for 93 months after the trial work period for most disabled beneficiaries who work.

In addition, states now have the option to expand Medicaid coverage to workers with disabilities using income and resource limits set by the states.
- 3. Expedited Benefits.** Effective January 1, 2001, if a person's Social Security or SSI disability benefits have ended because of earnings from work and if he or she becomes unable to work again within 60 months because of his or her medical condition, the person would be able to request reinstatement of benefits, including Medicare and Medicaid, without filing a new application.
- 4. Disability Reviews Postponed.** Effective January 1, 2001, an individual using a "ticket" does not need to undergo the regularly scheduled disability reviews. Effective January 1, 2002, people who have been receiving Social Security disability benefits for at least 24 months will not be asked to go through a disability review because of the work they are doing. However, regularly scheduled medical reviews could still be performed and benefits could be terminated if earnings were above the limits.
- 5. Work Incentives Outreach Program.** The law directs the Social Security Administration to establish a community-based work incentives planning and assistance program to disseminate accurate information about work incentives and to give beneficiaries more choice. SSA has established a program of cooperative agreements and contracts to provide benefits planning and assistance to all disabled beneficiaries, including

information about the availability of protection and advocacy services.

6. **Protection and Advocacy.** The law authorizes SSA to make payments to protection and advocacy systems established in each state to provide information, advice, and legal services to disability beneficiaries.

More information about work incentives is available at <https://www.ssa.gov/work>.

Benefit Termination

In general, benefits continue as long as a person remains disabled. However, under Social Security law, all disability cases must be reviewed from time to time to make sure that people receiving benefits continue to meet the disability requirements. Benefits continue unless there is strong proof that a person's impairment has medically improved and that he or she is able to return to work.

How often a case is reviewed depends on the severity of the impairment and the likelihood of improvement. The frequency can range from 6 months to 7 years. Here are general guidelines for reviews.

- **Improvement expected**—If medical improvement can be predicted when benefits start, the first review will be 6 to 18 months later.
- **Improvement possible**—If medical improvement is possible but cannot be predicted, the case will be reviewed about every 3 years.
- **Improvement not expected**—If medical improvement is not likely, the case will be reviewed about once every 5 to 7 years.

During a review, the disabled beneficiary is asked to provide information about any medical treatment he or she has received and any work he or she might have done. An evaluation team, which includes a disability examiner and a doctor, then requests the individual's

medical records and carefully reviews his or her file. If the team decides a person is still disabled, benefits will continue. If they decide that the person is no longer disabled, the individual can file an appeal if he or she disagrees with the determination. Otherwise, benefits stop 3 months after the beneficiary is notified that his or her disability ended.

Benefits for dependents continue as long as the disabled worker continues to be entitled to benefits. However, a person's benefits may be terminated for other reasons. The most common reasons to terminate benefits are the following:

- The beneficiary dies. If the deceased was the worker, eligible dependents may become entitled to survivors' benefits.
- The disabled worker or disabled widow(er) attains the FRA, and their benefit is automatically converted to retired-worker benefits or aged widow(er) benefits, respectively.
- The disabled beneficiary is no longer disabled because of medical recovery or successful reentry to the workforce.
- A spouse and worker divorce (with some exceptions).
- Certain divorced spouses remarry.
- A spouse no longer has a child under the age of 16 or a disabled child in his or her care.
- A child reaches age 18.
- A student reaches age 19 or is no longer attending elementary or secondary school full time.
- Dependent children marry.
- Dependents become entitled to another equal or larger benefit.

Benefits usually stop effective with the month the terminating event occurred.

BENEFICIARIES IN CURRENT- PAYMENT STATUS

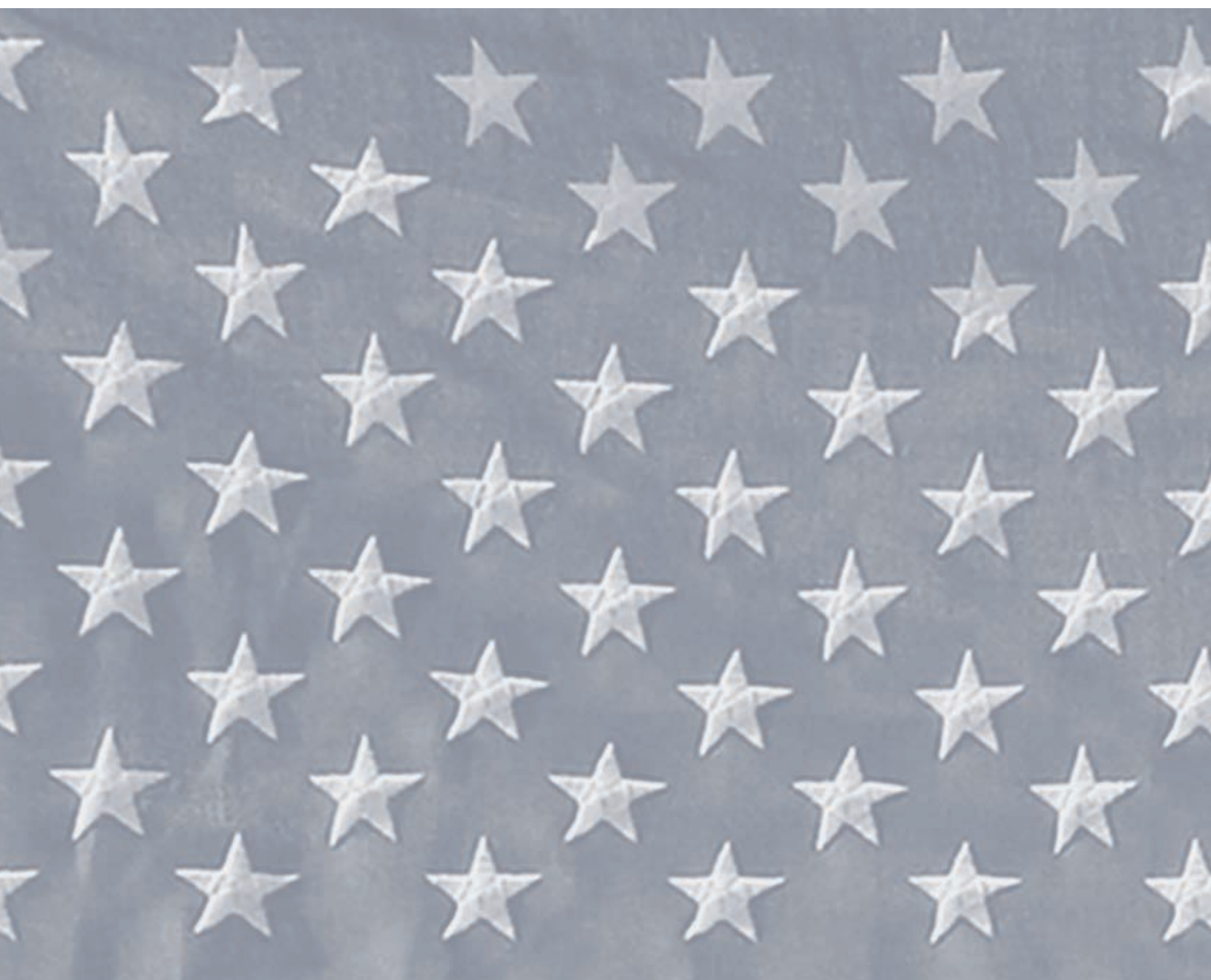
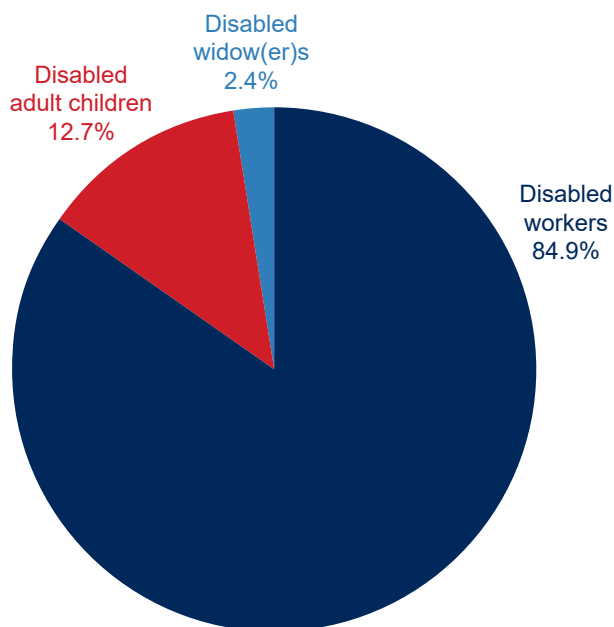


Chart 1.**All Social Security disabled beneficiaries in current-payment status, December 2022**

In December 2022, there were 8,955,174 people receiving Social Security disability benefits as disabled workers, disabled widow(er)s, or disabled adult children. The majority (84.9 percent) were disabled workers, 12.7 percent were disabled adult children, and 2.4 percent were disabled widow(er)s.

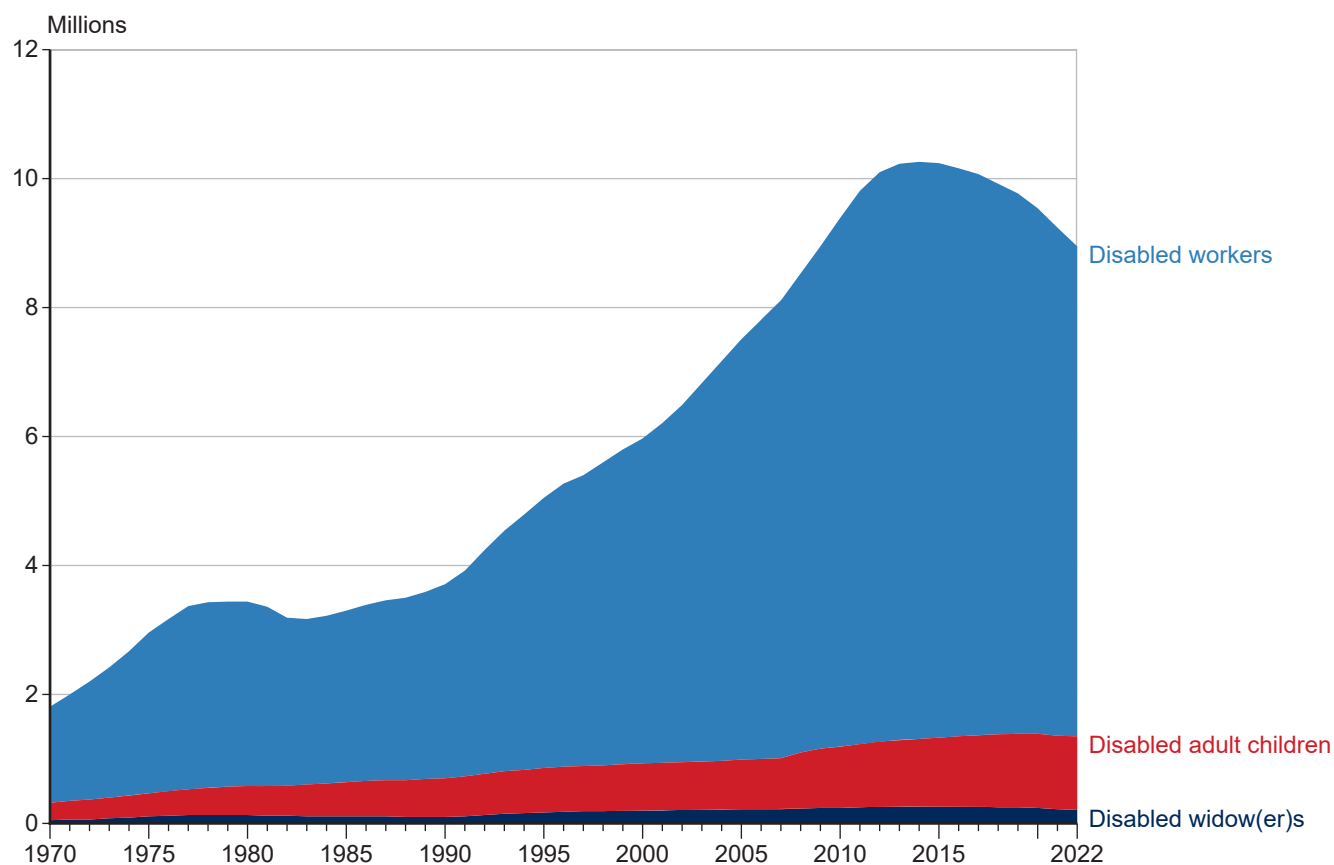


SOURCE: Table 3.

Chart 2.

All Social Security disabled beneficiaries in current-payment status, December 1970–2022

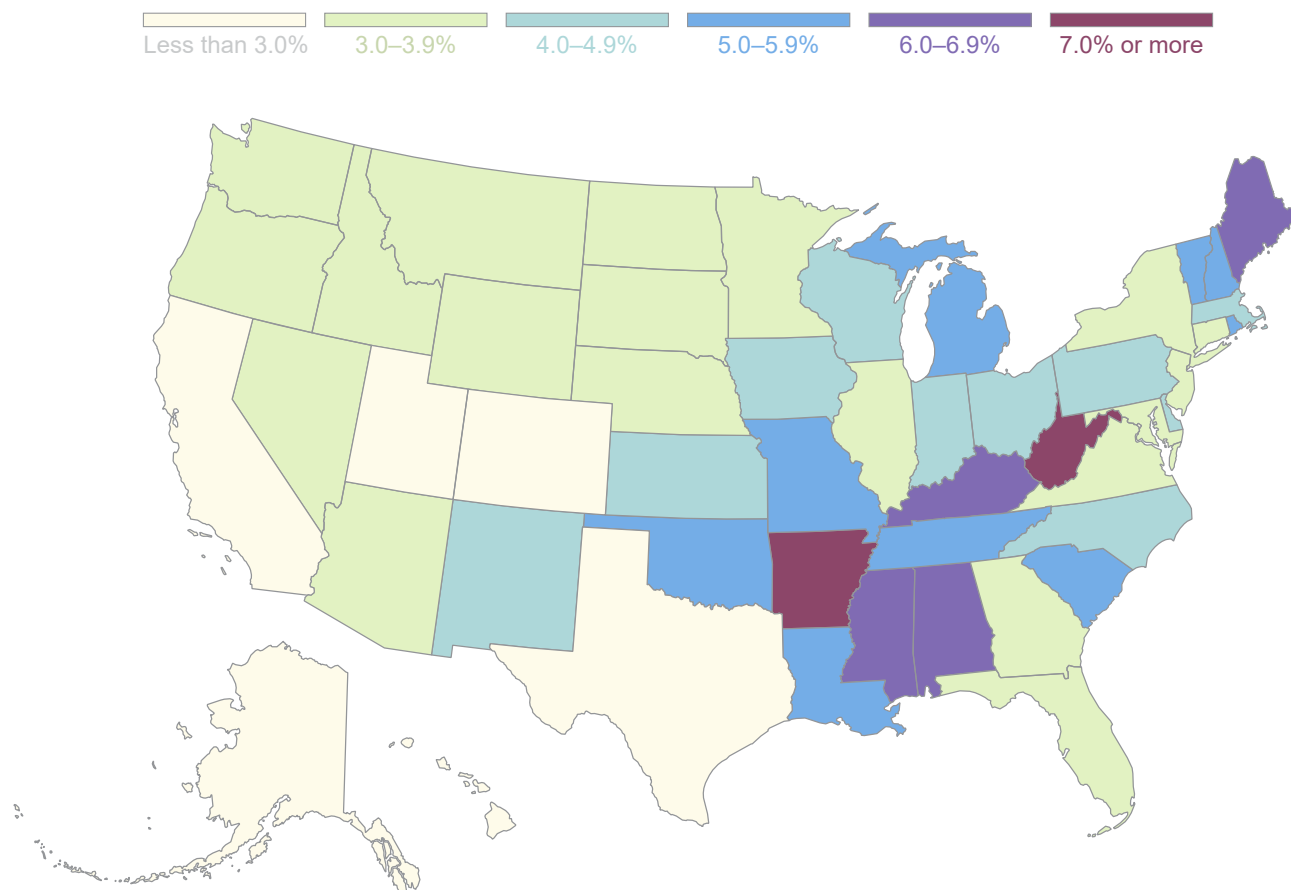
The number of disabled beneficiaries has risen from 1,812,786 in 1970 to 8,955,174 in 2022, driven predominately by an increase in the number of disabled workers. The number of disabled adult children has grown slightly, and the number of disabled widow(er)s has remained fairly level. In December 2022, there were 7,604,098 disabled workers; 1,139,775 disabled adult children; and 211,301 disabled widow(er)s receiving disability benefits.



SOURCE: Table 3.

Chart 3.**Disabled beneficiaries aged 18–64 in current-payment status as a percentage of state population aged 18–64, December 2022**

Disabled beneficiaries aged 18–64 in current-payment status accounted for 3.9 percent of the population aged 18–64 in the United States. In six states and the District of Columbia, they represented less than 3 percent of the state (or district) population. The states with the highest rates of disabled beneficiaries—7 percent or more—were Arkansas and West Virginia.

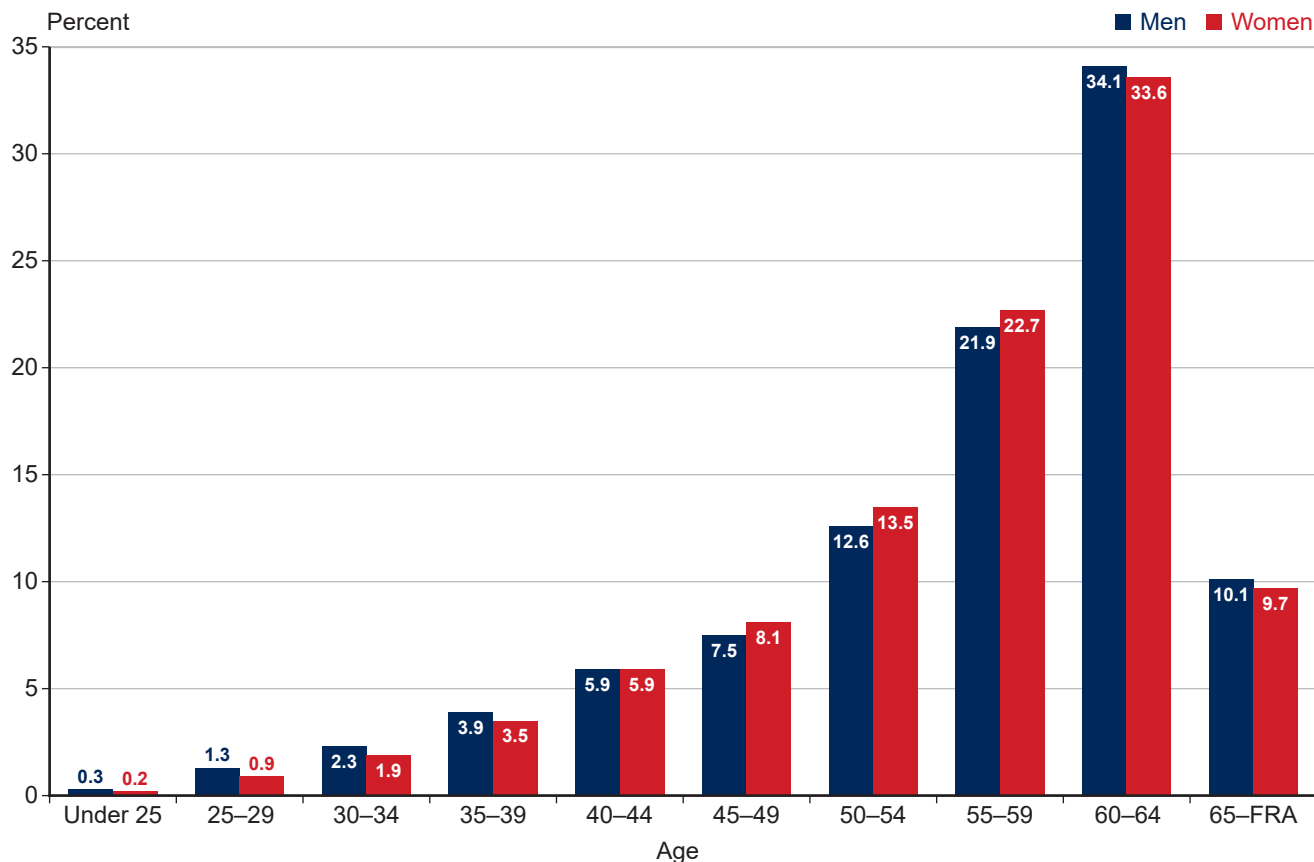


SOURCE: Table 8.

Chart 4.

Age of disabled-worker beneficiaries in current-payment status, by sex, December 2022

The percentage of disabled-worker beneficiaries increases with age for both men and women. In December 2022, the largest percentage of disabled-worker beneficiaries was aged 60–64. Disability benefits convert to retirement benefits when the worker reaches full retirement age (65–67, depending on the year of birth).



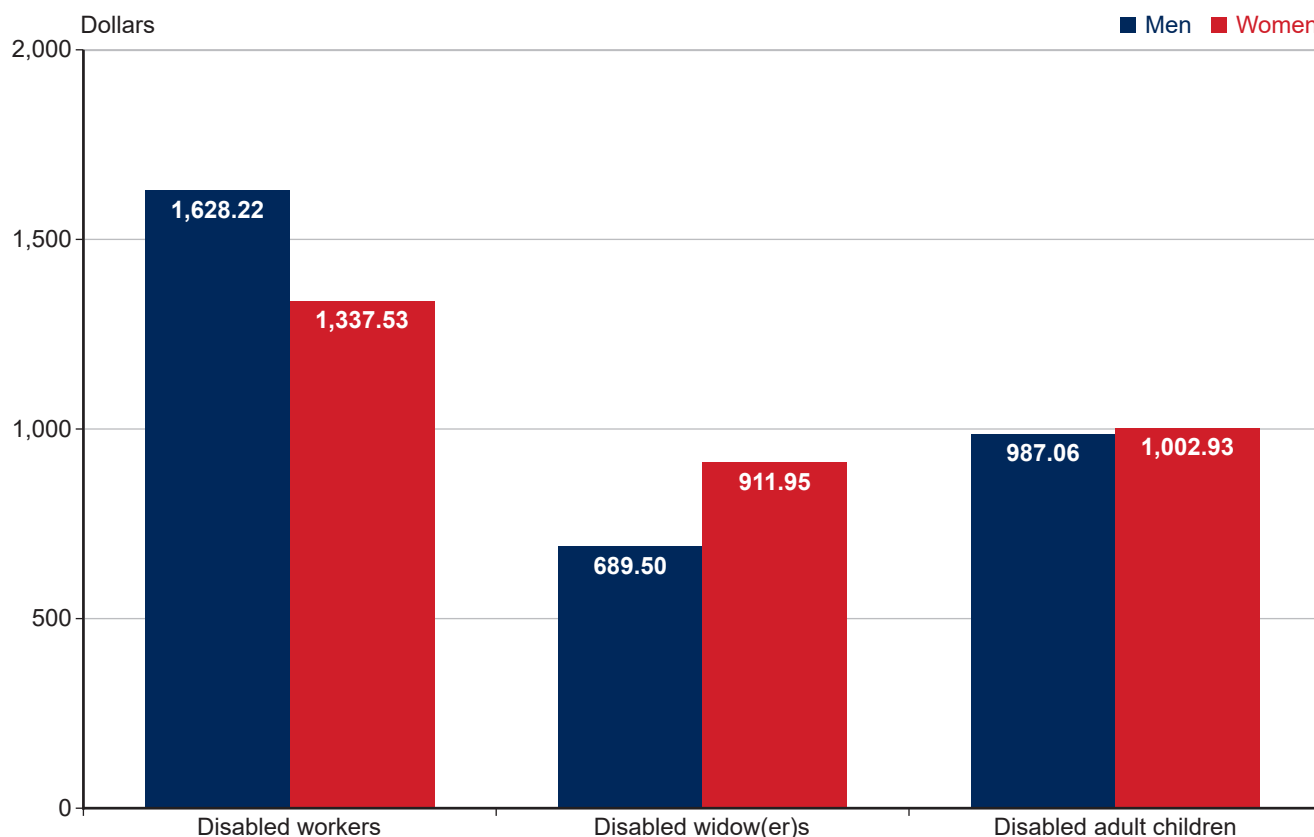
SOURCE: Table 4.

NOTE: FRA = full retirement age.

Chart 5.**Average monthly benefit of disabled beneficiaries in current-payment status, by sex, December 2022**

The average monthly benefit for disabled-worker beneficiaries is higher than that paid to disabled widow(er)s or disabled adult children. The reason for the difference is that disabled workers receive 100 percent of the primary insurance amount (PIA), compared with 71.5 percent for disabled widow(er)s and 50 percent for disabled adult children (if the worker is disabled or retired) or 75 percent (if the worker is deceased).

Because men have traditionally had higher earnings than women, their monthly benefit is higher. This is most obvious in the disabled-worker group. Benefits for disabled widow(er)s and disabled adult children are dependents' benefits, so their monthly benefit is a function of the worker's earnings. Therefore, a disabled widow's average benefit tends to be higher than that of a disabled widower because average earnings are higher for male workers than for female workers. Benefit amounts are about the same for men and women in the disabled adult children group.

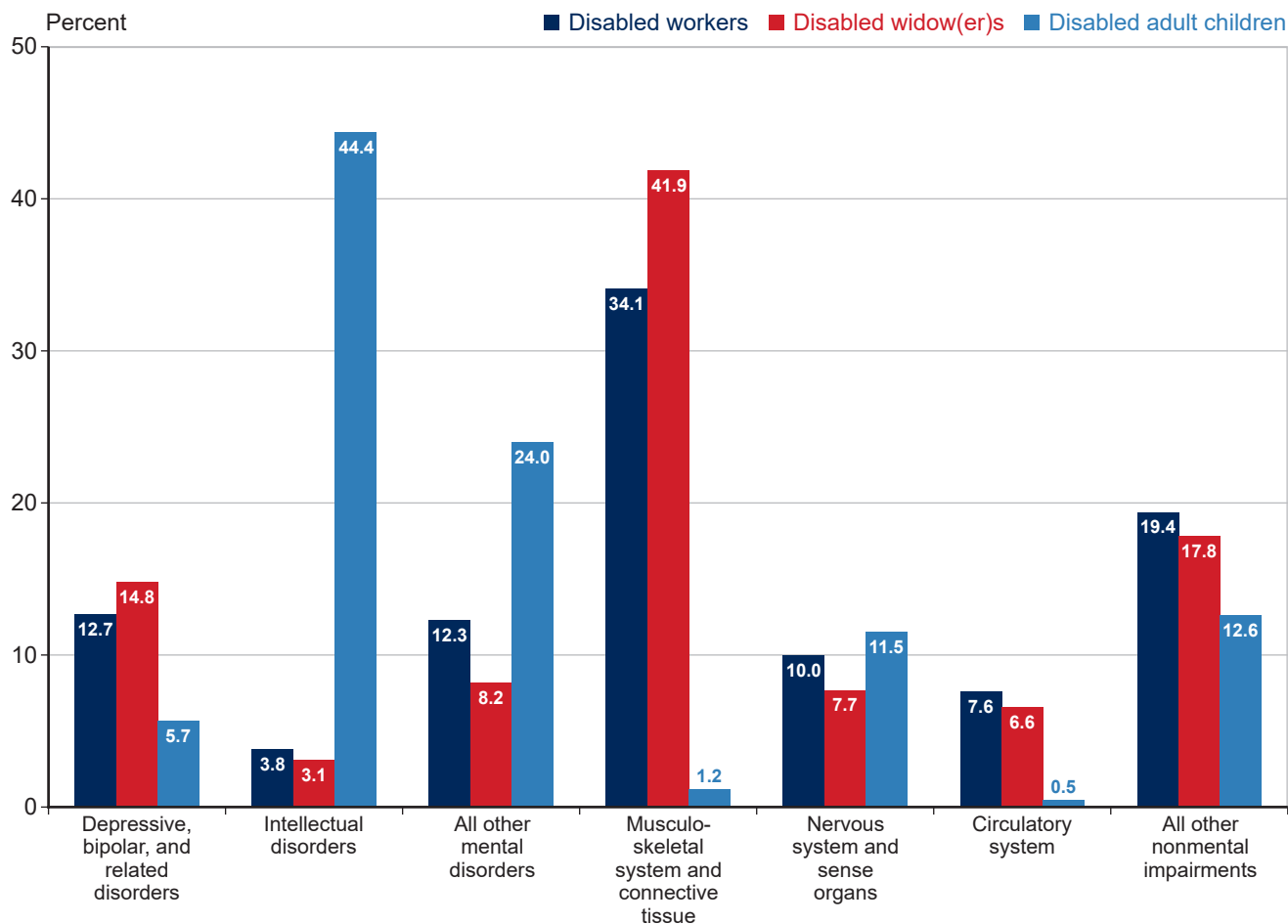


SOURCE: Table 4.

Chart 6.

Disabled beneficiaries in current-payment status, by diagnostic group, December 2022

The impairment on which disability is based varies with the type of beneficiary. In December 2022, diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue were the primary reason disabled workers and disabled widow(er)s received benefits; intellectual disorders was the predominant reason for disability among disabled adult children.



SOURCE: Table 6.

Table 1.
Number, December 1960–2022, selected years

Year	Total	Workers and nondisabled dependents				Widow(er)s	Adult children of—		
		Workers	Spouses	Children under age 18	Students aged 18–19		Retired workers	Deceased workers	Disabled workers
1960	788,543	455,371	76,599	152,519	...	...	53,825	47,267	2,962
1965	1,928,460	988,074	193,362	532,197	16,437	...	87,122	102,287	8,981
1970	2,970,538	1,492,948	283,447	799,111	75,194	49,281	101,341	154,921	14,295
1975	4,799,853	2,488,774	452,922	1,239,058	147,253	109,511	118,802	219,340	24,193
1980	5,223,311	2,858,680	461,878	1,184,846	140,157	127,580	140,548	276,739	32,883
1981	5,008,221	2,776,519	428,212	1,070,000	148,879	121,590	143,633	286,724	32,664
1982	4,532,014	2,603,599	365,862	894,440	79,333	116,372	144,464	297,917	30,027
1983	4,382,745	2,569,029	308,059	855,560	50,134	111,591	148,464	309,699	30,209
1984	4,406,140	2,596,516	303,982	858,243	31,875	109,151	152,667	322,541	31,165
1985	4,507,083	2,656,638	305,532	889,730	22,336	107,005	157,011	335,753	33,078
1986	4,613,249	2,728,463	300,826	911,698	20,245	106,974	161,755	348,647	34,641
1987	4,676,852	2,785,859	290,888	912,367	20,183	106,282	165,675	360,220	35,378
1988	4,709,360	2,821,070	280,780	898,980	24,370	105,810	170,940	371,890	35,520
1989	4,774,160	2,886,590	269,830	901,400	23,330	102,650	172,650	381,760	35,950
1990	4,934,370	3,011,130	264,230	929,720	23,960	101,780	174,560	392,000	36,990
1991	5,209,600	3,198,610	263,780	986,710	26,380	115,010	177,740	402,920	38,450
1992	5,633,130	3,473,330	271,510	1,090,920	25,930	131,620	181,860	416,240	41,720
1993	6,026,460	3,729,330	272,190	1,188,330	29,660	148,070	185,270	428,690	44,920
1994	6,381,470	3,966,590	270,220	1,276,740	29,910	161,650	187,630	440,080	48,650
1995	6,674,450	4,186,720	263,130	1,331,110	29,550	173,240	188,940	449,970	51,790
1996	6,906,420	4,386,040	223,300	1,381,200	32,820	182,020	190,050	457,520	53,470
1997	6,998,210	4,505,760	207,290	1,357,340	31,440	187,220	190,410	464,990	53,760
1998	7,192,370	4,697,010	190,120	1,363,910	30,780	192,400	189,930	472,530	55,690
1999	7,391,920	4,873,560	176,370	1,381,200	37,020	197,520	189,820	479,070	57,360
2000	7,550,930	5,035,840	164,850	1,381,500	35,000	200,130	191,950	483,570	58,090
2001	7,790,038	5,268,039	156,978	1,385,374	38,839	204,255	191,817	486,816	57,920
2002	8,109,332	5,539,597	151,626	1,422,296	43,916	207,365	192,087	492,985	59,460
2003	8,490,007	5,868,541	150,889	1,461,635	46,769	209,360	191,704	498,659	62,450
2004	8,854,343	6,197,385	152,995	1,486,422	47,551	210,736	191,274	503,241	64,739
2005	9,224,458	6,519,001	156,552	1,516,519	47,982	215,866	191,872	507,961	68,705
2006	9,536,997	6,806,918	153,456	1,530,254	49,595	220,178	192,122	512,596	71,878
2007	9,858,520	7,098,723	152,796	1,535,009	52,333	224,982	196,038	521,293	77,346
2008	10,289,474	7,426,691	154,225	1,552,104	54,981	230,007	221,946	564,735	84,785
2009	10,760,672	7,788,013	157,584	1,598,189	59,523	236,480	241,043	589,575	90,265
2010	11,280,792	8,203,951	160,300	1,660,196	62,192	244,953	250,262	601,420	97,518
2011	11,736,104	8,575,544	164,030	1,706,029	62,464	251,011	259,073	612,686	105,267
2012	12,038,936	8,826,591	162,550	1,723,728	63,919	255,472	269,799	624,472	112,405
2013	12,156,191	8,940,950	156,672	1,710,618	60,537	257,248	279,053	633,891	117,222
2014	12,118,222	8,954,518	148,955	1,650,364	57,635	257,871	287,762	641,497	119,620
2015	12,012,834	8,909,430	141,760	1,579,890	53,980	259,331	298,666	648,371	121,406
2016	11,832,337	8,808,736	134,680	1,493,476	50,976	259,207	308,529	654,531	122,202
2017	11,651,686	8,695,475	126,154	1,418,446	47,920	258,286	319,162	662,986	123,257
2018	11,420,528	8,537,332	118,514	1,337,019	45,901	254,581	331,504	671,955	123,722
2019	11,189,718	8,378,374	113,435	1,269,566	41,621	246,142	340,683	677,425	122,472
2020	10,884,268	8,151,016	104,014	1,207,900	34,448	236,923	346,867	682,091	121,009
2021	10,470,307	7,877,129	96,063	1,099,178	31,067	224,171	344,714	683,342	114,643
2022	10,082,479	7,604,098	90,972	1,006,838	29,495	211,301	344,717	685,728	109,330

SOURCES: Social Security Administration. For years before 2001, *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*, based on the Master Beneficiary Record, various sampling rates; beginning with 2001, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: ... = not applicable.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Disabled Beneficiaries and Nondisabled Dependents

Table 2.

Number and average monthly benefit, by basis of entitlement, age, and sex, December 2022

Basis of entitlement and age	Total		Male		Female	
	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)
Workers						
Total	7,604,098	1,483.10	3,808,112	1,628.22	3,795,986	1,337.53
Under 25	22,230	831.49	13,259	842.70	8,971	814.92
25–29	83,338	948.93	48,807	951.76	34,531	944.92
30–34	160,900	1,042.16	88,822	1,056.86	72,078	1,024.05
35–39	281,837	1,147.66	149,410	1,178.16	132,427	1,113.25
40–44	447,260	1,245.87	224,994	1,288.30	222,266	1,202.91
45–49	595,013	1,335.48	286,977	1,408.14	308,036	1,267.78
50–54	992,881	1,424.00	480,933	1,539.70	511,948	1,315.32
55–59	1,694,761	1,505.06	834,271	1,661.37	860,490	1,353.52
60–64	2,572,979	1,604.05	1,297,291	1,800.18	1,275,688	1,404.60
65–FRA	752,899	1,654.07	383,348	1,870.49	369,551	1,429.57
Spouses of disabled workers						
Total	90,972	408.42	8,368	393.00	82,604	409.99
Entitlement based on care of children	26,661	329.17	863	274.79	25,798	330.99
Under 30	594	235.15	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
30–34	2,432	238.62	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
35–39	4,911	259.83	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
40–44	6,224	300.05	166	238.09	6,058	301.74
45–49	5,165	351.31	184	268.46	4,981	354.37
50–54	3,863	398.58	157	330.60	3,706	401.46
55–FRA	3,472	448.80	189	338.86	3,283	455.13
Entitlement based on age	64,311	441.28	7,505	406.59	56,806	445.86
62–64	23,729	396.89	1,482	283.42	22,247	404.45
65 or older	40,582	467.23	6,023	436.90	34,559	472.52
Children of disabled workers						
Total	1,145,663	470.77	596,599	474.03	549,064	467.24
Under 18	1,006,838	450.01	514,301	449.86	492,537	450.17
Under 5	59,078	359.19	30,102	358.66	28,976	359.73
5–9	190,627	378.61	97,671	380.18	92,956	376.96
10–14	389,239	431.45	199,010	431.33	190,229	431.56
15–17	367,894	521.24	187,518	520.46	180,376	522.05
Students 18–19	29,495	650.36	16,360	652.98	13,135	647.10
Disabled 18 or older	109,330	613.52	65,938	618.16	43,392	606.48
Widow(er)s						
Total	211,301	892.87	18,126	689.50	193,175	911.95
50–54	13,966	899.79	1,262	720.01	12,704	917.65
55–59	63,644	897.30	5,928	696.65	57,716	917.91
60–64	111,428	889.49	9,443	683.23	101,985	908.59
65–FRA	22,263	892.77	1,493	674.97	20,770	908.42

(Continued)

Table 2.**Number and average monthly benefit, by basis of entitlement, age, and sex, December 2022—Continued**

Basis of entitlement and age	Total		Male		Female	
	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)
<i>Adult children</i>						
Total	1,139,775	993.90	649,089	987.06	490,686	1,002.93
Children of—						
Retired workers	344,717	892.18	199,298	887.30	145,419	898.87
Deceased workers	685,728	1,105.67	383,853	1,102.23	301,875	1,110.05
Disabled workers	109,330	613.52	65,938	618.16	43,392	606.48
Under 25	88,904	898.63	55,349	901.74	33,555	893.50
25–29	112,857	929.54	68,700	931.81	44,157	926.02
30–34	145,780	959.40	86,380	963.20	59,400	953.88
35–39	142,208	976.34	82,045	974.65	60,163	978.65
40–44	130,865	978.96	74,461	973.96	56,404	985.55
45–49	112,347	1,002.90	62,479	996.81	49,868	1,010.53
50–54	109,302	1,030.06	60,655	1,018.42	48,647	1,044.57
55–59	101,824	1,052.84	57,528	1,039.75	44,296	1,069.84
60–64	86,147	1,058.22	47,827	1,041.65	38,320	1,078.90
65 or older	109,541	1,073.34	53,665	1,069.43	55,876	1,077.11

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: FRA = full retirement age; (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

All Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 3.
Number, average, and total monthly benefits, December 1960–2022

Year	Number				Average monthly benefit (dollars)			Total monthly benefits (thousands of dollars)		
	Total	Workers	Widow(er)s	Adult children	Workers	Widow(er)s	Adult children	Workers	Widow(er)s	Adult children
1960	559,425	455,371	...	104,054	89.31	...	44.15	40,669	...	4,594
1961	742,296	618,075	...	124,221	89.59	...	45.28	55,373	...	5,625
1962	888,131	740,867	...	147,264	89.99	...	45.67	66,671	...	6,726
1963	993,656	827,014	...	166,642	90.59	...	46.45	74,919	...	7,741
1964	1,077,695	894,173	...	183,522	91.12	...	47.35	81,477	...	8,690
1965	1,186,464	988,074	...	198,390	97.76	...	51.77	96,594	...	10,271
1966	1,310,911	1,097,190	...	213,721	98.09	...	52.42	107,623	...	11,203
1967	1,422,778	1,193,120	...	229,658	98.43	...	53.41	117,439	...	12,266
1968	1,560,517	1,295,300	21,563	243,654	111.86	72.25	61.83	144,892	1,558	15,065
1969	1,690,982	1,394,291	39,469	257,222	112.74	71.02	62.79	157,192	2,803	16,151
1970	1,812,786	1,492,948	49,281	270,557	131.26	82.00	73.21	195,964	4,041	19,807
1971	1,990,098	1,647,684	56,743	285,671	146.52	90.11	81.37	241,419	5,113	23,245
1972	2,202,090	1,832,916	64,167	305,007	179.32	109.54	98.81	328,678	7,029	30,138
1973	2,415,383	2,016,626	78,769	319,988	183.00	111.14	100.14	369,043	8,754	32,044
1974	2,670,092	2,236,882	92,128	341,082	205.70	125.87	112.45	460,127	11,596	38,355
1975	2,960,620	2,488,774	109,511	362,335	225.90	137.70	122.80	562,214	15,080	44,495
1976	3,171,198	2,670,208	119,427	381,563	245.17	147.01	132.32	654,655	17,557	50,488
1977	3,368,954	2,837,432	127,276	404,246	265.30	156.11	142.12	752,771	19,869	57,451
1978	3,429,421	2,879,774	129,751	419,896	288.30	165.46	153.66	830,239	21,469	64,521
1979	3,435,761	2,870,590	129,833	435,338	322.00	180.52	171.55	924,330	23,437	74,682
1980	3,436,429	2,858,680	127,580	450,169	370.70	205.02	198.95	1,059,713	26,156	89,561
1981	3,361,130	2,776,519	121,590	463,021	413.20	226.58	224.51	1,147,258	27,550	103,953
1982	3,192,379	2,603,599	116,372	472,408	440.60	242.11	245.07	1,147,146	28,175	115,773
1983	3,168,992	2,569,029	111,591	488,372	456.20	250.33	257.78	1,171,991	27,935	125,893
1984	3,212,040	2,596,516	109,151	506,373	470.70	306.24	270.28	1,222,180	33,426	136,862
1985	3,289,485	2,656,638	107,005	525,842	483.80	315.26	281.92	1,285,281	33,734	148,245
1986	3,380,480	2,728,463	106,974	545,043	487.90	319.74	288.79	1,331,217	34,204	157,403
1987	3,453,414	2,785,859	106,282	561,273	508.20	333.89	304.32	1,415,774	35,486	170,807
1988	3,507,707	2,830,284	103,123	574,300	529.50	348.05	320.21	1,498,635	35,892	183,897
1989	3,583,451	2,895,364	101,630	586,457	556.00	366.72	339.47	1,609,822	37,270	199,085
1990	3,712,763	3,011,294	100,989	600,480	587.20	388.93	361.71	1,768,232	39,278	217,200
1991	3,925,472	3,194,938	114,489	616,045	609.40	406.96	378.86	1,946,995	46,592	233,395
1992	4,236,080	3,467,783	131,324	636,973	626.10	422.65	393.61	2,171,179	55,504	250,719
1993	4,529,466	3,725,966	147,015	656,485	641.70	434.20	407.20	2,390,952	63,834	267,321
1994	4,796,313	3,962,954	160,676	672,683	661.40	446.30	422.40	2,621,098	71,710	284,141

(Continued)

Table 3.
Number, average, and total monthly benefits, December 1960–2022—Continued

Year	Number				Average monthly benefit (dollars)			Total monthly benefits (thousands of dollars)		
	Total	Workers	Widow(er)s	Adult children	Workers	Widow(er)s	Adult children	Workers	Widow(er)s	Adult children
1995	5,044,388	4,185,263	173,024	686,101	681.60	458.30	437.30	2,853,512	79,297	300,032
1996	5,264,321	4,385,623	181,911	696,787	703.90	471.00	454.30	3,087,040	85,680	316,550
1997	5,400,781	4,508,134	187,938	704,709	721.60	480.40	468.60	3,253,069	90,285	330,227
1998	5,605,272	4,698,319	194,181	712,772	733.10	487.30	479.40	3,444,338	94,624	341,703
1999	5,798,776	4,879,455	198,795	720,526	754.10	499.90	495.60	3,679,597	99,378	357,093
2000	5,972,468	5,042,333	201,446	728,689	786.40	519.70	518.30	3,965,291	104,681	377,650
2001	6,208,847	5,268,039	204,255	736,553	814.40	536.70	537.60	4,290,449	109,622	395,956
2002	6,491,494	5,539,597	207,365	744,532	834.30	548.10	550.40	4,621,852	113,653	409,813
2003	6,830,714	5,868,541	209,360	752,813	861.60	563.80	567.00	5,054,332	118,010	426,780
2004	7,167,375	6,197,385	210,736	759,254	894.10	582.70	587.60	5,540,703	122,795	446,096
2005	7,503,405	6,519,001	215,866	768,538	938.00	609.30	616.30	6,113,106	131,508	473,545
2006	7,803,692	6,806,918	220,178	776,596	977.70	630.70	642.40	6,655,048	138,859	498,891
2007	8,118,382	7,098,723	224,982	794,677	1,004.00	645.50	660.30	7,127,082	145,233	524,763
2008	8,528,164	7,426,691	230,007	871,466	1,063.10	683.60	681.70	7,895,536	157,243	594,115
2009	8,945,376	7,788,013	236,480	920,883	1,064.30	682.70	676.30	8,288,762	161,437	622,827
2010	9,398,104	8,203,951	244,953	949,200	1,067.80	681.30	678.80	8,759,959	166,888	644,297
2011	9,803,581	8,575,544	251,011	977,026	1,110.50	703.54	705.84	9,523,184	176,596	689,622
2012	10,088,739	8,826,591	255,472	1,006,676	1,130.34	711.47	720.47	9,977,027	181,760	725,285
2013	10,228,364	8,940,950	257,248	1,030,166	1,146.42	716.79	734.68	10,250,098	184,392	756,839
2014	10,261,268	8,954,518	257,871	1,048,879	1,165.39	724.07	751.12	10,435,524	186,717	787,838
2015	10,237,204	8,909,430	259,331	1,068,443	1,165.79	719.11	754.96	10,386,494	186,488	806,630
2016	10,153,205	8,808,736	259,207	1,085,262	1,171.15	717.65	761.87	10,316,342	186,020	826,828
2017	10,059,166	8,695,475	258,286	1,105,405	1,196.87	729.44	782.03	10,407,363	188,404	864,459
2018	9,919,094	8,537,332	254,581	1,127,181	1,233.70	747.41	808.18	10,532,470	190,276	910,967
2019	9,765,096	8,378,374	246,142	1,140,580	1,257.65	760.03	826.24	10,537,097	187,074	942,397
2020	9,537,906	8,151,016	236,923	1,149,967	1,277.05	770.57	843.90	10,409,235	182,566	970,454
2021	9,243,999	7,877,129	224,171	1,142,699	1,358.30	817.88	904.36	10,699,469	183,346	1,033,409
2022	8,955,174	7,604,098	211,301	1,139,775	1,483.10	892.87	993.90	11,277,672	188,664	1,132,817

SOURCES: Social Security Administration. For years before 2000, *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*, based on the Master Beneficiary Record, various sampling rates; for 2000, Social Security Disability Insurance Beneficiaries, 100 percent data; beginning with 2001, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: . . . = not applicable.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

All Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 4.
Number and average monthly benefit, by sex and age, December 2022

Age	Total		Workers		Widow(er)s		Adult children	
	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)
All disabled beneficiaries								
Total	8,955,174	1,406.91	7,604,098	1,483.10	211,301	892.87	1,139,775	993.90
Under 25	111,134	885.20	22,230	831.49	...	...	88,904	898.63
25–29	196,195	937.78	83,338	948.93	...	...	112,857	929.54
30–34	306,680	1,002.82	160,900	1,042.16	...	...	145,780	959.40
35–39	424,045	1,090.21	281,837	1,147.66	...	...	142,208	976.34
40–44	578,125	1,185.45	447,260	1,245.87	...	...	130,865	978.96
45–49	707,360	1,282.65	595,013	1,335.48	...	...	112,347	1,002.90
50–54	1,116,149	1,378.87	992,881	1,424.00	13,966	899.79	109,302	1,030.06
55–59	1,860,229	1,459.52	1,694,761	1,505.06	63,644	897.30	101,824	1,052.84
60–64	2,770,554	1,558.34	2,572,979	1,604.05	111,428	889.49	86,147	1,058.22
65–FRA ^a	884,703	1,563.01	752,899	1,654.07	22,263	892.77	109,541	1,073.34
Men								
Subtotal	4,475,327	1,531.42	3,808,112	1,628.22	18,126	689.50	649,089	987.06
Under 25	68,608	890.33	13,259	842.70	...	...	55,349	901.74
25–29	117,507	940.10	48,807	951.76	...	...	68,700	931.81
30–34	175,202	1,010.68	88,822	1,056.86	...	...	86,380	963.20
35–39	231,455	1,106.02	149,410	1,178.16	...	...	82,045	974.65
40–44	299,455	1,210.14	224,994	1,288.30	...	...	74,461	973.96
45–49	349,456	1,334.60	286,977	1,408.14	...	...	62,479	996.81
50–54	542,850	1,479.55	480,933	1,539.70	1,262	720.01	60,655	1,018.42
55–59	897,727	1,615.17	834,271	1,661.37	5,928	696.65	57,528	1,039.75
60–64	1,354,561	1,765.61	1,297,291	1,800.18	9,443	683.23	47,827	1,041.65
65–FRA ^a	438,506	1,768.38	383,348	1,870.49	1,493	674.97	53,665	1,069.43
Women								
Subtotal	4,479,847	1,282.53	3,795,986	1,337.53	193,175	911.95	490,686	1,002.93
Under 25	42,526	876.92	8,971	814.92	...	...	33,555	893.50
25–29	78,688	934.31	34,531	944.92	...	...	44,157	926.02
30–34	131,478	992.35	72,078	1,024.05	...	...	59,400	953.88
35–39	192,590	1,071.20	132,427	1,113.25	...	...	60,163	978.65
40–44	278,670	1,158.91	222,266	1,202.91	...	...	56,404	985.55
45–49	357,904	1,231.94	308,036	1,267.78	...	...	49,868	1,010.53
50–54	573,299	1,283.53	511,948	1,315.32	12,704	917.65	48,647	1,044.57
55–59	962,502	1,314.34	860,490	1,353.52	57,716	917.91	44,296	1,069.84
60–64	1,415,993	1,360.06	1,275,688	1,404.60	101,985	908.59	38,320	1,078.90
65–FRA ^a	446,197	1,361.17	369,551	1,429.57	20,770	908.42	55,876	1,077.11

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: FRA = full retirement age; . . . = not applicable.

a. FRA applies only to workers and widow(er)s. There is no age limit for adult children.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 5.
Distribution, by sex and monthly benefit, December 2022

Monthly benefit (dollars)	Total		Workers		Widow(er)s		Adult children	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<i>All disabled beneficiaries</i>								
Total	8,955,174	100.0	7,604,098	100.0	211,301	100.0	1,139,775	100.0
Less than 300.00	150,063	1.7	35,431	0.5	27,254	12.9	87,378	7.7
300.00–399.90	143,242	1.6	86,473	1.1	13,379	6.3	43,390	3.8
400.00–499.90	193,398	2.2	129,317	1.7	14,088	6.7	49,993	4.4
500.00–599.90	249,130	2.8	159,599	2.1	14,184	6.7	75,347	6.6
600.00–699.90	278,089	3.1	182,960	2.4	14,921	7.1	80,208	7.0
700.00–799.90	327,853	3.7	222,669	2.9	16,753	7.9	88,431	7.8
800.00–899.90	389,935	4.4	286,352	3.8	15,735	7.4	87,848	7.7
900.00–999.90	622,345	6.9	523,040	6.9	14,588	6.9	84,717	7.4
1,000.00–1,099.90	743,509	8.3	647,107	8.5	13,518	6.4	82,884	7.3
1,100.00–1,199.90	712,512	8.0	624,419	8.2	11,846	5.6	76,247	6.7
1,200.00–1,299.90	661,521	7.4	577,883	7.6	10,421	4.9	73,217	6.4
1,300.00–1,399.90	602,601	6.7	525,061	6.9	8,714	4.1	68,826	6.0
1,400.00–1,499.90	542,897	6.1	473,507	6.2	7,084	3.4	62,306	5.5
1,500.00–1,599.90	478,543	5.3	421,393	5.5	5,987	2.8	51,163	4.5
1,600.00–1,699.90	421,884	4.7	372,968	4.9	4,667	2.2	44,249	3.9
1,700.00–1,799.90	353,719	3.9	324,603	4.3	3,669	1.7	25,447	2.2
1,800.00–1,899.90	304,183	3.4	284,364	3.7	3,908	1.8	15,911	1.4
1,900.00–1,999.90	263,700	2.9	246,572	3.2	3,324	1.6	13,804	1.2
2,000.00–2,099.90	226,241	2.5	213,584	2.8	2,727	1.3	9,930	0.9
2,100.00–2,199.90	194,158	2.2	185,375	2.4	1,856	0.9	6,927	0.6
2,200.00–2,299.90	164,903	1.8	158,705	2.1	1,279	0.6	4,919	0.4
2,300.00–2,399.90	139,961	1.6	135,971	1.8	786	0.4	3,204	0.3
2,400.00–2,499.90	120,774	1.3	118,565	1.6	349	0.2	1,860	0.2
2,500.00–2,599.90	122,119	1.4	121,127	1.6	190	0.1	802	0.1
2,600.00–2,699.90	114,695	1.3	114,255	1.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
2,700.00–2,799.90	101,551	1.1	101,399	1.3	15	(L)	137	(L)
2,800.00–2,899.90	89,816	1.0	89,731	1.2	12	(L)	73	(L)
2,900.00–2,999.90	69,989	0.8	69,934	0.9	3	(L)	52	(L)
3,000.00–3,099.90	52,275	0.6	52,253	0.7	3	(L)	19	(L)
3,100.00–3,199.90	39,901	0.4	39,890	0.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
3,200.00–3,299.90	30,101	0.3	30,079	0.4	0	0.0	22	(L)
3,300.00 or more	49,566	0.6	49,512	0.7	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

(Continued)

All Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 5.
Distribution, by sex and monthly benefit, December 2022—Continued

Monthly benefit (dollars)	Total		Workers		Widow(er)s		Adult children	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Men								
Subtotal	4,475,327	100.0	3,808,112	100.0	18,126	100.0	649,089	100.0
Less than 300.00	69,627	1.6	13,369	0.4	4,270	23.6	51,988	8.0
300.00–399.90	60,333	1.3	33,292	0.9	1,517	8.4	25,524	3.9
400.00–499.90	79,734	1.8	49,257	1.3	1,384	7.6	29,093	4.5
500.00–599.90	103,511	2.3	59,439	1.6	1,265	7.0	42,807	6.6
600.00–699.90	115,052	2.6	67,712	1.8	1,328	7.3	46,012	7.1
700.00–799.90	137,987	3.1	85,473	2.2	1,667	9.2	50,847	7.8
800.00–899.90	164,326	3.7	112,784	3.0	1,371	7.6	50,171	7.7
900.00–999.90	248,670	5.6	199,403	5.2	1,275	7.0	47,992	7.4
1,000.00–1,099.90	299,376	6.7	251,515	6.6	941	5.2	46,920	7.2
1,100.00–1,199.90	300,640	6.7	257,021	6.7	759	4.2	42,860	6.6
1,200.00–1,299.90	293,464	6.6	252,018	6.6	570	3.1	40,876	6.3
1,300.00–1,399.90	281,769	6.3	242,667	6.4	426	2.4	38,676	6.0
1,400.00–1,499.90	266,180	5.9	231,244	6.1	313	1.7	34,623	5.3
1,500.00–1,599.90	246,290	5.5	217,543	5.7	236	1.3	28,511	4.4
1,600.00–1,699.90	226,808	5.1	202,101	5.3	187	1.0	24,520	3.8
1,700.00–1,799.90	200,105	4.5	185,625	4.9	148	0.8	14,332	2.2
1,800.00–1,899.90	178,740	4.0	169,669	4.5	118	0.7	8,953	1.4
1,900.00–1,999.90	161,295	3.6	153,193	4.0	111	0.6	7,991	1.2
2,000.00–2,099.90	142,180	3.2	136,364	3.6	111	0.6	5,705	0.9
2,100.00–2,199.90	125,285	2.8	121,291	3.2	51	0.3	3,943	0.6
2,200.00–2,299.90	108,560	2.4	105,668	2.8	42	0.2	2,850	0.4
2,300.00–2,399.90	93,860	2.1	91,963	2.4	20	0.1	1,877	0.3
2,400.00–2,499.90	82,015	1.8	80,902	2.1	8	(L)	1,105	0.2
2,500.00–2,599.90	84,148	1.9	83,674	2.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
2,600.00–2,699.90	80,918	1.8	80,671	2.1	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
2,700.00–2,799.90	72,698	1.6	72,623	1.9	0	0.0	75	(L)
2,800.00–2,899.90	65,786	1.5	65,745	1.7	0	0.0	41	(L)
2,900.00–2,999.90	52,317	1.2	52,285	1.4	0	0.0	32	(L)
3,000.00–3,099.90	39,700	0.9	39,690	1.0	0	0.0	10	(L)
3,100.00–3,199.90	30,700	0.7	30,696	0.8	0	0.0	4	(L)
3,200.00–3,299.90	23,499	0.5	23,490	0.6	0	0.0	9	(L)
3,300.00 or more	39,754	0.9	39,725	1.0	0	0.0	29	(L)

(Continued)

Table 5.
Distribution, by sex and monthly benefit, December 2022—Continued

Monthly benefit (dollars)	Total		Workers		Widow(er)s		Adult children	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Women								
Subtotal	4,479,847	100.0	3,795,986	100.0	193,175	100.0	490,686	100.0
Less than 300.00	80,436	1.8	22,062	0.6	22,984	11.9	35,390	7.2
300.00–399.90	82,909	1.9	53,181	1.4	11,862	6.1	17,866	3.6
400.00–499.90	113,664	2.5	80,060	2.1	12,704	6.6	20,900	4.3
500.00–599.90	145,619	3.3	100,160	2.6	12,919	6.7	32,540	6.6
600.00–699.90	163,037	3.6	115,248	3.0	13,593	7.0	34,196	7.0
700.00–799.90	189,866	4.2	137,196	3.6	15,086	7.8	37,584	7.7
800.00–899.90	225,609	5.0	173,568	4.6	14,364	7.4	37,677	7.7
900.00–999.90	373,675	8.3	323,637	8.5	13,313	6.9	36,725	7.5
1,000.00–1,099.90	444,133	9.9	395,592	10.4	12,577	6.5	35,964	7.3
1,100.00–1,199.90	411,872	9.2	367,398	9.7	11,087	5.7	33,387	6.8
1,200.00–1,299.90	368,057	8.2	325,865	8.6	9,851	5.1	32,341	6.6
1,300.00–1,399.90	320,832	7.2	282,394	7.4	8,288	4.3	30,150	6.1
1,400.00–1,499.90	276,717	6.2	242,263	6.4	6,771	3.5	27,683	5.6
1,500.00–1,599.90	232,253	5.2	203,850	5.4	5,751	3.0	22,652	4.6
1,600.00–1,699.90	195,076	4.4	170,867	4.5	4,480	2.3	19,729	4.0
1,700.00–1,799.90	153,614	3.4	138,978	3.7	3,521	1.8	11,115	2.3
1,800.00–1,899.90	125,443	2.8	114,695	3.0	3,790	2.0	6,958	1.4
1,900.00–1,999.90	102,405	2.3	93,379	2.5	3,213	1.7	5,813	1.2
2,000.00–2,099.90	84,061	1.9	77,220	2.0	2,616	1.4	4,225	0.9
2,100.00–2,199.90	68,873	1.5	64,084	1.7	1,805	0.9	2,984	0.6
2,200.00–2,299.90	56,343	1.3	53,037	1.4	1,237	0.6	2,069	0.4
2,300.00–2,399.90	46,101	1.0	44,008	1.2	766	0.4	1,327	0.3
2,400.00–2,499.90	38,759	0.9	37,663	1.0	341	0.2	755	0.2
2,500.00–2,599.90	37,971	0.8	37,453	1.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
2,600.00–2,699.90	33,777	0.8	33,584	0.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
2,700.00–2,799.90	28,853	0.6	28,776	0.8	15	(L)	62	(L)
2,800.00–2,899.90	24,030	0.5	23,986	0.6	12	(L)	32	(L)
2,900.00–2,999.90	17,672	0.4	17,649	0.5	3	(L)	20	(L)
3,000.00–3,099.90	12,575	0.3	12,563	0.3	3	(L)	9	(L)
3,100.00–3,199.90	9,201	0.2	9,194	0.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
3,200.00–3,299.90	6,602	0.1	6,589	0.2	0	0.0	13	(L)
3,300.00 or more	9,812	0.2	9,787	0.3	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: (L) = less than 0.05 percent; (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

All Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 6.
Distribution, by sex and diagnostic group, December 2022

Diagnostic group	Total		Workers		Widow(er)s		Adult children	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
All disabled beneficiaries								
Total	8,955,174	100.0	7,604,098	100.0	211,301	100.0	1,139,775	100.0
Congenital anomalies	51,230	0.6	16,585	0.2	241	0.1	34,404	3.0
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	198,674	2.2	187,037	2.5	7,262	3.4	4,375	0.4
Infectious and parasitic diseases	90,985	1.0	86,524	1.1	1,545	0.7	2,916	0.3
Injuries	306,186	3.4	283,759	3.7	5,122	2.4	17,305	1.5
Mental disorders								
Autism spectrum disorders	118,010	1.3	31,335	0.4	32	(L)	86,643	7.6
Developmental disorders	17,872	0.2	9,253	0.1	158	0.1	8,461	0.7
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	3,387	(L)	1,877	(L)	25	(L)	1,485	0.1
Intellectual disorders	805,654	9.0	292,545	3.8	6,540	3.1	506,569	44.4
Depressive, bipolar, and related disorders	1,061,497	11.9	964,782	12.7	31,188	14.8	65,527	5.7
Neurocognitive disorders	266,324	3.0	225,579	3.0	4,260	2.0	36,485	3.2
Schizophrenia spectrum and other psychotic disorders	421,602	4.7	332,010	4.4	4,792	2.3	84,800	7.4
Other mental disorders	401,248	4.5	338,060	4.4	8,076	3.8	55,112	4.8
Neoplasms	273,529	3.1	265,830	3.5	4,855	2.3	2,844	0.2
Diseases of the—								
Blood and blood-forming organs	24,216	0.3	20,770	0.3	396	0.2	3,050	0.3
Circulatory system	600,041	6.7	580,059	7.6	14,018	6.6	5,964	0.5
Digestive system	126,759	1.4	121,950	1.6	2,970	1.4	1,839	0.2
Genitourinary system	158,233	1.8	153,263	2.0	2,161	1.0	2,809	0.2
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	2,695,531	30.1	2,593,931	34.1	88,450	41.9	13,150	1.2
Nervous system and sense organs	907,655	10.1	760,032	10.0	16,168	7.7	131,455	11.5
Respiratory system	217,378	2.4	206,005	2.7	9,745	4.6	1,628	0.1
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	20,888	0.2	19,701	0.3	477	0.2	710	0.1
Other	19,414	0.2	15,436	0.2	298	0.1	3,680	0.3
Unknown	168,861	1.9	97,775	1.3	2,522	1.2	68,564	6.0
Men								
Subtotal	4,475,327	100.0	3,808,112	100.0	18,126	100.0	649,089	100.0
Congenital anomalies	26,662	0.6	8,645	0.2	23	0.1	17,994	2.8
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	89,889	2.0	87,269	2.3	531	2.9	2,089	0.3
Infectious and parasitic diseases	62,349	1.4	60,494	1.6	258	1.4	1,597	0.2
Injuries	199,834	4.5	187,459	4.9	731	4.0	11,644	1.8
Mental disorders								
Autism spectrum disorders	95,513	2.1	26,126	0.7	6	(L)	69,381	10.7
Developmental disorders	10,595	0.2	5,586	0.1	23	0.1	4,986	0.8
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	2,094	(L)	1,109	(L)	3	(L)	982	0.2
Intellectual disorders	448,721	10.0	176,353	4.6	687	3.8	271,681	41.9
Depressive, bipolar, and related disorders	392,360	8.8	358,930	9.4	1,649	9.1	31,781	4.9
Neurocognitive disorders	160,875	3.6	137,055	3.6	532	2.9	23,288	3.6
Schizophrenia spectrum and other psychotic disorders	284,793	6.4	222,789	5.9	600	3.3	61,404	9.5
Other mental disorders	193,463	4.3	162,103	4.3	507	2.8	30,853	4.8
Neoplasms	121,241	2.7	119,304	3.1	326	1.8	1,611	0.2

(Continued)

Table 6.
Distribution, by sex and diagnostic group, December 2022—Continued

Diagnostic group	Total		Workers		Widow(er)s		Adult children	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<i>Men (cont.)</i>								
Diseases of the—								
Blood and blood-forming organs	10,271	0.2	8,706	0.2	25	0.1	1,540	0.2
Circulatory system	371,386	8.3	366,203	9.6	2,034	11.2	3,149	0.5
Digestive system	58,822	1.3	57,700	1.5	244	1.3	878	0.1
Genitourinary system	92,471	2.1	90,733	2.4	265	1.5	1,473	0.2
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	1,238,761	27.7	1,225,763	32.2	7,413	40.9	5,585	0.9
Nervous system and sense organs	423,244	9.5	352,906	9.3	1,284	7.1	69,054	10.6
Respiratory system	94,749	2.1	93,259	2.4	724	4.0	766	0.1
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	8,553	0.2	8,215	0.2	35	0.2	303	(L)
Other	8,927	0.2	6,828	0.2	29	0.2	2,070	0.3
Unknown	79,754	1.8	44,577	1.2	197	1.1	34,980	5.4
<i>Women</i>								
Subtotal	4,479,847	100.0	3,795,986	100.0	193,175	100.0	490,686	100.0
Congenital anomalies	24,568	0.5	7,940	0.2	218	0.1	16,410	3.3
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	108,785	2.4	99,768	2.6	6,731	3.5	2,286	0.5
Infectious and parasitic diseases	28,636	0.6	26,030	0.7	1,287	0.7	1,319	0.3
Injuries	106,352	2.4	96,300	2.5	4,391	2.3	5,661	1.2
Mental disorders								
Autism spectrum disorders	22,497	0.5	5,209	0.1	26	(L)	17,262	3.5
Developmental disorders	7,277	0.2	3,667	0.1	135	0.1	3,475	0.7
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	1,293	(L)	768	(L)	22	(L)	503	0.1
Intellectual disorders	356,933	8.0	116,192	3.1	5,853	3.0	234,888	47.9
Depressive, bipolar, and related disorders	669,137	14.9	605,852	16.0	29,539	15.3	33,746	6.9
Neurocognitive disorders	105,449	2.4	88,524	2.3	3,728	1.9	13,197	2.7
Schizophrenia spectrum and other psychotic disorders	136,809	3.1	109,221	2.9	4,192	2.2	23,396	4.8
Other mental disorders	207,785	4.6	175,957	4.6	7,569	3.9	24,259	4.9
Neoplasms	152,288	3.4	146,526	3.9	4,529	2.3	1,233	0.3
Diseases of the—								
Blood and blood-forming organs	13,945	0.3	12,064	0.3	371	0.2	1,510	0.3
Circulatory system	228,655	5.1	213,856	5.6	11,984	6.2	2,815	0.6
Digestive system	67,937	1.5	64,250	1.7	2,726	1.4	961	0.2
Genitourinary system	65,762	1.5	62,530	1.6	1,896	1.0	1,336	0.3
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	1,456,770	32.5	1,368,168	36.0	81,037	42.0	7,565	1.5
Nervous system and sense organs	484,411	10.8	407,126	10.7	14,884	7.7	62,401	12.7
Respiratory system	122,629	2.7	112,746	3.0	9,021	4.7	862	0.2
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	12,335	0.3	11,486	0.3	442	0.2	407	0.1
Other	10,487	0.2	8,608	0.2	269	0.1	1,610	0.3
Unknown	89,107	2.0	53,198	1.4	2,325	1.2	33,584	6.8

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: The diagnosis for disabled adult children typically was not recorded on the Master Beneficiary Record until 1984. Many beneficiaries entitled before that date are still on the rolls today.

(L) = less than 0.05 percent.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

All Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 7.

Average monthly benefit, by sex and diagnostic group, December 2022 (in dollars)

Diagnostic group	Total	Workers	Widow(er)s	Adult children
<i>All disabled beneficiaries</i>				
Total	1,406.91	1,483.10	892.87	993.90
Congenital anomalies	1,070.11	1,127.68	870.27	1,043.76
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	1,406.89	1,438.97	840.69	975.18
Infectious and parasitic diseases	1,426.05	1,453.98	821.74	917.52
Injuries	1,495.81	1,538.22	861.71	988.14
Mental disorders				
Autism spectrum disorders	1,007.64	882.21	761.92	1,053.09
Developmental disorders	962.86	1,013.84	874.72	908.75
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	1,026.38	1,137.04	858.03	889.33
Intellectual disorders	945.55	885.68	794.63	982.08
Depressive, bipolar, and related disorders	1,303.61	1,341.00	889.65	950.10
Neurocognitive disorders	1,427.99	1,509.28	878.78	989.52
Schizophrenia spectrum and other psychotic disorders	1,094.72	1,126.85	901.30	979.85
Other mental disorders	1,278.89	1,343.88	929.03	931.51
Neoplasms	1,729.82	1,752.12	938.12	996.92
Diseases of the—				
Blood and blood-forming organs	1,329.66	1,403.68	873.41	884.87
Circulatory system	1,613.93	1,637.71	885.43	1,013.82
Digestive system	1,554.52	1,578.20	926.48	998.73
Genitourinary system	1,556.69	1,578.24	858.64	917.93
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	1,557.95	1,583.34	901.12	968.93
Nervous system and sense organs	1,464.83	1,550.43	889.35	1,040.69
Respiratory system	1,487.53	1,517.72	936.89	963.97
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	1,401.82	1,433.54	836.28	901.42
Other	1,484.01	1,614.09	832.51	991.14
Unknown	1,239.11	1,392.07	869.68	1,034.58
<i>Men</i>				
Subtotal	1,531.42	1,628.22	689.50	987.06
Congenital anomalies	1,084.57	1,176.35	671.65	1,041.01
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	1,609.18	1,630.09	664.96	975.68
Infectious and parasitic diseases	1,504.99	1,524.07	750.01	904.24
Injuries	1,588.44	1,630.21	672.56	973.49
Mental disorders				
Autism spectrum disorders	1,004.47	885.63	722.47	1,049.25
Developmental disorders	983.12	1,066.43	627.57	891.43
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	1,025.05	1,165.69	802.63	866.91
Intellectual disorders	953.06	926.82	566.86	971.06
Depressive, bipolar, and related disorders	1,416.32	1,461.21	674.43	947.75
Neurocognitive disorders	1,480.83	1,570.11	659.13	974.18
Schizophrenia spectrum and other psychotic disorders	1,099.16	1,135.35	683.32	971.93
Other mental disorders	1,370.90	1,458.08	696.16	923.93
Neoplasms	1,951.08	1,967.43	757.61	981.52

(Continued)

Table 7.
Average monthly benefit, by sex and diagnostic group, December 2022 (in dollars)—Continued

Diagnostic group	Total	Workers	Widow(er)s	Adult children
<i>Men (cont.)</i>				
Diseases of the—				
Blood and blood-forming organs	1,442.25	1,541.99	672.50	890.89
Circulatory system	1,774.50	1,786.90	721.68	1,012.06
Digestive system	1,748.34	1,763.85	744.25	1,008.22
Genitourinary system	1,688.76	1,704.01	757.94	916.78
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	1,795.61	1,806.07	694.49	960.24
Nervous system and sense organs	1,582.71	1,693.73	665.48	1,032.42
Respiratory system	1,754.65	1,769.26	714.92	958.45
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	1,557.84	1,584.75	723.62	924.82
Other	1,542.81	1,714.95	746.13	986.16
Unknown	1,297.81	1,508.21	641.81	1,033.39
<i>Women</i>				
Subtotal	1,282.53	1,337.53	911.95	1,002.93
Congenital anomalies	1,054.42	1,074.69	891.23	1,046.78
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	1,239.73	1,271.79	854.56	974.73
Infectious and parasitic diseases	1,254.18	1,291.09	836.12	933.59
Injuries	1,321.77	1,359.15	893.20	1,018.27
Mental disorders				
Autism spectrum disorders	1,021.07	865.09	771.03	1,068.52
Developmental disorders	933.36	933.73	916.83	933.61
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	1,028.52	1,095.67	865.59	933.11
Intellectual disorders	936.13	823.24	821.36	994.82
Depressive, bipolar, and related disorders	1,237.53	1,269.79	901.67	952.32
Neurocognitive disorders	1,347.39	1,415.12	910.12	1,016.60
Schizophrenia spectrum and other psychotic disorders	1,085.47	1,109.52	932.50	1,000.63
Other mental disorders	1,193.23	1,238.68	944.63	941.15
Neoplasms	1,553.67	1,576.81	951.12	1,017.05
Diseases of the—				
Blood and blood-forming organs	1,246.74	1,303.87	886.94	878.73
Circulatory system	1,353.14	1,382.23	913.22	1,015.80
Digestive system	1,386.71	1,411.47	942.79	990.05
Genitourinary system	1,370.98	1,395.74	872.71	919.20
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	1,355.87	1,383.79	920.02	975.35
Nervous system and sense organs	1,361.82	1,426.21	908.67	1,049.85
Respiratory system	1,281.14	1,309.65	954.70	968.88
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	1,293.63	1,325.40	845.20	884.00
Other	1,433.96	1,534.09	841.82	997.53
Unknown	1,186.57	1,294.75	888.98	1,035.82

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: The diagnosis for disabled adult children typically was not recorded on the Master Beneficiary Record until 1984. Many beneficiaries entitled before that date are still on the rolls today.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

All Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 8.

**Number aged 18–64 as a percentage of the resident population aged 18–64, by state,
December 2022**

State	Resident population ^a	Beneficiaries	
		Number	Percentage of resident population
United States	203,041,878	7,915,675	3.9
Alabama	3,048,001	207,004	6.8
Alaska	455,449	11,527	2.5
Arizona	4,387,801	140,421	3.2
Arkansas	1,806,162	128,329	7.1
California	24,367,568	578,930	2.4
Colorado	3,710,313	86,436	2.3
Connecticut	2,231,857	78,906	3.5
Delaware	598,425	25,254	4.2
District of Columbia	460,068	12,072	2.6
Florida	13,154,273	513,318	3.9
Georgia	6,757,726	266,611	3.9
Hawaii	848,505	20,268	2.4
Idaho	1,145,177	43,240	3.8
Illinois	7,698,604	261,648	3.4
Indiana	4,107,436	196,033	4.8
Iowa	1,889,998	79,346	4.2
Kansas	1,742,301	69,193	4.0
Kentucky	2,714,728	184,794	6.8
Louisiana	2,748,487	151,120	5.5
Maine	825,218	53,371	6.5
Maryland	3,773,862	117,647	3.1
Massachusetts	4,384,002	178,604	4.1
Michigan	6,044,083	319,374	5.3
Minnesota	3,425,490	119,810	3.5
Mississippi	1,754,456	118,687	6.8
Missouri	3,698,694	200,460	5.4
Montana	663,988	25,253	3.8
Nebraska	1,158,190	41,570	3.6
Nevada	1,950,990	58,313	3.0
New Hampshire	860,801	44,249	5.1
New Jersey	5,655,823	179,814	3.2
New Mexico	1,250,428	58,043	4.6
New York	12,124,287	466,654	3.8
North Carolina	6,542,215	301,106	4.6
North Dakota	466,558	14,761	3.2
Ohio	7,031,310	334,301	4.8
Oklahoma	2,405,759	122,291	5.1
Oregon	2,587,471	98,969	3.8
Pennsylvania	7,805,617	377,634	4.8
Rhode Island	683,412	34,348	5.0

(Continued)

Table 8.
Number aged 18–64 as a percentage of the resident population aged 18–64, by state,
December 2022—Continued

State	Resident population ^a	Beneficiaries	
		Number	Percentage of resident population
South Carolina	3,156,753	163,021	5.2
South Dakota	526,842	18,772	3.6
Tennessee	4,292,213	225,676	5.3
Texas	18,546,181	523,495	2.8
Utah	2,043,992	46,871	2.3
Vermont	392,856	21,215	5.4
Virginia	5,351,721	197,705	3.7
Washington	4,830,653	153,282	3.2
West Virginia	1,047,135	79,553	7.6
Wisconsin	3,544,791	153,396	4.3
Wyoming	343,208	12,980	3.8

SOURCES: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data; U.S. Postal Service geographic data; and Census Bureau, Population Division, 2022 estimates of resident population.

NOTE: Data exclude U.S. territories and other areas.

a. Population estimates for the United States as of July 1, 2022, as reported by the Census Bureau.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

All Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 9.
Distribution, by state or other area, December 2022

State or area	Total		Workers		Widow(er)s		Adult children	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
All areas	8,955,174	100.0	7,604,098	100.0	211,301	100.0	1,139,775	100.0
Alabama	229,079	2.6	197,520	2.6	7,632	3.6	23,927	2.1
Alaska	12,626	0.1	10,603	0.1	225	0.1	1,798	0.2
Arizona	156,125	1.7	135,085	1.8	3,130	1.5	17,910	1.6
Arkansas	140,997	1.6	122,160	1.6	4,501	2.1	14,336	1.3
California	650,697	7.3	539,044	7.1	12,008	5.7	99,645	8.7
Colorado	95,726	1.1	83,080	1.1	1,814	0.9	10,832	1.0
Connecticut	87,541	1.0	72,936	1.0	1,415	0.7	13,190	1.2
Delaware	28,220	0.3	24,568	0.3	608	0.3	3,044	0.3
District of Columbia	13,387	0.1	11,547	0.2	208	0.1	1,632	0.1
Florida	571,725	6.4	498,785	6.6	12,738	6.0	60,202	5.3
Georgia	294,973	3.3	253,596	3.3	8,617	4.1	32,760	2.9
Hawaii	22,587	0.3	18,954	0.2	371	0.2	3,262	0.3
Idaho	47,746	0.5	40,481	0.5	921	0.4	6,344	0.6
Illinois	290,987	3.2	240,755	3.2	5,861	2.8	44,371	3.9
Indiana	216,469	2.4	185,000	2.4	5,718	2.7	25,751	2.3
Iowa	87,519	1.0	73,109	1.0	1,732	0.8	12,678	1.1
Kansas	76,555	0.9	64,502	0.8	1,827	0.9	10,226	0.9
Kentucky	204,555	2.3	174,569	2.3	7,515	3.6	22,471	2.0
Louisiana	167,226	1.9	139,242	1.8	5,264	2.5	22,720	2.0
Maine	58,391	0.7	49,412	0.6	1,233	0.6	7,746	0.7
Maryland	130,534	1.5	111,702	1.5	2,409	1.1	16,423	1.4
Massachusetts	197,049	2.2	166,264	2.2	3,027	1.4	27,758	2.4
Michigan	354,378	4.0	297,020	3.9	8,485	4.0	48,873	4.3
Minnesota	132,040	1.5	111,495	1.5	1,798	0.9	18,747	1.6
Mississippi	131,283	1.5	110,558	1.5	4,301	2.0	16,424	1.4
Missouri	221,483	2.5	189,232	2.5	6,104	2.9	26,147	2.3
Montana	28,022	0.3	23,922	0.3	577	0.3	3,523	0.3
Nebraska	45,802	0.5	38,098	0.5	802	0.4	6,902	0.6
Nevada	64,735	0.7	57,412	0.8	1,364	0.6	5,959	0.5
New Hampshire	48,235	0.5	41,813	0.5	867	0.4	5,555	0.5
New Jersey	199,970	2.2	167,868	2.2	3,626	1.7	28,476	2.5
New Mexico	63,999	0.7	55,907	0.7	1,194	0.6	6,898	0.6
New York	518,882	5.8	433,997	5.7	8,970	4.2	75,915	6.7
North Carolina	333,532	3.7	286,368	3.8	9,247	4.4	37,917	3.3
North Dakota	16,253	0.2	13,517	0.2	252	0.1	2,484	0.2
Ohio	370,591	4.1	313,017	4.1	9,841	4.7	47,733	4.2
Oklahoma	134,829	1.5	116,636	1.5	4,119	1.9	14,074	1.2
Oregon	110,097	1.2	93,286	1.2	2,424	1.1	14,387	1.3
Pennsylvania	419,803	4.7	356,858	4.7	9,294	4.4	53,651	4.7
Rhode Island	37,898	0.4	32,460	0.4	661	0.3	4,777	0.4

(Continued)

Table 9.
Distribution, by state or other area, December 2022—Continued

State or area	Total		Workers		Widow(er)s		Adult children	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
South Carolina	181,341	2.0	155,753	2.0	5,722	2.7	19,866	1.7
South Dakota	20,799	0.2	17,547	0.2	330	0.2	2,922	0.3
Tennessee	249,583	2.8	214,317	2.8	8,388	4.0	26,878	2.4
Texas	579,408	6.5	495,459	6.5	14,101	6.7	69,848	6.1
Utah	51,240	0.6	42,865	0.6	945	0.4	7,430	0.7
Vermont	23,239	0.3	19,667	0.3	379	0.2	3,193	0.3
Virginia	218,912	2.4	187,134	2.5	5,573	2.6	26,205	2.3
Washington	170,029	1.9	144,360	1.9	3,347	1.6	22,322	2.0
West Virginia	88,962	1.0	74,772	1.0	3,182	1.5	11,008	1.0
Wisconsin	169,516	1.9	142,054	1.9	2,821	1.3	24,641	2.2
Wyoming	14,356	0.2	12,468	0.2	270	0.1	1,618	0.1
Outlying areas								
American Samoa	1,353	(L)	1,194	(L)	63	(L)	96	(L)
Guam	1,674	(L)	1,426	(L)	30	(L)	218	(L)
Northern Mariana Islands	362	(L)	283	(L)	9	(L)	70	(L)
Puerto Rico	157,566	1.8	133,312	1.8	3,137	1.5	21,117	1.9
U.S. Virgin Islands	1,561	(L)	1,238	(L)	33	(L)	290	(L)
Foreign countries	12,671	0.1	7,829	0.1	270	0.1	4,572	0.4
Unknown	56	(L)	42	(L)	1	(L)	13	(L)

SOURCES: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data; and U.S. Postal Service geographic data.

NOTE: (L) = less than 0.05 percent.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

All Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 10.
Number, by state or other area and diagnostic group, December 2022

State or area	Total	Congenital anomalies	Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	Infectious and parasitic diseases	Injuries	Mental disorders ^a	Neoplasms
All areas	8,955,174	51,230	198,674	90,985	306,186	3,095,594	273,529
Alabama	229,079	991	6,963	2,014	8,705	65,137	5,293
Alaska	12,626	114	216	71	487	5,205	403
Arizona	156,125	1,013	3,282	1,626	5,863	53,608	4,888
Arkansas	140,997	601	4,657	955	5,153	43,111	3,623
California	650,697	5,006	12,867	8,866	24,702	235,248	21,875
Colorado	95,726	777	1,930	866	3,777	32,890	3,083
Connecticut	87,541	429	1,645	810	2,226	38,096	2,920
Delaware	28,220	160	481	343	936	8,529	896
District of Columbia	13,387	34	302	471	393	5,606	328
Florida	571,725	3,158	12,804	9,902	19,541	169,561	21,176
Georgia	294,973	1,256	7,210	4,761	10,940	83,382	9,556
Hawaii	22,587	147	407	314	751	9,283	828
Idaho	47,746	362	992	243	1,672	18,123	1,338
Illinois	290,987	2,031	6,595	2,837	8,959	106,365	9,660
Indiana	216,469	1,029	5,900	1,709	6,825	68,392	6,892
Iowa	87,519	679	2,283	400	2,774	33,755	2,746
Kansas	76,555	553	1,788	474	2,630	28,752	2,338
Kentucky	204,555	849	4,675	1,181	6,773	64,035	5,149
Louisiana	167,226	762	3,730	2,061	6,413	50,757	4,447
Maine	58,391	225	1,286	258	1,727	26,123	1,624
Maryland	130,534	860	2,848	2,214	4,536	45,447	4,323
Massachusetts	197,049	1,031	2,826	1,675	4,988	98,374	5,407
Michigan	354,378	1,666	7,723	2,294	11,396	123,349	10,247
Minnesota	132,040	1,038	1,775	706	4,410	59,549	4,302
Mississippi	131,283	527	4,206	1,254	5,454	39,897	3,918
Missouri	221,483	1,368	5,553	1,778	8,329	74,067	6,399
Montana	28,022	190	490	147	1,094	10,334	803
Nebraska	45,802	411	1,085	248	1,664	17,911	1,373
Nevada	64,735	343	1,472	788	2,471	19,323	2,045
New Hampshire	48,235	274	707	192	1,247	25,577	1,243
New Jersey	199,970	1,069	3,758	2,041	6,601	69,682	7,177
New Mexico	63,999	398	1,448	481	2,302	23,816	1,542
New York	518,882	2,504	8,207	7,005	15,988	169,409	16,836
North Carolina	333,532	1,717	9,090	3,824	11,948	102,373	10,878
North Dakota	16,253	153	290	93	608	6,604	480
Ohio	370,591	2,410	8,185	2,735	11,259	135,425	11,132
Oklahoma	134,829	585	3,780	801	4,361	44,701	3,287
Oregon	110,097	649	2,296	855	3,639	41,390	3,176
Pennsylvania	419,803	2,523	8,102	3,469	14,894	143,486	12,994
Rhode Island	37,898	168	486	243	903	17,886	998

(Continued)

Table 10.
Number, by state or other area and diagnostic group, December 2022—Continued

State or area	Total	Congenital anomalies	Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	Infectious and parasitic diseases	Injuries	Mental disorders ^a	Neoplasms
South Carolina	181,341	833	4,071	1,951	6,767	50,869	5,183
South Dakota	20,799	159	397	108	719	8,083	673
Tennessee	249,583	1,162	6,885	1,827	8,269	74,382	7,164
Texas	579,408	3,369	15,969	7,468	22,599	193,723	17,924
Utah	51,240	599	1,045	296	1,614	20,681	1,409
Vermont	23,239	162	329	101	646	11,471	536
Virginia	218,912	1,217	4,702	2,249	7,017	75,649	6,882
Washington	170,029	1,044	3,410	1,319	5,404	69,048	5,175
West Virginia	88,962	319	2,590	546	3,554	26,530	2,526
Wisconsin	169,516	1,546	3,238	884	5,156	66,538	5,337
Wyoming	14,356	99	227	61	600	5,259	351
Outlying areas							
American Samoa	1,353	0	83	24	48	212	28
Guam	1,674	12	19	13	74	441	71
Northern Mariana Islands	362	(X)	(X)	4	(X)	107	(X)
Puerto Rico	157,566	462	1,236	946	3,822	71,831	2,250
U.S. Virgin Islands	1,561	(X)	31	11	78	498	37
Foreign countries	12,671	175	95	172	465	5,690	331
Unknown	56	0	(X)	0	(X)	24	(X)

(Continued)

All Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 10.
Number, by state or other area and diagnostic group, December 2022—Continued

State or area	Diseases of the—								Other	Unknown
	Blood and blood-forming organs	Circulatory system	Digestive system	Genitourinary system	Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	Nervous system and sense organs	Respiratory system	Skin and subcutaneous tissue		
All areas	24,216	600,041	126,759	158,233	2,695,531	907,655	217,378	20,888	19,414	168,861
Alabama	778	17,603	3,070	3,563	82,532	21,488	5,626	644	634	4,038
Alaska	19	691	181	180	3,205	1,333	228	29	45	219
Arizona	367	9,062	2,491	3,320	45,239	18,432	3,297	361	465	2,811
Arkansas	361	10,912	2,039	1,944	47,579	13,084	3,945	430	227	2,376
California	1,448	38,608	8,901	16,543	185,006	69,179	8,121	1,319	1,484	11,524
Colorado	161	4,752	1,762	1,576	26,425	13,091	2,498	189	230	1,719
Connecticut	230	4,708	1,158	1,308	21,494	8,763	1,639	179	160	1,776
Delaware	85	1,993	379	558	9,600	2,948	753	57	50	452
District of Columbia	69	975	133	447	2,807	1,225	227	31	32	307
Florida	2,045	42,644	9,284	10,597	184,710	59,179	14,013	1,604	1,122	10,385
Georgia	1,292	25,760	4,243	7,384	95,132	29,500	7,897	767	689	5,204
Hawaii	26	1,769	216	1,032	4,782	2,190	266	60	73	443
Idaho	86	2,282	833	590	13,484	5,494	1,223	122	115	787
Illinois	928	20,817	3,629	5,728	76,797	32,487	7,843	644	708	4,959
Indiana	482	16,548	3,622	3,237	64,638	23,734	8,219	527	468	4,247
Iowa	134	5,421	1,133	996	23,423	8,990	2,807	145	131	1,702
Kansas	164	4,850	1,245	993	20,848	8,095	2,199	171	154	1,301
Kentucky	351	13,807	3,052	2,249	73,247	17,580	7,073	516	545	3,473
Louisiana	631	14,420	2,119	3,263	55,124	15,232	3,833	454	347	3,633
Maine	101	2,897	925	404	14,965	5,277	1,345	167	106	961
Maryland	597	9,408	1,784	3,238	34,776	13,985	3,138	311	248	2,821
Massachusetts	383	8,485	2,543	1,968	44,021	17,298	3,140	309	495	4,106
Michigan	947	22,614	5,285	5,001	110,753	35,238	9,338	881	659	6,987
Minnesota	236	6,678	1,629	1,700	30,513	14,476	2,445	238	302	2,043
Mississippi	538	12,413	1,529	2,894	39,204	12,468	3,575	361	274	2,771
Missouri	569	14,819	3,371	3,113	68,035	22,615	7,113	555	395	3,404
Montana	31	1,297	478	374	8,025	3,273	833	64	64	525
Nebraska	84	2,851	684	719	11,109	5,283	1,269	107	113	891
Nevada	173	4,490	1,052	1,517	20,901	7,215	1,578	217	165	985
New Hampshire	49	1,892	608	342	10,115	4,163	933	66	89	738
New Jersey	665	13,621	2,907	3,928	59,101	20,834	4,046	396	473	3,671
New Mexico	111	2,833	1,010	1,146	19,800	6,281	1,291	136	207	1,197
New York	1,508	30,410	5,624	7,931	183,101	47,493	10,571	887	850	10,558
North Carolina	1,178	25,755	4,965	6,793	105,032	33,163	9,315	954	830	5,717
North Dakota	21	891	229	258	4,096	1,786	394	35	24	291
Ohio	896	25,875	5,370	5,173	104,818	35,352	12,690	880	649	7,742
Oklahoma	233	9,827	1,834	1,990	44,526	12,346	4,107	324	213	1,914
Oregon	199	5,398	1,914	1,388	32,195	12,314	2,005	269	246	2,164
Pennsylvania	1,067	26,893	6,403	5,675	131,919	41,584	10,850	877	952	8,115
Rhode Island	81	1,782	530	381	9,394	3,537	771	89	72	577

(Continued)

Table 10.
Number, by state or other area and diagnostic group, December 2022—Continued

State or area	Diseases of the—								Other	Unknown
	Blood and blood-forming organs	Circulatory system	Digestive system	Genitourinary system	Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	Nervous system and sense organs	Respiratory system	Skin and subcutaneous tissue		
South Carolina	739	14,473	2,525	3,719	62,855	18,156	5,115	461	411	3,213
South Dakota	34	1,107	282	332	5,280	2,639	550	58	46	332
Tennessee	605	19,260	3,818	4,129	82,986	23,819	7,559	610	488	6,620
Texas	1,652	45,654	8,396	15,773	158,624	64,010	11,294	1,342	1,220	10,391
Utah	75	2,264	790	821	12,600	6,492	1,213	87	154	1,100
Vermont	27	731	281	148	5,487	2,153	560	37	84	486
Virginia	733	16,544	3,114	4,419	63,424	21,920	5,991	593	462	3,996
Washington	345	8,259	2,872	2,371	45,699	17,904	3,014	459	421	3,285
West Virginia	141	6,316	1,357	869	30,014	7,656	3,702	224	211	2,407
Wisconsin	363	8,850	2,197	2,239	46,135	19,222	3,539	321	372	3,579
Wyoming	22	748	200	168	3,913	1,785	632	21	46	224
Outlying areas										
American Samoa	(X)	139	0	53	648	81	19	(X)	8	(X)
Guam	(X)	240	(X)	139	374	233	20	(X)	8	8
Northern Mariana Islands	(X)	(X)	(X)	28	55	(X)	(X)	3	0	6
Puerto Rico	124	5,845	656	1,422	52,269	11,602	1,613	271	336	2,881
U.S. Virgin Islands	(X)	131	14	52	436	208	(X)	(X)	(X)	26
Foreign countries	15	675	77	110	2,250	1,711	88	15	37	765
Unknown	(X)	(X)	(X)	0	11	(X)	(X)	0	(X)	(X)

SOURCES: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data; and U.S. Postal Service geographic data.

NOTES: The diagnosis for disabled adult children typically was not recorded on the Master Beneficiary Record until 1984. Many beneficiaries entitled before that date are still on the rolls today.

(X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

a. Data for individual mental disorder diagnostic groups are shown separately in Table 10.A.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

All Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 10.A.

Number, by state or other area and mental disorders diagnostic group, December 2022

State or area	Total	Autism spectrum disorders	Developmental disorders	Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	Intellectual disorders	Depressive, bipolar, and related disorders	Neurocognitive disorders	Schizophrenia spectrum and other psychotic disorders	Other mental disorders
All areas	3,095,594	118,010	17,872	3,387	805,654	1,061,497	266,324	421,602	401,248
Alabama	65,137	1,630	179	63	19,194	21,761	5,346	8,127	8,837
Alaska	5,205	274	29	15	1,198	1,119	646	1,016	908
Arizona	53,608	1,857	291	42	11,538	19,052	6,527	7,551	6,750
Arkansas	43,111	1,014	143	37	12,742	14,990	3,375	4,975	5,835
California	235,248	10,585	1,519	183	54,613	78,394	20,460	46,781	22,713
Colorado	32,890	1,122	175	43	7,567	10,412	3,763	4,812	4,996
Connecticut	38,096	1,938	241	31	9,281	12,974	3,501	5,744	4,386
Delaware	8,529	408	60	8	2,549	2,754	778	1,149	823
District of Columbia	5,606	105	105	3	1,489	1,822	584	1,202	296
Florida	169,561	6,454	642	135	38,532	61,989	16,741	25,975	19,093
Georgia	83,382	2,711	273	63	24,453	25,685	8,277	12,233	9,687
Hawaii	9,283	347	(X)	(X)	1,876	2,683	1,224	1,970	1,154
Idaho	18,123	949	95	32	4,368	5,331	1,771	2,132	3,445
Illinois	106,365	4,148	1,025	91	32,433	35,792	7,614	14,904	10,358
Indiana	68,392	2,476	337	73	21,259	20,841	6,111	8,190	9,105
Iowa	33,755	1,163	165	47	11,702	8,728	3,062	4,103	4,785
Kansas	28,752	1,310	98	50	8,301	8,486	2,684	3,599	4,224
Kentucky	64,035	1,548	254	67	17,220	22,864	7,141	5,271	9,670
Louisiana	50,757	1,435	265	49	18,872	14,660	3,433	6,846	5,197
Maine	26,123	1,253	114	20	4,960	8,925	2,107	2,297	6,447
Maryland	45,447	2,132	461	57	12,143	14,425	5,336	6,862	4,031
Massachusetts	98,374	4,224	868	38	15,693	39,664	7,674	11,864	18,349
Michigan	123,349	4,744	867	142	32,101	43,594	11,370	16,596	13,935
Minnesota	59,549	2,921	236	109	14,842	19,199	6,385	7,820	8,037
Mississippi	39,897	897	233	36	12,115	13,915	3,211	5,304	4,186
Missouri	74,067	2,981	277	138	20,909	23,529	5,789	9,986	10,458
Montana	10,334	385	56	17	2,654	2,614	1,307	1,349	1,952
Nebraska	17,911	685	60	26	5,541	5,373	1,423	2,470	2,333
Nevada	19,323	663	136	19	3,874	6,729	1,768	3,350	2,784
New Hampshire	25,577	1,097	148	19	3,230	9,913	2,007	2,023	7,140
New Jersey	69,682	4,360	780	67	17,345	23,538	5,384	11,506	6,702
New Mexico	23,816	543	190	34	4,910	7,993	2,790	2,811	4,545
New York	169,409	8,044	1,866	241	47,403	54,239	9,268	27,593	20,755
North Carolina	102,373	3,711	518	109	31,148	31,396	9,360	13,847	12,284
North Dakota	6,604	288	43	9	2,114	1,404	847	912	987
Ohio	135,425	4,886	438	129	37,095	47,961	9,219	17,196	18,501
Oklahoma	44,701	1,040	220	56	13,237	14,514	4,459	5,081	6,094
Oregon	41,390	2,435	187	55	9,123	11,848	3,927	5,663	8,152
Pennsylvania	143,486	5,397	979	179	41,246	51,814	9,915	18,057	15,899
Rhode Island	17,886	690	104	16	3,340	7,123	1,214	1,921	3,478

(Continued)

Table 10.A.
Number, by state or other area and mental disorders diagnostic group, December 2022—Continued

State or area	Total	Autism spectrum disorders	Developmental disorders	Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	Intellectual disorders	Depressive, bipolar, and related disorders	Neurocognitive disorders	Schizophrenia spectrum and other psychotic disorders	Other mental disorders
South Carolina	50,869	1,245	241	46	15,533	15,058	5,152	6,717	6,877
South Dakota	8,083	308	73	13	2,468	1,985	1,055	978	1,203
Tennessee	74,382	1,928	271	80	20,532	27,193	6,564	8,231	9,583
Texas	193,723	6,708	991	237	47,146	72,579	17,490	23,786	24,786
Utah	20,681	1,128	130	29	5,803	5,048	2,436	2,896	3,211
Vermont	11,471	578	82	21	1,999	3,708	1,041	1,075	2,967
Virginia	75,649	3,038	308	113	20,788	24,503	6,573	10,540	9,786
Washington	69,048	3,081	427	106	13,920	21,063	7,555	9,429	13,467
West Virginia	26,530	686	97	26	9,364	8,218	2,272	1,849	4,018
Wisconsin	66,538	3,348	307	127	17,940	19,433	5,809	8,115	11,459
Wyoming	5,259	215	25	10	1,422	1,310	732	645	900
Outlying areas									
American Samoa	212	4	0	0	60	20	27	26	75
Guam	441	(X)	(X)	0	144	54	55	86	73
Northern Mariana Islands	107	(X)	(X)	0	41	8	(X)	(X)	(X)
Puerto Rico	71,831	605	203	17	12,189	49,933	1,190	4,871	2,823
U.S. Virgin Islands	498	(X)	(X)	(X)	166	101	49	144	24
Foreign countries	5,690	242	(X)	(X)	1,922	1,227	512	1,106	662
Unknown	24	0	0	0	7	9	(X)	(X)	(X)

SOURCES: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data; and U.S. Postal Service geographic data.

NOTE: (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

All Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 11.
Number and percentage distribution, by state or other area and diagnostic group,
December 2022

State or area	Total		Congenital anomalies	Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	Infectious and parasitic diseases	Injuries	Mental disorders ^a	Neoplasms
	Number	Percent						
All areas	8,955,174	100.0	0.6	2.2	1.0	3.4	34.6	3.1
Alabama	229,079	100.0	0.4	3.0	0.9	3.8	28.4	2.3
Alaska	12,626	100.0	0.9	1.7	0.6	3.9	41.2	3.2
Arizona	156,125	100.0	0.6	2.1	1.0	3.8	34.3	3.1
Arkansas	140,997	100.0	0.4	3.3	0.7	3.7	30.6	2.6
California	650,697	100.0	0.8	2.0	1.4	3.8	36.2	3.4
Colorado	95,726	100.0	0.8	2.0	0.9	3.9	34.4	3.2
Connecticut	87,541	100.0	0.5	1.9	0.9	2.5	43.5	3.3
Delaware	28,220	100.0	0.6	1.7	1.2	3.3	30.2	3.2
District of Columbia	13,387	100.0	0.3	2.3	3.5	2.9	41.9	2.5
Florida	571,725	100.0	0.6	2.2	1.7	3.4	29.7	3.7
Georgia	294,973	100.0	0.4	2.4	1.6	3.7	28.3	3.2
Hawaii	22,587	100.0	0.7	1.8	1.4	3.3	41.1	3.7
Idaho	47,746	100.0	0.8	2.1	0.5	3.5	38.0	2.8
Illinois	290,987	100.0	0.7	2.3	1.0	3.1	36.6	3.3
Indiana	216,469	100.0	0.5	2.7	0.8	3.2	31.6	3.2
Iowa	87,519	100.0	0.8	2.6	0.5	3.2	38.6	3.1
Kansas	76,555	100.0	0.7	2.3	0.6	3.4	37.6	3.1
Kentucky	204,555	100.0	0.4	2.3	0.6	3.3	31.3	2.5
Louisiana	167,226	100.0	0.5	2.2	1.2	3.8	30.4	2.7
Maine	58,391	100.0	0.4	2.2	0.4	3.0	44.7	2.8
Maryland	130,534	100.0	0.7	2.2	1.7	3.5	34.8	3.3
Massachusetts	197,049	100.0	0.5	1.4	0.9	2.5	49.9	2.7
Michigan	354,378	100.0	0.5	2.2	0.6	3.2	34.8	2.9
Minnesota	132,040	100.0	0.8	1.3	0.5	3.3	45.1	3.3
Mississippi	131,283	100.0	0.4	3.2	1.0	4.2	30.4	3.0
Missouri	221,483	100.0	0.6	2.5	0.8	3.8	33.4	2.9
Montana	28,022	100.0	0.7	1.7	0.5	3.9	36.9	2.9
Nebraska	45,802	100.0	0.9	2.4	0.5	3.6	39.1	3.0
Nevada	64,735	100.0	0.5	2.3	1.2	3.8	29.8	3.2
New Hampshire	48,235	100.0	0.6	1.5	0.4	2.6	53.0	2.6
New Jersey	199,970	100.0	0.5	1.9	1.0	3.3	34.8	3.6
New Mexico	63,999	100.0	0.6	2.3	0.8	3.6	37.2	2.4
New York	518,882	100.0	0.5	1.6	1.4	3.1	32.6	3.2
North Carolina	333,532	100.0	0.5	2.7	1.1	3.6	30.7	3.3
North Dakota	16,253	100.0	0.9	1.8	0.6	3.7	40.6	3.0
Ohio	370,591	100.0	0.7	2.2	0.7	3.0	36.5	3.0
Oklahoma	134,829	100.0	0.4	2.8	0.6	3.2	33.2	2.4
Oregon	110,097	100.0	0.6	2.1	0.8	3.3	37.6	2.9
Pennsylvania	419,803	100.0	0.6	1.9	0.8	3.5	34.2	3.1
Rhode Island	37,898	100.0	0.4	1.3	0.6	2.4	47.2	2.6

(Continued)

Table 11.
Number and percentage distribution, by state or other area and diagnostic group,
December 2022—Continued

State or area	Total		Congenital anomalies	Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	Infectious and parasitic diseases	Injuries	Mental disorders ^a	Neoplasms
	Number	Percent						
South Carolina	181,341	100.0	0.5	2.2	1.1	3.7	28.1	2.9
South Dakota	20,799	100.0	0.8	1.9	0.5	3.5	38.9	3.2
Tennessee	249,583	100.0	0.5	2.8	0.7	3.3	29.8	2.9
Texas	579,408	100.0	0.6	2.8	1.3	3.9	33.4	3.1
Utah	51,240	100.0	1.2	2.0	0.6	3.1	40.4	2.7
Vermont	23,239	100.0	0.7	1.4	0.4	2.8	49.4	2.3
Virginia	218,912	100.0	0.6	2.1	1.0	3.2	34.6	3.1
Washington	170,029	100.0	0.6	2.0	0.8	3.2	40.6	3.0
West Virginia	88,962	100.0	0.4	2.9	0.6	4.0	29.8	2.8
Wisconsin	169,516	100.0	0.9	1.9	0.5	3.0	39.3	3.1
Wyoming	14,356	100.0	0.7	1.6	0.4	4.2	36.6	2.4
Outlying areas								
American Samoa	1,353	100.0	0.0	6.1	1.8	3.5	15.7	2.1
Guam	1,674	100.0	0.7	1.1	0.8	4.4	26.3	4.2
Northern Mariana Islands	362	100.0	(X)	(X)	1.1	(X)	29.6	(X)
Puerto Rico	157,566	100.0	0.3	0.8	0.6	2.4	45.6	1.4
U.S. Virgin Islands	1,561	100.0	(X)	2.0	0.7	5.0	31.9	2.4
Foreign countries	12,671	100.0	1.4	0.7	1.4	3.7	44.9	2.6
Unknown	56	100.0	0.0	(X)	0.0	(X)	42.9	(X)

(Continued)

All Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 11.

**Number and percentage distribution, by state or other area and diagnostic group,
December 2022—Continued**

State or area	Diseases of the—								Other	Unknown
	Blood and blood-forming organs	Circulatory system	Digestive system	Genitourinary system	Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	Nervous system and sense organs	Respiratory system	Skin and subcutaneous tissue		
All areas	0.3	6.7	1.4	1.8	30.1	10.1	2.4	0.2	0.2	1.9
Alabama	0.3	7.7	1.3	1.6	36.0	9.4	2.5	0.3	0.3	1.8
Alaska	0.2	5.5	1.4	1.4	25.4	10.6	1.8	0.2	0.4	1.7
Arizona	0.2	5.8	1.6	2.1	29.0	11.8	2.1	0.2	0.3	1.8
Arkansas	0.3	7.7	1.4	1.4	33.7	9.3	2.8	0.3	0.2	1.7
California	0.2	5.9	1.4	2.5	28.4	10.6	1.2	0.2	0.2	1.8
Colorado	0.2	5.0	1.8	1.6	27.6	13.7	2.6	0.2	0.2	1.8
Connecticut	0.3	5.4	1.3	1.5	24.6	10.0	1.9	0.2	0.2	2.0
Delaware	0.3	7.1	1.3	2.0	34.0	10.4	2.7	0.2	0.2	1.6
District of Columbia	0.5	7.3	1.0	3.3	21.0	9.2	1.7	0.2	0.2	2.3
Florida	0.4	7.5	1.6	1.9	32.3	10.4	2.5	0.3	0.2	1.8
Georgia	0.4	8.7	1.4	2.5	32.3	10.0	2.7	0.3	0.2	1.8
Hawaii	0.1	7.8	1.0	4.6	21.2	9.7	1.2	0.3	0.3	2.0
Idaho	0.2	4.8	1.7	1.2	28.2	11.5	2.6	0.3	0.2	1.6
Illinois	0.3	7.2	1.2	2.0	26.4	11.2	2.7	0.2	0.2	1.7
Indiana	0.2	7.6	1.7	1.5	29.9	11.0	3.8	0.2	0.2	2.0
Iowa	0.2	6.2	1.3	1.1	26.8	10.3	3.2	0.2	0.1	1.9
Kansas	0.2	6.3	1.6	1.3	27.2	10.6	2.9	0.2	0.2	1.7
Kentucky	0.2	6.7	1.5	1.1	35.8	8.6	3.5	0.3	0.3	1.7
Louisiana	0.4	8.6	1.3	2.0	33.0	9.1	2.3	0.3	0.2	2.2
Maine	0.2	5.0	1.6	0.7	25.6	9.0	2.3	0.3	0.2	1.6
Maryland	0.5	7.2	1.4	2.5	26.6	10.7	2.4	0.2	0.2	2.2
Massachusetts	0.2	4.3	1.3	1.0	22.3	8.8	1.6	0.2	0.3	2.1
Michigan	0.3	6.4	1.5	1.4	31.3	9.9	2.6	0.2	0.2	2.0
Minnesota	0.2	5.1	1.2	1.3	23.1	11.0	1.9	0.2	0.2	1.5
Mississippi	0.4	9.5	1.2	2.2	29.9	9.5	2.7	0.3	0.2	2.1
Missouri	0.3	6.7	1.5	1.4	30.7	10.2	3.2	0.3	0.2	1.5
Montana	0.1	4.6	1.7	1.3	28.6	11.7	3.0	0.2	0.2	1.9
Nebraska	0.2	6.2	1.5	1.6	24.3	11.5	2.8	0.2	0.2	1.9
Nevada	0.3	6.9	1.6	2.3	32.3	11.1	2.4	0.3	0.3	1.5
New Hampshire	0.1	3.9	1.3	0.7	21.0	8.6	1.9	0.1	0.2	1.5
New Jersey	0.3	6.8	1.5	2.0	29.6	10.4	2.0	0.2	0.2	1.8
New Mexico	0.2	4.4	1.6	1.8	30.9	9.8	2.0	0.2	0.3	1.9
New York	0.3	5.9	1.1	1.5	35.3	9.2	2.0	0.2	0.2	2.0
North Carolina	0.4	7.7	1.5	2.0	31.5	9.9	2.8	0.3	0.2	1.7
North Dakota	0.1	5.5	1.4	1.6	25.2	11.0	2.4	0.2	0.1	1.8
Ohio	0.2	7.0	1.4	1.4	28.3	9.5	3.4	0.2	0.2	2.1
Oklahoma	0.2	7.3	1.4	1.5	33.0	9.2	3.0	0.2	0.2	1.4
Oregon	0.2	4.9	1.7	1.3	29.2	11.2	1.8	0.2	0.2	2.0
Pennsylvania	0.3	6.4	1.5	1.4	31.4	9.9	2.6	0.2	0.2	1.9
Rhode Island	0.2	4.7	1.4	1.0	24.8	9.3	2.0	0.2	0.2	1.5

(Continued)

Table 11.
Number and percentage distribution, by state or other area and diagnostic group,
December 2022—Continued

State or area	Diseases of the—								Other	Unknown
	Blood and blood-forming organs	Circulatory system	Digestive system	Genito-urinary system	Musculo-skeletal system and connective tissue	Nervous system and sense organs	Respiratory system	Skin and subcutaneous tissue		
South Carolina	0.4	8.0	1.4	2.1	34.7	10.0	2.8	0.3	0.2	1.8
South Dakota	0.2	5.3	1.4	1.6	25.4	12.7	2.6	0.3	0.2	1.6
Tennessee	0.2	7.7	1.5	1.7	33.2	9.5	3.0	0.2	0.2	2.7
Texas	0.3	7.9	1.4	2.7	27.4	11.0	1.9	0.2	0.2	1.8
Utah	0.1	4.4	1.5	1.6	24.6	12.7	2.4	0.2	0.3	2.1
Vermont	0.1	3.1	1.2	0.6	23.6	9.3	2.4	0.2	0.4	2.1
Virginia	0.3	7.6	1.4	2.0	29.0	10.0	2.7	0.3	0.2	1.8
Washington	0.2	4.9	1.7	1.4	26.9	10.5	1.8	0.3	0.2	1.9
West Virginia	0.2	7.1	1.5	1.0	33.7	8.6	4.2	0.3	0.2	2.7
Wisconsin	0.2	5.2	1.3	1.3	27.2	11.3	2.1	0.2	0.2	2.1
Wyoming	0.2	5.2	1.4	1.2	27.3	12.4	4.4	0.1	0.3	1.6
Outlying areas										
American Samoa	(X)	10.3	0.0	3.9	47.9	6.0	1.4	(X)	0.6	(X)
Guam	(X)	14.3	(X)	8.3	22.3	13.9	1.2	(X)	0.5	0.5
Northern Mariana Islands	(X)	(X)	(X)	7.7	15.2	(X)	(X)	0.8	0.0	1.7
Puerto Rico	0.1	3.7	0.4	0.9	33.2	7.4	1.0	0.2	0.2	1.8
U.S. Virgin Islands	(X)	8.4	0.9	3.3	27.9	13.3	(X)	(X)	(X)	1.7
Foreign countries	0.1	5.3	0.6	0.9	17.8	13.5	0.7	0.1	0.3	6.0
Unknown	(X)	(X)	(X)	0.0	19.6	(X)	(X)	0.0	(X)	(X)

SOURCES: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data; and U.S. Postal Service geographic data.

NOTES: The diagnosis for disabled adult children typically was not recorded on the Master Beneficiary Record until 1984. Many beneficiaries entitled before that date are still on the rolls today.

(X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

a. Data for individual mental disorder diagnostic groups are shown separately in Table 11.A.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

All Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 11.A.

Percentage, by state or other area and mental disorders diagnostic group, December 2022

State or area	Total	Autism spectrum disorders	Developmental disorders	Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	Intellectual disorders	Depressive, bipolar, and related disorders	Neurocognitive disorders	Schizophrenia spectrum and other psychotic disorders	Other mental disorders
All areas	34.6	1.3	0.2	(L)	9.0	11.9	3.0	4.7	4.5
Alabama	28.4	0.7	0.1	(L)	8.4	9.5	2.3	3.5	3.9
Alaska	41.2	2.2	0.2	0.1	9.5	8.9	5.1	8.0	7.2
Arizona	34.3	1.2	0.2	(L)	7.4	12.2	4.2	4.8	4.3
Arkansas	30.6	0.7	0.1	(L)	9.0	10.6	2.4	3.5	4.1
California	36.2	1.6	0.2	(L)	8.4	12.0	3.1	7.2	3.5
Colorado	34.4	1.2	0.2	(L)	7.9	10.9	3.9	5.0	5.2
Connecticut	43.5	2.2	0.3	(L)	10.6	14.8	4.0	6.6	5.0
Delaware	30.2	1.4	0.2	(L)	9.0	9.8	2.8	4.1	2.9
District of Columbia	41.9	0.8	0.8	(L)	11.1	13.6	4.4	9.0	2.2
Florida	29.7	1.1	0.1	(L)	6.7	10.8	2.9	4.5	3.3
Georgia	28.3	0.9	0.1	(L)	8.3	8.7	2.8	4.1	3.3
Hawaii	41.1	1.5	(X)	(X)	8.3	11.9	5.4	8.7	5.1
Idaho	38.0	2.0	0.2	0.1	9.1	11.2	3.7	4.5	7.2
Illinois	36.6	1.4	0.4	(L)	11.1	12.3	2.6	5.1	3.6
Indiana	31.6	1.1	0.2	(L)	9.8	9.6	2.8	3.8	4.2
Iowa	38.6	1.3	0.2	0.1	13.4	10.0	3.5	4.7	5.5
Kansas	37.6	1.7	0.1	0.1	10.8	11.1	3.5	4.7	5.5
Kentucky	31.3	0.8	0.1	(L)	8.4	11.2	3.5	2.6	4.7
Louisiana	30.4	0.9	0.2	(L)	11.3	8.8	2.1	4.1	3.1
Maine	44.7	2.1	0.2	(L)	8.5	15.3	3.6	3.9	11.0
Maryland	34.8	1.6	0.4	(L)	9.3	11.1	4.1	5.3	3.1
Massachusetts	49.9	2.1	0.4	(L)	8.0	20.1	3.9	6.0	9.3
Michigan	34.8	1.3	0.2	(L)	9.1	12.3	3.2	4.7	3.9
Minnesota	45.1	2.2	0.2	0.1	11.2	14.5	4.8	5.9	6.1
Mississippi	30.4	0.7	0.2	(L)	9.2	10.6	2.4	4.0	3.2
Missouri	33.4	1.3	0.1	0.1	9.4	10.6	2.6	4.5	4.7
Montana	36.9	1.4	0.2	0.1	9.5	9.3	4.7	4.8	7.0
Nebraska	39.1	1.5	0.1	0.1	12.1	11.7	3.1	5.4	5.1
Nevada	29.8	1.0	0.2	(L)	6.0	10.4	2.7	5.2	4.3
New Hampshire	53.0	2.3	0.3	(L)	6.7	20.6	4.2	4.2	14.8
New Jersey	34.8	2.2	0.4	(L)	8.7	11.8	2.7	5.8	3.4
New Mexico	37.2	0.8	0.3	0.1	7.7	12.5	4.4	4.4	7.1
New York	32.6	1.6	0.4	(L)	9.1	10.5	1.8	5.3	4.0
North Carolina	30.7	1.1	0.2	(L)	9.3	9.4	2.8	4.2	3.7
North Dakota	40.6	1.8	0.3	0.1	13.0	8.6	5.2	5.6	6.1
Ohio	36.5	1.3	0.1	(L)	10.0	12.9	2.5	4.6	5.0
Oklahoma	33.2	0.8	0.2	(L)	9.8	10.8	3.3	3.8	4.5
Oregon	37.6	2.2	0.2	(L)	8.3	10.8	3.6	5.1	7.4
Pennsylvania	34.2	1.3	0.2	(L)	9.8	12.3	2.4	4.3	3.8
Rhode Island	47.2	1.8	0.3	(L)	8.8	18.8	3.2	5.1	9.2

(Continued)

Table 11.A.**Percentage, by state or other area and mental disorders diagnostic group, December 2022—Continued**

State or area	Total	Autism spectrum disorders	Developmental disorders	Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	Intellectual disorders	Depressive, bipolar, and related disorders	Neurocognitive disorders	Schizophrenia spectrum and other psychotic disorders	Other mental disorders
South Carolina	28.1	0.7	0.1	(L)	8.6	8.3	2.8	3.7	3.8
South Dakota	38.9	1.5	0.4	0.1	11.9	9.5	5.1	4.7	5.8
Tennessee	29.8	0.8	0.1	(L)	8.2	10.9	2.6	3.3	3.8
Texas	33.4	1.2	0.2	(L)	8.1	12.5	3.0	4.1	4.3
Utah	40.4	2.2	0.3	0.1	11.3	9.9	4.8	5.7	6.3
Vermont	49.4	2.5	0.4	0.1	8.6	16.0	4.5	4.6	12.8
Virginia	34.6	1.4	0.1	0.1	9.5	11.2	3.0	4.8	4.5
Washington	40.6	1.8	0.3	0.1	8.2	12.4	4.4	5.5	7.9
West Virginia	29.8	0.8	0.1	(L)	10.5	9.2	2.6	2.1	4.5
Wisconsin	39.3	2.0	0.2	0.1	10.6	11.5	3.4	4.8	6.8
Wyoming	36.6	1.5	0.2	0.1	9.9	9.1	5.1	4.5	6.3
Outlying areas									
American Samoa	15.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	4.4	1.5	2.0	1.9	5.5
Guam	26.3	(X)	(X)	0.0	8.6	3.2	3.3	5.1	4.4
Northern Mariana Islands	29.6	(X)	(X)	0.0	11.3	2.2	(X)	(X)	(X)
Puerto Rico	45.6	0.4	0.1	(L)	7.7	31.7	0.8	3.1	1.8
U.S. Virgin Islands	31.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	10.6	6.5	3.1	9.2	1.5
Foreign countries	44.9	1.9	(X)	(X)	15.2	9.7	4.0	8.7	5.2
Unknown	42.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.5	16.1	(X)	(X)	(X)

SOURCES: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data; and U.S. Postal Service geographic data.

NOTE: (L) = less than 0.05 percent; (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

All Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 12.

Number receiving Social Security disability benefits because of blindness or deafness, by state or other area, December 2022

State or area	Blind				Deaf			
	Total	Workers	Widow(er)s	Adult children	Total	Workers	Widow(er)s	Adult children
All areas	130,427	107,783	2,062	20,582	69,554	53,941	1,044	14,569
Alabama	2,917	2,472	53	392	1,648	1,273	30	345
Alaska	184	149	(X)	(X)	126	104	0	22
Arizona	2,448	2,006	41	401	1,558	1,241	19	298
Arkansas	1,782	1,477	39	266	881	687	20	174
California	11,268	9,023	140	2,105	5,909	4,295	66	1,548
Colorado	1,355	1,094	20	241	904	748	9	147
Connecticut	1,105	855	8	242	663	521	4	138
Delaware	377	322	3	52	218	175	(X)	(X)
District of Columbia	226	200	3	23	194	141	0	53
Florida	8,718	7,553	154	1,011	5,498	4,397	67	1,034
Georgia	5,148	4,438	83	627	2,269	1,698	45	526
Hawaii	419	332	8	79	171	138	(X)	(X)
Idaho	575	459	7	109	300	253	3	44
Illinois	4,757	3,973	64	720	2,280	1,772	25	483
Indiana	3,391	2,877	69	445	1,866	1,455	32	379
Iowa	1,069	846	13	210	621	500	11	110
Kansas	1,056	861	17	178	615	506	6	103
Kentucky	2,464	1,960	51	453	1,364	1,027	47	290
Louisiana	2,679	2,232	60	387	1,336	956	21	359
Maine	553	427	5	121	311	256	(X)	(X)
Maryland	1,961	1,674	22	265	1,470	1,181	16	273
Massachusetts	2,638	1,777	24	837	1,244	950	13	281
Michigan	3,934	3,093	77	764	2,290	1,802	43	445
Minnesota	1,664	1,283	16	365	1,062	931	13	118
Mississippi	2,352	2,012	53	287	1,019	731	22	266
Missouri	3,213	2,678	50	485	1,412	1,119	24	269
Montana	296	233	6	57	207	163	(X)	(X)
Nebraska	687	551	9	127	328	282	5	41
Nevada	1,118	954	14	150	531	440	5	86
New Hampshire	450	362	6	82	188	160	3	25
New Jersey	2,853	2,366	36	451	1,492	1,179	18	295
New Mexico	899	732	13	154	433	342	9	82
New York	6,235	5,086	80	1,069	3,755	2,845	39	871
North Carolina	4,764	4,068	90	606	2,427	1,910	38	479
North Dakota	193	149	5	39	112	84	(X)	(X)
Ohio	4,824	3,956	86	782	2,731	2,144	46	541
Oklahoma	2,085	1,773	45	267	981	778	19	184
Oregon	1,423	1,089	13	321	886	691	13	182
Pennsylvania	5,022	4,069	63	890	2,680	2,091	40	549
Rhode Island	409	329	(X)	(X)	235	189	(X)	(X)

(Continued)

Table 12.

Number receiving Social Security disability benefits because of blindness or deafness, by state or other area, December 2022—Continued

State or area	Blind				Deaf			
	Total	Workers	Widow(er)s	Adult children	Total	Workers	Widow(er)s	Adult children
South Carolina	2,972	2,472	67	433	1,297	989	30	278
South Dakota	294	233	4	57	178	153	(X)	(X)
Tennessee	3,817	3,233	74	510	1,766	1,415	41	310
Texas	12,800	11,108	208	1,484	5,535	4,331	78	1,126
Utah	782	604	12	166	485	410	8	67
Vermont	211	165	(X)	(X)	151	134	3	14
Virginia	2,839	2,367	48	424	1,530	1,206	22	302
Washington	1,973	1,567	21	385	1,285	1,005	24	256
West Virginia	999	786	18	195	606	455	19	132
Wisconsin	1,993	1,599	21	373	1,245	982	14	249
Wyoming	171	152	(X)	(X)	83	72	0	11
Outlying areas								
American Samoa	19	(X)	0	(X)	8	(X)	0	(X)
Guam	58	54	0	4	19	13	0	6
Northern Mariana Islands	13	(X)	(X)	(X)	5	(X)	0	(X)
Puerto Rico	1,661	1,392	24	245	1,019	546	18	455
U.S. Virgin Islands	53	48	(X)	(X)	12	9	0	3
Foreign countries	261	184	8	69	114	54	4	56
Unknown	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0

SOURCES: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data; and U.S. Postal Service geographic data.

NOTES: The diagnosis for disabled adult children typically was not recorded on the Master Beneficiary Record until 1984. Many beneficiaries entitled before that date are still on the rolls today.

(X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

All Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 13.

Total monthly benefits, by state or other area, December 2022 (in thousands of dollars)

State or area	Total	Workers	Widow(er)s	Adult children
All areas	12,599,153	11,277,672	188,664	1,132,817
Alabama	316,419	287,388	6,479	22,552
Alaska	17,577	15,619	223	1,735
Arizona	229,586	208,426	2,929	18,230
Arkansas	189,637	172,908	3,587	13,142
California	935,011	822,035	11,809	101,167
Colorado	137,208	124,430	1,719	11,059
Connecticut	128,381	113,008	1,356	14,017
Delaware	43,125	39,308	553	3,264
District of Columbia	16,897	15,254	184	1,459
Florida	829,820	759,022	11,344	59,455
Georgia	415,517	376,687	7,329	31,502
Hawaii	32,830	29,040	361	3,429
Idaho	65,997	58,972	855	6,170
Illinois	411,922	359,944	5,375	46,602
Indiana	305,650	273,822	5,138	26,690
Iowa	117,029	103,247	1,490	12,293
Kansas	104,477	92,829	1,530	10,118
Kentucky	280,031	252,520	6,672	20,839
Louisiana	224,337	197,898	5,123	21,315
Maine	77,025	68,946	1,032	7,047
Maryland	191,962	172,268	2,265	17,429
Massachusetts	278,507	248,283	2,745	27,479
Michigan	508,757	448,187	8,146	52,425
Minnesota	184,645	164,537	1,524	18,584
Mississippi	174,599	156,604	3,536	14,459
Missouri	302,691	272,697	4,995	24,999
Montana	37,602	33,660	549	3,393
Nebraska	60,496	53,026	663	6,807
Nevada	97,263	89,703	1,359	6,202
New Hampshire	70,197	63,908	745	5,543
New Jersey	311,726	276,656	3,538	31,531
New Mexico	85,600	78,169	1,067	6,364
New York	756,670	668,604	8,155	79,911
North Carolina	468,828	424,965	7,419	36,444
North Dakota	21,333	18,775	228	2,331
Ohio	502,047	445,390	9,003	47,654
Oklahoma	183,052	165,977	3,587	13,488
Oregon	153,080	136,164	2,280	14,637
Pennsylvania	595,941	532,945	8,268	54,728
Rhode Island	52,671	47,533	581	4,558

(Continued)

Table 13.**Total monthly benefits, by state or other area, December 2022 (in thousands of dollars)—Continued**

State or area	Total	Workers	Widow(er)s	Adult children
South Carolina	259,807	235,570	4,766	19,471
South Dakota	27,316	24,411	271	2,634
Tennessee	342,974	310,038	6,856	26,079
Texas	806,235	725,204	13,069	67,962
Utah	71,786	63,167	905	7,713
Vermont	30,822	27,501	318	3,003
Virginia	311,017	280,215	4,799	26,003
Washington	242,219	215,720	3,270	23,228
West Virginia	123,215	109,552	3,062	10,601
Wisconsin	234,270	207,401	2,422	24,447
Wyoming	20,402	18,526	274	1,602
Outlying areas				
American Samoa	1,382	1,260	46	75
Guam	2,178	1,971	27	180
Northern Mariana Islands	353	301	7	44
Puerto Rico	191,549	173,991	2,515	15,043
U.S. Virgin Islands	2,141	1,839	29	274
Foreign countries	15,268	11,592	286	3,390
Unknown	76	60	1	15

SOURCES: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data; and U.S. Postal Service geographic data.

NOTES: Unnegotiated checks not deducted.

Data exclude lump-sum death payments.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

All Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 14.
Number, by type of representative payee, December 2022

Type of payee	Total	Workers	Widow(er)s	Adult children
All disabled beneficiaries	8,955,174	7,604,098	211,301	1,139,775
Without payee	7,395,830	6,878,070	202,139	315,621
With payee				
Parent (natural, adoptive, or stepparent)	660,214	245,674	634	413,906
Spouse	106,279	105,418	46	815
Child (natural, adoptive, or stepchild)	46,955	40,488	3,149	3,318
Other relative	299,291	133,203	2,277	163,811
Nonmental institution	139,489	59,933	1,193	78,363
Mental institution	71,398	19,870	173	51,355
Social agency	102,315	43,643	496	58,176
Public official	12,207	6,435	108	5,664
Financial organization	6,524	3,514	39	2,971
Other	114,672	67,850	1,047	45,775

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 15.
Representative payment, by sex and diagnostic group, December 2022

Diagnostic group	Workers			Widow(er)s			Adult children		
	Total	Number with payee	Percent-age with payee	Total	Number with payee	Percent-age with payee	Total	Number with payee	Percent-age with payee
All disabled beneficiaries									
Total	7,604,098	726,028	9.5	211,301	9,162	4.3	1,139,775	824,154	72.3
Congenital anomalies	16,585	5,271	31.8	241	7	2.9	34,404	28,801	83.7
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	187,037	4,225	2.3	7,262	154	2.1	4,375	1,088	24.9
Infectious and parasitic diseases	86,524	2,675	3.1	1,545	41	2.7	2,916	1,593	54.6
Injuries	283,759	25,379	8.9	5,122	196	3.8	17,305	7,384	42.7
Mental disorders									
Autism spectrum disorders	31,335	20,653	65.9	32	7	21.9	86,643	74,208	85.6
Developmental disorders	9,253	3,635	39.3	158	27	17.1	8,461	5,790	68.4
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	1,877	457	24.3	25	3	12.0	1,485	992	66.8
Intellectual disorders	292,545	167,656	57.3	6,540	1,236	18.9	506,569	426,768	84.2
Depressive, bipolar, and related disorders	964,782	128,239	13.3	31,188	2,248	7.2	65,527	28,182	43.0
Neurocognitive disorders	225,579	79,171	35.1	4,260	997	23.4	36,485	25,419	69.7
Schizophrenia spectrum and other psychotic disorders	332,010	123,288	37.1	4,792	1,114	23.2	84,800	56,281	66.4
Other mental disorders	338,060	41,589	12.3	8,076	487	6.0	55,112	27,613	50.1
Neoplasms	265,830	3,280	1.2	4,855	55	1.1	2,844	1,432	50.4
Diseases of the—									
Blood and blood-forming organs	20,770	505	2.4	396	6	1.5	3,050	554	18.2
Circulatory system	580,059	36,099	6.2	14,018	654	4.7	5,964	2,790	46.8
Digestive system	121,950	2,598	2.1	2,970	49	1.6	1,839	340	18.5
Genitourinary system	153,263	1,584	1.0	2,161	38	1.8	2,809	587	20.9
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	2,593,931	31,258	1.2	88,450	1,081	1.2	13,150	2,516	19.1
Nervous system and sense organs	760,032	35,686	4.7	16,168	476	2.9	131,455	72,951	55.5
Respiratory system	206,005	2,799	1.4	9,745	146	1.5	1,628	514	31.6
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	19,701	246	1.2	477	8	1.7	710	134	18.9
Other	15,436	882	5.7	298	10	3.4	3,680	2,782	75.6
Unknown	97,775	8,853	9.1	2,522	122	4.8	68,564	55,435	80.9
Men									
Subtotal	3,808,112	458,791	12.0	18,126	981	5.4	649,089	486,743	75.0
Congenital anomalies	8,645	3,092	35.8	23	(X)	(X)	17,994	15,415	85.7
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	87,269	2,335	2.7	531	9	1.7	2,089	610	29.2
Infectious and parasitic diseases	60,494	2,005	3.3	258	6	2.3	1,597	900	56.4
Injuries	187,459	18,826	10.0	731	32	4.4	11,644	4,912	42.2
Mental disorders									
Autism spectrum disorders	26,126	17,569	67.2	6	0	0.0	69,381	59,360	85.6
Developmental disorders	5,586	2,378	42.6	23	3	13.0	4,986	3,585	71.9
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	1,109	309	27.9	3	(X)	(X)	982	686	69.9
Intellectual disorders	176,353	105,557	59.9	687	151	22.0	271,681	234,954	86.5
Depressive, bipolar, and related disorders	358,930	63,858	17.8	1,649	164	9.9	31,781	15,967	50.2
Neurocognitive disorders	137,055	52,119	38.0	532	124	23.3	23,288	16,585	71.2
Schizophrenia spectrum and other psychotic disorders	222,789	90,940	40.8	600	136	22.7	61,404	41,647	67.8
Other mental disorders	162,103	25,116	15.5	507	37	7.3	30,853	17,036	55.2
Neoplasms	119,304	1,845	1.5	326	4	1.2	1,611	858	53.3

(Continued)

All Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 15.
Representative payment, by sex and diagnostic group, December 2022—Continued

Diagnostic group	Workers			Widow(er)s			Adult children		
	Total	Number with payee	Percent-age with payee	Total	Number with payee	Percent-age with payee	Total	Number with payee	Percent-age with payee
Men (cont.)									
Diseases of the—									
Blood and blood-forming organs	8,706	279	3.2	25	0	0.0	1,540	326	21.2
Circulatory system	366,203	22,849	6.2	2,034	87	4.3	3,149	1,553	49.3
Digestive system	57,700	1,688	2.9	244	7	2.9	878	189	21.5
Genitourinary system	90,733	1,045	1.2	265	(X)	(X)	1,473	377	25.6
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	1,225,763	17,730	1.4	7,413	146	2.0	5,585	1,323	23.7
Nervous system and sense organs	352,906	21,424	6.1	1,284	39	3.0	69,054	39,774	57.6
Respiratory system	93,259	1,522	1.6	724	19	2.6	766	307	40.1
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	8,215	136	1.7	35	(X)	(X)	303	73	24.1
Other	6,828	573	8.4	29	0	0.0	2,070	1,649	79.7
Unknown	44,577	5,596	12.6	197	(X)	(X)	34,980	28,657	81.9
Women									
Subtotal	3,795,986	267,237	7.0	193,175	8,181	4.2	490,686	337,411	68.8
Congenital anomalies	7,940	2,179	27.4	218	(X)	(X)	16,410	13,386	81.6
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	99,768	1,890	1.9	6,731	145	2.2	2,286	478	20.9
Infectious and parasitic diseases	26,030	670	2.6	1,287	35	2.7	1,319	693	52.5
Injuries	96,300	6,553	6.8	4,391	164	3.7	5,661	2,472	43.7
Mental disorders									
Autism spectrum disorders	5,209	3,084	59.2	26	7	26.9	17,262	14,848	86.0
Developmental disorders	3,667	1,257	34.3	135	24	17.8	3,475	2,205	63.5
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	768	148	19.3	22	(X)	(X)	503	306	60.8
Intellectual disorders	116,192	62,099	53.4	5,853	1,085	18.5	234,888	191,814	81.7
Depressive, bipolar, and related disorders	605,852	64,381	10.6	29,539	2,084	7.1	33,746	12,215	36.2
Neurocognitive disorders	88,524	27,052	30.6	3,728	873	23.4	13,197	8,834	66.9
Schizophrenia spectrum and other psychotic disorders	109,221	32,348	29.6	4,192	978	23.3	23,396	14,634	62.5
Other mental disorders	175,957	16,473	9.4	7,569	450	5.9	24,259	10,577	43.6
Neoplasms	146,526	1,435	1.0	4,529	51	1.1	1,233	574	46.6
Diseases of the—									
Blood and blood-forming organs	12,064	226	1.9	371	6	1.6	1,510	228	15.1
Circulatory system	213,856	13,250	6.2	11,984	567	4.7	2,815	1,237	43.9
Digestive system	64,250	910	1.4	2,726	42	1.5	961	151	15.7
Genitourinary system	62,530	539	0.9	1,896	(X)	(X)	1,336	210	15.7
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	1,368,168	13,528	1.0	81,037	935	1.2	7,565	1,193	15.8
Nervous system and sense organs	407,126	14,262	3.5	14,884	437	2.9	62,401	33,177	53.2
Respiratory system	112,746	1,277	1.1	9,021	127	1.4	862	207	24.0
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	11,486	110	1.0	442	(X)	(X)	407	61	15.0
Other	8,608	309	3.6	269	10	3.7	1,610	1,133	70.4
Unknown	53,198	3,257	6.1	2,325	(X)	(X)	33,584	26,778	79.7

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: The diagnosis for disabled adult children typically was not recorded on the Master Beneficiary Record until 1984. Many beneficiaries entitled before that date are still on the rolls today.

(X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 16.**Number and percentage distribution of disabled workers, by state or other area and monthly benefit, December 2022**

State or area	Number	Percentage distribution by dollar amount of monthly benefit											Monthly benefit (dollars)	
		Total	Less than 600.00	600.00–899.90	900.00–1,199.90	1,200.00–1,499.90	1,500.00–1,799.90	1,800.00–2,099.90	2,100.00–2,399.90	2,400.00–2,699.90	2,700.00–2,999.90	3,000.00 or more	Average	Median
All areas	7,604,098	100.0	5.4	9.1	23.6	20.7	14.7	9.8	6.3	4.7	3.4	2.3	1,483.10	1,360.90
Alabama	197,520	100.0	4.5	8.6	25.2	22.5	15.3	9.7	6.1	4.1	2.7	1.3	1,454.98	1,345.90
Alaska	10,603	100.0	6.6	10.5	24.5	18.7	13.1	9.1	6.0	4.8	4.0	2.9	1,473.09	1,324.00
Arizona	135,085	100.0	4.4	7.7	21.6	20.8	15.9	11.0	7.1	5.3	3.9	2.5	1,542.92	1,429.00
Arkansas	122,160	100.0	4.6	9.2	25.6	23.6	15.7	9.8	5.3	3.2	2.0	1.0	1,415.43	1,324.90
California	539,044	100.0	6.4	9.6	21.8	18.6	13.6	9.6	6.9	5.6	4.5	3.3	1,524.99	1,386.00
Colorado	83,080	100.0	5.0	8.9	23.1	20.9	15.1	10.0	6.4	4.7	3.5	2.4	1,497.71	1,377.90
Connecticut	72,936	100.0	5.7	8.9	21.4	18.6	14.1	10.3	7.2	5.9	4.6	3.3	1,549.41	1,418.00
Delaware	24,568	100.0	4.1	7.1	20.2	19.6	15.6	11.3	7.8	6.1	4.8	3.2	1,599.97	1,482.45
District of Columbia	11,547	100.0	7.9	12.3	28.5	21.3	12.8	7.2	4.0	2.7	1.7	1.5	1,321.04	1,217.00
Florida	498,785	100.0	4.5	8.1	22.8	21.1	15.3	10.3	6.6	4.9	3.7	2.6	1,521.74	1,397.00
Georgia	253,596	100.0	4.3	8.2	23.5	22.0	16.2	10.6	6.4	4.3	2.9	1.6	1,485.38	1,382.00
Hawaii	18,954	100.0	5.0	8.4	21.3	19.9	15.7	11.1	6.8	5.5	3.9	2.4	1,532.11	1,424.00
Idaho	40,481	100.0	5.8	9.5	24.2	20.7	14.9	9.6	6.0	4.3	3.1	1.9	1,456.79	1,339.90
Illinois	240,755	100.0	6.0	9.3	23.3	19.6	14.0	9.6	6.6	5.2	3.9	2.5	1,495.07	1,361.90
Indiana	185,000	100.0	4.9	8.7	23.4	21.4	15.6	10.2	6.3	4.5	3.1	1.8	1,480.12	1,372.00
Iowa	73,109	100.0	6.4	10.0	24.4	21.3	15.0	9.9	6.1	3.5	2.3	1.1	1,412.23	1,319.90
Kansas	64,502	100.0	5.6	9.3	24.2	21.9	15.3	9.8	5.9	3.8	2.6	1.5	1,439.17	1,336.90
Kentucky	174,569	100.0	5.6	9.7	24.4	21.2	14.8	9.4	6.0	4.3	3.1	1.5	1,446.53	1,334.00
Louisiana	139,242	100.0	6.5	10.5	26.6	20.2	12.8	8.5	5.6	4.2	3.1	2.1	1,421.25	1,281.90
Maine	49,412	100.0	5.8	10.2	26.0	22.6	14.5	8.8	5.2	3.6	2.1	1.2	1,395.33	1,295.00
Maryland	111,702	100.0	5.0	8.3	21.9	19.5	14.9	10.5	7.2	5.6	4.3	2.7	1,542.21	1,419.00
Massachusetts	166,264	100.0	5.4	9.3	23.4	20.3	14.4	9.5	6.4	4.9	3.6	2.6	1,493.30	1,362.00
Michigan	297,020	100.0	5.5	9.2	23.2	19.4	13.9	9.7	6.9	5.5	4.2	2.4	1,508.94	1,373.90
Minnesota	111,495	100.0	5.6	9.3	23.3	20.5	14.8	10.1	6.5	4.6	3.3	1.9	1,475.73	1,361.00
Mississippi	110,558	100.0	4.8	9.2	25.9	23.4	15.3	9.5	5.4	3.4	2.1	1.0	1,416.49	1,319.90
Missouri	189,232	100.0	5.5	9.4	24.9	21.7	14.8	9.4	5.8	4.0	2.8	1.7	1,441.07	1,329.90
Montana	23,922	100.0	6.2	10.5	26.0	21.5	13.7	8.5	5.5	3.8	2.7	1.5	1,407.08	1,286.00
Nebraska	38,098	100.0	6.1	10.1	25.7	22.0	15.4	9.4	5.3	3.0	2.0	1.1	1,391.82	1,298.00
Nevada	57,412	100.0	4.0	7.3	20.9	21.2	16.3	11.0	7.0	5.4	4.2	2.6	1,562.44	1,448.90
New Hampshire	41,813	100.0	4.0	7.5	22.4	21.6	16.4	10.7	6.7	5.0	3.4	2.3	1,528.42	1,416.90
New Jersey	167,868	100.0	4.9	7.9	19.6	17.5	13.5	10.4	7.8	6.9	6.1	5.4	1,648.06	1,501.90
New Mexico	55,907	100.0	6.2	10.1	26.5	21.5	14.3	8.8	5.3	3.7	2.4	1.2	1,398.19	1,290.00
New York	433,997	100.0	6.4	9.9	22.5	18.1	12.8	8.9	6.3	5.4	5.0	4.8	1,540.57	1,373.90
North Carolina	286,368	100.0	4.3	7.9	22.6	22.7	17.1	10.8	6.3	4.1	2.6	1.5	1,483.98	1,394.00
North Dakota	13,517	100.0	6.9	10.5	24.9	22.3	14.2	9.1	5.3	3.0	2.3	1.4	1,388.96	1,291.90
Ohio	313,017	100.0	6.5	10.4	25.2	20.4	13.9	9.2	5.9	4.2	2.9	1.5	1,422.89	1,304.00
Oklahoma	116,636	100.0	5.6	9.6	25.3	21.7	15.0	9.5	5.8	3.8	2.5	1.2	1,423.04	1,320.00
Oregon	93,286	100.0	5.4	9.5	24.3	21.1	14.6	9.7	6.1	4.4	3.1	1.8	1,459.64	1,342.90
Pennsylvania	356,858	100.0	5.6	9.0	22.8	20.2	14.8	10.2	6.8	4.9	3.6	2.1	1,493.44	1,377.00
Rhode Island	32,460	100.0	5.7	9.7	24.0	20.6	14.2	9.5	6.4	4.6	3.3	1.9	1,464.35	1,342.00

(Continued)

All Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 16.

Number and percentage distribution of disabled workers, by state or other area and monthly benefit, December 2022—Continued

State or area	Number	Percentage distribution by dollar amount of monthly benefit											Monthly benefit (dollars)	
		Total	Less than 600.00	600.00–899.90	900.00–1,199.90	1,200.00–1,499.90	1,500.00–1,799.90	1,800.00–2,099.90	2,100.00–2,399.90	2,400.00–2,699.90	2,700.00–2,999.90	3,000.00 or more	Average	Median
South Carolina	155,753	100.0	3.9	7.5	22.2	22.1	17.0	11.3	6.7	4.7	2.9	1.7	1,512.46	1,416.00
South Dakota	17,547	100.0	6.2	10.0	25.5	22.5	14.8	9.4	5.1	3.2	2.1	1.2	1,391.16	1,300.90
Tennessee	214,317	100.0	4.5	8.7	24.8	22.7	16.0	9.9	5.8	3.8	2.4	1.3	1,446.63	1,346.90
Texas	495,459	100.0	5.6	9.3	24.2	20.8	14.8	9.8	6.0	4.2	3.1	2.1	1,463.70	1,345.90
Utah	42,865	100.0	5.8	9.8	23.8	20.1	14.1	9.5	6.3	4.6	3.3	2.5	1,473.63	1,345.90
Vermont	19,667	100.0	6.3	9.7	25.4	22.5	14.8	9.3	5.4	3.3	2.1	1.2	1,398.34	1,304.00
Virginia	187,134	100.0	4.9	8.4	22.7	21.4	15.7	10.4	6.4	4.7	3.3	2.1	1,497.40	1,386.90
Washington	144,360	100.0	5.4	9.1	23.6	20.4	14.3	9.7	6.4	4.8	3.8	2.5	1,494.32	1,364.00
West Virginia	74,772	100.0	6.3	9.6	24.0	20.2	13.8	9.4	6.4	4.6	3.7	2.1	1,465.15	1,337.00
Wisconsin	142,054	100.0	6.1	9.5	23.0	20.8	14.9	10.0	6.5	4.7	3.0	1.5	1,460.01	1,355.00
Wyoming	12,468	100.0	6.0	9.2	23.6	20.6	13.9	9.1	6.2	4.7	3.7	2.9	1,485.89	1,344.90
Outlying areas														
American Samoa	1,194	100.0	14.4	21.4	34.8	14.9	8.7	(X)	2.0	0.7	(X)	(X)	1,055.56	1,012.40
Guam	1,426	100.0	6.2	8.6	28.1	22.6	15.2	8.0	5.2	3.3	(X)	(X)	1,382.09	1,280.90
Northern Mariana Islands	283	100.0	16.3	18.0	36.4	17.3	6.7	(X)	2.1	1.4	(X)	0.0	1,065.09	1,038.90
Puerto Rico	133,312	100.0	5.2	10.5	32.6	25.3	12.3	6.2	3.6	2.6	1.3	0.5	1,305.14	1,215.90
U.S. Virgin Islands	1,238	100.0	4.9	9.6	20.9	22.7	16.2	9.0	6.5	5.0	3.9	1.2	1,485.28	1,377.95
Foreign countries	7,829	100.0	10.4	10.1	18.0	17.6	13.3	10.9	7.2	5.7	3.9	2.8	1,480.64	1,393.00
Unknown	42	100.0	4.8	4.8	26.2	21.4	21.4	11.9	4.8	4.8	0.0	0.0	1,436.77	1,385.90

SOURCES: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data; and U.S. Postal Service geographic data.

NOTE: (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 17.
Number and percentage distribution of disabled widow(er)s, by state or other area and monthly benefit,
December 2022

State or area	Number	Percentage distribution by dollar amount of monthly benefit									Monthly benefit (dollars)	
		Total	Less than 300.00	300.00–599.90	600.00–899.90	900.00–1,199.90	1,200.00–1,499.90	1,500.00–1,799.90	1,800.00–2,099.90	2,100.00 or more	Average	Median
All areas	211,301	100.0	12.9	19.7	22.4	18.9	12.4	6.8	4.7	2.1	892.87	831.00
Alabama	7,632	100.0	14.2	20.9	22.2	19.4	12.7	6.0	3.6	1.2	848.95	807.00
Alaska	225	100.0	7.6	11.6	27.1	22.7	14.2	10.7	3.1	3.1	992.60	955.00
Arizona	3,130	100.0	11.4	19.2	20.9	18.8	13.7	8.0	5.3	2.8	935.94	877.00
Arkansas	4,501	100.0	16.1	22.6	23.2	18.4	10.7	5.3	2.5	1.1	796.90	744.00
California	12,008	100.0	9.9	17.5	21.9	18.7	13.5	8.2	6.8	3.6	983.42	912.00
Colorado	1,814	100.0	11.5	17.4	23.0	18.9	12.7	8.2	5.0	3.3	947.45	877.50
Connecticut	1,415	100.0	10.4	18.4	21.3	20.4	12.9	8.0	5.9	2.8	958.30	899.00
Delaware	608	100.0	10.2	19.9	23.5	20.9	11.5	6.4	5.1	2.5	908.91	842.00
District of Columbia	208	100.0	11.5	15.4	26.9	21.6	14.4	6.3	(X)	(X)	884.18	855.50
Florida	12,738	100.0	12.6	20.0	22.6	19.2	12.2	6.8	4.3	2.3	890.53	829.00
Georgia	8,617	100.0	14.7	20.5	22.2	18.6	12.5	6.3	3.6	1.5	850.51	796.00
Hawaii	371	100.0	9.2	18.6	21.8	20.5	12.7	6.2	7.5	3.5	973.81	915.00
Idaho	921	100.0	11.0	18.9	24.3	14.8	16.8	7.9	4.5	1.8	928.23	849.00
Illinois	5,861	100.0	13.0	18.0	22.3	18.4	13.5	7.2	5.4	2.3	917.14	852.00
Indiana	5,718	100.0	13.2	19.7	21.0	18.7	13.0	7.3	4.8	2.1	898.59	843.00
Iowa	1,732	100.0	13.2	21.1	23.1	18.9	12.3	6.0	4.0	1.4	860.15	797.50
Kansas	1,827	100.0	15.4	21.0	22.5	18.7	11.1	5.9	3.9	1.5	837.22	779.90
Kentucky	7,515	100.0	12.5	19.9	22.5	19.5	12.8	6.7	4.4	1.7	887.82	834.90
Louisiana	5,264	100.0	11.3	16.7	20.2	20.4	13.1	8.5	6.6	3.1	973.24	924.00
Maine	1,233	100.0	12.7	22.7	23.9	18.4	12.2	5.8	3.2	1.0	836.84	785.00
Maryland	2,409	100.0	11.4	19.0	20.6	19.5	14.1	6.7	6.0	2.7	940.29	886.00
Massachusetts	3,027	100.0	12.3	18.4	23.3	19.5	13.3	6.3	4.5	2.3	906.99	851.00
Michigan	8,485	100.0	12.0	18.1	20.5	18.3	13.1	7.9	6.3	3.8	960.03	889.00
Minnesota	1,798	100.0	14.5	22.8	22.0	17.7	11.7	4.9	4.1	2.3	847.87	776.50
Mississippi	4,301	100.0	14.5	22.5	23.4	18.7	11.0	5.4	3.3	1.2	822.09	773.00
Missouri	6,104	100.0	15.9	21.5	23.9	17.9	10.4	5.3	3.8	1.3	818.33	755.50
Montana	577	100.0	12.5	17.2	19.9	20.3	13.5	8.0	6.4	2.3	951.05	907.00
Nebraska	802	100.0	14.3	24.1	21.4	18.0	11.7	5.0	4.1	1.4	827.20	781.00
Nevada	1,364	100.0	10.4	15.0	21.5	20.8	12.7	8.7	8.0	2.9	996.22	943.45
New Hampshire	867	100.0	14.4	20.8	21.9	18.6	11.9	6.6	4.2	1.7	859.80	794.00
New Jersey	3,626	100.0	11.3	17.5	22.1	17.7	12.5	8.1	6.1	4.6	975.81	888.50
New Mexico	1,194	100.0	11.7	20.1	21.7	20.7	13.6	6.8	3.9	1.5	893.48	849.50
New York	8,970	100.0	12.5	19.1	23.2	18.3	12.1	6.9	5.1	2.8	909.10	840.00
North Carolina	9,247	100.0	16.3	22.4	22.5	18.6	11.0	5.2	2.9	1.2	802.29	750.00
North Dakota	252	100.0	10.7	23.0	21.8	20.2	9.5	5.2	6.3	3.2	902.95	818.50
Ohio	9,841	100.0	12.2	18.6	22.5	19.4	12.5	7.3	5.5	2.0	914.81	853.00
Oklahoma	4,119	100.0	14.1	19.9	22.2	18.9	12.5	6.7	4.1	1.6	870.80	817.00
Oregon	2,424	100.0	10.4	19.6	21.1	20.0	12.7	7.5	6.3	2.3	940.56	882.00
Pennsylvania	9,294	100.0	12.6	20.2	22.5	19.0	12.4	6.7	4.5	2.1	889.62	829.00
Rhode Island	661	100.0	10.1	23.0	23.8	18.5	13.3	5.9	4.1	1.4	878.64	797.00

(Continued)

All Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 17.

Number and percentage distribution of disabled widow(er)s, by state or other area and monthly benefit, December 2022—Continued

State or area	Number	Percentage distribution by dollar amount of monthly benefit									Monthly benefit (dollars)	
		Total	Less than 300.00	300.00–599.90	600.00–899.90	900.00–1,199.90	1,200.00–1,499.90	1,500.00–1,799.90	1,800.00–2,099.90	2,100.00 or more	Average	Median
South Carolina	5,722	100.0	15.4	21.4	22.2	18.1	12.5	5.4	3.6	1.3	832.97	778.00
South Dakota	330	100.0	15.2	20.6	23.3	20.0	11.2	6.1	2.4	1.2	822.49	761.50
Tennessee	8,388	100.0	15.8	21.2	23.7	18.1	10.9	5.7	3.4	1.0	817.37	763.00
Texas	14,101	100.0	11.3	18.6	22.7	19.5	12.9	7.4	5.2	2.6	926.84	863.00
Utah	945	100.0	9.7	19.3	21.1	18.7	15.4	7.6	6.0	2.1	957.80	899.00
Vermont	379	100.0	12.4	24.8	22.2	17.7	14.0	4.5	3.7	0.8	838.78	791.00
Virginia	5,573	100.0	14.5	20.6	21.7	19.2	11.2	6.6	4.4	1.8	861.10	795.00
Washington	3,347	100.0	10.2	17.1	21.3	20.2	13.4	8.1	6.5	3.2	977.06	921.00
West Virginia	3,182	100.0	9.9	17.6	21.8	19.2	15.0	8.2	6.1	2.3	962.36	908.50
Wisconsin	2,821	100.0	13.9	21.0	23.0	18.2	11.9	6.4	4.1	1.5	858.56	785.00
Wyoming	270	100.0	7.0	20.4	17.0	19.6	18.1	7.8	6.7	3.3	1,015.19	1,009.00
Outlying areas												
American Samoa	63	100.0	22.2	14.3	33.3	20.6	(X)	0.0	(X)	0.0	730.76	768.90
Guam	30	100.0	(X)	26.7	13.3	33.3	(X)	(X)	(X)	0.0	896.85	924.40
Northern Mariana Islands	9	100.0	(X)	44.4	0.0	0.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	0.0	801.18	556.00
Puerto Rico	3,137	100.0	11.9	21.9	30.2	19.7	8.5	4.3	2.7	0.8	801.60	771.00
U.S. Virgin Islands	33	100.0	9.1	18.2	30.3	21.2	9.1	(X)	(X)	0.0	866.99	788.00
Foreign countries	270	100.0	6.3	11.9	28.1	17.0	14.4	11.5	(X)	(X)	1,059.13	958.50
Unknown	1	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,050.90	1,050.90

SOURCES: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data; and U.S. Postal Service geographic data.

NOTE: (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 18.

Number and percentage distribution of disabled adult children, by state or other area and monthly benefit, December 2022

State or area	Number	Percentage distribution by dollar amount of monthly benefit									Monthly benefit (dollars)	
		Total	Less than 300.00	300.00–599.90	600.00–899.90	900.00–1,199.90	1,200.00–1,499.90	1,500.00–1,799.90	1,800.00–2,099.90	2,100.00 or more	Average	Median
All areas	1,139,775	100.0	7.7	14.8	22.5	21.4	17.9	10.6	3.5	1.6	993.90	967.00
Alabama	23,927	100.0	7.5	16.3	26.0	22.2	16.0	8.0	2.8	1.1	942.52	901.00
Alaska	1,798	100.0	8.7	16.2	22.7	22.1	15.0	9.6	3.7	1.9	964.96	926.50
Arizona	17,910	100.0	7.3	13.4	22.3	21.6	18.4	11.0	4.0	1.9	1,017.88	992.00
Arkansas	14,336	100.0	8.3	15.9	26.6	23.9	15.5	6.7	2.3	0.8	916.71	890.00
California	99,645	100.0	7.4	14.8	21.6	20.2	18.4	11.9	3.8	1.9	1,015.27	988.00
Colorado	10,832	100.0	7.7	13.5	21.3	21.5	18.5	11.7	3.7	2.0	1,020.98	1,002.00
Connecticut	13,190	100.0	7.2	13.8	18.7	19.4	19.7	14.5	4.2	2.5	1,062.70	1,064.00
Delaware	3,044	100.0	6.5	11.9	18.7	22.0	21.3	13.5	4.1	2.0	1,072.24	1,084.00
District of Columbia	1,632	100.0	8.7	18.9	28.1	21.3	12.4	7.0	2.1	1.4	894.06	819.00
Florida	60,202	100.0	7.5	14.6	23.3	21.9	17.7	10.0	3.3	1.6	987.59	959.90
Georgia	32,760	100.0	7.1	15.5	25.6	22.8	16.0	8.6	3.0	1.4	961.59	920.00
Hawaii	3,262	100.0	5.4	13.2	20.0	22.5	22.2	11.1	3.8	1.8	1,051.19	1,054.00
Idaho	6,344	100.0	8.8	15.0	21.8	22.6	17.2	9.6	3.5	1.5	972.59	954.50
Illinois	44,371	100.0	6.6	13.2	20.2	21.1	19.9	12.8	4.2	1.9	1,050.28	1,042.00
Indiana	25,751	100.0	7.1	12.8	20.2	22.3	19.9	11.8	4.2	1.7	1,036.47	1,030.00
Iowa	12,678	100.0	9.1	14.3	21.7	22.4	18.9	9.6	2.9	1.2	969.63	965.00
Kansas	10,226	100.0	8.3	13.8	22.0	22.3	18.8	10.2	3.3	1.4	989.41	976.00
Kentucky	22,471	100.0	8.3	16.9	25.7	22.2	15.3	8.0	2.8	0.9	927.39	890.00
Louisiana	22,720	100.0	8.4	16.9	25.4	21.3	15.0	8.7	2.9	1.4	938.17	891.00
Maine	7,746	100.0	10.8	16.6	24.0	22.0	15.4	7.9	2.4	1.1	909.80	883.00
Maryland	16,423	100.0	6.2	12.6	20.4	21.5	19.6	13.3	4.1	2.3	1,061.25	1,046.00
Massachusetts	27,758	100.0	9.3	14.8	21.6	19.6	17.7	11.5	3.6	1.9	989.93	962.00
Michigan	48,873	100.0	7.1	12.2	18.4	20.6	21.0	13.7	4.7	2.2	1,072.67	1,081.00
Minnesota	18,747	100.0	8.8	14.7	20.8	20.9	19.2	10.5	3.4	1.6	991.32	981.00
Mississippi	16,424	100.0	7.8	19.2	29.3	21.7	13.2	6.0	2.0	0.8	880.35	834.00
Missouri	26,147	100.0	8.9	15.1	23.8	21.8	17.0	9.0	3.0	1.3	956.11	927.00
Montana	3,523	100.0	8.9	14.7	22.8	22.4	17.7	10.0	2.4	1.2	963.14	944.00
Nebraska	6,902	100.0	7.8	13.8	21.8	24.0	19.1	9.6	2.9	1.0	986.20	983.00
Nevada	5,959	100.0	6.2	13.5	22.1	20.9	19.1	11.7	4.3	2.0	1,040.72	1,017.90
New Hampshire	5,555	100.0	8.0	13.7	22.5	21.8	18.1	10.5	3.6	1.6	997.88	979.90
New Jersey	28,476	100.0	6.2	11.9	18.1	19.8	20.6	15.4	4.9	3.2	1,107.28	1,109.45
New Mexico	6,898	100.0	8.6	17.4	25.1	22.3	15.5	7.7	2.4	1.1	922.56	886.00
New York	75,915	100.0	6.6	13.2	20.2	20.7	20.1	13.3	3.9	2.0	1,052.64	1,046.90
North Carolina	37,917	100.0	7.3	14.9	25.1	23.7	16.6	8.3	2.9	1.2	961.15	931.00
North Dakota	2,484	100.0	9.7	14.9	23.3	22.8	17.5	8.8	2.3	0.8	938.42	926.45
Ohio	47,733	100.0	8.3	14.7	20.8	20.6	19.0	11.6	3.6	1.3	998.35	988.90
Oklahoma	14,074	100.0	8.0	15.2	24.5	22.6	17.0	8.4	3.1	1.2	958.33	929.00
Oregon	14,387	100.0	7.6	13.5	20.6	22.1	19.7	11.2	3.8	1.5	1,017.36	1,012.00
Pennsylvania	53,651	100.0	7.5	13.3	20.8	21.7	19.9	11.7	3.5	1.5	1,020.08	1,014.90
Rhode Island	4,777	100.0	9.2	16.7	22.3	20.6	17.6	9.0	3.1	1.5	954.09	923.00

(Continued)

All Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 18.

Number and percentage distribution of disabled adult children, by state or other area and monthly benefit, December 2022—Continued

State or area	Number	Percentage distribution by dollar amount of monthly benefit									Monthly benefit (dollars)	
		Total	Less than 300.00	300.00–599.90	600.00–899.90	900.00–1,199.90	1,200.00–1,499.90	1,500.00–1,799.90	1,800.00–2,099.90	2,100.00 or more	Average	Median
South Carolina	19,866	100.0	6.5	14.2	24.7	24.1	17.3	8.9	3.1	1.2	980.12	951.00
South Dakota	2,922	100.0	10.7	16.3	24.0	23.3	16.2	6.9	1.8	0.8	901.37	888.00
Tennessee	26,878	100.0	6.9	15.0	24.7	23.2	17.0	8.7	3.1	1.2	970.29	938.00
Texas	69,848	100.0	7.8	15.7	24.0	21.6	16.4	9.5	3.4	1.7	973.00	932.00
Utah	7,430	100.0	8.3	12.5	19.0	22.5	19.3	12.0	4.2	2.2	1,038.15	1,034.00
Vermont	3,193	100.0	9.3	15.2	24.0	23.1	16.7	7.9	2.7	1.2	940.57	921.00
Virginia	26,205	100.0	7.2	14.1	23.9	22.8	17.1	10.0	3.3	1.7	992.30	961.00
Washington	22,322	100.0	7.1	13.5	19.9	20.6	20.4	12.3	4.2	1.9	1,040.61	1,036.00
West Virginia	11,008	100.0	7.4	15.4	24.0	23.6	16.7	9.0	3.0	1.0	963.03	937.95
Wisconsin	24,641	100.0	8.7	14.5	21.0	21.0	19.1	10.9	3.3	1.4	992.13	984.00
Wyoming	1,618	100.0	8.8	14.1	22.1	20.3	18.8	10.8	3.5	1.5	990.15	964.50
Outlying areas												
American Samoa	96	100.0	12.5	24.0	22.9	28.1	(X)	(X)	3.1	0.0	784.03	777.90
Guam	218	100.0	8.7	27.1	28.0	15.6	11.9	5.5	(X)	(X)	825.67	733.95
Northern Mariana Islands	70	100.0	(X)	32.9	(X)	12.9	8.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	633.59	602.95
Puerto Rico	21,117	100.0	10.0	32.1	34.0	14.7	6.3	2.1	0.6	0.2	712.37	659.90
U.S. Virgin Islands	290	100.0	4.1	15.2	31.7	26.6	12.4	7.2	(X)	(X)	945.18	891.90
Foreign countries	4,572	100.0	17.5	23.2	27.7	17.2	8.0	4.5	1.4	0.4	741.49	692.50
Unknown	13	100.0	(X)	0.0	(X)	38.5	(X)	(X)	0.0	0.0	1,155.58	1,157.00

SOURCES: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data; and U.S. Postal Service geographic data.

NOTE: (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 19.**Number and percentage distribution, by sex and age, December 1960–2022, selected years**

Year	Number (thousands)	Percentage distribution									Average age
		Total, all ages	Under 30	30–34	35–39 ^a	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–FRA	
<i>All disabled workers ^b</i>											
1996	4,400	100.0	3.6	5.6	9.0	11.6	13.8	15.5	18.6	22.4	50.0
1997	4,508	100.0	3.2	5.1	8.6	11.6	13.7	16.1	19.2	22.4	50.3
1998	4,699	100.0	3.0	4.8	8.3	11.6	13.8	16.5	19.7	22.4	50.5
1999	4,879	100.0	2.8	4.4	8.0	11.5	14.0	17.0	20.0	22.3	50.6
2000	5,042	100.0	2.7	4.1	7.6	11.4	14.1	17.6	20.3	22.3	50.8
2001	5,268	100.0	2.8	4.0	7.2	11.1	14.1	17.7	20.7	22.4	50.9
2002	5,540	100.0	3.0	3.8	6.7	10.8	14.1	17.5	21.3	22.7	51.0
2003	5,869	100.0	3.1	3.7	6.3	10.4	14.0	17.3	21.5	23.7	51.3
2004	6,197	100.0	3.1	3.6	5.9	10.0	13.8	17.2	21.8	24.5	51.5
2005	6,519	100.0	3.1	3.4	5.7	9.5	13.6	17.2	22.3	25.2	51.8
2006	6,807	100.0	3.0	3.3	5.5	9.0	13.3	17.3	22.3	26.4	52.1
2007	7,099	100.0	2.9	3.2	5.3	8.5	13.0	17.3	21.9	28.0	52.4
2008	7,427	100.0	2.9	3.3	5.1	8.0	12.6	17.3	21.7	29.1	52.6
2009	7,788	100.0	2.9	3.4	5.0	7.7	12.4	17.5	21.9	29.3	52.7
2010	8,204	100.0	2.9	3.4	4.8	7.5	12.0	17.5	22.2	29.6	52.8
2011	8,576	100.0	2.7	3.5	4.6	7.3	11.4	17.4	22.6	30.4	53.0
2012	8,827	100.0	2.5	3.4	4.6	7.1	11.0	17.2	23.2	31.0	53.2
2013	8,941	100.0	2.3	3.4	4.6	6.9	10.5	17.1	23.7	31.5	53.4
2014	8,955	100.0	2.1	3.3	4.6	6.7	10.0	16.7	24.2	32.5	53.7
2015	8,909	100.0	1.9	3.1	4.6	6.3	9.7	16.2	24.5	33.7	53.9
2016	8,809	100.0	1.7	2.9	4.6	6.0	9.4	15.6	24.6	35.1	54.2
2017	8,695	100.0	1.6	2.7	4.5	5.9	9.2	15.0	24.5	36.5	54.5
2018	8,537	100.0	1.6	2.6	4.4	5.9	8.9	14.4	24.5	37.8	54.7
2019	8,378	100.0	1.5	2.4	4.2	5.9	8.7	13.9	24.4	39.0	54.9
2020	8,151	100.0	1.5	2.4	4.1	6.0	8.4	13.7	23.9	40.0	55.0
2021	7,877	100.0	1.5	2.2	3.9	6.0	8.0	13.4	23.1	41.9	55.3
2022	7,604	100.0	1.4	2.1	3.7	5.9	7.8	13.1	22.3	43.7	55.6

(Continued)

Disabled Workers

Table 19.

Number and percentage distribution, by sex and age, December 1960–2022, selected years—Continued

Year	Number (thousands)	Percentage distribution									Average age
		Total, all ages	Under 30	30–34	35–39 ^a	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–FRA	
Men											
1960	356	100.0	0.5	a	3.3	3.0	4.9	16.6	26.7	44.9	57.3
1965	734	100.0	1.0	a	7.5	7.6	10.4	15.4	24.7	33.3	54.4
1970	1,069	100.0	3.3	a	6.8	6.9	10.9	15.2	23.2	33.7	53.9
1975	1,711	100.0	4.6	a	7.5	6.2	9.7	15.8	23.2	33.0	53.5
1980	1,928	100.0	4.1	a	9.6	6.0	8.9	14.3	24.0	33.1	52.9
1981	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1982	1,746	100.0	4.0	a	9.7	5.8	7.8	13.6	23.6	35.5	53.2
1983	1,731	100.0	4.2	a	10.4	6.3	8.0	13.0	23.1	35.0	52.9
1984	1,748	100.0	4.4	a	11.3	6.8	8.3	12.8	22.2	34.2	52.5
1985	1,785	100.0	4.6	a	12.3	7.3	8.6	12.9	21.4	32.9	51.9
1986	1,827	100.0	4.9	a	13.3	7.9	8.9	12.7	20.7	31.5	51.4
1987	1,857	100.0	4.8	a	13.8	8.5	9.4	12.5	20.1	30.8	51.1
1988	1,869	100.0	4.7	a	14.3	9.0	9.8	12.7	19.6	29.9	50.9
1989	1,906	100.0	4.5	a	14.7	9.6	10.3	12.7	19.4	28.8	50.7
1990	1,965	100.0	4.5	a	15.2	10.3	10.7	12.7	19.1	27.5	50.4
1991	2,066	100.0	4.5	a	15.6	10.7	11.2	13.0	18.6	26.4	50.1
1992	2,221	100.0	4.6	a	16.0	11.0	12.0	13.4	18.0	25.0	49.9
1993	2,358	100.0	4.6	a	16.2	11.2	12.3	13.9	17.9	23.9	49.6
1994	2,476	100.0	4.3	a	16.1	11.4	12.8	14.2	17.8	23.4	49.6
1995	2,573	100.0	4.0	a	15.5	11.5	13.4	14.5	18.0	23.2	49.7
1996	2,653	100.0	3.7	5.7	9.2	11.6	13.7	15.0	18.3	22.9	50.0
1997	2,667	100.0	3.3	5.2	8.7	11.6	13.6	15.6	18.9	23.0	50.3
1998	2,737	100.0	3.1	4.8	8.4	11.6	13.7	16.1	19.3	23.0	50.5
1999	2,801	100.0	2.8	4.5	8.1	11.6	13.8	16.7	19.7	22.9	50.7
2000	2,856	100.0	2.8	4.2	7.6	11.4	13.9	17.3	20.0	22.8	50.8
2001	2,948	100.0	2.9	4.0	7.2	11.2	14.0	17.5	20.5	23.0	51.0
2002	3,067	100.0	3.1	3.8	6.7	10.8	14.0	17.3	21.1	23.2	51.1
2003	3,221	100.0	3.2	3.6	6.3	10.4	13.9	17.1	21.4	24.1	51.3
2004	3,373	100.0	3.2	3.4	5.8	10.0	13.7	17.0	21.9	25.0	51.6
2005	3,517	100.0	3.2	3.3	5.5	9.4	13.5	17.0	22.4	25.7	51.9
2006	3,643	100.0	3.1	3.2	5.3	8.9	13.2	17.0	22.4	27.0	52.2
2007	3,774	100.0	3.1	3.1	5.1	8.3	12.8	17.0	21.9	28.6	52.5
2008	3,925	100.0	3.1	3.2	4.9	7.9	12.4	17.1	21.7	29.8	52.7
2009	4,100	100.0	3.1	3.3	4.7	7.5	12.2	17.2	21.8	30.1	52.8
2010	4,310	100.0	3.1	3.4	4.6	7.3	11.8	17.3	22.1	30.4	52.9
2011	4,494	100.0	3.0	3.5	4.4	7.1	11.2	17.2	22.5	31.2	53.1
2012	4,606	100.0	2.8	3.5	4.4	6.9	10.7	17.0	23.1	31.7	53.3
2013	4,642	100.0	2.6	3.5	4.4	6.7	10.2	16.8	23.6	32.2	53.5
2014	4,628	100.0	2.4	3.4	4.5	6.4	9.8	16.4	24.1	33.1	53.7
2015	4,581	100.0	2.1	3.3	4.5	6.1	9.5	15.9	24.4	34.2	53.9
2016	4,511	100.0	1.9	3.1	4.5	5.8	9.2	15.2	24.5	35.7	54.2
2017	4,432	100.0	1.9	3.0	4.5	5.7	8.9	14.6	24.4	37.0	54.4
2018	4,330	100.0	1.8	2.8	4.5	5.7	8.6	14.1	24.3	38.3	54.7
2019	4,231	100.0	1.8	2.6	4.4	5.8	8.3	13.6	24.0	39.5	54.9
2020	4,101	100.0	1.8	2.6	4.3	5.9	8.0	13.3	23.5	40.5	54.9
2021	3,951	100.0	1.7	2.4	4.1	6.0	7.7	13.0	22.7	42.3	55.2
2022	3,808	100.0	1.6	2.3	3.9	5.9	7.5	12.6	21.9	44.1	55.5

(Continued)

Table 19.**Number and percentage distribution, by sex and age, December 1960–2022, selected years—Continued**

Year	Number (thousands)	Percentage distribution									Average age
		Total, all ages	Under 30	30–34	35–39 ^a	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–FRA	
Women											
1960	99	100.0	0.3	a	3.2	3.2	5.3	19.4	31.4	37.2	56.7
1965	254	100.0	0.6	a	5.4	6.3	9.8	16.2	27.3	34.3	55.2
1970	424	100.0	1.9	a	5.1	5.6	10.1	15.9	26.0	35.3	55.0
1975	778	100.0	3.3	a	6.1	5.3	9.0	16.3	25.5	34.5	54.4
1980	931	100.0	3.4	a	8.2	5.3	8.2	14.4	25.4	35.0	53.7
1981	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1982	858	100.0	3.3	a	8.5	5.1	7.2	13.7	25.2	37.0	53.9
1983	838	100.0	3.5	a	9.3	5.7	7.5	12.9	24.3	36.8	53.6
1984	849	100.0	3.7	a	10.2	6.3	7.8	12.8	23.2	36.0	53.2
1985	872	100.0	3.8	a	11.2	6.9	8.3	12.9	22.3	34.6	52.6
1986	902	100.0	4.1	a	12.1	7.6	8.8	12.9	21.6	32.9	52.0
1987	929	100.0	4.2	a	12.7	8.2	9.4	12.9	20.9	31.7	51.7
1988	952	100.0	4.0	a	13.1	8.7	9.9	13.2	20.6	30.5	51.4
1989	989	100.0	4.0	a	13.5	9.2	10.6	13.4	20.1	29.2	51.1
1990	1,046	100.0	3.9	a	14.0	9.8	11.1	13.4	19.9	27.9	50.8
1991	1,133	100.0	4.0	a	14.3	10.3	11.6	13.8	19.4	26.5	50.5
1992	1,252	100.0	4.3	a	14.6	10.7	12.2	14.3	18.8	25.0	50.1
1993	1,371	100.0	4.3	a	14.9	11.0	12.6	14.8	18.9	23.5	49.9
1994	1,491	100.0	4.1	a	14.8	11.2	13.1	15.3	18.7	22.8	49.9
1995	1,614	100.0	3.8	a	14.5	11.5	13.6	15.7	18.8	22.2	49.9
1996	1,747	100.0	3.5	5.4	8.7	11.6	13.9	16.2	19.1	21.7	50.1
1997	1,842	100.0	3.1	5.0	8.4	11.6	13.9	16.7	19.6	21.5	50.3
1998	1,961	100.0	2.9	4.7	8.2	11.5	14.0	17.0	20.1	21.5	50.5
1999	2,078	100.0	2.7	4.3	7.9	11.5	14.2	17.5	20.5	21.4	50.6
2000	2,186	100.0	2.7	4.1	7.5	11.3	14.3	17.9	20.7	21.6	50.8
2001	2,320	100.0	2.8	4.0	7.1	11.1	14.3	18.0	21.1	21.7	50.9
2002	2,472	100.0	2.9	3.9	6.8	10.8	14.3	17.7	21.5	22.1	51.0
2003	2,647	100.0	3.0	3.8	6.4	10.5	14.2	17.6	21.6	23.0	51.2
2004	2,824	100.0	3.0	3.7	6.0	10.2	14.0	17.5	21.8	23.8	51.4
2005	3,002	100.0	2.9	3.5	5.8	9.7	13.7	17.6	22.2	24.5	51.7
2006	3,164	100.0	2.8	3.4	5.6	9.2	13.5	17.6	22.2	25.7	52.0
2007	3,325	100.0	2.7	3.3	5.5	8.7	13.2	17.6	21.8	27.2	52.3
2008	3,502	100.0	2.6	3.3	5.3	8.2	12.9	17.6	21.7	28.3	52.5
2009	3,688	100.0	2.6	3.4	5.2	7.9	12.7	17.7	22.0	28.4	52.6
2010	3,894	100.0	2.6	3.5	5.0	7.7	12.3	17.8	22.3	28.7	52.7
2011	4,082	100.0	2.4	3.5	4.9	7.6	11.7	17.7	22.8	29.5	52.9
2012	4,221	100.0	2.2	3.4	4.8	7.4	11.2	17.5	23.3	30.1	53.1
2013	4,299	100.0	2.0	3.3	4.8	7.2	10.7	17.4	23.8	30.7	53.4
2014	4,327	100.0	1.9	3.1	4.7	7.0	10.2	17.1	24.2	31.8	53.6

(Continued)

Disabled Workers

Table 19.

Number and percentage distribution, by sex and age, December 1960–2022, selected years—Continued

Year	Number (thousands)	Percentage distribution									Average age
		Total, all ages	Under 30	30–34	35–39 ^a	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–FRA	
Women (cont.)											
2015	4,328	100.0	1.7	2.9	4.7	6.6	9.9	16.6	24.6	33.0	53.9
2016	4,298	100.0	1.5	2.7	4.6	6.3	9.7	15.9	24.7	34.6	54.2
2017	4,263	100.0	1.4	2.5	4.4	6.1	9.5	15.3	24.7	36.0	54.5
2018	4,207	100.0	1.3	2.4	4.3	6.1	9.3	14.7	24.8	37.3	54.7
2019	4,147	100.0	1.3	2.2	4.1	6.0	9.0	14.2	24.7	38.4	55.0
2020	4,050	100.0	1.3	2.1	3.9	6.1	8.7	14.0	24.3	39.5	55.1
2021	3,926	100.0	1.2	2.0	3.7	6.0	8.3	13.8	23.5	41.4	55.4
2022	3,796	100.0	1.1	1.9	3.5	5.9	8.1	13.5	22.7	43.3	55.7

SOURCES: Social Security Administration. From 1960 through 1995, *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*, Table 5.D4; data for 1988 and from 1990 through 1995 are based on a 10 percent sample file from the Master Beneficiary Record; from 1996 through 2000, Social Security Disability Insurance Beneficiaries, 100 percent data; beginning with 2001, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: FRA = full retirement age; -- = not available.

a. Ages 30–34 were grouped with ages 35–39 before 1996.

b. Combined data for men and women are not available before 1996.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 20.

**Number, average primary insurance amount (PIA), and average monthly benefit, by age and sex,
December 2022**

Age	Total			Men			Women		
	Number	Average PIA (dollars)	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average PIA (dollars)	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average PIA (dollars)	Average monthly benefit (dollars)
All disabled workers	7,604,098	1,487.41	1,483.10	3,808,112	1,633.78	1,628.22	3,795,986	1,340.57	1,337.53
Under 25	22,230	828.31	831.49	13,259	839.40	842.70	8,971	811.92	814.92
25–29	83,338	946.96	948.93	48,807	950.07	951.76	34,531	942.55	944.92
30–34	160,900	1,041.24	1,042.16	88,822	1,055.99	1,056.86	72,078	1,023.07	1,024.05
35–39	281,837	1,147.95	1,147.66	149,410	1,178.71	1,178.16	132,427	1,113.24	1,113.25
40–44	447,260	1,247.74	1,245.87	224,994	1,290.60	1,288.30	222,266	1,204.36	1,202.91
45–49	595,013	1,338.30	1,335.48	286,977	1,411.77	1,408.14	308,036	1,269.86	1,267.78
50–54	992,881	1,428.03	1,424.00	480,933	1,544.78	1,539.70	511,948	1,318.36	1,315.32
55–59	1,694,761	1,510.18	1,505.06	834,271	1,667.74	1,661.37	860,490	1,357.41	1,353.52
60–64	2,572,979	1,609.04	1,604.05	1,297,291	1,806.74	1,800.18	1,275,688	1,407.99	1,404.60
65–FRA	752,899	1,660.67	1,654.07	383,348	1,879.54	1,870.49	369,551	1,433.64	1,429.57

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: The average monthly benefit includes secondary benefit amounts for some beneficiaries who are dually entitled. This results in the average monthly benefit being larger than the average PIA for some age groups.

FRA = full retirement age.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Disabled Workers

Table 21.
Distribution, by diagnostic group, December 1996–2022

Year	Total	Congenital anomalies	Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	Infectious and parasitic diseases	Injuries	Mental disorders			Neoplasms
						Total	Intellectual disorders	Other	
Number									
1996	4,399,932	9,023	197,272	87,066	213,772	1,356,310	228,131	1,128,179	124,018
1997	4,508,406	8,813	215,186	90,175	217,882	1,381,178	235,130	1,146,048	122,775
1998	4,698,560	8,719	233,724	93,776	224,388	1,459,118	243,745	1,215,373	127,174
1999	4,879,454	8,546	251,998	96,132	228,800	1,532,155	249,871	1,282,284	131,492
2000	5,042,333	8,540	244,456	97,919	231,066	1,618,758	257,601	1,361,157	136,404
2001	5,268,039	8,752	239,614	100,442	240,948	1,731,886	273,849	1,458,037	142,795
2002	5,539,597	9,226	237,020	102,589	248,544	1,845,138	286,210	1,558,928	150,138
2003	5,868,541	9,750	242,517	106,767	260,572	1,961,090	298,500	1,662,590	160,986
2004	6,197,385	10,392	247,559	110,178	271,626	2,075,867	310,240	1,765,627	172,844
2005	6,519,001	11,001	252,933	111,927	281,828	2,183,182	320,564	1,862,618	185,049
2006	6,806,918	11,544	258,310	113,410	292,161	2,276,814	329,540	1,947,274	196,075
2007	7,098,723	12,148	263,724	115,305	303,537	2,368,684	338,072	2,030,612	208,540
2008	7,426,691	12,801	270,794	118,282	315,365	2,469,423	346,967	2,122,456	220,871
2009	7,788,013	13,614	278,565	119,753	330,708	2,579,127	358,737	2,220,390	237,589
2010	8,203,951	14,431	288,146	122,411	345,309	2,691,639	365,957	2,325,682	253,850
2011	8,575,544	15,199	296,207	125,622	356,200	2,768,928	369,093	2,399,835	264,475
2012	8,826,591	15,727	299,434	126,044	361,999	2,805,202	368,821	2,436,381	271,304
2013	8,940,950	15,974	296,624	125,628	361,079	2,803,759	366,135	2,437,624	276,008
2014	8,954,518	16,134	290,167	123,858	355,614	2,773,514	362,677	2,410,837	277,383
2015	8,909,430	16,240	280,280	120,970	347,230	2,727,043	357,219	2,369,824	278,406
2016	8,808,736	16,251	269,065	117,203	337,772	2,665,344	349,537	2,315,807	277,531
2017	8,695,475	16,408	256,676	113,305	330,413	2,608,403	343,664	2,264,739	276,905
2018	8,537,332	16,502	243,589	107,808	321,988	2,536,569	334,782	2,201,787	273,932
2019	8,378,374	16,600	230,752	102,308	313,791	2,466,025	325,877	2,140,148	274,712
2020	8,151,016	16,803	215,657	97,084	304,141	2,390,471	317,076	2,073,395	272,667
2021	7,877,129	16,672	200,473	91,272	293,713	2,291,114	304,198	1,986,916	268,478
2022	7,604,098	16,585	187,037	86,524	283,759	2,195,441	292,545	1,902,896	265,830

(Continued)

Table 21.
Distribution, by diagnostic group, December 1996–2022—Continued

Year	Total	Congenital anomalies	Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	Infectious and parasitic diseases	Injuries	Mental disorders			Neoplasms
						Total	Intellectual disorders	Other	
Percent									
1996	100.0	0.2	4.5	2.0	4.9	30.8	5.2	25.6	2.8
1997	100.0	0.2	4.8	2.0	4.8	30.6	5.2	25.4	2.7
1998	100.0	0.2	5.0	2.0	4.8	31.1	5.2	25.9	2.7
1999	100.0	0.2	5.2	2.0	4.7	31.4	5.1	26.3	2.7
2000	100.0	0.2	4.8	1.9	4.6	32.1	5.1	27.0	2.7
2001	100.0	0.2	4.5	1.9	4.6	32.9	5.2	27.7	2.7
2002	100.0	0.2	4.3	1.9	4.5	33.3	5.2	28.1	2.7
2003	100.0	0.2	4.1	1.8	4.4	33.4	5.1	28.3	2.7
2004	100.0	0.2	4.0	1.8	4.4	33.5	5.0	28.5	2.8
2005	100.0	0.2	3.9	1.7	4.3	33.5	4.9	28.6	2.8
2006	100.0	0.2	3.8	1.7	4.3	33.4	4.8	28.6	2.9
2007	100.0	0.2	3.7	1.6	4.3	33.4	4.8	28.6	2.9
2008	100.0	0.2	3.6	1.6	4.2	33.3	4.7	28.6	3.0
2009	100.0	0.2	3.6	1.5	4.2	33.1	4.6	28.5	3.1
2010	100.0	0.2	3.5	1.5	4.2	32.8	4.5	28.3	3.1
2011	100.0	0.2	3.5	1.5	4.2	32.3	4.3	28.0	3.1
2012	100.0	0.2	3.1	1.4	4.1	31.8	4.2	27.6	3.1
2013	100.0	0.2	3.3	1.4	4.0	31.4	4.1	27.3	3.1
2014	100.0	0.2	3.2	1.4	4.0	31.0	4.1	26.9	3.1
2015	100.0	0.2	3.1	1.4	3.9	30.6	4.0	26.6	3.1
2016	100.0	0.2	3.1	1.3	3.8	30.3	4.0	26.3	3.2
2017	100.0	0.2	3.0	1.3	3.8	30.0	4.0	26.0	3.2
2018	100.0	0.2	2.9	1.3	3.8	29.7	3.9	25.8	3.2
2019	100.0	0.2	2.8	1.2	3.7	29.4	3.9	25.5	3.3
2020	100.0	0.2	2.6	1.2	3.7	29.3	3.9	25.4	3.3
2021	100.0	0.2	2.5	1.2	3.7	29.1	3.9	25.2	3.4
2022	100.0	0.2	2.5	1.1	3.7	28.9	3.8	25.0	3.5

(Continued)

Disabled Workers

Table 21.
Distribution, by diagnostic group, December 1996–2022—Continued

Year	Diseases of the—								Other	Unknown ^a
	Blood and blood-forming organs	Circulatory system	Digestive system	Genito-urinary system	Musculo-skeletal system and connective tissue	Nervous system and sense organs	Respiratory system	Skin and subcutaneous tissue		
Number										
1996	10,539	517,503	54,585	65,425	906,882	404,618	152,217	10,818	85,115	204,769
1997	10,926	522,047	57,383	69,300	962,915	420,755	155,028	11,267	95,708	167,068
1998	11,349	526,573	61,541	74,888	1,024,053	441,016	159,869	11,826	110,377	130,169
1999	11,687	528,627	65,887	79,524	1,086,432	460,133	162,863	12,151	117,326	105,701
2000	12,070	532,998	69,735	84,687	1,152,231	479,246	166,054	12,351	113,167	82,651
2001	12,847	543,516	74,680	88,949	1,231,184	505,162	170,383	12,787	113,558	50,536
2002	13,708	558,736	80,396	93,645	1,324,762	533,774	176,941	13,429	9,447	142,104
2003	14,711	579,778	87,721	98,491	1,430,357	565,244	185,834	14,133	10,705	139,885
2004	15,596	600,144	94,566	103,427	1,540,566	596,369	194,592	14,963	12,038	136,658
2005	16,270	620,852	100,934	108,701	1,656,997	623,948	202,821	15,662	13,225	133,671
2006	17,080	635,807	106,714	114,079	1,765,058	649,336	208,991	16,343	14,384	130,812
2007	18,004	651,306	112,194	119,945	1,875,931	674,096	214,847	17,107	15,639	127,716
2008	18,867	668,281	118,111	126,491	2,005,325	702,772	221,138	17,776	17,104	123,290
2009	19,977	683,834	125,725	132,797	2,146,952	734,496	227,385	18,713	18,030	120,748
2010	21,384	707,291	134,467	140,128	2,316,896	770,551	237,621	19,896	19,537	120,394
2011	22,556	732,521	142,189	145,963	2,488,374	802,935	248,795	20,985	20,396	124,199
2012	23,382	744,939	147,472	150,260	2,634,473	823,134	254,415	21,814	20,758	126,234
2013	23,966	745,640	150,519	153,228	2,730,954	833,553	255,657	22,256	20,858	125,247
2014	24,052	739,812	150,811	155,527	2,790,456	836,949	254,811	22,344	20,739	122,347
2015	24,061	729,590	149,471	157,548	2,827,673	836,534	252,327	22,414	20,362	119,281
2016	23,606	716,119	146,645	158,911	2,842,133	831,232	248,896	22,251	19,806	115,971
2017	23,281	696,154	143,961	159,810	2,844,928	826,878	244,194	21,944	19,144	113,071
2018	23,012	675,110	140,199	159,735	2,833,436	818,033	237,345	21,630	18,349	110,095
2019	22,746	656,001	136,877	159,952	2,811,240	810,548	230,556	21,267	17,649	107,350
2020	22,512	628,816	132,660	159,104	2,753,251	794,977	220,009	20,953	16,897	105,014
2021	21,511	603,550	127,272	155,702	2,680,034	777,395	212,399	20,302	16,136	101,106
2022	20,770	580,059	121,950	153,263	2,593,931	760,032	206,005	19,701	15,436	97,775

(Continued)

Table 21.
Distribution, by diagnostic group, December 1996–2022—Continued

Year	Diseases of the—								Other	Unknown ^a
	Blood and blood-forming organs	Circulatory system	Digestive system	Genito-urinary system	Musculo-skeletal system and connective tissue	Nervous system and sense organs	Respiratory system	Skin and subcutaneous tissue		
Percent										
1996	0.2	11.8	1.2	1.5	20.6	9.2	3.5	0.2	1.9	4.7
1997	0.2	11.6	1.3	1.5	21.4	9.3	3.4	0.2	2.1	3.7
1998	0.2	11.2	1.3	1.6	21.8	9.4	3.4	0.3	2.3	2.8
1999	0.2	10.8	1.4	1.6	22.3	9.4	3.3	0.2	2.4	2.2
2000	0.2	10.6	1.4	1.7	22.9	9.5	3.3	0.2	2.2	1.6
2001	0.2	10.3	1.4	1.7	23.4	9.6	3.2	0.2	2.2	1.0
2002	0.2	10.1	1.5	1.7	23.9	9.6	3.2	0.2	0.2	2.6
2003	0.3	9.9	1.5	1.7	24.4	9.6	3.2	0.2	0.2	2.4
2004	0.3	9.7	1.5	1.7	24.9	9.6	3.1	0.2	0.2	2.2
2005	0.2	9.5	1.5	1.7	25.4	9.6	3.1	0.2	0.2	2.1
2006	0.3	9.3	1.6	1.7	25.9	9.5	3.1	0.2	0.2	1.9
2007	0.3	9.2	1.6	1.7	26.4	9.5	3.0	0.2	0.2	1.8
2008	0.3	9.0	1.6	1.7	27.0	9.5	3.0	0.2	0.2	1.7
2009	0.3	8.8	1.6	1.7	27.6	9.4	2.9	0.2	0.2	1.6
2010	0.3	8.6	1.6	1.7	28.2	9.4	2.9	0.2	0.2	1.5
2011	0.3	8.5	1.7	1.7	29.0	9.4	2.9	0.2	0.2	1.4
2012	0.3	8.4	1.7	1.7	29.8	9.3	2.9	0.2	0.2	1.4
2013	0.3	8.3	1.7	1.7	30.5	9.3	2.9	0.2	0.2	1.4
2014	0.3	8.3	1.7	1.7	31.2	9.3	2.8	0.2	0.2	1.4
2015	0.3	8.2	1.7	1.8	31.7	9.4	2.8	0.3	0.2	1.3
2016	0.3	8.1	1.7	1.8	32.3	9.4	2.8	0.3	0.2	1.3
2017	0.3	8.0	1.7	1.8	32.7	9.5	2.8	0.3	0.2	1.3
2018	0.3	7.9	1.6	1.9	33.2	9.6	2.8	0.3	0.2	1.3
2019	0.3	7.8	1.6	1.9	33.6	9.7	2.8	0.3	0.2	1.3
2020	0.3	7.7	1.6	2.0	33.8	9.8	2.7	0.3	0.2	1.3
2021	0.3	7.7	1.6	2.0	34.0	9.9	2.7	0.3	0.2	1.3
2022	0.3	7.6	1.6	2.0	34.1	10.0	2.7	0.3	0.2	1.3

SOURCES: Social Security Administration. From 1996 through 2000, Social Security Disability Insurance Beneficiaries, 100 percent data; beginning with 2001, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

a. Beginning with 2002 data, several ill-defined impairment codes were reclassified and added to "Unknown."

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Disabled Workers

Table 22.

Distribution of workers under age 50, by diagnostic group, December 1996–2022

Year	Total	Congenital anomalies	Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	Infectious and parasitic diseases	Injuries	Mental disorders			Neoplasms
						Total	Intellectual disorders	Other	
Number									
1996	1,917,424	4,782	76,546	63,819	110,910	865,928	164,041	701,887	41,232
1997	1,908,103	4,570	80,950	65,212	110,461	852,279	167,052	685,227	39,783
1998	1,949,052	4,503	85,500	66,208	111,266	874,231	170,694	703,537	40,638
1999	1,986,422	4,494	89,365	66,245	111,502	891,469	172,232	719,237	41,799
2000	2,012,615	4,619	80,869	65,695	110,125	912,048	174,759	737,289	42,656
2001	2,066,094	4,883	74,292	65,047	112,969	961,757	183,934	777,823	44,537
2002	2,132,996	5,290	69,229	64,075	113,785	1,005,189	190,646	814,543	45,994
2003	2,204,785	5,696	68,422	64,376	115,634	1,043,928	196,420	847,508	48,126
2004	2,259,463	6,157	66,669	63,593	116,155	1,077,329	201,594	875,735	49,957
2005	2,299,449	6,488	64,972	61,362	115,958	1,103,111	204,911	898,200	51,549
2006	2,318,436	6,807	63,507	58,890	115,158	1,117,060	207,080	909,980	52,699
2007	2,333,676	7,165	62,088	56,656	115,155	1,128,601	208,715	919,886	54,421
2008	2,368,220	7,608	61,921	54,748	114,868	1,150,632	210,464	940,168	55,891
2009	2,438,870	8,164	63,013	52,837	116,895	1,185,042	215,151	969,891	59,499
2010	2,513,127	8,661	64,715	51,324	117,624	1,219,632	216,408	1,003,224	61,822
2011	2,535,807	9,036	65,291	49,286	116,167	1,226,799	214,279	1,012,520	60,874
2012	2,527,619	9,337	65,154	46,119	113,522	1,216,500	210,200	1,006,300	59,968
2013	2,478,546	9,509	63,300	42,882	109,356	1,191,379	204,802	986,577	59,074
2014	2,383,493	9,516	60,039	38,975	102,931	1,151,219	199,036	952,183	56,670
2015	2,283,137	9,521	56,020	35,378	96,640	1,106,948	192,284	914,664	54,963
2016	2,173,238	9,431	51,936	31,777	90,722	1,056,224	184,489	871,735	52,589
2017	2,087,948	9,511	48,353	28,864	85,920	1,017,171	179,402	837,769	51,443
2018	1,992,577	9,535	44,775	25,278	81,477	969,663	171,958	797,705	49,683
2019	1,909,218	9,631	41,508	22,180	77,849	927,056	164,991	762,065	49,588
2020	1,828,427	9,748	38,444	20,010	74,765	888,930	159,594	729,336	49,417
2021	1,701,796	9,573	34,193	17,424	70,235	829,684	150,561	679,123	47,434
2022	1,590,578	9,418	30,585	15,589	66,319	776,638	142,715	633,923	46,221

(Continued)

Table 22.**Distribution of workers under age 50, by diagnostic group, December 1996–2022—Continued**

Year	Total	Congenital anomalies	Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	Infectious and parasitic diseases	Injuries	Mental disorders			Neoplasms
						Total	Intellectual disorders	Other	
Percent									
1996	100.0	0.2	4.0	3.3	5.8	45.2	8.6	36.6	2.2
1997	100.0	0.2	4.2	3.4	5.8	44.7	8.8	35.9	2.1
1998	100.0	0.2	4.4	3.4	5.7	44.9	8.8	36.1	2.1
1999	100.0	0.2	4.5	3.3	5.6	44.9	8.7	36.2	2.1
2000	100.0	0.2	4.0	3.3	5.5	45.3	8.7	36.6	2.1
2001	100.0	0.2	3.6	3.1	5.5	46.5	8.9	37.6	2.2
2002	100.0	0.2	3.2	3.0	5.3	47.1	8.9	38.2	2.2
2003	100.0	0.3	3.1	2.9	5.2	47.3	8.9	38.4	2.2
2004	100.0	0.3	3.0	2.8	5.1	47.7	8.9	38.8	2.2
2005	100.0	0.3	2.8	2.7	5.0	48.0	8.9	39.1	2.2
2006	100.0	0.3	2.7	2.5	5.0	48.1	8.9	39.2	2.3
2007	100.0	0.3	2.7	2.4	4.9	48.4	8.9	39.4	2.3
2008	100.0	0.3	2.6	2.3	4.9	48.6	8.9	39.7	2.4
2009	100.0	0.3	2.6	2.2	4.8	48.6	8.8	39.8	2.4
2010	100.0	0.3	2.6	2.0	4.7	48.5	8.6	39.9	2.5
2011	100.0	0.4	2.6	1.9	4.6	48.4	8.5	39.9	2.4
2012	100.0	0.4	2.6	1.8	4.5	48.1	8.3	39.8	2.4
2013	100.0	0.4	2.6	1.7	4.4	48.1	8.3	39.8	2.4
2014	100.0	0.4	2.5	1.6	4.3	48.3	8.4	39.9	2.4
2015	100.0	0.4	2.5	1.5	4.2	48.5	8.4	40.1	2.4
2016	100.0	0.4	2.4	1.5	4.2	48.6	8.5	40.1	2.4
2017	100.0	0.5	2.3	1.4	4.1	48.7	8.6	40.1	2.5
2018	100.0	0.5	2.2	1.3	4.1	48.7	8.6	40.0	2.5
2019	100.0	0.5	2.2	1.2	4.1	48.6	8.6	39.9	2.6
2020	100.0	0.5	2.1	1.1	4.1	48.6	8.7	39.9	2.7
2021	100.0	0.6	2.0	1.0	4.1	48.8	8.8	39.9	2.8
2022	100.0	0.6	1.9	1.0	4.2	48.8	9.0	39.9	2.9

(Continued)

Disabled Workers

Table 22.

Distribution of workers under age 50, by diagnostic group, December 1996–2022—Continued

Year	Diseases of the—								Other	Unknown ^a
	Blood and blood-forming organs	Circulatory system	Digestive system	Genito-urinary system	Musculo-skeletal system and connective tissue	Nervous system and sense organs	Respiratory system	Skin and subcutaneous tissue		
Number										
1996	6,711	86,607	24,535	36,214	265,043	202,169	24,862	4,926	37,745	65,395
1997	6,809	85,953	25,428	37,896	271,682	204,222	24,750	5,140	43,124	49,844
1998	6,991	84,674	27,219	39,949	284,291	208,607	25,822	5,314	50,140	33,699
1999	7,103	83,736	29,109	41,571	297,185	211,731	26,226	5,467	51,848	27,572
2000	7,245	84,362	30,357	43,333	309,327	215,744	26,718	5,785	53,437	20,595
2001	7,646	85,819	31,789	44,628	322,713	221,321	27,472	5,613	44,428	11,180
2002	8,072	87,860	33,120	45,957	340,244	228,658	28,441	5,843	4,060	47,179
2003	8,513	90,085	34,722	47,143	355,306	235,860	29,996	5,966	4,496	46,516
2004	8,855	91,227	35,859	48,231	367,251	242,252	30,883	6,231	4,951	43,863
2005	8,999	92,683	36,121	49,339	378,930	246,069	31,531	6,349	5,276	40,712
2006	9,264	92,508	36,255	50,597	386,593	248,139	31,659	6,361	5,544	37,395
2007	9,526	92,931	36,080	51,815	391,503	249,680	31,626	6,407	5,892	34,130
2008	9,880	93,620	36,347	53,373	401,511	252,840	31,794	6,529	6,248	30,410
2009	10,413	96,202	37,507	55,338	418,642	260,661	32,624	6,824	6,468	28,741
2010	11,025	99,263	39,145	57,224	437,857	268,700	33,681	7,189	6,842	28,423
2011	11,431	100,456	39,964	57,638	447,212	272,756	34,116	7,489	6,821	30,471
2012	11,676	100,198	40,225	57,942	452,004	274,493	33,517	7,624	6,721	32,619
2013	11,814	97,826	40,003	57,826	443,945	272,073	31,906	7,677	6,435	33,541
2014	11,631	93,391	38,776	57,340	422,698	263,611	29,997	7,518	6,101	33,080
2015	11,367	89,627	37,459	56,932	399,018	255,967	27,752	7,393	5,665	32,487
2016	10,881	85,510	35,858	56,010	374,719	247,727	25,698	7,187	5,280	31,689
2017	10,590	81,664	34,790	55,352	354,712	242,417	24,082	6,985	4,865	31,229
2018	10,315	77,927	33,559	54,252	336,033	235,630	22,472	6,818	4,505	30,655
2019	10,083	75,550	32,856	53,429	317,682	230,127	20,995	6,684	4,167	29,833
2020	9,992	72,517	32,212	52,857	297,243	222,741	19,628	6,654	3,875	29,394
2021	9,240	67,423	30,324	50,579	268,850	211,187	17,955	6,422	3,589	27,684
2022	8,739	63,076	28,682	48,714	242,218	201,360	17,051	6,178	3,371	26,419

(Continued)

Table 22.**Distribution of workers under age 50, by diagnostic group, December 1996–2022—Continued**

Year	Diseases of the—								Other	Unknown ^a
	Blood and blood-forming organs	Circulatory system	Digestive system	Genito-urinary system	Musculo-skeletal system and connective tissue	Nervous system and sense organs	Respiratory system	Skin and subcutaneous tissue		
Percent										
1996	0.4	4.5	1.3	1.9	13.8	10.5	1.3	0.3	2.0	3.4
1997	0.4	4.5	1.3	2.0	14.2	10.7	1.3	0.3	2.3	2.6
1998	0.4	4.3	1.4	2.0	14.6	10.7	1.3	0.3	2.6	1.7
1999	0.4	4.2	1.5	2.1	15.0	10.7	1.3	0.3	2.6	1.4
2000	0.4	4.2	1.5	2.2	15.4	10.7	1.3	0.3	2.7	1.0
2001	0.4	4.2	1.5	2.2	15.6	10.7	1.3	0.3	2.2	0.5
2002	0.4	4.1	1.6	2.2	16.0	10.7	1.3	0.3	0.2	2.2
2003	0.4	4.1	1.6	2.1	16.1	10.7	1.4	0.3	0.2	2.1
2004	0.4	4.0	1.6	2.1	16.3	10.7	1.4	0.3	0.2	1.9
2005	0.4	4.0	1.6	2.1	16.5	10.7	1.4	0.3	0.2	1.8
2006	0.4	4.0	1.6	2.2	16.7	10.7	1.4	0.3	0.2	1.6
2007	0.4	4.0	1.5	2.2	16.8	10.7	1.4	0.3	0.3	1.5
2008	0.4	4.0	1.5	2.3	17.0	10.7	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3
2009	0.4	3.9	1.5	2.3	17.2	10.7	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.2
2010	0.4	3.9	1.6	2.3	17.4	10.7	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.1
2011	0.5	4.0	1.6	2.3	17.6	10.8	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.2
2012	0.5	4.0	1.6	2.3	17.9	10.9	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3
2013	0.5	3.9	1.6	2.3	17.9	11.0	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.4
2014	0.5	3.9	1.6	2.4	17.7	11.1	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.4
2015	0.5	3.9	1.6	2.5	17.5	11.2	1.2	0.3	0.2	1.4
2016	0.5	3.9	1.6	2.6	17.2	11.4	1.2	0.3	0.2	1.5
2017	0.5	3.9	1.7	2.7	17.0	11.6	1.2	0.3	0.2	1.5
2018	0.5	3.9	1.7	2.7	16.9	11.8	1.1	0.3	0.2	1.5
2019	0.5	4.0	1.7	2.8	16.6	12.1	1.1	0.4	0.2	1.6
2020	0.5	4.0	1.8	2.9	16.3	12.2	1.1	0.4	0.2	1.6
2021	0.5	4.0	1.8	3.0	15.8	12.4	1.1	0.4	0.2	1.6
2022	0.5	4.0	1.8	3.1	15.2	12.7	1.1	0.4	0.2	1.7

SOURCES: Social Security Administration. From 1996 through 2000, Social Security Disability Insurance Beneficiaries, 100 percent data; beginning with 2001, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

a. Beginning with 2002 data, several ill-defined impairment codes were reclassified and added to "Unknown."

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Disabled Workers

Table 23.

Distribution of workers aged 50 or older, by diagnostic group, December 1996–2022

Year	Total	Congenital anomalies	Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	Infectious and parasitic diseases	Injuries	Mental disorders			Neoplasms
						Total	Intellectual disorders	Other	
Number									
1996	2,482,508	4,241	120,726	23,247	102,862	490,382	64,090	426,292	82,786
1997	2,600,303	4,243	134,236	24,963	107,421	528,899	68,078	460,821	82,992
1998	2,749,508	4,216	148,224	27,568	113,122	584,887	73,051	511,836	86,536
1999	2,893,032	4,052	162,633	29,887	117,298	640,686	77,639	563,047	89,693
2000	3,029,718	3,921	163,587	32,224	120,941	697,278	82,842	614,436	93,748
2001	3,201,945	3,869	165,322	35,395	127,979	770,129	89,915	680,214	98,258
2002	3,406,601	3,936	167,791	38,514	134,759	839,949	95,564	744,385	104,144
2003	3,663,756	4,054	174,095	42,391	144,938	917,162	102,080	815,082	112,860
2004	3,937,922	4,235	180,890	46,585	155,471	998,538	108,646	889,892	122,887
2005	4,219,552	4,513	187,961	50,565	165,870	1,080,071	115,653	964,418	133,500
2006	4,488,482	4,737	194,803	54,520	177,003	1,159,754	122,460	1,037,294	143,376
2007	4,765,047	4,983	201,636	58,649	188,382	1,240,083	129,357	1,110,726	154,119
2008	5,058,471	5,193	208,873	63,534	200,497	1,318,791	136,503	1,182,288	164,980
2009	5,349,143	5,450	215,552	66,916	213,813	1,394,085	143,586	1,250,499	178,090
2010	5,690,824	5,770	223,431	71,087	227,685	1,472,007	149,549	1,322,458	192,028
2011	6,039,737	6,163	230,916	76,336	240,033	1,542,129	154,814	1,387,315	203,601
2012	6,298,972	6,390	234,280	79,925	248,477	1,588,702	158,621	1,430,081	211,336
2013	6,462,404	6,465	233,324	82,746	251,723	1,612,380	161,333	1,451,047	216,934
2014	6,571,025	6,618	230,128	84,883	252,683	1,622,295	163,641	1,458,654	220,713
2015	6,626,293	6,719	224,260	85,592	250,590	1,620,095	164,935	1,455,160	223,443
2016	6,635,498	6,820	217,129	85,426	247,050	1,609,120	165,048	1,444,072	224,942
2017	6,607,527	6,897	208,323	84,441	244,493	1,591,232	164,262	1,426,970	225,462
2018	6,544,755	6,967	198,814	82,530	240,511	1,566,906	162,824	1,404,082	224,249
2019	6,469,156	6,969	189,244	80,128	235,942	1,538,969	160,886	1,378,083	225,124
2020	6,322,589	7,055	177,213	77,074	229,376	1,501,541	157,482	1,344,059	223,250
2021	6,175,333	7,099	166,280	73,848	223,478	1,461,430	153,637	1,307,793	221,044
2022	6,013,520	7,167	156,452	70,935	217,440	1,418,803	149,830	1,268,973	219,609

(Continued)

Table 23.**Distribution of workers aged 50 or older, by diagnostic group, December 1996–2022—Continued**

Year	Total	Congenital anomalies	Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	Infectious and parasitic diseases	Injuries	Mental disorders			Neoplasms
						Total	Intellectual disorders	Other	
Percent									
1996	100.0	0.2	4.9	0.9	4.1	19.8	2.6	17.2	3.3
1997	100.0	0.2	5.2	1.0	4.1	20.3	2.6	17.7	3.2
1998	100.0	0.2	5.4	1.0	4.1	21.3	2.7	18.6	3.1
1999	100.0	0.1	5.6	1.0	4.1	22.2	2.7	19.5	3.1
2000	100.0	0.1	5.4	1.1	4.0	23.0	2.7	20.3	3.1
2001	100.0	0.1	5.2	1.1	4.0	24.0	2.8	21.2	3.1
2002	100.0	0.1	4.9	1.1	4.0	24.7	2.8	21.9	3.1
2003	100.0	0.1	4.8	1.2	4.0	25.0	2.8	22.2	3.1
2004	100.0	0.1	4.6	1.2	3.9	25.4	2.8	22.6	3.1
2005	100.0	0.1	4.5	1.2	3.9	25.6	2.7	22.9	3.2
2006	100.0	0.1	4.3	1.2	3.9	25.8	2.7	23.1	3.2
2007	100.0	0.1	4.2	1.2	4.0	26.0	2.7	23.3	3.2
2008	100.0	0.1	4.1	1.3	4.0	26.1	2.7	23.4	3.3
2009	100.0	0.1	4.0	1.3	4.0	26.1	2.7	23.4	3.3
2010	100.0	0.1	3.9	1.2	4.0	25.9	2.6	23.2	3.4
2011	100.0	0.1	3.8	1.3	4.0	25.5	2.6	23.0	3.4
2012	100.0	0.1	3.7	1.3	3.9	25.2	2.5	22.7	3.4
2013	100.0	0.1	3.6	1.3	3.9	25.0	2.5	22.5	3.4
2014	100.0	0.1	3.5	1.3	3.8	24.7	2.5	22.2	3.4
2015	100.0	0.1	3.4	1.3	3.8	24.4	2.5	22.0	3.4
2016	100.0	0.1	3.3	1.3	3.7	24.3	2.5	21.8	3.4
2017	100.0	0.1	3.2	1.3	3.7	24.1	2.5	21.6	3.4
2018	100.0	0.1	3.0	1.3	3.7	23.9	2.5	21.5	3.4
2019	100.0	0.1	2.9	1.2	3.6	23.8	2.5	21.3	3.5
2020	100.0	0.1	2.8	1.2	3.6	23.7	2.5	21.3	3.5
2021	100.0	0.1	2.7	1.2	3.6	23.7	2.5	21.2	3.6
2022	100.0	0.1	2.6	1.2	3.6	23.6	2.5	21.1	3.7

(Continued)

Disabled Workers

Table 23.

Distribution of workers aged 50 or older, by diagnostic group, December 1996–2022—Continued

Year	Diseases of the—								Other	Unknown ^a
	Blood and blood-forming organs	Circulatory system	Digestive system	Genito-urinary system	Musculo-skeletal system and connective tissue	Nervous system and sense organs	Respiratory system	Skin and subcutaneous tissue		
Number										
1996	3,828	430,896	30,050	29,211	641,839	202,449	127,355	5,892	47,370	139,374
1997	4,117	436,094	31,955	31,404	691,233	216,533	130,278	6,127	52,584	117,224
1998	4,358	441,899	34,322	34,939	739,762	232,409	134,047	6,512	60,237	96,470
1999	4,584	444,891	36,778	37,953	789,247	248,402	136,637	6,684	65,478	78,129
2000	4,825	448,636	39,378	41,354	842,904	263,502	139,336	6,866	69,162	62,056
2001	5,201	457,697	42,891	44,321	908,471	283,841	142,911	7,174	69,130	39,356
2002	5,636	470,876	47,276	47,688	984,518	305,116	148,500	7,586	5,387	94,925
2003	6,198	489,693	52,999	51,348	1,075,051	329,384	155,838	8,167	6,209	93,369
2004	6,741	508,917	58,707	55,196	1,173,315	354,117	163,709	8,732	7,087	92,795
2005	7,271	528,169	64,813	59,362	1,278,067	377,879	171,290	9,313	7,949	92,959
2006	7,816	543,299	70,459	63,482	1,378,465	401,197	177,332	9,982	8,840	93,417
2007	8,478	558,375	76,114	68,130	1,484,428	424,416	183,221	10,700	9,747	93,586
2008	8,987	574,661	81,764	73,118	1,603,814	449,932	189,344	11,247	10,856	92,880
2009	9,564	587,632	88,218	77,459	1,728,310	473,835	194,761	11,889	11,562	92,007
2010	10,359	608,028	95,322	82,904	1,879,039	501,851	203,940	12,707	12,695	91,971
2011	11,125	632,065	102,225	88,325	2,041,162	530,179	214,679	13,496	13,575	93,728
2012	11,706	644,741	107,247	92,318	2,182,469	548,641	220,898	14,190	14,037	93,615
2013	12,152	647,814	110,516	95,402	2,287,009	561,480	223,751	14,579	14,423	91,706
2014	12,421	646,421	112,035	98,187	2,367,758	573,338	224,814	14,826	14,638	89,267
2015	12,694	639,963	112,012	100,616	2,428,655	580,567	224,575	15,021	14,697	86,794
2016	12,725	630,609	110,787	102,901	2,467,414	583,505	223,198	15,064	14,526	84,282
2017	12,691	614,490	109,171	104,458	2,490,216	584,461	220,112	14,959	14,279	81,842
2018	12,697	597,183	106,640	105,483	2,497,403	582,403	214,873	14,812	13,844	79,440
2019	12,663	580,451	104,021	106,523	2,493,558	580,421	209,561	14,583	13,482	77,517
2020	12,520	556,299	100,448	106,247	2,456,008	572,236	200,381	14,299	13,022	75,620
2021	12,271	536,127	96,948	105,123	2,411,184	566,208	194,444	13,880	12,547	73,422
2022	12,031	516,983	93,268	104,549	2,351,713	558,672	188,954	13,523	12,065	71,356

(Continued)

Table 23.**Distribution of workers aged 50 or older, by diagnostic group, December 1996–2022—Continued**

Year	Diseases of the—								Other	Unknown ^a
	Blood and blood-forming organs	Circulatory system	Digestive system	Genito-urinary system	Musculo-skeletal system and connective tissue	Nervous system and sense organs	Respiratory system	Skin and subcutaneous tissue		
Percent										
1996	0.2	17.4	1.2	1.2	25.9	8.2	5.1	0.2	1.9	5.6
1997	0.2	16.8	1.2	1.2	26.6	8.3	5.0	0.2	2.0	4.5
1998	0.2	16.1	1.2	1.3	26.9	8.5	4.9	0.2	2.2	3.5
1999	0.2	15.4	1.3	1.3	27.3	8.6	4.7	0.2	2.3	2.7
2000	0.2	14.8	1.3	1.4	27.8	8.7	4.6	0.2	2.3	2.0
2001	0.2	14.3	1.3	1.4	28.4	8.9	4.5	0.2	2.2	1.2
2002	0.2	13.8	1.4	1.4	28.9	9.0	4.4	0.2	0.2	2.8
2003	0.2	13.4	1.4	1.4	29.3	9.0	4.3	0.2	0.2	2.5
2004	0.2	12.9	1.5	1.4	29.8	9.0	4.2	0.2	0.2	2.4
2005	0.2	12.5	1.5	1.4	30.3	9.0	4.1	0.2	0.2	2.2
2006	0.2	12.1	1.6	1.4	30.7	8.9	4.0	0.2	0.2	2.1
2007	0.2	11.7	1.6	1.4	31.2	8.9	3.8	0.2	0.2	2.0
2008	0.2	11.4	1.6	1.4	31.7	8.9	3.7	0.2	0.2	1.8
2009	0.2	11.0	1.6	1.4	32.3	8.9	3.6	0.2	0.2	1.7
2010	0.2	10.7	1.7	1.5	33.0	8.8	3.6	0.2	0.2	1.6
2011	0.2	10.5	1.7	1.5	33.8	8.8	3.6	0.2	0.2	1.6
2012	0.2	10.2	1.7	1.5	34.6	8.7	3.5	0.2	0.2	1.5
2013	0.2	10.0	1.7	1.5	35.4	8.7	3.5	0.2	0.2	1.4
2014	0.2	9.8	1.7	1.5	36.0	8.7	3.4	0.2	0.2	1.4
2015	0.2	9.7	1.7	1.5	36.7	8.8	3.4	0.2	0.2	1.3
2016	0.2	9.5	1.7	1.6	37.2	8.8	3.4	0.2	0.2	1.3
2017	0.2	9.3	1.7	1.6	37.7	8.8	3.3	0.2	0.2	1.2
2018	0.2	9.1	1.6	1.6	38.2	8.9	3.3	0.2	0.2	1.2
2019	0.2	9.0	1.6	1.6	38.5	9.0	3.2	0.2	0.2	1.2
2020	0.2	8.8	1.6	1.7	38.8	9.1	3.2	0.2	0.2	1.2
2021	0.2	8.7	1.6	1.7	39.0	9.2	3.1	0.2	0.2	1.2
2022	0.2	8.6	1.6	1.7	39.1	9.3	3.1	0.2	0.2	1.2

SOURCES: Social Security Administration. From 1996 through 2000, Social Security Disability Insurance Beneficiaries, 100 percent data; beginning with 2001, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

a. Beginning with 2002, several ill-defined impairment codes were reclassified and added to "Unknown."

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Disabled Workers

Table 24.
Distribution, by diagnostic group and age, December 2022

Diagnostic group	Total	Under 30	30–39	40–49	50–59	60–FRA
<i>Number</i>						
Total	7,604,098	105,568	442,737	1,042,273	2,687,642	3,325,878
Congenital anomalies	16,585	1,579	3,751	4,088	4,121	3,046
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	187,037	1,264	6,801	22,520	69,993	86,459
Infectious and parasitic diseases	86,524	503	4,007	11,079	36,116	34,819
Injuries	283,759	4,792	19,993	41,534	99,939	117,501
Mental disorders						
Autism spectrum disorders	31,335	10,650	12,389	4,616	2,565	1,115
Developmental disorders	9,253	1,132	2,371	2,234	2,166	1,350
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	1,877	300	431	521	425	200
Intellectual disorders	292,545	17,446	52,534	72,735	88,986	60,844
Depressive, bipolar, and related disorders	964,782	11,604	68,044	185,419	365,054	334,661
Neurocognitive disorders	225,579	3,103	17,010	35,520	79,056	90,890
Schizophrenia spectrum and other psychotic disorders	332,010	13,818	49,284	78,979	103,355	86,574
Other mental disorders	338,060	8,448	43,471	84,579	118,143	83,419
Neoplasms	265,830	3,725	12,440	30,056	91,195	128,414
Diseases of the—						
Blood and blood-forming organs	20,770	1,321	3,202	4,216	6,027	6,004
Circulatory system	580,059	2,021	13,178	47,877	201,741	315,242
Digestive system	121,950	1,248	7,910	19,524	43,805	49,463
Genitourinary system	153,263	3,296	14,491	30,927	57,737	46,812
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	2,593,931	3,728	39,562	198,928	926,755	1,424,958
Nervous system and sense organs	760,032	12,447	57,032	131,881	275,865	282,807
Respiratory system	206,005	528	3,469	13,054	67,924	121,030
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	19,701	433	1,993	3,752	6,707	6,816
Other	15,436	215	928	2,228	5,689	6,376
Unknown	97,775	1,967	8,446	16,006	34,278	37,078

(Continued)

Table 24.
Distribution, by diagnostic group and age, December 2022—Continued

Diagnostic group	Total	Under 30	30–39	40–49	50–59	60–FRA
<i>Percent</i>						
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Congenital anomalies	0.2	1.5	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.1
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	2.5	1.2	1.5	2.2	2.6	2.6
Infectious and parasitic diseases	1.1	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.0
Injuries	3.7	4.5	4.5	4.0	3.7	3.5
Mental disorders						
Autism spectrum disorders	0.4	10.1	2.8	0.4	0.1	(L)
Developmental disorders	0.1	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	(L)
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	(L)	0.3	0.1	(L)	(L)	(L)
Intellectual disorders	3.8	16.5	11.9	7.0	3.3	1.8
Depressive, bipolar, and related disorders	12.7	11.0	15.4	17.8	13.6	10.1
Neurocognitive disorders	3.0	2.9	3.8	3.4	2.9	2.7
Schizophrenia spectrum and other psychotic disorders	4.4	13.1	11.1	7.6	3.8	2.6
Other mental disorders	4.4	8.0	9.8	8.1	4.4	2.5
Neoplasms	3.5	3.5	2.8	2.9	3.4	3.9
Diseases of the—						
Blood and blood-forming organs	0.3	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.2
Circulatory system	7.6	1.9	3.0	4.6	7.5	9.5
Digestive system	1.6	1.2	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.5
Genitourinary system	2.0	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.1	1.4
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	34.1	3.5	8.9	19.1	34.5	42.8
Nervous system and sense organs	10.0	11.8	12.9	12.7	10.3	8.5
Respiratory system	2.7	0.5	0.8	1.3	2.5	3.6
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2
Other	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Unknown	1.3	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.1

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: FRA = full retirement age; (L) = less than 0.05 percent.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Disabled Workers

Table 25.

Distribution of workers with a secondary benefit (dual entitlement), by worker's smaller primary insurance amount and sex, December 2022

Primary insurance amount (dollars)	Total		Men		Women	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
All disabled workers	319,069	100.0	88,902	100.0	230,167	100.0
Less than 400.00	29,340	9.2	13,132	14.8	16,208	7.0
400.00–499.90	23,870	7.5	10,232	11.5	13,638	5.9
500.00–599.90	23,888	7.5	9,525	10.7	14,363	6.2
600.00–699.90	22,654	7.1	8,321	9.4	14,333	6.2
700.00–799.90	24,910	7.8	9,178	10.3	15,732	6.8
800.00–899.90	27,444	8.6	9,646	10.9	17,798	7.7
900.00–999.90	35,434	11.1	9,505	10.7	25,929	11.3
1,000.00–1,099.90	31,623	9.9	6,371	7.2	25,252	11.0
1,100.00–1,199.90	24,376	7.6	3,793	4.3	20,583	8.9
1,200.00–1,299.90	19,106	6.0	2,437	2.7	16,669	7.2
1,300.00–1,399.90	14,496	4.5	1,589	1.8	12,907	5.6
1,400.00–1,499.90	11,030	3.5	1,164	1.3	9,866	4.3
1,500.00–1,599.90	8,361	2.6	944	1.1	7,417	3.2
1,600.00 or more	22,537	7.1	3,065	3.4	19,472	8.5
Average amount (dollars)	940.29		775.04		1,004.12	

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 26.

Distribution of workers with a secondary benefit (dual entitlement), by type of secondary benefit and sex, December 2022

Type of secondary benefit	Total		Men		Women	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
All disabled workers	319,069	100.0	88,902	100.0	230,167	100.0
Spouses	27,524	8.6	824	0.9	26,700	11.6
Widow(er)s	53,234	16.7	4,007	4.5	49,227	21.4
Disabled widow(er)s	110,563	34.7	8,117	9.1	102,446	44.5
Surviving mothers and fathers and dependent parents	1,966	0.6	148	0.2	1,818	0.8
Disabled adult children	125,782	39.4	75,806	85.3	49,976	21.7

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Disabled Workers

Table 27.
Number, by sex, state or other area, and age, December 2022

State or area	Total	Under 35	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–FRA
<i>All disabled workers</i>								
All areas	7,604,098	266,468	281,837	447,260	595,013	992,881	1,694,761	3,325,878
Alabama	197,520	5,031	6,601	11,696	16,794	28,294	44,963	84,141
Alaska	10,603	614	573	743	839	1,263	2,109	4,462
Arizona	135,085	4,509	4,993	7,812	10,656	17,386	29,098	60,631
Arkansas	122,160	3,296	4,422	7,591	10,516	17,125	27,805	51,405
California	539,044	18,119	19,516	29,301	36,779	62,456	117,240	255,633
Colorado	83,080	3,330	3,665	5,627	6,879	10,519	16,797	36,263
Connecticut	72,936	3,230	2,941	4,255	5,379	9,026	16,810	31,295
Delaware	24,568	809	782	1,226	1,561	3,002	5,773	11,415
District of Columbia	11,547	656	529	657	809	1,381	2,603	4,912
Florida	498,785	14,453	16,829	26,162	35,840	62,634	113,331	229,536
Georgia	253,596	7,682	8,755	14,522	20,134	34,622	58,822	109,059
Hawaii	18,954	592	773	1,182	1,564	2,475	4,059	8,309
Idaho	40,481	1,910	1,761	2,876	3,396	5,117	8,042	17,379
Illinois	240,755	9,880	9,178	14,200	18,749	30,040	52,039	106,669
Indiana	185,000	6,162	6,259	10,989	15,379	25,298	41,404	79,509
Iowa	73,109	3,906	3,058	4,649	5,788	9,064	15,327	31,317
Kansas	64,502	2,868	2,781	4,278	5,139	7,924	13,548	27,964
Kentucky	174,569	4,400	4,956	9,461	14,325	24,640	41,080	75,707
Louisiana	139,242	4,585	5,689	8,575	11,040	18,194	31,712	59,447
Maine	49,412	1,804	2,167	3,461	4,432	6,940	10,845	19,763
Maryland	111,702	5,338	5,125	6,942	8,038	13,600	24,752	47,907
Massachusetts	166,264	7,683	7,698	11,068	13,730	22,012	36,831	67,242
Michigan	297,020	10,034	10,279	17,500	23,725	39,358	65,203	130,921
Minnesota	111,495	6,450	5,486	7,886	8,901	13,652	22,549	46,571
Mississippi	110,558	2,546	3,407	6,409	9,408	15,624	25,481	47,683
Missouri	189,232	7,396	7,015	11,204	14,713	24,262	41,263	83,379
Montana	23,922	1,084	1,122	1,639	1,843	2,916	4,788	10,530
Nebraska	38,098	2,130	1,851	2,630	3,047	4,927	7,809	15,704
Nevada	57,412	1,760	2,083	3,273	4,266	7,370	12,673	25,987
New Hampshire	41,813	2,398	2,300	3,123	3,570	5,560	8,951	15,911
New Jersey	167,868	5,634	5,708	8,676	11,630	20,861	39,147	76,212
New Mexico	55,907	1,838	2,495	3,841	4,764	7,332	11,962	23,675
New York	433,997	13,242	14,953	23,189	31,525	56,634	103,068	191,386
North Carolina	286,368	8,318	9,330	15,210	22,361	39,137	66,507	125,505
North Dakota	13,517	960	706	905	1,121	1,579	2,685	5,561
Ohio	313,017	13,696	12,459	19,802	25,146	40,943	67,513	133,458
Oklahoma	116,636	4,012	4,524	7,383	9,782	15,782	25,566	49,587
Oregon	93,286	3,804	3,951	6,074	7,478	11,883	19,249	40,847
Pennsylvania	356,858	12,256	12,725	20,133	26,752	46,752	81,373	156,867
Rhode Island	32,460	1,396	1,408	1,987	2,510	4,290	7,239	13,630
South Carolina	155,753	3,873	4,760	8,090	12,150	21,342	36,469	69,069
South Dakota	17,547	1,033	815	1,202	1,434	2,126	3,556	7,381
Tennessee	214,317	5,687	6,766	12,293	17,976	30,869	50,169	90,557
Texas	495,459	19,651	21,088	32,089	41,051	64,528	105,969	211,083
Utah	42,865	2,482	2,194	3,498	4,202	5,276	8,082	17,131
(Continued)								

Table 27.
Number, by sex, state or other area, and age, December 2022—Continued

State or area	Total	Under 35	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–FRA
<i>All disabled workers (cont.)</i>								
Vermont	19,667	1,185	1,115	1,461	1,658	2,616	4,034	7,598
Virginia	187,134	7,257	7,372	11,015	14,568	24,507	42,443	79,972
Washington	144,360	5,511	6,312	9,632	11,698	18,093	29,718	63,396
West Virginia	74,772	1,388	1,892	3,925	6,128	10,500	17,327	33,612
Wisconsin	142,054	7,221	6,154	9,203	11,515	17,875	29,895	60,191
Wyoming	12,468	609	596	856	1,004	1,576	2,465	5,362
Outlying areas								
American Samoa	1,194	16	23	52	55	183	326	539
Guam	1,426	28	35	88	146	244	321	564
Northern Mariana Islands	283	26	(X)	(X)	(X)	48	70	91
Puerto Rico	133,312	591	1,649	5,265	10,455	20,009	33,790	61,553
U.S. Virgin Islands	1,238	30	36	63	87	172	290	560
Foreign countries	7,829	69	161	370	558	1,037	1,814	3,820
Unknown	42	0	(X)	(X)	(X)	6	7	20
<i>Men</i>								
All areas	3,808,112	150,888	149,410	224,994	286,977	480,933	834,271	1,680,639
Alabama	95,149	2,775	3,384	5,781	7,932	13,364	21,348	40,565
Alaska	5,951	375	347	411	476	662	1,154	2,526
Arizona	68,109	2,641	2,831	4,096	5,179	8,466	14,388	30,508
Arkansas	60,902	1,808	2,283	3,871	5,202	8,356	13,574	25,808
California	283,205	11,002	11,165	15,954	18,764	31,731	60,782	133,807
Colorado	42,068	1,964	2,048	2,968	3,441	5,138	8,217	18,292
Connecticut	35,625	1,860	1,613	2,086	2,402	4,131	8,001	15,532
Delaware	11,714	494	404	573	702	1,408	2,680	5,453
District of Columbia	5,477	304	236	308	362	633	1,273	2,361
Florida	248,945	8,353	9,150	13,267	17,251	30,393	55,400	115,131
Georgia	121,796	4,270	4,569	7,097	9,360	16,403	27,923	52,174
Hawaii	10,591	369	466	675	828	1,324	2,293	4,636
Idaho	20,699	1,112	978	1,438	1,671	2,540	4,009	8,951
Illinois	119,286	5,508	4,681	6,884	8,719	14,192	25,472	53,830
Indiana	90,381	3,445	3,193	5,308	7,211	11,835	19,988	39,401
Iowa	36,879	2,211	1,632	2,419	2,807	4,302	7,538	15,970
Kansas	31,578	1,623	1,419	2,147	2,453	3,752	6,482	13,702
Kentucky	91,521	2,502	2,637	4,953	7,453	12,834	21,245	39,897
Louisiana	73,904	2,498	3,080	4,414	5,565	9,428	16,682	32,237
Maine	25,697	984	1,150	1,775	2,309	3,536	5,541	10,402
Maryland	53,272	2,954	2,596	3,425	3,659	6,124	11,446	23,068
Massachusetts	81,463	4,208	3,823	5,255	6,357	10,272	17,710	33,838
Michigan	144,494	5,450	5,197	8,467	10,985	18,310	31,100	64,985
Minnesota	55,517	3,649	2,843	3,809	4,158	6,498	10,909	23,651
Mississippi	54,369	1,390	1,739	3,180	4,507	7,469	12,434	23,650
Missouri	94,870	4,228	3,663	5,606	7,194	11,740	20,252	42,187
Montana	12,526	603	643	914	955	1,395	2,478	5,538
Nebraska	18,514	1,187	938	1,289	1,424	2,270	3,733	7,673
Nevada	29,192	1,016	1,149	1,705	2,055	3,602	6,367	13,298
New Hampshire	19,583	1,173	1,025	1,409	1,592	2,470	4,184	7,730

(Continued)

Disabled Workers

Table 27.
Number, by sex, state or other area, and age, December 2022—Continued

State or area	Total	Under 35	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–FRA
<i>Men (cont.)</i>								
New Jersey	82,256	3,271	2,921	4,095	5,285	9,661	18,786	38,237
New Mexico	28,925	1,032	1,426	2,040	2,423	3,650	6,079	12,275
New York	216,760	7,227	7,529	11,106	14,875	27,382	51,042	97,599
North Carolina	137,542	4,692	4,929	7,582	10,504	18,338	31,347	60,150
North Dakota	6,975	547	388	485	581	792	1,321	2,861
Ohio	158,002	7,686	6,675	9,961	12,212	19,982	33,451	68,035
Oklahoma	58,534	2,314	2,449	3,766	4,741	7,671	12,645	24,948
Oregon	47,675	2,305	2,265	3,195	3,707	5,853	9,635	20,715
Pennsylvania	178,133	6,782	6,452	9,720	12,353	22,460	39,973	80,393
Rhode Island	15,535	798	684	946	1,154	1,960	3,388	6,605
South Carolina	75,411	2,294	2,506	4,098	5,853	10,171	17,306	33,183
South Dakota	8,841	586	456	582	658	1,019	1,746	3,794
Tennessee	103,837	3,091	3,524	6,126	8,490	14,638	23,915	44,053
Texas	252,131	11,387	11,481	16,608	20,148	31,688	52,933	107,886
Utah	21,487	1,429	1,182	1,783	2,031	2,467	3,929	8,666
Vermont	10,051	631	575	735	851	1,291	2,056	3,912
Virginia	90,968	3,987	3,823	5,294	6,802	11,468	20,313	39,281
Washington	73,056	3,149	3,407	4,932	5,756	8,938	14,704	32,170
West Virginia	42,238	820	1,089	2,175	3,448	5,884	9,626	19,196
Wisconsin	69,311	4,067	3,107	4,251	5,174	8,275	14,271	30,166
Wyoming	6,551	329	356	466	491	797	1,227	2,885
Outlying areas								
American Samoa	725	10	(X)	(X)	41	109	195	310
Guam	962	18	26	54	102	161	215	386
Northern Mariana Islands	196	16	(X)	(X)	(X)	32	(X)	56
Puerto Rico	72,643	404	1,101	3,162	5,909	10,866	18,125	33,076
U.S. Virgin Islands	610	18	23	33	45	85	127	279
Foreign countries	5,455	42	122	254	355	714	1,258	2,710
Unknown	25	0	(X)	(X)	(X)	3	(X)	11
<i>Women</i>								
All areas	3,795,986	115,580	132,427	222,266	308,036	511,948	860,490	1,645,239
Alabama	102,371	2,256	3,217	5,915	8,862	14,930	23,615	43,576
Alaska	4,652	239	226	332	363	601	955	1,936
Arizona	66,976	1,868	2,162	3,716	5,477	8,920	14,710	30,123
Arkansas	61,258	1,488	2,139	3,720	5,314	8,769	14,231	25,597
California	255,839	7,117	8,351	13,347	18,015	30,725	56,458	121,826
Colorado	41,012	1,366	1,617	2,659	3,438	5,381	8,580	17,971
Connecticut	37,311	1,370	1,328	2,169	2,977	4,895	8,809	15,763
Delaware	12,854	315	378	653	859	1,594	3,093	5,962
District of Columbia	6,070	352	293	349	447	748	1,330	2,551
Florida	249,840	6,100	7,679	12,895	18,589	32,241	57,931	114,405
Georgia	131,800	3,412	4,186	7,425	10,774	18,219	30,899	56,885
Hawaii	8,363	223	307	507	736	1,151	1,766	3,673
Idaho	19,782	798	783	1,438	1,725	2,577	4,033	8,428
Illinois	121,469	4,372	4,497	7,316	10,030	15,848	26,567	52,839
Indiana	94,619	2,717	3,066	5,681	8,168	13,463	21,416	40,108

(Continued)

Table 27.
Number, by sex, state or other area, and age, December 2022—Continued

State or area	Total	Under 35	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–FRA
<i>Women (cont.)</i>								
Iowa	36,230	1,695	1,426	2,230	2,981	4,762	7,789	15,347
Kansas	32,924	1,245	1,362	2,131	2,686	4,172	7,066	14,262
Kentucky	83,048	1,898	2,319	4,508	6,872	11,806	19,835	35,810
Louisiana	65,338	2,087	2,609	4,161	5,475	8,766	15,030	27,210
Maine	23,715	820	1,017	1,686	2,123	3,404	5,304	9,361
Maryland	58,430	2,384	2,529	3,517	4,379	7,476	13,306	24,839
Massachusetts	84,801	3,475	3,875	5,813	7,373	11,740	19,121	33,404
Michigan	152,526	4,584	5,082	9,033	12,740	21,048	34,103	65,936
Minnesota	55,978	2,801	2,643	4,077	4,743	7,154	11,640	22,920
Mississippi	56,189	1,156	1,668	3,229	4,901	8,155	13,047	24,033
Missouri	94,362	3,168	3,352	5,598	7,519	12,522	21,011	41,192
Montana	11,396	481	479	725	888	1,521	2,310	4,992
Nebraska	19,584	943	913	1,341	1,623	2,657	4,076	8,031
Nevada	28,220	744	934	1,568	2,211	3,768	6,306	12,689
New Hampshire	22,230	1,225	1,275	1,714	1,978	3,090	4,767	8,181
New Jersey	85,612	2,363	2,787	4,581	6,345	11,200	20,361	37,975
New Mexico	26,982	806	1,069	1,801	2,341	3,682	5,883	11,400
New York	217,237	6,015	7,424	12,083	16,650	29,252	52,026	93,787
North Carolina	148,826	3,626	4,401	7,628	11,857	20,799	35,160	65,355
North Dakota	6,542	413	318	420	540	787	1,364	2,700
Ohio	155,015	6,010	5,784	9,841	12,934	20,961	34,062	65,423
Oklahoma	58,102	1,698	2,075	3,617	5,041	8,111	12,921	24,639
Oregon	45,611	1,499	1,686	2,879	3,771	6,030	9,614	20,132
Pennsylvania	178,725	5,474	6,273	10,413	14,399	24,292	41,400	76,474
Rhode Island	16,925	598	724	1,041	1,356	2,330	3,851	7,025
South Carolina	80,342	1,579	2,254	3,992	6,297	11,171	19,163	35,886
South Dakota	8,706	447	359	620	776	1,107	1,810	3,587
Tennessee	110,480	2,596	3,242	6,167	9,486	16,231	26,254	46,504
Texas	243,328	8,264	9,607	15,481	20,903	32,840	53,036	103,197
Utah	21,378	1,053	1,012	1,715	2,171	2,809	4,153	8,465
Vermont	9,616	554	540	726	807	1,325	1,978	3,686
Virginia	96,166	3,270	3,549	5,721	7,766	13,039	22,130	40,691
Washington	71,304	2,362	2,905	4,700	5,942	9,155	15,014	31,226
West Virginia	32,534	568	803	1,750	2,680	4,616	7,701	14,416
Wisconsin	72,743	3,154	3,047	4,952	6,341	9,600	15,624	30,025
Wyoming	5,917	280	240	390	513	779	1,238	2,477
Outlying areas								
American Samoa	469	6	(X)	(X)	14	74	131	229
Guam	464	10	9	34	44	83	106	178
Northern Mariana Islands	87	10	(X)	(X)	(X)	16	(X)	35
Puerto Rico	60,669	187	548	2,103	4,546	9,143	15,665	28,477
U.S. Virgin Islands	628	12	13	30	42	87	163	281
Foreign countries	2,374	27	39	116	203	323	556	1,110
Unknown	17	0	(X)	0	(X)	3	(X)	9

SOURCES: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data; and U.S. Postal Service geographic data.

NOTE: FRA = full retirement age; (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Disabled-Worker Families

Table 28.

Number and average monthly family benefit, by selected family composition, December 1960–2022, selected years

Year	Worker only			Worker, spouse, and—		Worker and aged spouse ^a
	All	Men	Women	1 child	2 or more children	
Number (thousands)						
1960	357	261	96	22	32	22
1965	714	481	232	54	109	30
1970	1,054	680	374	77	164	43
1975	1,750	1,080	671	137	250	66
1980	2,061	1,257	804	154	228	80
1981	--	--	--	--	--	--
1982	1,969	1,208	760	124	163	78
1983	1,961	1,215	746	85	143	80
1984	1,993	1,241	752	83	140	76
1985	2,039	1,267	772	84	140	76
1986	2,096	1,301	795	82	136	74
1987	2,154	1,338	816	79	132	74
1988	2,194	1,353	841	77	125	71
1989	2,262	1,390	872	75	120	67
1990	2,370	1,448	922	75	118	63
1991	2,523	1,529	994	76	119	61
1992	2,738	1,643	1,094	78	125	61
1993	2,935	1,743	1,192	78	127	59
1994	3,121	1,830	1,292	76	128	57
1995	3,305	1,909	1,396	75	124	55
1996	3,473	1,973	1,500	61	104	53
1997	3,593	2,006	1,588	57	91	53
1998	3,769	2,074	1,695	52	80	53
1999	3,924	2,131	1,793	49	72	52
2000	4,080	2,191	1,890	45	65	50
2001	4,292	2,282	2,010	43	60	51
2002	4,536	2,391	2,145	41	56	50
2003	4,832	2,532	2,301	40	55	53
2004	5,133	2,668	2,464	38	53	60
2005	5,423	2,797	2,626	36	51	67
2006	5,703	2,918	2,784	36	47	71
2007	5,975	3,042	2,933	33	43	72
2008	6,279	3,181	3,098	33	42	78
2009	6,396	3,261	3,135	31	40	76
2010	6,971	3,517	3,454	31	41	73
2011	7,054	3,581	3,472	31	42	87
2012	7,535	3,779	3,756	31	41	88
2013	7,657	3,824	3,832	30	40	85
2014	7,706	3,835	3,871	28	37	83
2015	7,703	3,818	3,885	26	34	80
2016	7,654	3,781	3,873	24	30	78
2017	7,588	3,735	3,853	22	27	75
2018	7,249	3,580	3,669	20	24	72
2019	7,145	3,515	3,629	18	21	72
2020	6,977	3,423	3,554	17	19	66
2021	6,792	3,326	3,466	15	17	63
2022	6,594	3,226	3,369	13	14	62

(Continued)

Table 28.

Number and average monthly family benefit, by selected family composition, December 1960–2022, selected years—Continued

Year	Worker only			Worker, spouse, and—		Worker and aged spouse ^a
	All	Men	Women	1 child	2 or more children	
Average monthly family benefit (dollars)						
1960	87.90	91.90	76.90	184.70	192.20	135.50
1965	95.40	100.70	85.00	201.00	216.30	145.90
1970	128.10	136.30	113.10	264.10	273.20	199.20
1975	218.90	240.00	185.00	441.00	454.00	344.00
1980	355.40	396.20	291.70	727.00	746.10	573.00
1981	--	--	--	--	--	--
1982	424.40	474.20	344.70	847.40	858.20	690.70
1983	439.40	490.90	355.40	867.90	881.80	716.20
1984	454.00	507.60	365.70	881.50	885.50	740.40
1985	466.90	523.10	374.60	898.10	895.20	765.00
1986	470.70	527.80	377.40	896.90	888.30	773.30
1987	491.60	552.00	392.60	929.40	918.30	815.50
1988	512.20	576.10	409.50	960.20	938.40	855.40
1989	539.30	607.10	431.20	1,009.40	971.90	903.70
1990	570.40	642.80	456.80	1,062.10	1,016.00	960.80
1991	592.30	668.40	475.50	1,098.00	1,043.30	1,004.70
1992	609.50	688.70	490.70	1,122.10	1,057.40	1,045.00
1993	625.50	707.20	506.00	1,143.00	1,074.20	1,078.20
1994	646.20	731.80	525.00	1,177.60	1,100.00	1,118.60
1995	667.60	757.40	544.80	1,205.50	1,130.90	1,159.90
1996	690.60	785.30	566.00	1,245.90	1,148.50	1,200.60
1997	708.00	806.60	583.60	1,280.20	1,165.90	1,238.50
1998	720.00	820.20	597.40	1,300.40	1,189.40	1,261.90
1999	741.20	844.50	618.50	1,344.90	1,224.20	1,295.30
2000	773.60	880.70	649.40	1,394.20	1,274.30	1,355.50
2001	801.20	911.00	676.60	1,440.70	1,317.90	1,405.70
2002	820.50	931.90	696.40	1,468.10	1,352.50	1,449.20
2003	848.00	962.50	722.00	1,517.70	1,409.60	1,497.50
2004	880.20	998.00	752.50	1,572.90	1,463.30	1,566.50
2005	923.20	1,045.60	792.80	1,652.00	1,540.90	1,668.50
2006	961.10	1,089.10	827.00	1,722.20	1,599.90	1,743.80
2007	987.40	1,116.90	853.10	1,775.80	1,655.60	1,796.60
2008	1,045.20	1,179.70	907.20	1,879.20	1,752.60	1,911.80
2009	1,058.40	1,187.80	923.80	1,908.80	1,778.40	1,953.50
2010	1,049.70	1,178.10	918.80	1,906.30	1,787.00	1,960.70
2011	1,104.77	1,233.93	971.56	1,972.65	1,842.37	2,014.12
2012	1,111.78	1,242.00	980.77	2,007.33	1,880.52	2,051.01
2013	1,128.22	1,257.28	999.44	2,035.60	1,908.76	2,074.92
2014	1,147.48	1,275.98	1,020.16	2,066.82	1,946.53	2,103.50

(Continued)

Disabled-Worker Families

Table 28.

Number and average monthly family benefit, by selected family composition, December 1960–2022, selected years—*Continued*

Year	Worker only			Worker, spouse, and—		Worker and aged spouse ^a
	All	Men	Women	1 child	2 or more children	
Average monthly family benefit (dollars) (cont.)						
2015	1,148.40	1,274.67	1,024.31	2,073.09	1,952.35	2,102.32
2016	1,154.08	1,279.28	1,031.84	2,088.26	1,968.02	2,108.90
2017	1,179.65	1,305.72	1,057.44	2,140.58	2,028.40	2,151.16
2018	1,228.18	1,354.86	1,104.56	2,222.94	2,103.67	2,214.45
2019	1,251.69	1,378.74	1,128.63	2,273.49	2,156.08	2,257.03
2020	1,270.70	1,397.16	1,148.89	2,317.84	2,207.22	2,279.77
2021	1,351.63	1,484.77	1,223.89	2,482.83	2,354.73	2,409.94
2022	1,475.64	1,619.73	1,337.66	2,716.34	2,580.87	2,620.89

SOURCES: Social Security Administration. For years before 2001, *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*, based on the Master Beneficiary Record (from 1960 through 1984, various sampling rates; from 1985 through 2000, 10 percent sample); beginning with 2001, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: A "family" means beneficiaries entitled on one worker's account.

-- = not available.

a. Spouse's entitlement based on age.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 29.

Number, average primary insurance amount, and average monthly family benefit, by family composition, December 2022

Family composition	Number of families	Number of beneficiaries	Average primary insurance amount (dollars)	Average monthly family benefit (dollars)	Percentage of families receiving maximum family benefit ^a
Worker only					
Men	3,225,731	3,225,731	1,625.40	1,619.73	12.4
Women	3,368,595	3,368,595	1,340.84	1,337.66	20.9
Worker with children					
By sex of worker					
Men	428,476	1,067,462	1,695.06	2,471.00	94.3
Women	302,048	737,132	1,466.09	2,069.79	96.0
By number of children					
1 child	483,550	967,100	1,604.56	2,299.67	95.4
2 children	176,556	529,668	1,607.89	2,334.31	94.1
3 or more children	70,418	307,826	1,552.91	2,269.35	94.9
Worker with—					
Spouse aged 62 or older ^b	61,683	123,585	2,182.56	2,620.89	7.3
Spouse aged 62 or older and 1 or more children	1,897	6,070	1,945.61	3,107.11	56.3
Spouse and 1 child	11,640	34,920	1,812.37	2,667.22	95.7
Spouse and 2 children	8,330	33,320	1,761.18	2,591.89	95.9
Spouse and 3 or more children	5,718	31,580	1,709.56	2,528.68	96.1

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: A "family" means beneficiaries entitled on one worker's account.

a. Includes families and worker-only beneficiaries for whom the primary insurance amount is equal to the family maximum amount.

b. If the spouse is also entitled to a retired-worker benefit, only the benefit amount received as a spouse is included.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Disabled-Worker Families

Table 30.
Distribution, by family composition and age of worker, December 2022

Family composition	Total, all ages	Under 30	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–FRA
<i>Number</i>									
Worker only	6,594,326	94,667	120,658	177,388	280,833	427,666	826,386	1,547,963	3,118,765
Worker with—									
Spouse									
Aged 62 or older ^a	61,683	0	0	3	18	99	744	4,897	55,922
Child in care	27,585	148	843	2,787	4,361	4,377	4,570	4,355	6,144
Children									
1 child	483,550	3,864	12,284	34,652	72,314	89,698	99,564	87,128	84,046
2 children	176,556	1,851	9,202	27,776	42,854	36,215	27,266	17,797	13,595
3 or more children	70,418	916	6,400	16,605	18,598	11,632	7,540	4,992	3,735
Families receiving maximum benefit ^b	1,829,832	65,588	86,712	149,414	218,666	232,232	275,314	334,692	467,214
<i>Percent</i>									
Worker only	100.0	1.4	1.8	2.7	4.3	6.5	12.5	23.5	47.3
Worker with—									
Spouse									
Aged 62 or older ^a	100.0	0.0	0.0	(L)	(L)	0.2	1.2	7.9	90.7
Child in care	100.0	0.5	3.1	10.1	15.8	15.9	16.6	15.8	22.3
Children									
1 child	100.0	0.8	2.5	7.2	15.0	18.5	20.6	18.0	17.4
2 children	100.0	1.0	5.2	15.7	24.3	20.5	15.4	10.1	7.7
3 or more children	100.0	1.3	9.1	23.6	26.4	16.5	10.7	7.1	5.3
Families receiving maximum benefit ^b	100.0	3.6	4.7	8.2	12.0	12.7	15.0	18.3	25.5

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: A "family" means beneficiaries entitled on one worker's account.

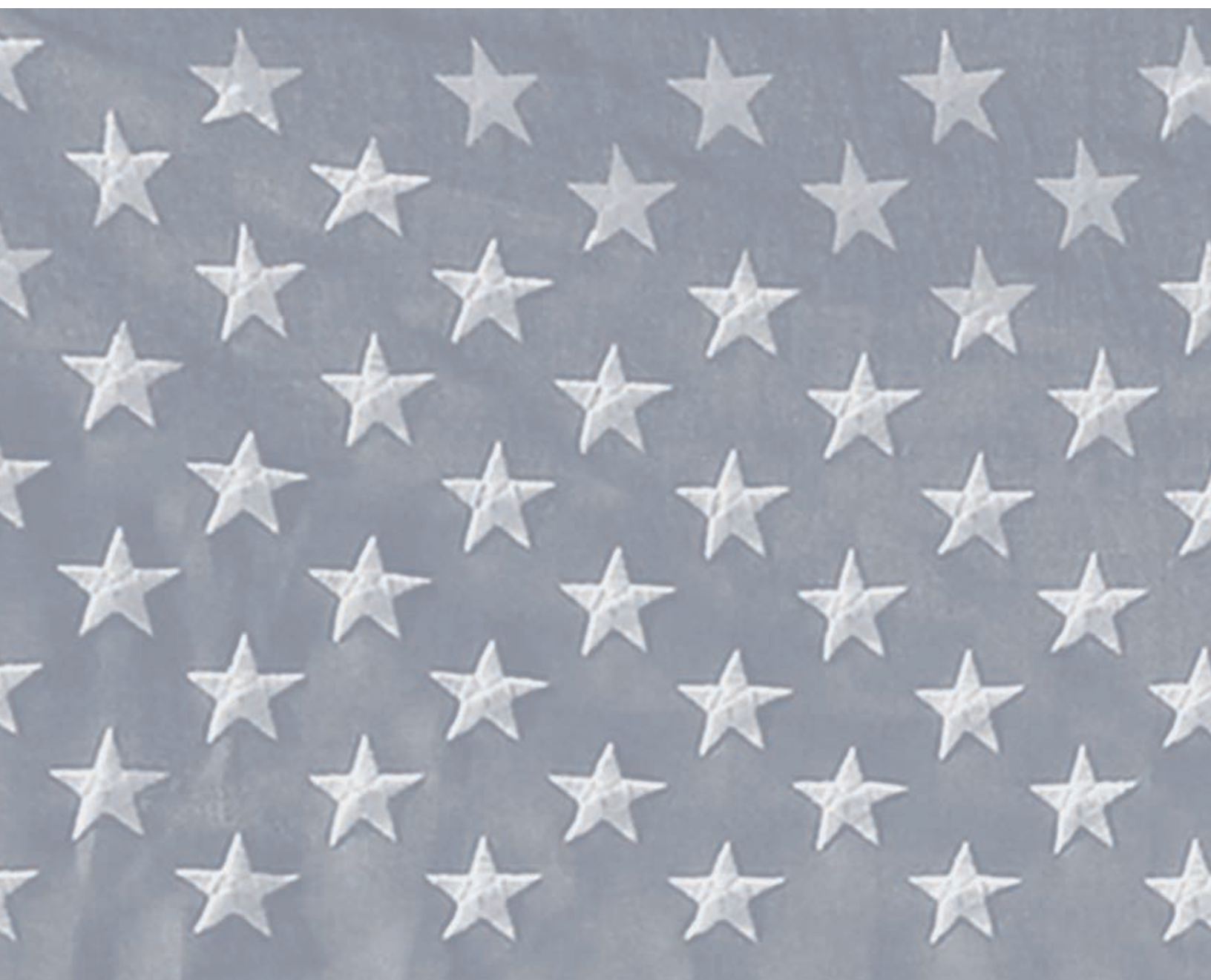
FRA = full retirement age; (L) = less than 0.05 percent.

a. Includes spouses aged 62 or older with children.

b. Includes families and worker-only beneficiaries for whom the primary insurance amount is equal to the family maximum amount.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

BENEFICIARIES WHO HAVE FILED FOR WORKERS' COMPENSATION OR PUBLIC DISABILITY BENEFITS



Notes

In December 2022, approximately 388,000 disabled workers on the Social Security Disability Insurance program had filed for workers' compensation or public disability benefits. Disability payments from private sources, such as private pension or insurance benefits, do not affect Social Security disability benefits, but workers' compensation and other public disability benefits may reduce them. Workers' compensation is paid to a worker because of a job-related injury or illness. It may be paid by federal or state workers' compensation agencies or employers or by insurance companies on behalf of employers.

Other public disability benefits that may affect Social Security disability benefits are those paid by a federal, state, or local government for disabling medical conditions that are not job related. Examples are civil service disability benefits, military disability benefits, state temporary disability benefits, and state or local government retirement benefits that are based on disability. Persons who receive Social Security disability benefits and one of the following types of public benefits will not have their Social Security disability benefit reduced:

- Veterans Administration benefits;
- State and local government benefits, if Social Security taxes were deducted from earnings; or
- Supplemental Security Income.

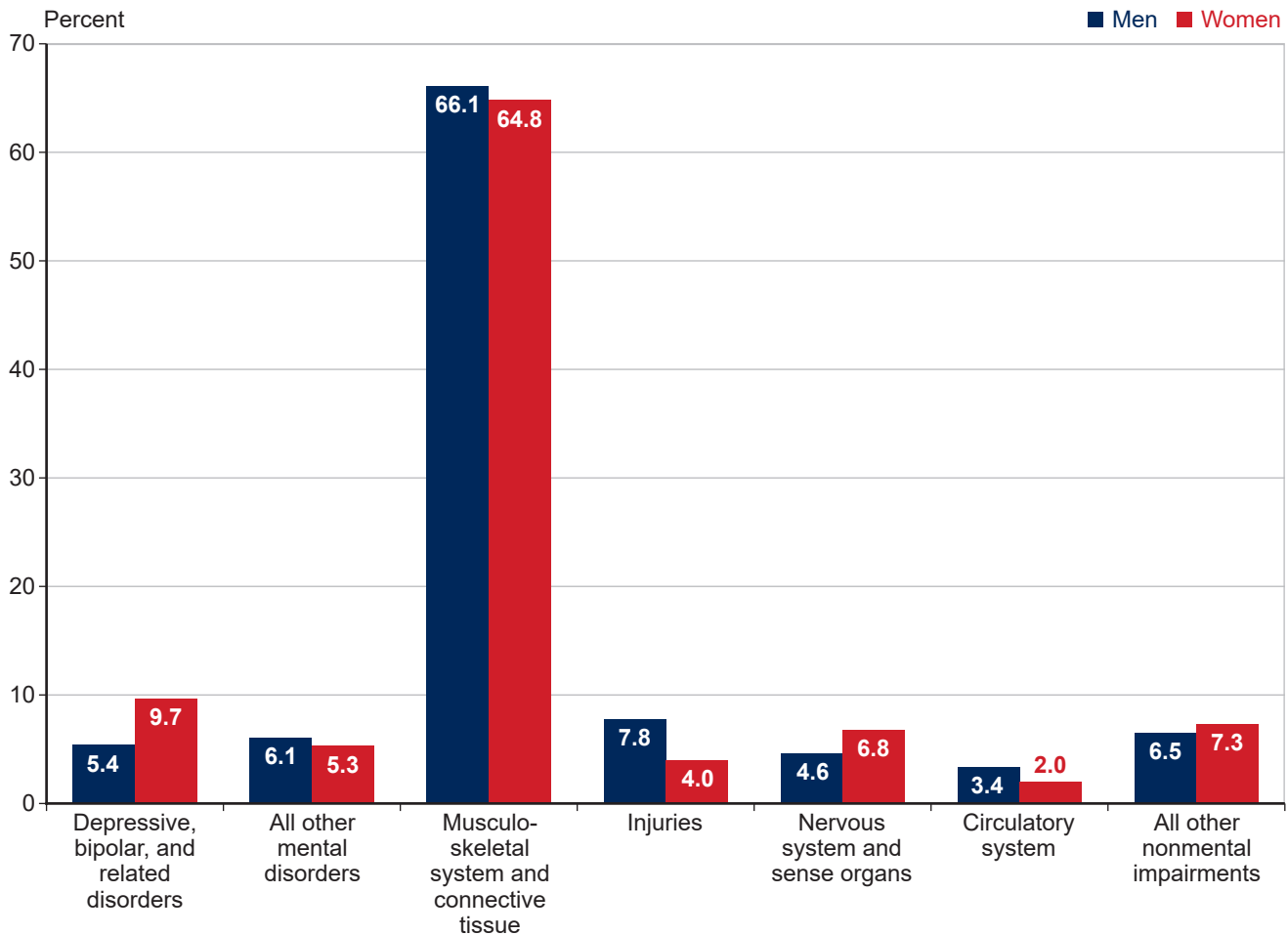
The total amount received from workers' compensation or other public disability benefits and Social Security disability benefits cannot exceed 80 percent of the worker's average current earnings before he or she became disabled. The monthly Social Security disability benefit includes benefits payable to family members. If the total amount of these benefits exceeds 80 percent of average current earnings, the excess amount is deducted from the Social Security benefit. The benefit is reduced until the month the worker reaches full retirement age or the month the other benefits stop, whichever comes first.

Example

Before becoming disabled, the worker's average current earnings were \$4,000 a month. The disabled worker, his or her spouse, and their two children would be eligible to receive a total of \$2,200 a month in Social Security disability benefits. However, the disabled worker also receives \$2,000 a month from workers' compensation. Because the total amount of benefits received (\$4,200) is more than \$3,200 (80 percent of average current earnings), the family's Social Security disability benefits will be reduced by \$1,000.

Chart 7.**Distribution of workers, by diagnostic group and sex, December 2022**

Among disabled workers who are also receiving workers' compensation or public disability benefits, a disease of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue was the primary diagnosis in December 2022. Depressive, bipolar, and related disorders were the second leading disabling condition for women. Injuries were the second leading disabling condition for men. A disorder of the nervous system and sense organs was the third most common disability for women. Depressive, bipolar, and related disorders were the third most common disability for men. All other impairments were fairly evenly split between men and women.



SOURCE: Table 34.

Beneficiaries Who Have Filed for Workers' Compensation or Public Disability Benefits

Table 31.

Distribution of workers and dependents who have filed, by reason for having or not having an offset, December 2022

Reason	Total		Workers		Spouses and children	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
All disabled beneficiaries and dependents	450,675	100.0	388,422	100.0	62,253	100.0
With offset						
Receipt of—						
Workers' compensation only						
Black Lung	372	0.1	268	0.1	104	0.2
Harbor Workers and Longshoremen	210	(L)	160	(L)	50	0.1
Federal employees	3,426	0.8	2,955	0.8	471	0.8
State	53,736	11.9	42,217	10.9	11,519	18.5
Public disability only						
Federal	279	0.1	265	0.1	14	(L)
State	7,065	1.6	6,131	1.6	934	1.5
Local	383	0.1	315	0.1	68	0.1
Workers' compensation and public disability	367	0.1	321	0.1	46	0.1
Social Security Disability Insurance (reverse offset)	31,855	7.1	27,386	7.1	4,469	7.2
Without offset						
High average current earnings	307,440	68.2	268,297	69.1	39,143	62.9
Entitlement to workers' compensation or public disability benefits is pending	45,542	10.1	40,107	10.3	5,435	8.7

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Workers' Compensation and Public Disability Benefit file, 100 percent data.

NOTE: (L) = less than 0.05 percent.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Beneficiaries Who Have Filed for Workers' Compensation or Public Disability Benefits

Table 32.

**Distribution of workers and dependents who have filed, by state or other area of residence,
December 2022**

State or area	Total		Workers		Spouses and children	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
All areas	450,675	100.0	388,422	100.0	62,253	100.0
Alabama	8,194	1.8	6,788	1.7	1,406	2.3
Alaska	296	0.1	259	0.1	37	0.1
Arizona	5,591	1.2	4,866	1.3	725	1.2
Arkansas	3,751	0.8	3,175	0.8	576	0.9
California	52,155	11.6	46,395	11.9	5,760	9.3
Colorado	4,587	1.0	4,064	1.0	523	0.8
Connecticut	4,340	1.0	3,741	1.0	599	1.0
Delaware	1,472	0.3	1,309	0.3	163	0.3
District of Columbia	188	(L)	175	(L)	13	(L)
Florida	23,892	5.3	20,734	5.3	3,158	5.1
Georgia	16,618	3.7	14,296	3.7	2,322	3.7
Hawaii	1,233	0.3	1,053	0.3	180	0.3
Idaho	1,839	0.4	1,574	0.4	265	0.4
Illinois	12,981	2.9	11,104	2.9	1,877	3.0
Indiana	3,605	0.8	3,068	0.8	537	0.9
Iowa	3,779	0.8	3,276	0.8	503	0.8
Kansas	2,131	0.5	1,814	0.5	317	0.5
Kentucky	10,960	2.4	9,177	2.4	1,783	2.9
Louisiana	6,529	1.4	5,416	1.4	1,113	1.8
Maine	3,940	0.9	3,461	0.9	479	0.8
Maryland	3,279	0.7	2,889	0.7	390	0.6
Massachusetts	13,667	3.0	11,631	3.0	2,036	3.3
Michigan	21,520	4.8	18,252	4.7	3,268	5.2
Minnesota	6,292	1.4	5,471	1.4	821	1.3
Mississippi	4,402	1.0	3,671	0.9	731	1.2
Missouri	7,578	1.7	6,624	1.7	954	1.5
Montana	1,313	0.3	1,146	0.3	167	0.3
Nebraska	1,256	0.3	1,071	0.3	185	0.3
Nevada	2,519	0.6	2,264	0.6	255	0.4
New Hampshire	3,185	0.7	2,703	0.7	482	0.8
New Jersey	10,605	2.4	9,045	2.3	1,560	2.5
New Mexico	2,173	0.5	1,922	0.5	251	0.4
New York	59,362	13.2	50,640	13.0	8,722	14.0
North Carolina	18,597	4.1	16,092	4.1	2,505	4.0
North Dakota	445	0.1	395	0.1	50	0.1
Ohio	10,018	2.2	8,799	2.3	1,219	2.0
Oklahoma	4,739	1.1	4,140	1.1	599	1.0
Oregon	4,330	1.0	3,821	1.0	509	0.8
Pennsylvania	31,505	7.0	27,053	7.0	4,452	7.2
Rhode Island	2,509	0.6	2,163	0.6	346	0.6

(Continued)

Beneficiaries Who Have Filed for Workers' Compensation or Public Disability Benefits

Table 32.

**Distribution of workers and dependents who have filed, by state or other area of residence,
December 2022—Continued**

State or area	Total		Workers		Spouses and children	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
South Carolina	11,414	2.5	9,807	2.5	1,607	2.6
South Dakota	694	0.2	596	0.2	98	0.2
Tennessee	9,925	2.2	8,519	2.2	1,406	2.3
Texas	8,187	1.8	6,848	1.8	1,339	2.2
Utah	1,110	0.2	915	0.2	195	0.3
Vermont	936	0.2	795	0.2	141	0.2
Virginia	7,963	1.8	6,805	1.8	1,158	1.9
Washington	7,998	1.8	6,957	1.8	1,041	1.7
West Virginia	3,382	0.8	2,739	0.7	643	1.0
Wisconsin	6,380	1.4	5,507	1.4	873	1.4
Wyoming	492	0.1	406	0.1	86	0.1
Outlying areas						
Puerto Rico	14,004	3.1	12,380	3.2	1,624	2.6
Other ^a	78	(L)	62	(L)	16	(L)
Foreign countries	737	0.2	549	0.1	188	0.3

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Workers' Compensation and Public Disability Benefit file, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Distribution is by state or other area of residence, not by the state paying benefits.

(L) = less than 0.05 percent.

a. Includes American Samoa, Guam, Northern Mariana Islands, and U.S. Virgin Islands.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Beneficiaries Who Have Filed for Workers' Compensation or Public Disability Benefits

Table 33.
Distribution of workers who have filed, by diagnostic group and age, December 2022

Diagnostic group	Total, all ages	Under 35	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–FRA
<i>Number</i>								
Total	388,422	2,181	3,985	9,482	19,566	47,060	101,897	204,251
Congenital anomalies	204	4	3	9	20	37	44	87
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	4,372	25	24	92	201	512	1,163	2,355
Infectious and parasitic diseases	1,827	14	16	40	80	184	491	1,002
Injuries	24,499	329	457	975	1,637	3,235	6,063	11,803
Mental disorders								
Autism spectrum disorders	63	22	4	8	4	5	6	14
Developmental disorders	77	(X)	(X)	(X)	6	12	22	24
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	29	(X)	(X)	(X)	4	4	6	4
Intellectual disorders	2,412	35	39	73	123	349	653	1,140
Depressive, bipolar, and related disorders	27,549	195	332	749	1,695	3,676	7,255	13,647
Neurocognitive disorders	7,733	94	186	339	558	1,127	1,930	3,499
Schizophrenia spectrum and other psychotic disorders	3,621	152	117	194	256	512	832	1,558
Other mental disorders	8,657	121	251	505	764	1,372	2,193	3,451
Neoplasms	5,098	106	112	208	278	619	1,294	2,481
Diseases of the—								
Blood and blood-forming organs	256	7	8	14	24	34	64	105
Circulatory system	11,169	43	86	214	441	1,255	2,744	6,386
Digestive system	1,925	31	35	91	126	270	475	897
Genitourinary system	2,523	79	92	149	235	424	637	907
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	254,788	555	1,689	4,733	11,140	29,292	67,895	139,484
Nervous system and sense organs	21,355	299	426	823	1,451	2,872	5,503	9,981
Respiratory system	5,351	23	31	78	186	547	1,383	3,103
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	376	4	6	18	28	51	84	185
Other	301	(X)	(X)	(X)	11	49	72	153
Unknown	4,237	34	63	147	298	622	1,088	1,985

(Continued)

Beneficiaries Who Have Filed for Workers' Compensation or Public Disability Benefits

Table 33.

Distribution of workers who have filed, by diagnostic group and age, December 2022—Continued

Diagnostic group	Total, all ages	Under 35	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–FRA
<i>Percent</i>								
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Congenital anomalies	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	(L)	(L)
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	1.1	1.1	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2
Infectious and parasitic diseases	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
Injuries	6.3	15.1	11.5	10.3	8.4	6.9	6.0	5.8
Mental disorders								
Autism spectrum disorders	(L)	1.0	0.1	0.1	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
Developmental disorders	(L)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	(L)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
Intellectual disorders	0.6	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
Depressive, bipolar, and related disorders	7.1	8.9	8.3	7.9	8.7	7.8	7.1	6.7
Neurocognitive disorders	2.0	4.3	4.7	3.6	2.9	2.4	1.9	1.7
Schizophrenia spectrum and other psychotic disorders	0.9	7.0	2.9	2.0	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.8
Other mental disorders	2.2	5.5	6.3	5.3	3.9	2.9	2.2	1.7
Neoplasms	1.3	4.9	2.8	2.2	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2
Diseases of the—								
Blood and blood-forming organs	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Circulatory system	2.9	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.7	2.7	3.1
Digestive system	0.5	1.4	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4
Genitourinary system	0.6	3.6	2.3	1.6	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.4
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	65.6	25.4	42.4	49.9	56.9	62.2	66.6	68.3
Nervous system and sense organs	5.5	13.7	10.7	8.7	7.4	6.1	5.4	4.9
Respiratory system	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.5
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other	0.1	(X)	(X)	(X)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Unknown	1.1	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.0

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Workers' Compensation and Public Disability Benefit file, 100 percent data.

NOTE: FRA = full retirement age; (L) = less than 0.05 percent; (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Beneficiaries Who Have Filed for Workers' Compensation or Public Disability Benefits

Table 34.

Distribution of workers who have filed, by diagnostic group and sex, December 2022

Diagnostic group	Total		Men		Women	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
All disabled workers	388,422	100.0	236,149	100.0	152,273	100.0
Congenital anomalies	204	0.1	116	(L)	88	0.1
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	4,372	1.1	2,359	1.0	2,013	1.3
Infectious and parasitic diseases	1,827	0.5	1,474	0.6	353	0.2
Injuries	24,499	6.3	18,362	7.8	6,137	4.0
Mental disorders						
Autism spectrum disorders	63	(L)	46	(L)	17	(L)
Developmental disorders	77	(L)	47	(L)	30	(L)
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	29	(L)	21	(L)	8	(L)
Intellectual disorders	2,412	0.6	1,805	0.8	607	0.4
Depressive, bipolar, and related disorders	27,549	7.1	12,751	5.4	14,798	9.7
Neurocognitive disorders	7,733	2.0	5,696	2.4	2,037	1.3
Schizophrenia spectrum and other psychotic disorders	3,621	0.9	2,416	1.0	1,205	0.8
Other mental disorders	8,657	2.2	4,471	1.9	4,186	2.7
Neoplasms	5,098	1.3	2,666	1.1	2,432	1.6
Diseases of the—						
Blood and blood-forming organs	256	0.1	138	0.1	118	0.1
Circulatory system	11,169	2.9	8,099	3.4	3,070	2.0
Digestive system	1,925	0.5	1,188	0.5	737	0.5
Genitourinary system	2,523	0.6	1,687	0.7	836	0.5
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	254,788	65.6	156,067	66.1	98,721	64.8
Nervous system and sense organs	21,355	5.5	10,950	4.6	10,405	6.8
Respiratory system	5,351	1.4	3,185	1.3	2,166	1.4
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	376	0.1	181	0.1	195	0.1
Other	301	0.1	139	0.1	162	0.1
Unknown	4,237	1.1	2,285	1.0	1,952	1.3

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Workers' Compensation and Public Disability Benefit file, 100 percent data.

NOTE: (L) = less than 0.05 percent.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

BENEFITS AWARDED, WITHHELD, AND TERMINATED

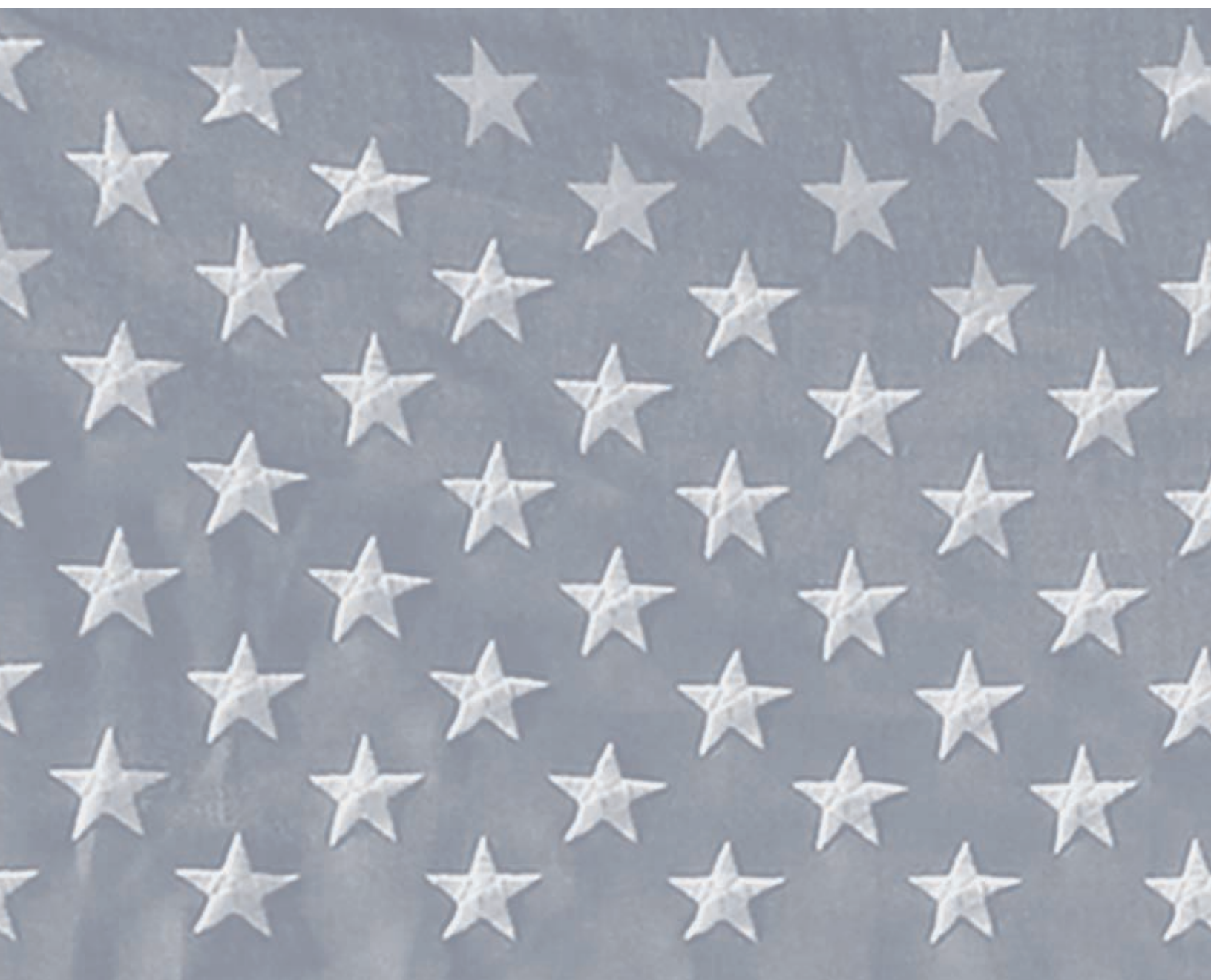
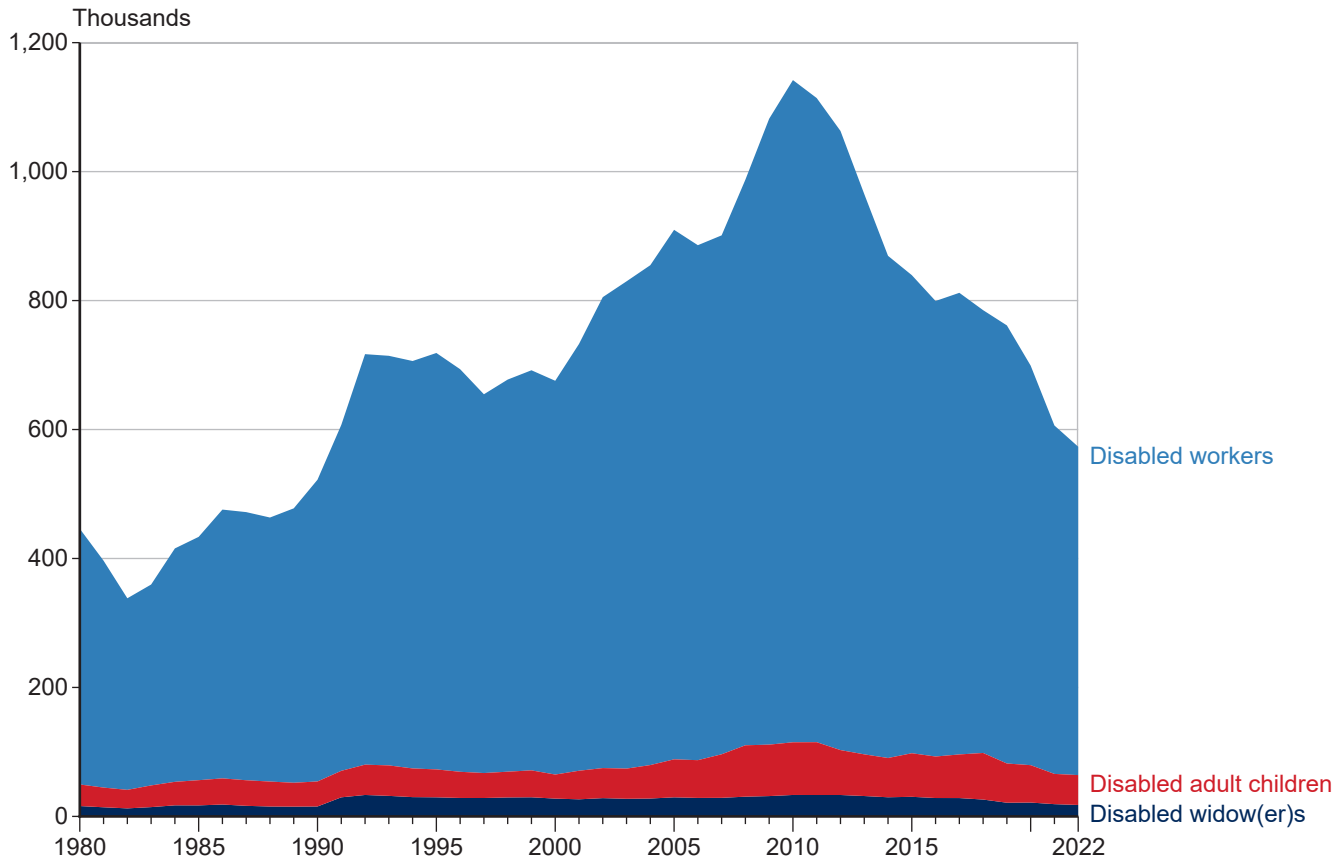


Chart 8.
Social Security disability awards, 1980–2022

Overall, the number of disability awards has risen from 446,083 in 1980 to 573,336 in 2022. Fluctuations during that period were predominately driven by changes in the number of awards to disabled workers. In 2022, there were 509,272 awards to disabled workers; 46,326 awards to disabled adult children; and 17,738 awards to disabled widow(er)s.

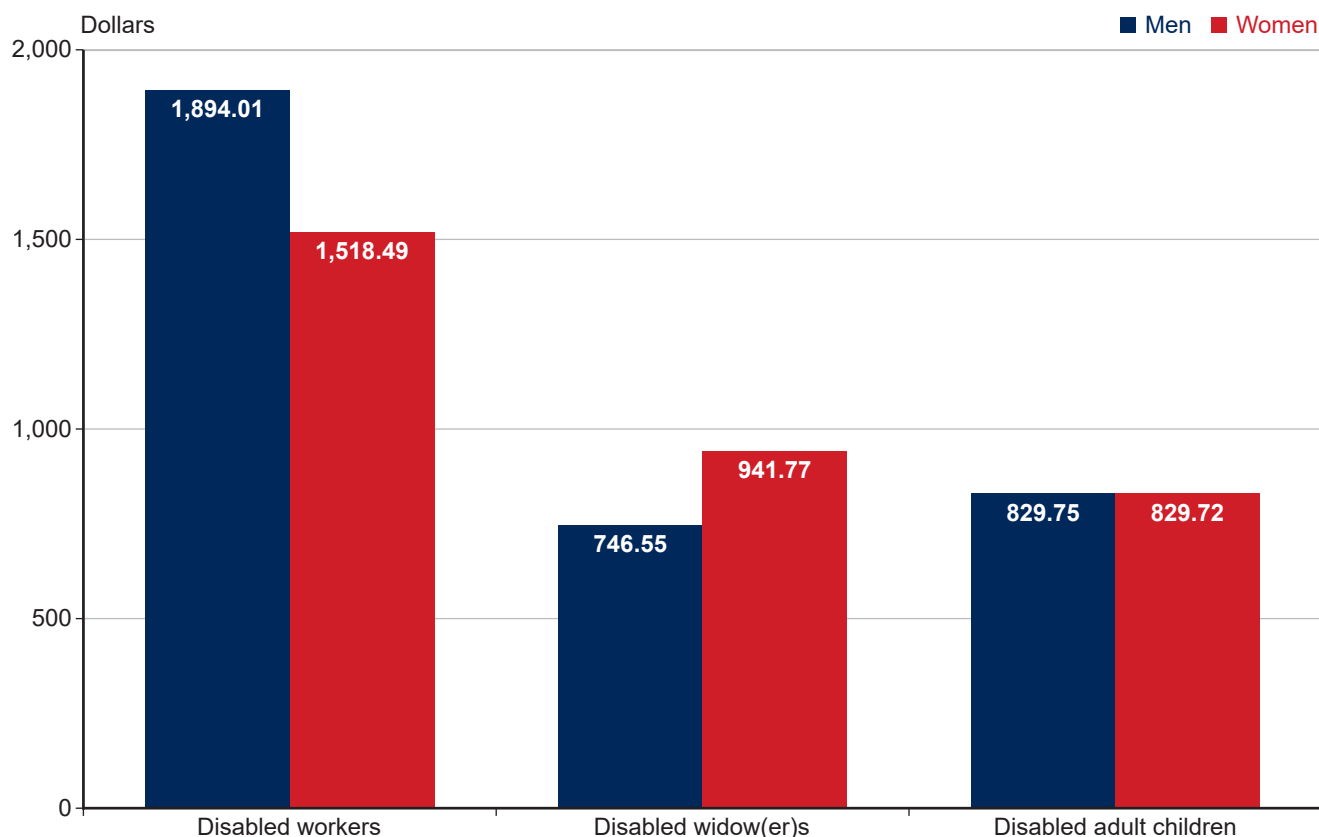


SOURCE: Table 35.

Chart 9.**Average monthly benefit awards, by sex, 2022**

The average monthly benefit awarded to disabled workers is higher than that awarded to disabled widow(er)s or disabled adult children. The reason for the difference is that disabled workers receive 100 percent of the primary insurance amount, compared with 71.5 percent for disabled widow(er)s and 50 percent for disabled adult children (if the worker is disabled or retired) or 75 percent (if the worker is deceased).

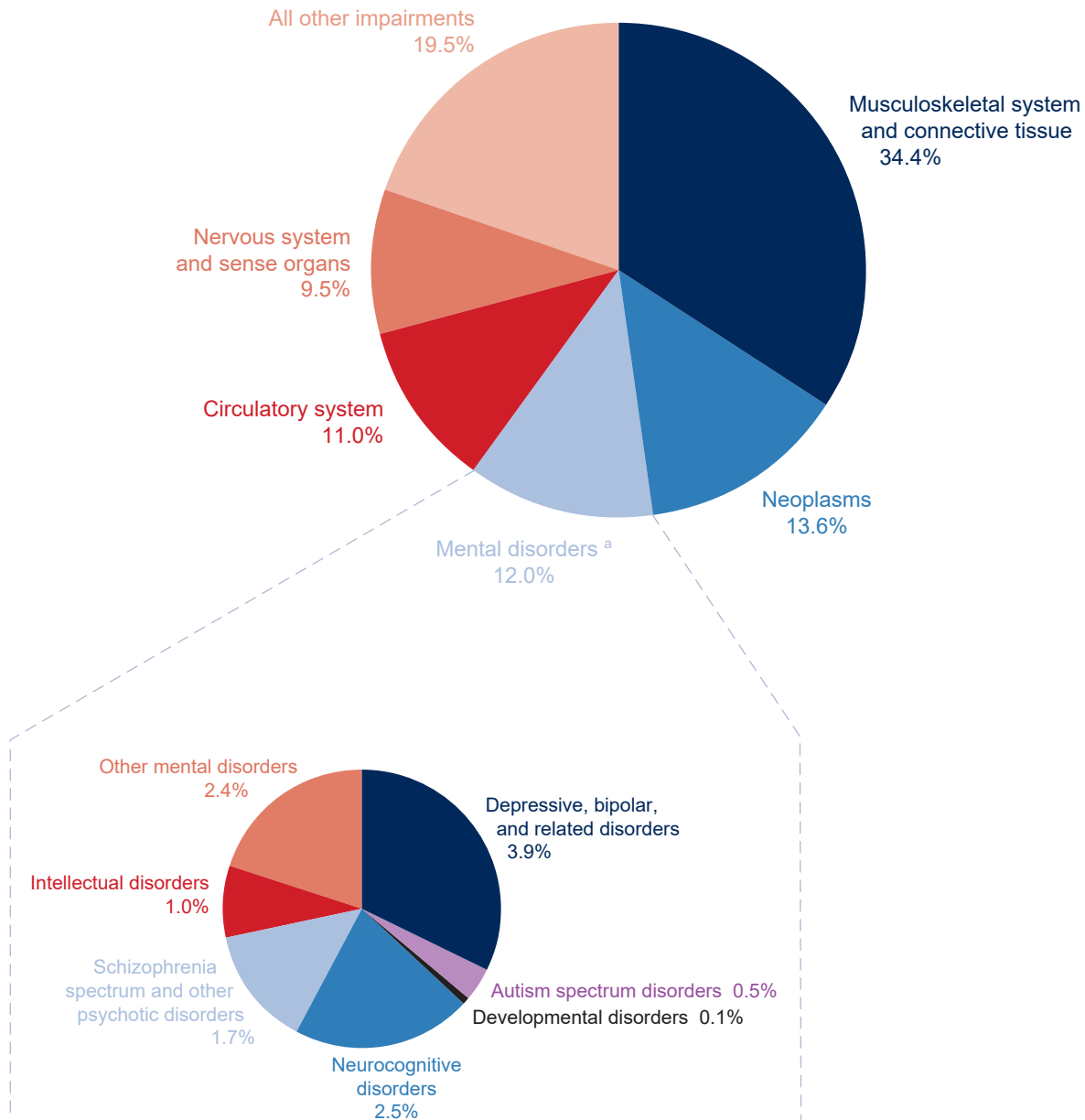
Because men have traditionally had higher earnings than women, their monthly benefit is higher. This is most obvious in the disabled-worker group. Benefits for disabled widow(er)s and disabled adult children are dependents' benefits, so their monthly benefit is a function of the worker's earnings. Therefore, a disabled widow's average benefit tends to be higher than that of a disabled widower because average earnings are higher for male workers than for female workers. Benefit amounts are about the same for men and women in the disabled adult children group.



SOURCE: Table 36.

Chart 10.**Disabled-worker awards, by selected diagnostic group, 2022**

In 2022, benefits were awarded to 509,272 disabled workers. Among those awardees, the most common impairment was diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue (34.4 percent), followed by neoplasms (13.6 percent), mental disorders (12.0 percent), diseases of the circulatory system (11.0 percent), and diseases of the nervous system and sense organs (9.5 percent). The remaining 19.5 percent of awardees had other impairments.



SOURCE: Table 37.

a. Includes "Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified" (less than 0.05 percent).

Awards to Disabled Beneficiaries and Nondisabled Dependents

Table 35.
Number, selected years 1960–2022

Year	Total	Workers and nondisabled dependents				Widow(er)s	Adult children of—		
		Workers	Spouses	Children under age 18	Students aged 18–19		Retired workers	Deceased workers	Disabled workers
1960	388,861	207,805	54,187	102,516	...	...	12,740	9,819	1,794
1965	538,983	253,499	69,183	175,109	19,794	...	10,017	8,668	2,713
1970	799,616	350,384	96,304	241,627	71,145	15,609	11,348	9,425	3,774
1975	1,305,345	592,049	148,741	391,284	117,043	23,521	14,636	11,182	6,889
1980	933,597	396,559	108,500	235,079	143,935	16,054	16,650	10,626	6,194
1981	826,340	351,847	95,575	199,829	134,390	14,154	15,365	9,745	5,435
1982	672,333	297,131	77,835	153,205	103,015	12,440	14,772	9,685	4,250
1983	661,467	311,549	80,079	152,954	68,834	14,412	17,309	11,223	5,107
1984	730,135	361,998	81,834	172,721	59,990	17,165	18,330	12,556	5,541
1985	763,363	377,371	83,511	190,204	56,108	17,086	19,661	12,709	6,713
1986	809,424	416,865	82,435	198,192	52,989	18,418	20,295	13,244	6,986
1987	799,180	415,848	77,316	195,030	54,925	16,396	20,761	12,117	6,787
1988	795,690	409,490	73,790	196,655	61,725	15,328	20,544	11,512	6,646
1989	801,893	425,582	69,113	197,950	57,079	15,168	19,668	10,975	6,358
1990	868,793	467,977	69,667	218,059	58,894	15,424	20,862	11,277	6,633
1991	990,500	536,434	72,754	250,287	60,349	29,590	21,850	11,684	7,552
1992	1,167,001	636,637	78,083	306,002	66,035	33,235	23,615	13,846	9,548
1993	1,177,268	635,238	74,605	317,263	71,081	31,835	23,173	13,819	10,254
1994	1,177,236	631,870	69,549	327,067	74,364	29,903	22,119	12,590	9,774
1995	1,173,317	645,832	63,097	315,587	75,929	29,597	21,566	11,930	9,779
1996	1,139,054	624,335	57,528	311,228	76,769	28,611	20,169	11,061	9,353
1997	1,059,556	587,417	50,818	278,040	76,034	28,546	19,611	10,616	8,474
1998	1,087,352	608,131	47,550	279,764	82,567	29,399	19,932	10,914	9,095
1999	1,106,343	620,488	46,164	283,768	84,525	29,650	20,467	11,430	9,851
2000	1,051,900	610,700	38,500	263,200	74,600	27,600	21,100	9,200	7,000
2001	1,118,300	661,900	41,100	268,800	75,700	26,500	22,300	12,200	9,800
2002	1,219,670	730,383	43,301	293,131	77,927	28,339	22,798	15,284	8,507
2003	1,259,672	755,706	44,638	302,756	82,447	27,324	21,836	15,225	9,740
2004	1,311,031	775,244	45,649	313,640	96,871	27,744	22,127	16,455	13,301
2005	1,402,509	821,207	49,917	338,506	104,405	29,576	25,591	17,973	15,334
2006	1,369,044	798,675	49,521	325,861	107,786	28,682	25,679	17,467	15,373
2007	1,383,199	804,787	47,583	322,362	112,140	28,810	28,359	20,368	18,790
2008	1,506,563	877,226	50,756	348,649	119,633	30,605	32,712	24,369	22,613
2009	1,647,013	970,696	54,112	381,786	129,132	31,518	35,734	22,821	21,214
2010	1,740,729	1,026,988	53,987	408,989	135,825	33,259	35,533	21,942	24,206
2011	1,695,780	998,979	53,276	392,900	135,547	33,183	35,610	21,575	24,710
2012	1,603,793	960,206	50,165	354,273	136,310	33,197	29,283	18,236	22,123
2013	1,442,810	868,965	46,183	303,895	127,542	31,599	27,998	16,638	19,990
2014	1,287,537	778,796	42,609	253,196	122,361	29,673	27,241	15,705	17,956

(Continued)

Awards to Disabled Beneficiaries and Nondisabled Dependents

Table 35.
Number, selected years 1960–2022—Continued

Year	Total	Workers and nondisabled dependents				Widow(er)s	Adult children of—		
		Workers	Spouses	Children under age 18	Students aged 18–19		Retired workers	Deceased workers	Disabled workers
2015	1,230,090	741,478	40,957	235,344	114,360	30,397	31,175	16,350	20,029
2016	1,167,535	706,448	39,698	218,325	110,182	28,514	30,264	16,244	17,860
2017	1,171,070	715,921	36,095	217,868	105,088	28,450	30,854	18,616	18,178
2018	1,119,930	686,723	34,810	199,304	100,710	26,143	33,923	20,283	18,034
2019	1,081,819	679,449	35,084	192,442	92,812	21,244	29,032	16,903	14,853
2020	986,093	619,636	29,200	177,898	79,895	21,476	28,596	15,877	13,515
2021	830,400	540,353	24,919	129,007	70,226	18,998	21,975	14,926	9,996
2022	786,458	509,272	25,435	122,315	65,372	17,738	22,348	14,704	9,274

SOURCES: Social Security Administration. For years before 2000, *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*, based on the Master Beneficiary Record, various sampling rates; from 2000 through 2001, Annual Award and Termination Transaction file, 1 percent sample; data after 2001 are 100 percent data. From 2012 and forward, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Because of differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary.

Data exclude closed period awards in 2002 and 2003 and expedited reinstatement cases from 2002 through 2011.

. . . = not applicable.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Awards to Disabled Beneficiaries and Nondisabled Dependents

Table 36.

Number and average monthly benefit, by basis of entitlement, age, and sex, 2022

Basis of entitlement and age	Total		Male		Female	
	Number	Average monthly benefit ^a (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit ^a (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit ^a (dollars)
Workers						
Total	509,272	1,721.50	275,321	1,894.01	233,951	1,518.49
Under 25	14,027	922.56	8,213	916.78	5,814	930.73
25–29	13,830	1,172.04	7,274	1,194.50	6,556	1,147.12
30–34	17,168	1,312.57	8,783	1,358.63	8,385	1,264.33
35–39	22,152	1,436.15	10,964	1,513.39	11,188	1,360.47
40–44	29,327	1,538.73	14,345	1,648.80	14,982	1,433.33
45–49	38,989	1,639.06	19,176	1,785.50	19,813	1,497.32
50–54	86,868	1,683.06	44,159	1,869.27	42,709	1,490.52
55–59	148,123	1,793.45	80,660	1,990.01	67,463	1,558.43
60–64	131,311	1,959.54	77,110	2,148.57	54,201	1,690.61
65–FRA	7,477	2,008.82	4,637	2,175.98	2,840	1,735.90
Spouses of disabled workers						
Total	25,435	429.85	2,840	395.49	22,595	434.17
Entitlement based on care of children	3,253	354.96	145	280.95	3,108	358.41
Under 30	233	229.23	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
30–34	408	267.64	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
35–39	617	293.02	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
40–44	688	343.60	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
45–49	547	401.16	15	314.87	532	403.59
50–54	399	456.13	21	360.26	378	461.45
55–FRA	361	480.46	24	392.23	337	486.74
Entitlement based on age	22,182	440.83	2,695	401.66	19,487	446.25
62–64	16,733	406.99	1,403	287.72	15,330	417.90
65 or older	5,449	544.77	1,292	525.38	4,157	550.79
Children of disabled workers						
Total	196,961	479.08	102,663	481.32	94,298	476.64
Under 18	122,315	416.15	62,271	417.55	60,044	414.70
Under 5	28,493	317.27	14,546	316.14	13,947	318.46
5–9	29,506	363.44	15,131	364.26	14,375	362.58
10–14	42,439	447.93	21,693	453.10	20,746	442.53
15–17	21,877	554.36	10,901	556.06	10,976	552.67
Students 18–19	65,372	591.23	34,736	590.48	30,636	592.07
Disabled 18 or older	9,274	518.61	5,656	513.11	3,618	527.19
Widow(er)s						
Total	17,738	920.14	1,965	746.55	15,773	941.77
50–54	6,421	905.97	645	724.76	5,776	926.20
55–59	11,182	928.11	1,294	756.62	9,888	950.55
60–FRA	135	934.96	26	786.20	109	970.44

(Continued)

Awards to Disabled Beneficiaries and Nondisabled Dependents

Table 36.

Number and average monthly benefit, by basis of entitlement, age, and sex, 2022—Continued

Basis of entitlement and age	Total		Male		Female	
	Number	Average monthly benefit ^a (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit ^a (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit ^a (dollars)
Adult children						
Total	46,326	829.74	27,952	829.75	18,374	829.72
Children of—						
Retired workers	22,348	840.05	13,480	837.94	8,868	843.26
Deceased workers	14,704	1,010.31	8,816	1,020.38	5,888	995.23
Disabled workers	9,274	518.61	5,656	513.11	3,618	527.19
Under 25	20,439	786.34	12,549	794.48	7,890	773.39
25–29	7,925	896.65	4,920	891.58	3,005	904.95
30–34	7,992	885.80	4,801	884.65	3,191	887.53
35–39	5,647	856.03	3,270	841.65	2,377	875.82
40–44	2,845	781.35	1,607	772.86	1,238	792.36
45–49	913	747.50	515	742.02	398	754.59
50–54	303	768.08	155	707.84	148	831.16
55–59	169	760.22	81	736.80	88	781.78
60–64	79	900.62	47	856.50	32	965.42
65 or older	14	680.63	7	506.54	7	854.72

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Because of differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary.

Starting with 2007, age is based on date of entitlement and not date of award. Entitlement can be retroactive and thus precede the date of award.

FRA = full retirement age; (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

a. Benefits awarded before the December cost-of-living increase are converted to the December rates before averages are computed.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Awards to All Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 37.
Distribution, by sex and diagnostic group, 2022

Diagnostic group	Total		Workers		Widow(er)s		Adult children	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
All disabled beneficiaries								
Total	573,336	100.0	509,272	100.0	17,738	100.0	46,326	100.0
Congenital anomalies	3,977	0.7	920	0.2	16	0.1	3,041	6.6
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	11,229	2.0	10,477	2.1	531	3.0	221	0.5
Infectious and parasitic diseases	4,558	0.8	4,423	0.9	98	0.6	37	0.1
Injuries	19,399	3.4	18,342	3.6	429	2.4	628	1.4
Mental disorders								
Autism spectrum disorders	10,838	1.9	2,378	0.5	3	(L)	8,457	18.3
Developmental disorders	984	0.2	399	0.1	12	0.1	573	1.2
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	239	(L)	107	(L)	4	(L)	128	0.3
Intellectual disorders	20,466	3.6	4,905	1.0	309	1.7	15,252	32.9
Depressive, bipolar, and related disorders	24,322	4.2	19,826	3.9	1,806	10.2	2,690	5.8
Neurocognitive disorders	14,396	2.5	12,804	2.5	290	1.6	1,302	2.8
Schizophrenia spectrum and other psychotic disorders	11,659	2.0	8,738	1.7	291	1.6	2,630	5.7
Other mental disorders	15,680	2.7	11,971	2.4	638	3.6	3,071	6.6
Neoplasms	70,105	12.2	69,051	13.6	810	4.6	244	0.5
Diseases of the—								
Blood and blood-forming organs	1,647	0.3	1,492	0.3	26	0.1	129	0.3
Circulatory system	57,444	10.0	55,851	11.0	1,344	7.6	249	0.5
Digestive system	12,060	2.1	11,619	2.3	307	1.7	134	0.3
Genitourinary system	20,244	3.5	19,736	3.9	334	1.9	174	0.4
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	183,760	32.1	175,354	34.4	7,802	44.0	604	1.3
Nervous system and sense organs	55,690	9.7	48,354	9.5	1,438	8.1	5,898	12.7
Respiratory system	25,529	4.5	24,390	4.8	1,062	6.0	77	0.2
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	1,264	0.2	1,174	0.2	40	0.2	50	0.1
Other	992	0.2	757	0.1	21	0.1	214	0.5
Unknown	6,854	1.2	6,204	1.2	127	0.7	523	1.1
Men								
Subtotal	305,238	100.0	275,321	100.0	1,965	100.0	27,952	100.0
Congenital anomalies	2,184	0.7	545	0.2	4	0.2	1,635	5.8
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	5,864	1.9	5,696	2.1	53	2.7	115	0.4
Infectious and parasitic diseases	2,990	1.0	2,942	1.1	25	1.3	23	0.1
Injuries	12,722	4.2	12,226	4.4	84	4.3	412	1.5
Mental disorders								
Autism spectrum disorders	8,698	2.8	1,988	0.7	0	0.0	6,710	24.0
Developmental disorders	580	0.2	246	0.1	0	0.0	334	1.2
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	163	0.1	71	(L)	0	0.0	92	0.3
Intellectual disorders	11,371	3.7	2,924	1.1	40	2.0	8,407	30.1
Depressive, bipolar, and related disorders	9,191	3.0	7,806	2.8	113	5.8	1,272	4.6
Neurocognitive disorders	8,232	2.7	7,409	2.7	45	2.3	778	2.8
Schizophrenia spectrum and other psychotic disorders	7,662	2.5	5,660	2.1	50	2.5	1,952	7.0
Other mental disorders	7,169	2.3	5,428	2.0	47	2.4	1,694	6.1
Neoplasms	34,942	11.4	34,728	12.6	72	3.7	142	0.5

(Continued)

Table 37.
Distribution, by sex and diagnostic group, 2022—Continued

Diagnostic group	Total		Workers		Widow(er)s		Adult children	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Men (cont.)								
Diseases of the—								
Blood and blood-forming organs	815	0.3	749	0.3	3	0.2	63	0.2
Circulatory system	38,022	12.5	37,632	13.7	266	13.5	124	0.4
Digestive system	6,961	2.3	6,847	2.5	44	2.2	70	0.3
Genitourinary system	12,685	4.2	12,534	4.6	61	3.1	90	0.3
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	88,591	29.0	87,534	31.8	791	40.3	266	1.0
Nervous system and sense organs	28,891	9.5	25,480	9.3	149	7.6	3,262	11.7
Respiratory system	13,091	4.3	12,946	4.7	101	5.1	44	0.2
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	571	0.2	542	0.2	4	0.2	25	0.1
Other	484	0.2	356	0.1	3	0.2	125	0.4
Unknown	3,359	1.1	3,032	1.1	10	0.5	317	1.1
Women								
Subtotal	268,098	100.0	233,951	100.0	15,773	100.0	18,374	100.0
Congenital anomalies	1,793	0.7	375	0.2	12	0.1	1,406	7.7
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	5,365	2.0	4,781	2.0	478	3.0	106	0.6
Infectious and parasitic diseases	1,568	0.6	1,481	0.6	73	0.5	14	0.1
Injuries	6,677	2.5	6,116	2.6	345	2.2	216	1.2
Mental disorders								
Autism spectrum disorders	2,140	0.8	390	0.2	3	(L)	1,747	9.5
Developmental disorders	404	0.2	153	0.1	12	0.1	239	1.3
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	76	(L)	36	(L)	4	(L)	36	0.2
Intellectual disorders	9,095	3.4	1,981	0.8	269	1.7	6,845	37.3
Depressive, bipolar, and related disorders	15,131	5.6	12,020	5.1	1,693	10.7	1,418	7.7
Neurocognitive disorders	6,164	2.3	5,395	2.3	245	1.6	524	2.9
Schizophrenia spectrum and other psychotic disorders	3,997	1.5	3,078	1.3	241	1.5	678	3.7
Other mental disorders	8,511	3.2	6,543	2.8	591	3.7	1,377	7.5
Neoplasms	35,163	13.1	34,323	14.7	738	4.7	102	0.6
Diseases of the—								
Blood and blood-forming organs	832	0.3	743	0.3	23	0.1	66	0.4
Circulatory system	19,422	7.2	18,219	7.8	1,078	6.8	125	0.7
Digestive system	5,099	1.9	4,772	2.0	263	1.7	64	0.3
Genitourinary system	7,559	2.8	7,202	3.1	273	1.7	84	0.5
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	95,169	35.5	87,820	37.5	7,011	44.4	338	1.8
Nervous system and sense organs	26,799	10.0	22,874	9.8	1,289	8.2	2,636	14.3
Respiratory system	12,438	4.6	11,444	4.9	961	6.1	33	0.2
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	693	0.3	632	0.3	36	0.2	25	0.1
Other	508	0.2	401	0.2	18	0.1	89	0.5
Unknown	3,495	1.3	3,172	1.4	117	0.7	206	1.1

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Because of differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary.

Effective 2001, the Social Security Administration initiated a special review of 130,000 Supplemental Security Income (SSI) recipients who were potentially eligible for Social Security disability benefits because of earnings while receiving SSI. Many of these claims awarded since 2001 were for individuals under the age of 35 who were diagnosed with a mental disorder.

(L) = less than 0.05 percent.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Awards to All Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 38.
Distribution and average monthly benefit, by state or other area, 2022

State or area	Workers			Widow(er)s			Adult children		
	Number	Percent	Average monthly benefit ^a (dollars)	Number	Percent	Average monthly benefit ^a (dollars)	Number	Percent	Average monthly benefit ^a (dollars)
All areas	509,272	100.0	1,721.50	17,738	100.0	920.14	46,326	100.0	829.74
Alabama	10,721	2.1	1,701.67	608	3.4	885.48	805	1.7	786.52
Alaska	782	0.2	1,803.10	33	0.2	1,084.54	126	0.3	803.96
Arizona	8,330	1.6	1,767.39	250	1.4	1,030.28	796	1.7	843.14
Arkansas	7,316	1.4	1,658.63	447	2.5	799.95	635	1.4	710.69
California	40,419	7.9	1,649.13	925	5.2	1,044.44	3,781	8.2	877.30
Colorado	5,385	1.1	1,780.36	145	0.8	961.69	460	1.0	944.59
Connecticut	5,590	1.1	1,826.59	112	0.6	911.24	612	1.3	880.08
Delaware	1,660	0.3	1,866.90	36	0.2	1,015.20	114	0.2	1,081.85
District of Columbia	796	0.2	1,518.82	8	(L)	1,062.15	51	0.1	871.75
Florida	28,081	5.5	1,717.16	956	5.4	943.54	2,278	4.9	876.06
Georgia	16,254	3.2	1,687.87	729	4.1	873.70	1,212	2.6	830.12
Hawaii	1,508	0.3	1,772.72	24	0.1	1,206.02	123	0.3	855.59
Idaho	2,813	0.6	1,671.85	94	0.5	888.48	384	0.8	730.01
Illinois	16,433	3.2	1,737.77	501	2.8	953.59	1,773	3.8	828.57
Indiana	14,366	2.8	1,728.61	517	2.9	935.26	1,091	2.4	825.85
Iowa	5,974	1.2	1,670.61	152	0.9	894.12	668	1.4	708.08
Kansas	4,654	0.9	1,681.71	169	1.0	809.23	550	1.2	755.98
Kentucky	11,618	2.3	1,688.68	740	4.2	897.74	998	2.2	741.53
Louisiana	9,808	1.9	1,638.84	399	2.2	1,035.04	652	1.4	780.28
Maine	2,975	0.6	1,646.07	97	0.5	1,017.65	375	0.8	696.58
Maryland	7,629	1.5	1,833.12	199	1.1	991.29	627	1.4	963.62
Massachusetts	9,048	1.8	1,833.53	215	1.2	964.88	1,107	2.4	835.52
Michigan	19,716	3.9	1,775.94	729	4.1	970.27	2,238	4.8	830.14
Minnesota	8,703	1.7	1,771.09	150	0.8	907.94	969	2.1	776.80
Mississippi	6,874	1.3	1,634.45	345	1.9	850.29	562	1.2	753.61
Missouri	13,657	2.7	1,686.00	569	3.2	859.30	1,345	2.9	735.99
Montana	1,502	0.3	1,653.86	48	0.3	900.56	149	0.3	731.45
Nebraska	2,969	0.6	1,642.55	79	0.4	821.38	363	0.8	782.41
Nevada	4,058	0.8	1,765.46	116	0.7	985.67	236	0.5	887.17
New Hampshire	2,307	0.5	1,817.00	61	0.3	921.92	327	0.7	794.74
New Jersey	12,964	2.5	1,947.46	275	1.6	998.78	1,169	2.5	990.33
New Mexico	3,119	0.6	1,627.12	123	0.7	935.27	287	0.6	864.66
New York	32,503	6.4	1,809.40	706	4.0	932.15	2,918	6.3	898.61
North Carolina	18,377	3.6	1,698.90	799	4.5	842.00	1,436	3.1	816.51
North Dakota	1,104	0.2	1,674.50	21	0.1	945.68	134	0.3	795.90
Ohio	22,718	4.5	1,665.02	895	5.0	902.15	1,909	4.1	796.04
Oklahoma	8,320	1.6	1,653.72	384	2.2	952.30	605	1.3	806.40
Oregon	6,619	1.3	1,691.39	229	1.3	934.20	642	1.4	854.59
Pennsylvania	25,476	5.0	1,777.47	765	4.3	906.68	2,083	4.5	839.64
Rhode Island	2,192	0.4	1,729.33	66	0.4	896.41	254	0.5	811.50

(Continued)

Table 38.
Distribution and average monthly benefit, by state or other area, 2022—Continued

State or area	Workers			Widow(er)s			Adult children		
	Number	Percent	Average monthly benefit ^a (dollars)	Number	Percent	Average monthly benefit ^a (dollars)	Number	Percent	Average monthly benefit ^a (dollars)
South Carolina	8,541	1.7	1,685.70	496	2.8	842.04	731	1.6	824.60
South Dakota	1,517	0.3	1,629.38	30	0.2	879.54	124	0.3	773.74
Tennessee	13,411	2.6	1,678.70	881	5.0	830.47	1,231	2.7	796.60
Texas	32,198	6.3	1,702.77	1,015	5.7	970.05	2,527	5.5	847.84
Utah	3,487	0.7	1,733.08	90	0.5	889.12	470	1.0	876.64
Vermont	1,298	0.3	1,665.42	31	0.2	826.32	145	0.3	708.62
Virginia	13,075	2.6	1,748.03	483	2.7	872.18	1,107	2.4	862.57
Washington	9,569	1.9	1,798.14	265	1.5	1,050.80	1,150	2.5	869.89
West Virginia	4,771	0.9	1,735.55	258	1.5	1,018.39	326	0.7	804.11
Wisconsin	7,904	1.6	1,742.49	187	1.1	879.48	986	2.1	730.49
Wyoming	844	0.2	1,737.40	22	0.1	777.83	72	0.2	801.31
Outlying areas									
Puerto Rico	6,683	1.3	1,442.81	231	1.3	801.52	496	1.1	635.54
Other ^b	636	0.1	1,494.27	33	0.2	1,019.06	117	0.3	740.06

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Because of differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary.

(L) = less than 0.05 percent.

a. Benefits awarded before the December cost-of-living increase are converted to the December rates before averages are computed.

b. Includes American Samoa, Guam, Northern Mariana Islands, U.S. Virgin Islands, and foreign countries.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Awards to Disabled Workers

Table 39.

Number and percentage distribution, by sex and age, selected years 1960–2022

Year	Number	Percentage distribution										Average age
		Total, all ages	Under 30	30–34	35–39 ^a	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–61	62–FRA	
All disabled workers ^b												
2000	610,700	100.0	6.4	4.9	8.4	11.5	13.1	18.1	21.3	8.7	7.8	48.9
2001	661,900	100.0	7.8	5.3	8.0	10.8	12.9	18.0	21.6	8.5	7.1	48.6
2002	730,383	100.0	7.6	5.0	7.5	10.8	13.3	18.0	22.1	8.6	7.1	48.7
2003	755,706	100.0	6.9	5.0	7.2	10.6	13.4	18.1	22.5	9.0	7.3	49.0
2004	775,244	100.0	6.7	4.9	6.9	10.4	13.4	18.1	22.7	8.9	8.1	49.3
2005	821,207	100.0	6.4	4.6	6.6	10.2	13.4	18.4	23.1	8.4	8.9	49.5
2006	798,675	100.0	6.2	4.3	6.4	9.8	13.6	18.9	23.4	8.3	9.1	49.8
2007	804,787	100.0	7.9	4.6	6.9	10.3	13.5	18.8	22.9	8.2	6.9	48.8
2008	877,226	100.0	8.1	4.5	6.7	9.9	13.4	19.2	22.6	8.7	6.9	48.8
2009	970,696	100.0	8.2	4.5	6.6	9.5	13.3	19.7	22.8	8.6	6.8	48.8
2010	1,026,988	100.0	7.6	4.5	6.4	9.1	13.1	20.0	23.3	8.6	7.3	49.2
2011	998,979	100.0	6.6	4.3	5.9	8.4	12.3	20.3	25.0	9.1	8.2	49.9
2012	960,206	100.0	6.1	4.3	5.6	8.2	11.9	20.3	25.8	9.2	8.5	50.2
2013	868,965	100.0	5.8	4.2	5.3	7.8	11.0	20.1	27.0	9.8	9.0	50.6
2014	778,796	100.0	5.7	4.0	4.9	7.2	10.1	19.8	28.4	10.4	9.4	51.0
2015	741,478	100.0	5.5	3.8	4.8	6.9	9.6	19.6	28.9	10.8	10.0	51.3
2016	706,448	100.0	5.4	3.7	4.8	6.7	9.4	19.3	29.2	11.2	10.4	51.5
2017	715,921	100.0	6.4	3.8	5.0	6.6	9.3	19.0	28.6	11.0	10.3	51.0
2018	686,723	100.0	5.9	3.7	4.9	6.5	9.3	18.8	28.9	11.3	10.7	51.3
2019	679,449	100.0	5.6	3.6	4.8	6.3	9.2	18.5	29.1	11.5	11.3	51.6
2020	619,636	100.0	6.2	3.6	4.7	6.2	8.8	17.7	28.9	11.8	12.1	51.6
2021	540,353	100.0	5.6	3.4	4.4	5.9	8.1	17.2	29.5	12.6	13.3	52.1
2022	509,272	100.0	5.5	3.4	4.3	5.8	7.7	17.1	29.1	12.8	14.4	52.3
Men												
1960	168,466	100.0	0.8	a	7.0	6.5	10.5	16.7	20.0	11.8	26.7	54.5
1965	186,808	100.0	1.8	a	8.2	7.9	11.1	17.1	25.7	14.0	14.0	53.0
1970	258,072	100.0	6.7	a	7.6	6.5	10.1	14.7	23.5	12.3	18.7	52.1
1975	408,531	100.0	7.7	a	8.6	6.2	9.5	15.7	23.1	12.1	17.1	51.5
1980	275,185	100.0	8.3	a	9.7	6.0	8.4	14.7	24.6	12.3	16.0	51.2
1981	244,984	100.0	8.6	a	10.2	6.2	8.4	14.5	24.3	13.0	14.8	50.8
1982	207,453	100.0	8.4	a	10.4	6.3	8.4	14.1	24.6	12.9	14.8	50.9
1983	217,422	100.0	9.5	a	11.7	6.6	8.4	13.6	23.4	12.2	14.6	50.2
1984	247,833	100.0	9.2	a	12.8	7.1	8.7	13.4	22.6	12.2	14.0	50.0
1985	274,400	100.0	8.7	a	13.3	7.0	9.9	14.6	23.1	12.4	10.9	50.1
1986	273,700	100.0	10.7	a	15.3	8.1	9.4	14.3	21.3	11.1	9.8	48.7
1987	265,900	100.0	9.4	a	16.0	8.6	9.3	13.9	20.8	10.9	11.2	49.0
1988	265,700	100.0	8.4	a	16.0	9.7	9.0	14.6	21.3	10.5	10.4	49.2
1989	268,600	100.0	8.7	a	16.0	9.5	10.2	14.2	20.6	9.7	11.1	49.0
1990	293,300	100.0	10.9	a	16.9	9.4	9.5	13.5	20.5	10.3	8.9	48.1
1991	322,700	100.0	9.5	a	17.7	10.6	11.0	14.1	18.4	9.4	9.3	47.9
1992	395,600	100.0	9.5	a	18.5	10.8	11.0	13.0	18.6	9.8	8.9	47.8
1993	391,800	100.0	9.2	a	18.9	10.1	11.7	14.7	18.8	8.6	8.0	47.7
1994	379,300	100.0	6.8	a	18.4	10.8	12.7	15.4	19.3	9.0	7.7	48.4
1995	368,400	100.0	7.2	a	16.3	10.7	11.5	15.7	20.4	8.9	9.3	48.9
1996	347,100	100.0	6.9	7.2	9.0	10.8	13.2	16.2	19.9	9.3	7.6	48.7
1997	311,100	100.0	6.3	5.6	8.9	10.8	13.5	16.1	21.6	8.8	8.3	49.3
1998	331,400	100.0	6.3	6.2	8.1	11.1	12.4	18.3	21.6	8.1	8.0	49.2
1999	338,900	100.0	6.2	5.2	7.6	11.4	12.4	18.2	21.7	8.8	8.3	49.6

(Continued)

Table 39.
Number and percentage distribution, by sex and age, selected years 1960–2022—Continued

Year	Number	Percentage distribution										Average age
		Total, all ages	Under 30	30–34	35–39 ^a	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–61	62–FRA	
Men (cont.)												
2000	328,700	100.0	6.8	4.6	8.3	10.7	12.7	17.6	21.1	9.1	9.1	49.1
2001	360,000	100.0	7.5	4.8	7.9	10.0	12.2	17.5	22.7	9.2	8.1	49.1
2002	394,741	100.0	7.9	4.7	7.1	10.2	12.6	17.6	22.9	9.3	7.8	49.0
2003	408,516	100.0	7.0	4.7	6.8	10.0	12.7	17.8	23.2	9.7	8.0	49.4
2004	416,560	100.0	6.8	4.6	6.5	9.8	12.8	17.7	23.4	9.6	8.9	49.6
2005	440,008	100.0	6.6	4.3	6.3	9.7	12.9	17.9	23.7	8.9	9.6	49.8
2006	425,285	100.0	6.4	4.1	6.1	9.2	13.0	18.4	24.0	8.8	9.9	50.1
2007	428,836	100.0	8.2	4.3	6.4	9.7	12.8	18.3	23.7	8.9	7.7	49.1
2008	466,966	100.0	8.4	4.2	6.1	9.3	12.7	18.6	23.4	9.5	7.8	49.2
2009	521,424	100.0	8.5	4.2	6.1	8.9	12.5	19.1	23.6	9.3	7.7	49.2
2010	555,999	100.0	7.8	4.1	5.9	8.6	12.4	19.5	24.2	9.4	8.1	49.5
2011	540,107	100.0	6.7	4.0	5.4	7.9	11.6	19.8	25.8	9.8	9.0	50.3
2012	511,370	100.0	6.3	4.0	5.2	7.7	11.2	19.7	26.6	9.9	9.3	50.5
2013	459,732	100.0	6.1	3.9	4.9	7.2	10.4	19.4	27.6	10.6	9.9	50.9
2014	412,855	100.0	6.0	3.8	4.5	6.6	9.4	19.0	29.0	11.2	10.4	51.3
2015	390,248	100.0	5.9	3.6	4.4	6.3	9.1	18.7	29.2	11.6	11.2	51.6
2016	373,798	100.0	5.8	3.6	4.4	6.1	8.7	18.2	29.4	12.0	11.7	51.8
2017	374,918	100.0	6.9	3.6	4.6	6.0	8.7	17.8	28.9	11.8	11.5	51.3
2018	357,468	100.0	6.4	3.5	4.5	5.9	8.7	17.7	29.0	12.1	12.0	51.6
2019	353,104	100.0	6.1	3.4	4.5	5.8	8.5	17.4	29.2	12.4	12.7	51.9
2020	325,228	100.0	6.6	3.4	4.3	5.7	8.1	16.6	29.0	12.7	13.7	51.9
2021	288,477	100.0	6.0	3.2	4.0	5.3	7.4	16.1	29.7	13.5	14.9	52.5
2022	275,321	100.0	5.6	3.2	4.0	5.2	7.0	16.0	29.3	13.7	16.0	52.7
Women												
1960	39,339	100.0	0.7	a	8.1	8.0	13.3	21.9	24.6	12.4	10.9	52.5
1965	66,691	100.0	1.1	a	6.5	7.4	11.7	19.3	28.3	14.1	11.5	53.2
1970	92,312	100.0	4.2	a	6.3	6.1	11.0	17.5	27.2	13.0	14.6	52.8
1975	183,518	100.0	6.1	a	7.3	6.1	10.1	17.7	25.5	12.2	15.0	52.1
1980	121,374	100.0	7.4	a	9.7	6.4	9.3	16.3	25.5	11.7	13.7	51.1
1981	106,863	100.0	7.8	a	10.2	6.5	9.5	16.4	25.1	12.0	12.5	50.8
1982	89,678	100.0	8.0	a	10.9	6.8	9.5	15.6	24.9	11.7	12.5	50.5
1983	94,127	100.0	9.0	a	12.2	7.4	9.5	14.8	23.5	10.9	12.7	49.8
1984	114,165	100.0	8.3	a	13.2	7.9	9.7	14.9	22.8	10.9	12.9	49.7
1985	134,500	100.0	8.6	a	12.9	8.0	10.6	15.8	23.3	10.1	10.6	49.7
1986	135,700	100.0	9.0	a	15.5	10.4	10.5	14.8	21.3	9.6	8.8	48.8
1987	143,700	100.0	7.5	a	15.2	8.1	11.2	15.8	23.4	9.6	9.1	49.5
1988	147,000	100.0	8.5	a	14.0	8.8	10.9	16.1	23.5	10.5	7.7	49.3
1989	146,900	100.0	7.8	a	14.8	10.4	11.9	13.8	21.2	10.8	9.2	49.1
1990	168,500	100.0	8.5	a	16.3	9.8	13.1	14.2	22.3	8.9	6.9	48.4
1991	190,400	100.0	8.5	a	16.8	10.1	12.2	16.2	19.5	8.9	7.8	48.4
1992	241,300	100.0	8.6	a	17.7	12.0	12.4	15.6	17.6	8.4	7.7	47.7
1993	237,900	100.0	7.5	a	17.5	11.2	13.1	16.5	19.7	6.8	7.6	48.1
1994	234,000	100.0	7.4	a	16.9	11.1	12.9	17.0	20.8	7.3	6.6	48.2
1995	263,200	100.0	6.4	a	16.7	11.4	13.8	17.2	20.5	7.6	6.4	48.5
1996	256,900	100.0	5.3	6.2	8.9	11.3	14.0	19.0	21.2	8.3	5.9	49.1
1997	250,200	100.0	6.2	6.0	10.3	12.2	14.1	19.0	19.0	6.8	6.4	48.4
1998	271,900	100.0	5.4	5.9	9.0	12.2	14.5	19.1	20.4	7.6	5.9	48.9
1999	266,900	100.0	5.7	5.9	8.7	12.5	15.4	18.1	20.6	6.6	6.5	48.7

(Continued)

Awards to Disabled Workers

Table 39.

Number and percentage distribution, by sex and age, selected years 1960–2022—Continued

Year	Number	Percentage distribution										Average age
		Total, all ages	Under 30	30–34	35–39 ^a	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–61	62–FRA	
Women (cont.)												
2000	282,000	100.0	5.8	5.2	8.6	12.3	13.5	18.7	21.6	8.1	6.3	48.7
2001	301,900	100.0	8.0	5.9	8.2	11.8	13.8	18.5	20.2	7.7	6.0	48.0
2002	335,642	100.0	7.3	5.3	8.0	11.4	14.2	18.5	21.2	7.7	6.3	48.3
2003	347,190	100.0	6.8	5.4	7.7	11.3	14.2	18.5	21.7	8.1	6.5	48.6
2004	358,684	100.0	6.6	5.3	7.3	11.0	14.0	18.6	21.9	8.2	7.2	48.9
2005	381,199	100.0	6.2	5.0	7.0	10.7	14.0	19.0	22.3	7.7	8.0	49.2
2006	373,390	100.0	5.9	4.7	6.8	10.4	14.2	19.4	22.8	7.7	8.2	49.5
2007	375,951	100.0	7.5	5.0	7.4	11.1	14.4	19.4	22.0	7.4	5.9	48.4
2008	410,260	100.0	7.6	4.9	7.3	10.7	14.2	19.9	21.7	7.8	5.9	48.4
2009	449,272	100.0	7.8	4.9	7.1	10.3	14.3	20.4	21.8	7.7	5.8	48.4
2010	470,989	100.0	7.3	4.9	7.0	9.8	13.9	20.6	22.2	7.8	6.4	48.8
2011	458,872	100.0	6.4	4.7	6.5	9.0	13.1	20.9	24.0	8.2	7.3	49.5
2012	448,836	100.0	5.8	4.7	6.1	8.8	12.6	20.9	25.0	8.4	7.6	49.9
2013	409,233	100.0	5.5	4.5	5.7	8.4	11.7	20.9	26.4	9.0	8.0	50.3
2014	365,941	100.0	5.3	4.2	5.4	7.8	10.9	20.8	27.8	9.5	8.3	50.7
2015	351,230	100.0	5.1	4.1	5.2	7.6	10.2	20.7	28.5	10.0	8.7	51.0
2016	332,650	100.0	5.0	3.9	5.2	7.2	10.2	20.5	28.9	10.2	8.9	51.1
2017	341,003	100.0	5.9	4.0	5.4	7.3	10.0	20.2	28.3	10.1	8.8	50.7
2018	329,255	100.0	5.4	3.9	5.3	7.1	10.0	20.0	28.7	10.4	9.2	51.0
2019	326,345	100.0	5.2	3.8	5.2	6.9	9.9	19.7	29.0	10.6	9.7	51.2
2020	294,408	100.0	5.7	3.8	5.1	6.8	9.6	18.9	28.8	10.8	10.4	51.2
2021	251,876	100.0	5.3	3.6	4.8	6.5	8.9	18.5	29.4	11.5	11.5	51.7
2022	233,951	100.0	5.3	3.6	4.8	6.4	8.5	18.3	28.8	11.8	12.5	51.9

SOURCES: Social Security Administration. For years before 2000, *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*, based on the Master Beneficiary Record, various sampling rates; from 2000 through 2001, Annual Award and Termination Transaction file, 1 percent sample; data after 2001 are 100 percent data. From 2012 and forward, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Because of differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary.

Age in year of award from 1960 through 1984; age in month of award after 1984.

Data exclude closed period awards in 2002 and 2003 and expedited reinstatement cases from 2002 through 2011.

Starting with 2007, age is based on date of entitlement and not date of award. Entitlement can be retroactive and thus precede the date of award.

FRA = full retirement age.

a. Ages 30–34 were grouped with ages 35–39 before 1996.

b. Combined data for men and women are not available before 2000.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 40.
Distribution, by diagnostic group, selected years 1960–2022

Year	Total	Congenital anomalies	Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	Infectious and parasitic diseases ^a	Injuries	Mental disorders ^b			Neoplasms
						Total	Intellectual disorders	Other	
Number									
1960	207,805	865	5,406	10,903	--	17,287	--	--	17,739
1961	279,758	1,637	7,070	15,153	--	26,864	--	--	23,103
1962	286,434	2,026	9,383	15,271	--	37,315	--	--	27,632
1963	224,229	1,646	7,563	10,859	6,496	24,526	--	--	25,042
1967	310,947	--	10,743	10,945	19,815	35,344	--	--	33,358
1968	330,783	2,670	11,359	10,360	25,319	41,894	--	--	36,560
1969	344,741	3,004	12,169	9,828	28,473	43,225	--	--	35,740
1970	350,384	3,597	13,141	8,760	28,231	38,406	--	--	36,095
1971	415,897	4,365	15,823	8,524	31,810	42,687	--	--	39,629
1972	455,438	4,033	17,352	8,627	31,728	45,253	--	--	43,667
1973	491,776	5,276	18,131	7,957	30,418	47,014	--	--	50,644
1975	592,049	6,576	23,176	7,579	32,341	67,213	--	--	59,852
1976	551,460	5,817	20,966	6,049	29,848	63,667	--	--	57,656
1977	568,874	6,681	21,725	5,807	31,942	70,825	--	--	59,833
1978	464,415	5,850	16,855	4,512	27,490	54,329	--	--	54,878
1981	351,847	3,118	14,768	2,596	20,868	36,318	--	--	56,410
1982	298,531	2,432	13,187	2,312	16,617	31,531	--	--	50,999
1983	311,490	2,827	14,904	6,730	15,646	50,633	--	--	52,379
1984	357,140	2,439	14,418	3,185	16,189	64,078	--	--	59,104
1985	377,371	2,480	16,976	2,985	16,558	68,610	--	--	55,120
1986	416,865	1,953	21,260	2,736	3,629	123,983	--	--	53,176
1987	415,848	787	21,114	4,676	20,889	81,241	--	--	55,339
1988	409,490	550	14,513	2,802	21,022	85,756	--	--	53,944
1989	425,582	534	14,279	3,773	21,531	88,500	--	--	60,352
1990	467,977	511	16,255	22,023	22,315	105,173	--	--	65,939
1991	536,434	575	19,931	28,245	24,129	126,184	--	--	69,244
1992	636,637	619	29,904	39,253	25,042	164,093	--	--	77,175
1993	635,238	543	30,862	37,450	23,206	166,045	--	--	80,266
1994	631,870	602	31,532	36,087	22,560	156,703	--	--	89,231
1995	645,645	722	33,370	27,993	27,566	147,900	16,681	131,219	64,401
1996	624,254	777	33,832	23,324	27,616	132,022	14,062	117,960	63,321
1997	587,700	654	33,807	15,327	25,930	122,901	12,888	110,013	62,279
1998	608,382	676	36,373	12,680	25,926	131,502	14,506	116,996	63,973
1999	620,559	645	36,975	11,743	25,925	138,980	16,608	122,372	65,681
2000	610,700	700	17,100	10,700	28,700	143,200	17,600	125,600	63,600
2001	661,900	(X)	19,500	11,200	25,400	168,600	22,500	146,100	62,000
2002	730,383	1,113	21,830	10,966	28,169	185,313	22,352	162,961	70,369
2003	755,706	1,152	23,407	10,879	28,612	191,679	19,338	172,341	70,942
2004	775,244	1,166	24,341	10,510	29,580	192,832	20,479	172,353	73,637
2005	821,207	1,214	26,969	10,534	31,019	198,549	21,165	177,384	83,303
2006	798,675	1,170	27,272	10,165	31,231	185,035	19,842	165,193	82,146
2007	804,787	1,196	27,354	9,504	31,543	183,475	18,694	164,781	81,453
2008	877,226	1,255	30,023	9,887	34,842	199,738	19,506	180,232	84,544
2009	970,696	1,507	34,168	10,440	38,439	216,381	23,031	193,350	90,411

(Continued)

Awards to Disabled Workers

Table 40.
Distribution, by diagnostic group, selected years 1960–2022—Continued

			Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	Infectious and parasitic diseases ^a	Injuries	Mental disorders ^b			Neoplasms
							Intellectual disorders	Other	
Year	Total	Congenital anomalies				Total			
Number (cont.)									
2010	1,026,988	1,531	35,545	10,590	39,341	218,862	18,667	200,195	92,748
2011	998,979	1,491	34,167	9,748	36,601	191,898	14,145	177,753	91,510
2012	960,206	1,283	32,152	9,047	33,672	172,995	12,009	160,986	90,986
2013	868,965	1,118	28,004	8,225	28,806	145,997	10,141	135,856	86,983
2014	778,796	1,037	23,531	7,116	25,147	123,676	9,738	113,938	83,281
2015	741,478	966	20,739	6,361	23,006	111,913	8,397	103,516	83,098
2016	706,448	948	18,470	6,065	22,450	103,001	7,975	95,026	80,382
2017	715,921	1,107	17,688	5,839	24,060	108,522	9,762	98,760	80,276
2018	686,723	953	16,491	5,412	23,366	95,558	7,292	88,266	77,344
2019	679,449	1,014	15,881	5,280	23,050	90,589	6,725	83,864	78,597
2020	619,636	1,113	14,096	4,658	21,229	81,194	6,842	74,352	74,094
2021	540,353	892	11,662	4,113	19,037	65,435	5,361	60,074	68,221
2022	509,272	920	10,477	4,423	18,342	61,128	4,905	56,223	69,051
(Continued)									

Table 40.
Distribution, by diagnostic group, selected years 1960–2022—Continued

Year	Total	Congenital anomalies	Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	Infectious and parasitic diseases ^a	Injuries	Mental disorders ^b			Neoplasms
						Total	Intellectual disorders	Other	
Percent									
1960	100.0	0.4	2.6	5.2	--	8.3	--	--	8.5
1961	100.0	0.6	2.5	5.4	--	9.6	--	--	8.3
1962	100.0	0.7	3.3	5.3	--	13.0	--	--	9.6
1963	100.0	0.7	3.4	4.8	2.9	10.9	--	--	11.2
1967	100.0	--	3.5	3.5	6.4	11.4	--	--	10.7
1968	100.0	0.8	3.4	3.1	7.7	12.7	--	--	11.1
1969	100.0	0.9	3.5	2.9	8.3	12.5	--	--	10.4
1970	100.0	1.0	3.8	2.5	8.1	11.0	--	--	10.3
1971	100.0	1.0	3.8	2.0	7.6	10.3	--	--	9.5
1972	100.0	0.9	3.8	1.9	7.0	9.9	--	--	9.6
1973	100.0	1.1	3.7	1.6	6.2	9.6	--	--	10.3
1975	100.0	1.1	3.9	1.3	5.5	11.4	--	--	10.1
1976	100.0	1.1	3.8	1.1	5.4	11.5	--	--	10.5
1977	100.0	1.2	3.8	1.0	5.6	12.5	--	--	10.5
1978	100.0	1.3	3.6	1.0	5.9	11.7	--	--	11.8
1981	100.0	0.9	4.2	0.7	5.9	10.3	--	--	16.0
1982	100.0	0.8	4.4	0.8	5.6	10.6	--	--	17.1
1983	100.0	0.9	4.8	2.2	5.0	16.3	--	--	16.8
1984	100.0	0.7	4.0	0.9	4.5	17.9	--	--	16.5
1985	100.0	0.7	4.5	0.8	4.4	18.2	--	--	14.6
1986	100.0	0.5	5.1	0.7	0.9	29.7	--	--	12.8
1987	100.0	0.2	5.1	1.1	5.0	19.5	--	--	13.3
1988	100.0	0.1	3.5	0.7	5.1	20.9	--	--	13.2
1989	100.0	0.1	3.4	0.9	5.1	20.8	--	--	14.2
1990	100.0	0.1	3.5	4.7	4.8	22.5	--	--	14.1
1991	100.0	0.1	3.7	5.3	4.5	23.5	--	--	12.9
1992	100.0	0.1	4.7	6.2	3.9	25.8	--	--	12.1
1993	100.0	0.1	4.9	5.9	3.7	26.1	--	--	12.6
1994	100.0	0.1	5.0	5.7	3.6	24.8	--	--	14.1
1995	100.0	0.1	5.2	4.3	4.3	22.9	2.6	20.3	10.0
1996	100.0	0.1	5.4	3.7	4.4	21.1	2.3	18.9	10.1
1997	100.0	0.1	5.8	2.6	4.4	20.9	2.2	18.7	10.6
1998	100.0	0.1	6.0	2.1	4.3	21.6	2.4	19.2	10.5
1999	100.0	0.1	6.0	1.9	4.2	22.4	2.7	19.7	10.6
2000	100.0	0.1	2.8	1.8	4.7	23.4	2.9	20.6	10.4
2001	100.0	(X)	2.9	1.7	3.8	25.5	3.4	22.1	9.4
2002	100.0	0.2	3.0	1.5	3.9	25.4	3.1	22.3	9.6
2003	100.0	0.2	3.1	1.4	3.8	25.4	2.6	22.8	9.4
2004	100.0	0.2	3.1	1.4	3.8	24.8	2.6	22.2	9.5
2005	100.0	0.1	3.3	1.3	3.8	24.2	2.6	21.6	10.1
2006	100.0	0.1	3.4	1.3	3.9	23.2	2.5	20.7	10.3
2007	100.0	0.1	3.4	1.2	3.9	22.8	2.3	20.5	10.1
2008	100.0	0.1	3.4	1.1	4.0	22.8	2.2	20.5	9.6
2009	100.0	0.2	3.5	1.1	4.0	22.3	2.4	19.9	9.3

(Continued)

Awards to Disabled Workers

Table 40.
Distribution, by diagnostic group, selected years 1960–2022—Continued

			Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	Infectious and parasitic diseases ^a	Injuries	Mental disorders ^b			Neoplasms
							Intellectual disorders	Other	
Year	Total	Congenital anomalies				Total			
Percent (cont.)									
2010	100.0	0.1	3.5	1.0	3.8	21.3	1.8	19.5	9.0
2011	100.0	0.1	3.4	1.0	3.7	19.2	1.4	17.8	9.2
2012	100.0	0.1	3.3	0.9	3.5	18.0	1.3	16.8	9.5
2013	100.0	0.1	3.2	0.9	3.3	16.8	1.2	15.6	10.0
2014	100.0	0.1	3.0	0.9	3.2	15.9	1.3	14.6	10.7
2015	100.0	0.1	2.8	0.9	3.1	15.1	1.1	14.0	11.2
2016	100.0	0.1	2.6	0.9	3.2	14.6	1.1	13.5	11.4
2017	100.0	0.2	2.5	0.8	3.4	15.2	1.4	13.8	11.2
2018	100.0	0.1	2.4	0.8	3.4	13.9	1.1	12.9	11.3
2019	100.0	0.1	2.3	0.8	3.4	13.3	1.0	12.3	11.6
2020	100.0	0.2	2.3	0.8	3.4	13.1	1.1	12.0	12.0
2021	100.0	0.2	2.2	0.8	3.5	12.1	1.0	11.1	12.6
2022	100.0	0.2	2.1	0.9	3.6	12.0	1.0	11.0	13.6
(Continued)									

Table 40.
Distribution, by diagnostic group, selected years 1960–2022—Continued

Year	Diseases of the—								Other	Unknown ^c
	Blood and blood-forming organs	Circulatory system	Digestive system	Genito-urinary system	Musculo-skeletal system and connective tissue	Nervous system and sense organs	Respiratory system	Skin and subcutaneous tissue		
Number										
1960	442	55,855	3,575	1,077	17,124	32,105	16,489	463	89	28,386
1961	566	71,860	4,300	1,608	23,241	44,709	20,030	794	125	38,698
1962	739	82,015	5,922	2,040	33,751	45,261	23,408	1,177	494	--
1963	597	66,468	4,437	1,725	21,744	32,712	19,107	719	588	--
1967	--	81,507	7,627	--	41,090	38,278	24,646	--	7,594	--
1968	--	80,906	7,806	2,926	43,677	41,758	22,635	--	2,913	--
1969	--	105,760	8,719	2,717	47,357	21,967	23,265	--	2,517	--
1970	--	108,906	9,051	2,912	52,086	22,575	24,254	--	2,370	--
1971	1,043	131,854	11,629	3,501	66,558	26,442	30,103	1,667	262	--
1972	1,155	146,684	13,369	4,304	75,923	28,216	33,038	1,756	293	40
1973	1,347	158,202	14,614	4,810	85,431	31,139	34,656	1,854	283	--
1975	1,491	177,311	17,474	5,719	110,637	39,960	39,485	2,306	929	--
1976	2,039	165,182	15,194	4,907	105,907	36,156	35,210	2,532	330	--
1977	1,516	167,801	15,342	5,271	107,840	36,751	35,002	1,766	772	--
1978	1,236	134,634	12,407	4,719	86,921	29,314	28,005	2,017	1,248	--
1981	942	85,994	7,363	6,230	58,639	28,516	21,520	1,345	616	6,604
1982	808	74,242	6,067	3,165	48,985	26,886	19,766	998	536	--
1983	958	68,352	5,272	6,489	41,782	26,203	17,978	848	(X)	(X)
1984	904	70,891	5,895	3,441	45,826	28,201	18,891	983	776	21,919
1985	890	72,764	5,626	3,348	49,214	28,733	20,213	1,110	992	31,752
1986	1,186	73,226	6,262	3,099	54,560	30,328	23,449	1,075	--	16,943
1987	1,205	76,758	6,122	5,801	63,807	35,206	22,978	1,173	--	18,752
1988	1,419	72,224	6,388	7,131	68,623	34,443	23,073	785	16,817	--
1989	1,524	70,235	6,803	9,010	71,419	34,756	21,400	828	20,638	--
1990	1,734	73,585	7,431	10,294	74,501	37,737	22,158	866	7,455	--
1991	1,904	78,339	8,648	10,874	92,469	41,551	23,798	1,021	9,522	--
1992	2,277	89,818	9,872	12,763	96,895	46,952	27,264	1,070	13,640	--
1993	2,075	88,623	10,026	13,390	94,255	45,742	27,494	1,118	14,143	--
1994	2,066	86,645	10,520	15,531	84,705	47,820	30,958	1,116	15,794	--
1995	2,006	83,065	11,167	11,956	141,306	46,477	28,831	1,643	14,746	2,496
1996	1,836	81,209	11,530	12,206	142,776	45,960	27,983	1,588	18,274	2,590
1997	1,815	76,531	11,310	12,151	135,430	45,496	26,483	1,473	14,436	1,677
1998	1,801	76,698	12,413	13,118	141,847	47,517	27,148	1,466	13,744	1,500
1999	1,911	74,755	13,389	13,842	146,754	49,869	26,981	1,416	10,252	1,441
2000	1,500	75,400	12,700	14,900	153,600	50,100	26,200	1,700	9,300	1,300
2001	2,200	82,500	15,600	16,300	162,100	54,600	28,300	(X)	10,000	1,800
2002	2,491	85,252	15,976	16,412	186,923	62,519	30,591	1,609	1,866	8,984
2003	2,408	85,896	17,084	16,968	199,014	64,369	32,007	1,622	1,871	7,796
2004	2,479	85,449	18,045	16,869	210,315	64,566	32,562	1,709	1,909	9,275
2005	2,501	89,247	19,094	18,317	226,914	66,712	33,998	1,783	1,989	9,064
2006	2,405	85,636	18,655	18,414	225,179	65,320	32,577	1,731	1,862	9,877
2007	2,509	86,706	18,558	19,060	233,608	65,187	32,336	1,781	2,112	8,405
2008	2,656	92,136	19,760	19,662	263,536	71,431	34,539	1,935	2,165	9,117
2009	2,900	100,007	21,827	20,434	303,035	79,756	37,938	2,154	2,016	9,283

(Continued)

Awards to Disabled Workers

Table 40.
Distribution, by diagnostic group, selected years 1960–2022—Continued

Year	Diseases of the—								Other	Unknown ^c
	Blood and blood-forming organs	Circulatory system	Digestive system	Genito-urinary system	Musculo-skeletal system and connective tissue	Nervous system and sense organs	Respiratory system	Skin and subcutaneous tissue		
Number (cont.)										
2010	3,146	105,046	23,305	21,575	333,377	83,735	40,864	2,391	2,151	12,781
2011	2,999	105,728	23,424	21,089	337,946	81,698	41,160	2,380	2,017	15,123
2012	2,918	101,365	22,711	20,462	339,636	77,109	37,958	2,269	1,803	13,840
2013	2,786	93,961	20,683	19,756	312,133	71,195	35,141	1,993	1,544	10,640
2014	2,436	85,189	18,177	19,354	281,080	65,023	32,124	1,740	1,290	8,595
2015	2,376	81,993	16,817	20,140	269,355	63,234	30,562	1,721	1,161	8,036
2016	2,162	78,369	15,743	20,193	258,506	60,593	28,995	1,604	1,106	7,861
2017	2,306	73,737	15,973	20,408	262,559	63,602	28,790	1,627	1,044	8,383
2018	2,262	72,465	15,372	20,179	257,927	61,252	27,263	1,629	977	8,273
2019	2,238	72,175	15,090	20,414	255,926	61,908	26,406	1,539	1,018	8,324
2020	2,053	66,013	13,815	20,775	231,276	55,320	23,446	1,427	871	8,256
2021	1,589	59,129	12,217	19,975	195,469	50,548	23,901	1,219	783	6,163
2022	1,492	55,851	11,619	19,736	175,354	48,354	24,390	1,174	757	6,204
(Continued)										

Table 40.
Distribution, by diagnostic group, selected years 1960–2022—Continued

Year	Diseases of the—								Other	Unknown ^c
	Blood and blood-forming organs	Circulatory system	Digestive system	Genito-urinary system	Musculo-skeletal system and connective tissue	Nervous system and sense organs	Respiratory system	Skin and subcutaneous tissue		
<i>Percent</i>										
1960	0.2	26.9	1.7	0.5	8.2	15.4	7.9	0.2	(L)	13.7
1961	0.2	25.7	1.5	0.6	8.3	16.0	7.2	0.3	(L)	13.8
1962	0.3	28.6	2.1	0.7	11.8	15.8	8.2	0.4	0.2	--
1963	0.3	29.6	2.0	0.8	9.7	14.6	8.5	0.3	0.3	--
1967	--	26.2	2.5	--	13.2	12.3	7.9	--	2.4	--
1968	--	24.5	2.4	0.9	13.2	12.6	6.8	--	0.9	--
1969	--	30.7	2.5	0.8	13.7	6.4	6.7	--	0.7	--
1970	--	31.1	2.6	0.8	14.9	6.4	6.9	--	0.7	--
1971	0.3	31.7	2.8	0.8	16.0	6.4	7.2	0.4	0.1	--
1972	0.3	32.2	2.9	0.9	16.7	6.2	7.3	0.4	0.1	(L)
1973	0.3	32.2	3.0	1.0	17.4	6.3	7.0	0.4	0.1	--
1975	0.3	29.9	3.0	1.0	18.7	6.7	6.7	0.4	0.2	--
1976	0.4	30.0	2.8	0.9	19.2	6.6	6.4	0.5	0.1	--
1977	0.3	29.5	2.7	0.9	19.0	6.5	6.2	0.3	0.1	--
1978	0.3	29.0	2.7	1.0	18.7	6.3	6.0	0.4	0.3	--
1981	0.3	24.4	2.1	1.8	16.7	8.1	6.1	0.4	0.2	1.9
1982	0.3	24.9	2.0	1.1	16.4	9.0	6.6	0.3	0.2	--
1983	0.3	21.9	1.7	2.1	13.4	8.4	5.8	0.3	(X)	(X)
1984	0.3	19.8	1.7	1.0	12.8	7.9	5.3	0.3	0.2	6.1
1985	0.2	19.3	1.5	0.9	13.0	7.6	5.4	0.3	0.3	8.4
1986	0.3	17.6	1.5	0.7	13.1	7.3	5.6	0.3	--	4.1
1987	0.3	18.5	1.5	1.4	15.3	8.5	5.5	0.3	--	4.5
1988	0.3	17.6	1.6	1.7	16.8	8.4	5.6	0.2	4.1	--
1989	0.4	16.5	1.6	2.1	16.8	8.2	5.0	0.2	4.8	--
1990	0.4	15.7	1.6	2.2	15.9	8.1	4.7	0.2	1.6	--
1991	0.4	14.6	1.6	2.0	17.2	7.7	4.4	0.2	1.8	--
1992	0.4	14.1	1.6	2.0	15.2	7.4	4.3	0.2	2.1	--
1993	0.3	14.0	1.6	2.1	14.8	7.2	4.3	0.2	2.2	--
1994	0.3	13.7	1.7	2.5	13.4	7.6	4.9	0.2	2.5	--
1995	0.3	12.9	1.7	1.9	21.9	7.2	4.5	0.3	2.3	0.4
1996	0.3	13.0	1.8	2.0	22.9	7.4	4.5	0.3	2.9	0.4
1997	0.3	13.0	1.9	2.1	23.0	7.7	4.5	0.3	2.5	0.3
1998	0.3	12.6	2.0	2.2	23.3	7.8	4.5	0.2	2.3	0.2
1999	0.3	12.0	2.2	2.2	23.6	8.0	4.3	0.2	1.7	0.2
2000	0.2	12.3	2.1	2.4	25.2	8.2	4.3	0.3	1.5	0.2
2001	0.3	12.5	2.4	2.5	24.5	8.2	4.3	(X)	1.5	0.3
2002	0.3	11.7	2.2	2.2	25.6	8.6	4.2	0.2	0.3	1.2
2003	0.3	11.4	2.3	2.2	26.3	8.5	4.2	0.2	0.2	1.0
2004	0.3	11.0	2.3	2.2	27.1	8.3	4.2	0.2	0.2	1.2
2005	0.3	10.9	2.3	2.2	27.6	8.1	4.1	0.2	0.2	1.1
2006	0.3	10.7	2.3	2.3	28.2	8.2	4.1	0.2	0.2	1.2
2007	0.3	10.8	2.3	2.4	29.0	8.1	4.0	0.2	0.3	1.0
2008	0.3	10.5	2.3	2.2	30.0	8.1	3.9	0.2	0.2	1.0
2009	0.3	10.3	2.2	2.1	31.2	8.2	3.9	0.2	0.2	1.0

(Continued)

Awards to Disabled Workers

Table 40.
Distribution, by diagnostic group, selected years 1960–2022—Continued

Year	Diseases of the—								Other	Unknown ^c
	Blood and blood-forming organs	Circulatory system	Digestive system	Genito-urinary system	Musculo-skeletal system and connective tissue	Nervous system and sense organs	Respiratory system	Skin and subcutaneous tissue		
Percent (cont.)										
2010	0.3	10.2	2.3	2.1	32.5	8.2	4.0	0.2	0.2	1.2
2011	0.3	10.6	2.3	2.1	33.8	8.2	4.1	0.2	0.2	1.5
2012	0.3	10.6	2.4	2.1	35.4	8.0	4.0	0.2	0.2	1.4
2013	0.3	10.8	2.4	2.3	35.9	8.2	4.0	0.2	0.2	1.2
2014	0.3	10.9	2.3	2.5	36.1	8.3	4.1	0.2	0.2	1.1
2015	0.3	11.1	2.3	2.7	36.3	8.5	4.1	0.2	0.2	1.1
2016	0.3	11.1	2.2	2.9	36.6	8.6	4.1	0.2	0.2	1.1
2017	0.3	10.3	2.2	2.9	36.7	8.9	4.0	0.2	0.1	1.2
2018	0.3	10.6	2.2	2.9	37.6	8.9	4.0	0.2	0.1	1.2
2019	0.3	10.6	2.2	3.0	37.7	9.1	3.9	0.2	0.1	1.2
2020	0.3	10.7	2.2	3.4	37.3	8.9	3.8	0.2	0.1	1.3
2021	0.3	10.9	2.3	3.7	36.2	9.4	4.4	0.2	0.1	1.1
2022	0.3	11.0	2.3	3.9	34.4	9.5	4.8	0.2	0.1	1.2

SOURCES: Social Security Administration. For years before 2000, *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*, based on the Master Beneficiary Record, various sampling rates; from 2000 through 2001, Annual Award and Termination Transaction file, 1 percent sample; data after 2001 are 100 percent data. From 2012 and forward, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Because of differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary.

Data exclude closed period awards in 2002 and 2003 and expedited reinstatement cases from 2002 through 2011.

Data from 1964 through 1966 are not available. Before 1995, diagnostic data for cases awarded at the appeals levels were estimated on the basis of the diagnosis of cases allowed at the initial disability determination level.

Effective 2001, the Social Security Administration initiated a special review of 130,000 Supplemental Security Income (SSI) recipients who were potentially eligible for Social Security disability benefits because of earnings while receiving SSI. Many of these claims awarded since 2001 were for individuals under the age of 35 who were diagnosed with a mental disorder.

-- = not available; (L) = less than 0.05 percent; (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

a. AIDS and HIV records are counted in "Infectious and parasitic diseases." Before 1990, they were included in "Other."

b. Intellectual disorders were not identified separately before 1995.

c. Beginning with 2002, several ill-defined impairment codes were reclassified and added to "Unknown."

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 41.
Distribution of workers under age 50, by diagnostic group, selected years 1975–2022

Year	Total	Congenital anomalies	Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	Infectious and parasitic diseases ^a	Injuries	Mental disorders ^b			Neoplasms
						Total	Intellectual disorders	Other	
Number									
1975	183,493	3,712	6,511	3,357	17,945	42,119	--	--	15,588
1981	123,090	1,945	5,188	1,209	13,327	24,633	--	--	15,017
1982	109,279	1,579	4,739	1,096	11,088	21,654	--	--	14,581
1983	120,606	1,429	5,630	3,759	10,036	35,331	--	--	14,827
1984	140,792	1,375	5,750	1,528	9,535	43,680	--	--	16,173
1985	158,152	1,438	7,534	1,510	10,357	49,313	--	--	16,857
1986	188,355	1,202	10,816	1,534	1,882	89,821	--	--	16,318
1987	184,481	498	12,405	3,262	13,064	58,970	--	--	17,595
1988	183,017	326	5,848	1,383	12,590	63,282	--	--	16,859
1989	189,708	311	6,088	2,497	12,761	64,093	--	--	19,298
1990	215,381	317	7,190	19,290	12,929	77,901	--	--	21,597
1991	255,448	384	8,949	24,838	13,892	94,345	--	--	23,162
1992	313,175	404	15,349	34,766	13,691	125,609	--	--	26,485
1993	312,619	350	15,550	33,072	12,690	126,586	--	--	27,841
1994	292,987	384	15,107	31,210	11,563	116,812	--	--	30,791
1995	308,624	472	14,963	23,736	15,325	108,516	13,731	94,785	22,367
1996	294,077	513	15,013	19,633	15,674	95,089	11,661	83,428	21,940
1997	265,019	435	14,667	12,361	14,401	85,486	10,679	74,807	21,245
1998	273,282	462	15,768	9,817	14,321	90,072	11,880	78,192	22,093
1999	259,680	370	15,426	8,667	13,399	86,642	9,341	77,301	21,960
2000	269,800	(X)	6,000	6,900	16,200	98,300	14,400	83,900	21,100
2001	296,800	(X)	7,300	8,900	12,900	118,700	20,200	98,500	20,600
2002	322,539	796	7,875	7,677	13,952	128,791	19,544	109,247	23,725
2003	325,723	857	7,944	7,559	13,716	130,964	16,605	114,359	23,381
2004	326,862	851	8,288	6,991	14,146	129,592	17,699	111,893	23,577
2005	338,815	877	8,909	6,892	14,806	132,116	18,193	113,923	26,130
2006	321,632	816	8,995	6,524	14,501	120,914	17,071	103,843	25,146
2007	347,570	878	10,257	6,311	15,616	126,825	17,008	109,817	25,383
2008	373,551	905	11,292	6,300	16,640	138,260	17,692	120,568	25,515
2009	409,425	1,093	12,569	6,513	17,601	150,113	20,774	129,339	27,086
2010	417,890	1,053	12,841	6,298	17,298	149,847	16,764	133,083	26,801
2011	374,344	975	11,722	5,545	15,643	125,448	12,385	113,063	25,036
2012	346,955	870	11,159	4,990	14,065	111,441	10,481	100,960	24,364
2013	295,967	751	9,197	4,366	11,718	92,320	8,827	83,493	22,856
2014	248,538	691	7,287	3,562	9,442	78,029	8,631	69,398	20,803
2015	227,526	592	6,258	3,236	8,715	69,601	7,361	62,240	20,605
2016	211,829	593	5,529	2,935	8,500	63,856	7,016	56,840	19,644
2017	223,275	725	5,561	2,895	8,769	69,710	8,925	60,785	19,921
2018	208,610	636	5,239	2,546	8,690	59,535	6,619	52,916	19,211
2019	201,040	688	4,954	2,431	8,454	55,859	6,121	49,738	19,375
2020	182,362	772	4,368	2,114	7,647	51,614	6,305	45,309	17,831
2021	147,821	525	3,317	1,712	6,432	39,978	4,920	35,058	16,349
2022	135,493	545	2,850	1,671	5,967	36,094	4,513	31,581	16,540

(Continued)

Awards to Disabled Workers

Table 41.

Distribution of workers under age 50, by diagnostic group, selected years 1975–2022—Continued

Year	Total	Congenital anomalies	Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	Infectious and parasitic diseases ^a	Injuries	Mental disorders ^b			Neoplasms
						Total	Intellectual disorders	Other	
Percent									
1975	100.0	2.0	3.5	1.8	9.8	23.0	--	--	8.5
1981	100.0	1.6	4.2	1.0	10.8	20.0	--	--	12.2
1982	100.0	1.4	4.3	1.0	10.1	19.8	--	--	13.3
1983	100.0	1.2	4.7	3.1	8.3	29.3	--	--	12.3
1984	100.0	1.0	4.1	1.1	6.8	31.0	--	--	11.5
1985	100.0	0.9	4.8	1.0	6.5	31.2	--	--	10.7
1986	100.0	0.6	5.7	0.8	1.0	47.7	--	--	8.7
1987	100.0	0.3	6.7	1.8	7.1	32.0	--	--	9.5
1988	100.0	0.2	3.2	0.8	6.9	34.6	--	--	9.2
1989	100.0	0.2	3.2	1.3	6.7	33.8	--	--	10.2
1990	100.0	0.1	3.3	9.0	6.0	36.2	--	--	10.0
1991	100.0	0.2	3.5	9.7	5.4	36.9	--	--	9.1
1992	100.0	0.1	4.9	11.1	4.4	40.1	--	--	8.5
1993	100.0	0.1	5.0	10.6	4.1	40.5	--	--	8.9
1994	100.0	0.1	5.2	10.7	3.9	39.9	--	--	10.5
1995	100.0	0.2	4.8	7.7	5.0	35.2	4.4	30.7	7.2
1996	100.0	0.2	5.1	6.7	5.3	32.3	4.0	28.4	7.5
1997	100.0	0.2	5.5	4.7	5.4	32.3	4.0	28.2	8.0
1998	100.0	0.2	5.8	3.6	5.2	33.0	4.3	28.6	8.1
1999	100.0	0.1	5.9	3.3	5.2	33.4	3.6	29.8	8.5
2000	100.0	(X)	2.2	2.6	6.0	36.5	5.4	31.2	7.8
2001	100.0	(X)	2.5	3.0	4.3	40.0	6.8	33.2	6.9
2002	100.0	0.2	2.4	2.4	4.3	39.9	6.1	33.9	7.4
2003	100.0	0.3	2.4	2.3	4.2	40.2	5.1	35.1	7.2
2004	100.0	0.3	2.5	2.1	4.3	39.6	5.4	34.2	7.2
2005	100.0	0.3	2.6	2.0	4.4	39.0	5.4	33.6	7.7
2006	100.0	0.3	2.8	2.0	4.5	37.6	5.3	32.3	7.8
2007	100.0	0.3	3.0	1.8	4.5	36.5	4.9	31.6	7.3
2008	100.0	0.2	3.0	1.7	4.5	37.0	4.7	32.3	6.8
2009	100.0	0.3	3.1	1.6	4.3	36.7	5.1	31.6	6.6
2010	100.0	0.3	3.1	1.5	4.1	35.9	4.0	31.8	6.4
2011	100.0	0.3	3.1	1.5	4.2	33.5	3.3	30.2	6.7
2012	100.0	0.3	3.2	1.4	4.1	32.1	3.0	29.1	7.0
2013	100.0	0.3	3.1	1.5	4.0	31.2	3.0	28.2	7.7
2014	100.0	0.3	2.9	1.4	3.8	31.4	3.5	27.9	8.4
2015	100.0	0.3	2.8	1.4	3.8	30.6	3.2	27.4	9.1
2016	100.0	0.3	2.6	1.4	4.0	30.1	3.3	26.8	9.3
2017	100.0	0.3	2.5	1.3	3.9	31.2	4.0	27.2	8.9
2018	100.0	0.3	2.5	1.2	4.2	28.5	3.2	25.4	9.2
2019	100.0	0.3	2.5	1.2	4.2	27.8	3.0	24.7	9.6
2020	100.0	0.4	2.4	1.2	4.2	28.3	3.5	24.8	9.8
2021	100.0	0.4	2.2	1.2	4.4	27.0	3.3	23.7	11.1
2022	100.0	0.4	2.1	1.2	4.4	26.6	3.3	23.3	12.2

(Continued)

Table 41.**Distribution of workers under age 50, by diagnostic group, selected years 1975–2022—Continued**

Year	Diseases of the—								Other	Unknown ^c
	Blood and blood-forming organs	Circulatory system	Digestive system	Genito-urinary system	Musculo-skeletal system and connective tissue	Nervous system and sense organs	Respiratory system	Skin and subcutaneous tissue		
Number										
1975	748	30,293	5,856	2,534	30,635	17,326	5,459	954	456	--
1981	516	15,278	3,000	3,314	21,076	14,478	3,189	687	(X)	(X)
1982	416	14,309	2,761	1,740	17,889	13,882	2,757	538	250	--
1983	457	13,589	2,292	2,540	14,158	13,456	2,434	486	(X)	(X)
1984	537	13,508	2,304	1,711	14,295	14,041	2,463	475	270	13,147
1985	472	13,650	2,756	1,791	15,060	14,724	2,771	485	--	19,434
1986	688	13,946	3,020	1,684	17,148	16,295	3,043	537	--	10,421
1987	739	16,518	2,764	3,005	20,519	19,057	3,535	659	--	11,891
1988	867	15,535	3,158	4,257	23,285	18,364	3,771	457	13,035	--
1989	946	14,224	3,311	5,364	22,628	18,896	3,464	404	15,424	--
1990	1,094	15,157	3,693	6,171	22,068	20,627	3,538	428	3,381	--
1991	1,218	16,559	4,403	6,437	29,444	22,795	4,073	524	4,425	--
1992	1,478	18,775	5,182	7,595	26,347	26,120	4,599	573	6,202	--
1993	1,342	19,040	5,328	7,812	26,920	24,901	4,664	593	5,930	--
1994	1,278	16,949	5,537	8,840	17,918	25,350	4,929	572	5,747	--
1995	1,250	17,490	6,036	6,705	51,664	24,814	5,705	899	6,859	1,823
1996	1,118	17,608	6,308	6,872	54,008	24,412	5,747	945	9,197	--
1997	1,053	16,333	6,029	6,724	48,741	23,479	5,286	826	6,565	1,388
1998	1,072	16,607	6,683	7,066	50,426	24,297	5,517	851	7,000	1,230
1999	1,031	15,065	7,022	7,172	49,302	23,386	4,783	783	4,383	289
2000	(X)	15,900	6,900	8,500	51,900	25,000	5,400	(X)	4,700	--
2001	(X)	16,900	7,600	9,900	50,400	29,900	5,200	(X)	4,600	1,000
2002	1,481	18,348	7,999	8,649	58,796	31,571	6,221	877	945	4,836
2003	1,405	18,479	8,178	8,738	60,594	31,514	6,663	848	920	3,963
2004	1,429	17,862	8,375	8,441	63,432	31,142	6,537	937	925	4,337
2005	1,418	18,951	8,280	8,966	67,128	31,498	6,659	955	936	4,294
2006	1,367	18,174	7,889	8,993	65,964	30,019	6,402	892	866	4,170
2007	1,481	20,900	8,351	9,328	78,196	31,080	7,171	934	1,145	3,714
2008	1,593	21,714	8,566	9,323	86,112	33,793	7,427	1,093	1,084	3,934
2009	1,681	23,611	9,228	9,745	97,513	37,991	8,336	1,225	1,028	4,092
2010	1,818	24,070	9,716	9,984	101,938	38,757	8,550	1,315	1,081	6,523
2011	1,630	22,478	9,373	9,369	93,129	35,690	8,034	1,251	945	8,076
2012	1,547	21,149	8,761	9,108	89,069	33,588	6,964	1,162	832	7,886
2013	1,422	18,638	7,684	8,654	74,832	29,650	5,888	1,025	681	6,285
2014	1,235	15,945	6,534	8,406	59,541	25,828	4,925	872	554	4,884
2015	1,161	15,522	6,095	8,607	52,492	24,496	4,434	848	462	4,402
2016	1,034	14,346	5,794	8,531	48,143	23,407	4,004	780	438	4,295
2017	1,204	14,227	6,040	8,791	50,298	25,346	4,019	833	455	4,481
2018	1,153	14,148	5,773	8,610	49,665	24,176	3,702	848	429	4,249
2019	1,111	14,206	5,817	8,635	46,485	24,176	3,545	821	420	4,063
2020	1,060	12,766	5,349	8,748	39,980	21,488	3,194	764	365	4,302
2021	725	10,739	4,655	8,328	29,503	18,709	3,057	644	345	2,803
2022	705	10,028	4,238	8,157	24,252	17,545	3,333	625	285	2,658

(Continued)

Awards to Disabled Workers

Table 41.

Distribution of workers under age 50, by diagnostic group, selected years 1975–2022—Continued

Year	Diseases of the—								Other	Unknown ^c
	Blood and blood-forming organs	Circulatory system	Digestive system	Genito-urinary system	Musculo-skeletal system and connective tissue	Nervous system and sense organs	Respiratory system	Skin and subcutaneous tissue		
Percent										
1975	0.4	16.5	3.2	1.4	16.7	9.4	3.0	0.5	0.2	--
1981	0.4	12.4	2.4	2.7	17.1	11.8	2.6	0.6	(X)	(X)
1982	0.4	13.1	2.5	1.6	16.4	12.7	2.5	0.5	0.2	--
1983	0.4	11.3	1.9	2.1	11.7	11.2	2.0	0.4	(X)	(X)
1984	0.4	9.6	1.6	1.2	10.2	10.0	1.7	0.3	0.2	9.3
1985	0.3	8.6	1.7	1.1	9.5	9.3	1.8	0.3	--	12.3
1986	0.4	7.4	1.6	0.9	9.1	8.7	1.6	0.3	--	5.5
1987	0.4	9.0	1.5	1.6	11.1	10.3	1.9	0.4	--	6.4
1988	0.5	8.5	1.7	2.3	12.7	10.0	2.1	0.2	7.1	--
1989	0.5	7.5	1.7	2.8	11.9	10.0	1.8	0.2	8.1	--
1990	0.5	7.0	1.7	2.9	10.2	9.6	1.6	0.2	1.6	--
1991	0.5	6.5	1.7	2.5	11.5	8.9	1.6	0.2	1.7	--
1992	0.5	6.0	1.7	2.4	8.4	8.3	1.5	0.2	2.0	--
1993	0.4	6.1	1.7	2.5	8.6	8.0	1.5	0.2	1.9	--
1994	0.4	5.8	1.9	3.0	6.1	8.7	1.7	0.2	2.0	--
1995	0.4	5.7	2.0	2.2	16.7	8.0	1.8	0.3	2.2	0.6
1996	0.4	6.0	2.1	2.3	18.4	8.3	2.0	0.3	3.1	--
1997	0.4	6.2	2.3	2.5	18.4	8.9	2.0	0.3	2.5	0.5
1998	0.4	6.1	2.4	2.6	18.5	8.9	2.0	0.3	2.6	0.5
1999	0.4	5.8	2.7	2.8	19.0	9.0	1.8	0.3	1.7	0.1
2000	(X)	5.9	2.6	3.2	19.3	9.3	2.0	(X)	1.7	--
2001	(X)	5.7	2.6	3.3	17.0	10.1	1.8	(X)	1.6	0.3
2002	0.5	5.7	2.5	2.7	18.2	9.8	1.9	0.3	0.3	1.5
2003	0.4	5.7	2.5	2.7	18.6	9.7	2.0	0.3	0.3	1.2
2004	0.4	5.5	2.6	2.6	19.4	9.5	2.0	0.3	0.3	1.3
2005	0.4	5.6	2.4	2.6	19.8	9.3	2.0	0.3	0.3	1.3
2006	0.4	5.7	2.5	2.8	20.5	9.3	2.0	0.3	0.3	1.3
2007	0.4	6.0	2.4	2.7	22.5	8.9	2.1	0.3	0.3	1.1
2008	0.4	5.8	2.3	2.5	23.1	9.0	2.0	0.3	0.3	1.1
2009	0.4	5.8	2.3	2.4	23.8	9.3	2.0	0.3	0.3	1.0

(Continued)

Table 41.**Distribution of workers under age 50, by diagnostic group, selected years 1975–2022—Continued**

Year	Diseases of the—								Other	Unknown ^c
	Blood and blood-forming organs	Circulatory system	Digestive system	Genito-urinary system	Musculo-skeletal system and connective tissue	Nervous system and sense organs	Respiratory system	Skin and subcutaneous tissue		
Percent (cont.)										
2010	0.4	5.8	2.3	2.4	24.4	9.3	2.0	0.3	0.3	1.6
2011	0.4	6.0	2.5	2.5	24.9	9.5	2.1	0.3	0.3	2.2
2012	0.4	6.1	2.5	2.6	25.7	9.7	2.0	0.3	0.2	2.3
2013	0.5	6.3	2.6	2.9	25.3	10.0	2.0	0.3	0.2	2.1
2014	0.5	6.4	2.6	3.4	24.0	10.4	2.0	0.4	0.2	2.0
2015	0.5	6.8	2.7	3.8	23.1	10.8	1.9	0.4	0.2	1.9
2016	0.5	6.8	2.7	4.0	22.7	11.0	1.9	0.4	0.2	2.0
2017	0.5	6.4	2.7	3.9	22.5	11.4	1.8	0.4	0.2	2.0
2018	0.6	6.8	2.8	4.1	23.8	11.6	1.8	0.4	0.2	2.0
2019	0.6	7.1	2.9	4.3	23.1	12.0	1.8	0.4	0.2	2.0
2020	0.6	7.0	2.9	4.8	21.9	11.8	1.8	0.4	0.2	2.4
2021	0.5	7.3	3.1	5.6	20.0	12.7	2.1	0.4	0.2	1.9
2022	0.5	7.4	3.1	6.0	17.9	12.9	2.5	0.5	0.2	2.0

SOURCES: Social Security Administration. For years before 2000, *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*, based on the Master Beneficiary Record, various sampling rates; from 2000 through 2001, Annual Award and Termination Transaction file, 1 percent sample; data after 2001 are 100 percent data. From 2012 and forward, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Because of differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary.

Data exclude closed period awards in 2002 and 2003 and expedited reinstatement cases from 2002 through 2011.

Before 1995, diagnostic data for cases awarded at the appeals levels were estimated on the basis of the diagnosis of cases allowed at the initial disability determination level.

Effective 2001, the Social Security Administration initiated a special review of 130,000 Supplemental Security Income (SSI) recipients who were potentially eligible for Social Security disability benefits because of earnings while receiving SSI. Many of these claims awarded since 2001 were for individuals under the age of 35 who were diagnosed with a mental disorder.

Starting with 2007, age is based on date of entitlement and not date of award. Entitlement can be retroactive and thus precede the date of award.

-- = not available; (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

a. AIDS and HIV records are counted in "Infectious and parasitic diseases." Before 1990, they were included in "Other."

b. Intellectual disorders were not identified separately before 1995.

c. Beginning with 2002, several ill-defined impairment codes were reclassified and added to "Unknown."

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Awards to Disabled Workers

Table 42.

Distribution of workers aged 50 or older, by diagnostic group, selected years 1975–2022

Year	Total	Congenital anomalies	Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	Infectious and parasitic diseases ^a	Injuries	Mental disorders ^b			Neoplasms
						Total	Intellectual disorders	Other	
Number									
1975	408,556	2,864	16,665	4,222	14,396	25,094	--	--	44,264
1981	222,162	1,173	9,580	1,387	7,541	11,685	--	--	41,393
1982	189,252	853	8,448	1,216	5,529	9,877	--	--	36,418
1983	190,884	1,398	9,274	2,971	5,610	15,302	--	--	37,552
1984	216,348	1,064	8,668	1,657	6,654	20,398	--	--	42,931
1985	219,219	1,042	9,442	1,475	6,201	19,297	--	--	38,263
1986	228,510	751	10,444	1,202	1,747	34,162	--	--	36,858
1987	231,367	289	8,709	1,414	7,825	22,271	--	--	37,744
1988	226,473	224	8,665	1,419	8,432	22,474	--	--	37,085
1989	235,874	223	8,191	1,276	8,770	24,407	--	--	41,054
1990	252,596	194	9,065	2,733	9,386	27,272	--	--	44,342
1991	280,986	191	10,982	3,407	10,237	31,839	--	--	46,082
1992	323,462	215	14,555	4,487	11,351	38,484	--	--	50,690
1993	322,619	193	15,312	4,378	10,516	39,459	--	--	52,425
1994	338,833	218	16,425	4,877	10,997	39,891	--	--	58,440
1995	337,021	250	18,407	4,257	12,241	39,384	2,950	36,434	42,034
1996	330,177	264	18,819	3,691	11,942	36,933	2,401	34,532	41,381
1997	322,681	219	19,140	2,966	11,529	37,415	2,209	35,206	41,034
1998	335,100	214	20,605	2,863	11,605	41,430	2,626	38,804	41,880
1999	360,879	275	21,549	3,076	12,526	52,338	7,267	45,071	43,721
2000	340,900	(X)	11,100	3,800	12,500	44,900	3,200	41,700	42,500
2001	365,100	(X)	12,200	2,300	12,500	49,900	2,300	47,600	41,400
2002	407,844	317	13,955	3,289	14,217	56,522	2,808	53,714	46,644
2003	429,983	295	15,463	3,320	14,896	60,715	2,733	57,982	47,561
2004	448,382	315	16,053	3,519	15,434	63,240	2,780	60,460	50,060
2005	482,392	337	18,060	3,642	16,213	66,433	2,972	63,461	57,173
2006	477,043	354	18,277	3,641	16,730	64,121	2,771	61,350	57,000
2007	457,217	318	17,097	3,193	15,927	56,650	1,686	54,964	56,070
2008	503,675	350	18,731	3,587	18,202	61,478	1,814	59,664	59,029
2009	561,271	414	21,599	3,927	20,838	66,268	2,257	64,011	63,325
2010	609,098	478	22,704	4,292	22,043	69,015	1,903	67,112	65,947
2011	624,635	516	22,445	4,203	20,958	66,450	1,760	64,690	66,474
2012	613,251	413	20,993	4,057	19,607	61,554	1,528	60,026	66,622
2013	572,998	367	18,807	3,859	17,088	53,677	1,314	52,363	64,127
2014	530,258	346	16,244	3,554	15,705	45,647	1,107	44,540	62,478
2015	513,952	374	14,481	3,125	14,291	42,312	1,036	41,276	62,493
2016	494,619	355	12,941	3,130	13,950	39,145	959	38,186	60,738
2017	492,646	382	12,127	2,944	15,291	38,812	837	37,975	60,355
2018	478,113	317	11,252	2,866	14,676	36,023	673	35,350	58,133
2019	478,409	326	10,927	2,849	14,596	34,730	604	34,126	59,222
2020	437,274	341	9,728	2,544	13,582	29,580	537	29,043	56,263
2021	392,532	367	8,345	2,401	12,605	25,457	441	25,016	51,872
2022	373,779	375	7,627	2,752	12,375	25,034	392	24,642	52,511

(Continued)

Table 42.**Distribution of workers aged 50 or older, by diagnostic group, selected years 1975–2022—Continued**

Year	Total	Congenital anomalies	Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	Infectious and parasitic diseases ^a	Injuries	Mental disorders ^b			Neoplasms
						Total	Intellectual disorders	Other	
Percent									
1975	100.0	0.7	4.1	1.0	3.5	6.1	--	--	10.8
1981	100.0	0.5	4.3	0.6	3.4	5.3	--	--	18.6
1982	100.0	0.5	4.5	0.6	2.9	5.2	--	--	19.2
1983	100.0	0.7	4.9	1.6	2.9	8.0	--	--	19.7
1984	100.0	0.5	4.0	0.8	3.1	9.4	--	--	19.8
1985	100.0	0.5	4.3	0.7	2.8	8.8	--	--	17.5
1986	100.0	0.3	4.6	0.5	0.8	14.9	--	--	16.1
1987	100.0	0.1	3.8	0.6	3.4	9.6	--	--	16.3
1988	100.0	0.1	3.8	0.6	3.7	9.9	--	--	16.4
1989	100.0	0.1	3.5	0.5	3.7	10.3	--	--	17.4
1990	100.0	0.1	3.6	1.1	3.7	10.8	--	--	17.6
1991	100.0	0.1	3.9	1.2	3.6	11.3	--	--	16.4
1992	100.0	0.1	4.5	1.4	3.5	11.9	--	--	15.7
1993	100.0	0.1	4.7	1.4	3.3	12.2	--	--	16.2
1994	100.0	0.1	4.8	1.4	3.2	11.8	--	--	17.2
1995	100.0	0.1	5.5	1.3	3.6	11.7	0.9	10.8	12.5
1996	100.0	0.1	5.7	1.1	3.6	11.2	0.7	10.5	12.5
1997	100.0	0.1	5.9	0.9	3.6	11.6	0.7	10.9	12.7
1998	100.0	0.1	6.1	0.9	3.5	12.4	0.8	11.6	12.5
1999	100.0	0.1	6.0	0.9	3.5	14.5	2.0	12.5	12.1
2000	100.0	(X)	3.3	1.1	3.7	13.2	0.9	12.2	12.5
2001	100.0	(X)	3.3	0.6	3.4	13.7	0.6	13.0	11.3
2002	100.0	0.1	3.4	0.8	3.5	13.9	0.7	13.2	11.4
2003	100.0	0.1	3.6	0.8	3.5	14.1	0.6	13.5	11.1
2004	100.0	0.1	3.6	0.8	3.4	14.1	0.6	13.5	11.2
2005	100.0	0.1	3.7	0.8	3.4	13.8	0.6	13.2	11.9
2006	100.0	0.1	3.8	0.8	3.5	13.5	0.6	12.9	11.9
2007	100.0	0.1	3.7	0.7	3.5	12.4	0.4	12.0	12.3
2008	100.0	0.1	3.7	0.7	3.6	12.2	0.4	11.8	11.7
2009	100.0	0.1	3.8	0.7	3.7	11.8	0.4	11.4	11.3
2010	100.0	0.1	3.7	0.7	3.6	11.3	0.3	11.0	10.8
2011	100.0	0.1	3.6	0.7	3.4	10.6	0.3	10.4	10.6
2012	100.0	0.1	3.4	0.7	3.2	10.0	0.2	9.8	10.9
2013	100.0	0.1	3.3	0.7	3.0	9.4	0.2	9.1	11.2
2014	100.0	0.1	3.1	0.7	3.0	8.6	0.2	8.4	11.8
2015	100.0	0.1	2.8	0.6	2.8	8.2	0.2	8.0	12.2
2016	100.0	0.1	2.6	0.6	2.8	7.9	0.2	7.7	12.3
2017	100.0	0.1	2.5	0.6	3.1	7.9	0.2	7.7	12.3
2018	100.0	0.1	2.4	0.6	3.1	7.5	0.1	7.4	12.2
2019	100.0	0.1	2.3	0.6	3.1	7.3	0.1	7.1	12.4
2020	100.0	0.1	2.2	0.6	3.1	6.8	0.1	6.6	12.9
2021	100.0	0.1	2.1	0.6	3.2	6.5	0.1	6.4	13.2
2022	100.0	0.1	2.0	0.7	3.3	6.7	0.1	6.6	14.0

(Continued)

Awards to Disabled Workers

Table 42.

Distribution of workers aged 50 or older, by diagnostic group, selected years 1975–2022—Continued

Year	Diseases of the—								Other	Unknown ^c
	Blood and blood-forming organs	Circulatory system	Digestive system	Genito-urinary system	Musculo-skeletal system and connective tissue	Nervous system and sense organs	Respiratory system	Skin and subcutaneous tissue		
Number										
1975	743	147,018	11,618	3,185	80,002	22,634	34,026	1,352	473	--
1981	426	70,716	4,363	2,916	37,563	14,038	18,331	658	(X)	(X)
1982	392	59,933	3,306	1,425	31,096	13,004	17,009	460	287	--
1983	501	54,763	2,980	3,949	27,624	12,747	15,544	362	(X)	(X)
1984	367	57,383	3,591	1,730	31,531	14,160	16,428	508	506	8,772
1985	418	59,114	2,870	1,557	34,154	14,009	17,442	625	--	13,310
1986	498	59,280	3,242	1,415	37,412	14,033	20,406	538	--	6,522
1987	466	60,240	3,358	2,796	43,288	16,149	19,443	514	--	6,861
1988	552	56,689	3,230	2,874	45,338	16,079	19,302	328	3,782	--
1989	578	56,011	3,492	3,646	48,791	15,860	17,936	424	5,216	--
1990	640	58,428	3,738	4,123	52,433	17,110	18,620	438	4,074	--
1991	686	61,780	4,245	4,437	63,025	18,756	19,725	497	5,097	--
1992	799	71,043	4,690	5,168	70,548	20,832	22,665	497	7,438	--
1993	733	69,583	4,698	5,578	67,335	20,841	22,830	525	8,213	--
1994	788	69,696	4,983	6,691	66,787	22,470	26,029	544	10,047	--
1995	756	65,575	5,131	5,251	89,642	21,663	23,126	744	8,560	--
1996	718	63,601	5,222	5,334	88,768	21,548	22,236	643	9,077	--
1997	762	60,198	5,281	5,427	86,689	22,017	21,197	647	7,871	289
1998	729	60,091	5,730	6,052	91,421	23,200	21,631	615	6,744	290
1999	880	59,690	6,367	6,670	97,452	26,483	22,198	633	5,869	1,152
2000	(X)	59,500	5,800	6,400	101,700	25,100	20,800	(X)	4,600	600
2001	(X)	65,600	8,000	6,400	111,700	24,700	23,100	(X)	5,400	800
2002	1,010	66,904	7,977	7,763	128,127	30,948	24,370	732	921	4,148
2003	1,003	67,417	8,906	8,230	138,420	32,855	25,344	774	951	3,833
2004	1,050	67,587	9,670	8,428	146,883	33,424	26,025	772	984	4,938
2005	1,083	70,296	10,814	9,351	159,786	35,214	27,339	828	1,053	4,770
2006	1,038	67,462	10,766	9,421	159,215	35,301	26,175	839	996	5,707
2007	1,028	65,806	10,207	9,732	155,412	34,107	25,165	847	967	4,691
2008	1,063	70,422	11,194	10,339	177,424	37,638	27,112	842	1,081	5,183
2009	1,219	76,396	12,599	10,689	205,522	41,765	29,602	929	988	5,191
2010	1,328	80,976	13,589	11,591	231,439	44,978	32,314	1,076	1,070	6,258
2011	1,369	83,250	14,051	11,720	244,817	46,008	33,126	1,129	1,072	7,047
2012	1,371	80,216	13,950	11,354	250,567	43,521	30,994	1,107	971	5,954
2013	1,364	75,323	12,999	11,102	237,301	41,545	29,253	968	863	4,355
2014	1,201	69,244	11,643	10,948	221,539	39,195	27,199	868	736	3,711
2015	1,215	66,471	10,722	11,533	216,863	38,738	26,128	873	699	3,634
2016	1,128	64,023	9,949	11,662	210,363	37,186	24,991	824	668	3,566
2017	1,102	59,510	9,933	11,617	212,261	38,256	24,771	794	589	3,902
2018	1,109	58,317	9,599	11,569	208,262	37,076	23,561	781	548	4,024
2019	1,127	57,969	9,273	11,779	209,441	37,732	22,861	718	598	4,261
2020	993	53,247	8,466	12,027	191,296	33,832	20,252	663	506	3,954
2021	864	48,390	7,562	11,647	165,966	31,839	20,844	575	438	3,360
2022	787	45,823	7,381	11,579	151,102	30,809	21,057	549	472	3,546

(Continued)

Table 42.**Distribution of workers aged 50 or older, by diagnostic group, selected years 1975–2022—Continued**

Year	Diseases of the—								Other	Unknown ^c
	Blood and blood-forming organs	Circulatory system	Digestive system	Genito-urinary system	Musculo-skeletal system and connective tissue	Nervous system and sense organs	Respiratory system	Skin and subcutaneous tissue		
Percent										
1975	0.2	36.0	2.8	0.8	19.6	5.5	8.3	0.3	0.1	--
1981	0.2	31.8	2.0	1.3	16.9	6.3	8.3	0.3	(X)	(X)
1982	0.2	31.7	1.7	0.8	16.4	6.9	9.0	0.2	0.2	--
1983	0.3	28.7	1.6	2.1	14.5	6.7	8.1	0.2	(X)	(X)
1984	0.2	26.5	1.7	0.8	14.6	6.5	7.6	0.2	0.2	4.1
1985	0.2	27.0	1.3	0.7	15.6	6.4	8.0	0.3	--	6.1
1986	0.2	25.9	1.4	0.6	16.4	6.1	8.9	0.2	--	2.9
1987	0.2	26.0	1.5	1.2	18.7	7.0	8.4	0.2	--	3.0
1988	0.2	25.0	1.4	1.3	20.0	7.1	8.5	0.1	1.7	--
1989	0.2	23.7	1.5	1.5	20.7	6.7	7.6	0.2	2.2	--
1990	0.3	23.1	1.5	1.6	20.8	6.8	7.4	0.2	1.6	--
1991	0.2	22.0	1.5	1.6	22.4	6.7	7.0	0.2	1.8	--
1992	0.2	22.0	1.4	1.6	21.8	6.4	7.0	0.2	2.3	--
1993	0.2	21.6	1.5	1.7	20.9	6.5	7.1	0.2	2.5	--
1994	0.2	20.6	1.5	2.0	19.7	6.6	7.7	0.2	3.0	--
1995	0.2	19.5	1.5	1.6	26.6	6.4	6.9	0.2	2.5	--
1996	0.2	19.3	1.6	1.6	26.9	6.5	6.7	0.2	2.7	--
1997	0.2	18.7	1.6	1.7	26.9	6.8	6.6	0.2	2.4	0.1
1998	0.2	17.9	1.7	1.8	27.3	6.9	6.5	0.2	2.0	0.1
1999	0.2	16.5	1.8	1.8	27.0	7.3	6.2	0.2	1.6	0.3
2000	(X)	17.5	1.7	1.9	29.8	7.4	6.1	(X)	1.3	0.2
2001	(X)	18.0	2.2	1.8	30.6	6.8	6.3	(X)	1.5	0.2
2002	0.2	16.4	2.0	1.9	31.4	7.6	6.0	0.2	0.2	1.0
2003	0.2	15.7	2.1	1.9	32.2	7.6	5.9	0.2	0.2	0.9
2004	0.2	15.1	2.2	1.9	32.8	7.5	5.8	0.2	0.2	1.1
2005	0.2	14.6	2.2	1.9	33.1	7.3	5.7	0.2	0.2	1.0
2006	0.2	14.1	2.3	2.0	33.4	7.4	5.5	0.2	0.2	1.2
2007	0.2	14.4	2.2	2.1	34.0	7.5	5.5	0.2	0.2	1.0
2008	0.2	14.0	2.2	2.1	35.2	7.5	5.4	0.2	0.2	1.0
2009	0.2	13.6	2.2	1.9	36.6	7.4	5.3	0.2	0.2	0.9

(Continued)

Awards to Disabled Workers

Table 42.

Distribution of workers aged 50 or older, by diagnostic group, selected years 1975–2022—Continued

Year	Diseases of the—								Other	Unknown ^c
	Blood and blood-forming organs	Circulatory system	Digestive system	Genito-urinary system	Musculo-skeletal system and connective tissue	Nervous system and sense organs	Respiratory system	Skin and subcutaneous tissue		
Percent (cont.)										
2010	0.2	13.3	2.2	1.9	38.0	7.4	5.3	0.2	0.2	1.0
2011	0.2	13.3	2.2	1.9	39.2	7.4	5.3	0.2	0.2	1.1
2012	0.2	13.1	2.3	1.9	40.9	7.1	5.1	0.2	0.2	1.0
2013	0.2	13.1	2.3	1.9	41.4	7.3	5.1	0.2	0.2	0.8
2014	0.2	13.1	2.2	2.1	41.8	7.4	5.1	0.2	0.1	0.7
2015	0.2	12.9	2.1	2.2	42.2	7.5	5.1	0.2	0.1	0.7
2016	0.2	12.9	2.0	2.4	42.5	7.5	5.1	0.2	0.1	0.7
2017	0.2	12.1	2.0	2.4	43.1	7.8	5.0	0.2	0.1	0.8
2018	0.2	12.2	2.0	2.4	43.6	7.8	4.9	0.2	0.1	0.8
2019	0.2	12.1	1.9	2.5	43.8	7.9	4.8	0.2	0.1	0.9
2020	0.2	12.2	1.9	2.8	43.7	7.7	4.6	0.2	0.1	0.9
2021	0.2	12.3	1.9	3.0	42.3	8.1	5.3	0.1	0.1	0.9
2022	0.2	12.3	2.0	3.1	40.4	8.2	5.6	0.1	0.1	0.9

SOURCES: Social Security Administration. For years before 2000, *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*, based on the Master Beneficiary Record, various sampling rates; from 2000 through 2001, Annual Award and Termination Transaction file, 1 percent sample; data after 2001 are 100 percent data. From 2012 and forward, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Because of differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary.

Data exclude closed period awards in 2002 and 2003 and expedited reinstatement cases from 2002 through 2011.

Before 1995, diagnostic data for cases awarded at the appeals levels were estimated on the basis of the diagnosis of cases allowed at the initial disability determination level.

Effective 2001, the Social Security Administration initiated a special review of 130,000 Supplemental Security Income (SSI) recipients who were potentially eligible for Social Security disability benefits because of earnings while receiving SSI. Many of these claims awarded since 2001 were for individuals under the age of 35 who were diagnosed with a mental disorder.

Starting with 2007, age is based on date of entitlement and not date of award. Entitlement can be retroactive and thus precede the date of award.

-- = not available; (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

a. AIDS and HIV records are counted in "Infectious and parasitic diseases." Before 1990, they were included in "Other."

b. Intellectual disorders were not identified separately before 1995.

c. Beginning with 2002, several ill-defined impairment codes were reclassified and added to "Unknown."

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 43.

Average primary insurance amount and average monthly benefit, by sex, selected years 1960–2022
(in dollars)

Year	Average primary insurance amount			Average monthly benefit		
	All disabled workers	Men	Women	All disabled workers	Men	Women
1960	--	--	--	91.20	94.00	78.90
1965 (Jan.–Aug.)	--	--	--	93.30	97.90	80.30
1965 (Sept.–Dec.)	--	--	--	101.30	106.50	86.80
1970	--	--	--	139.80	148.40	115.70
1975	--	--	--	241.20	263.80	190.90
1980	--	--	--	406.30	449.40	308.50
1985	--	--	--	475.60	530.40	363.70
1986	--	--	--	473.80	531.50	357.40
1987	--	--	--	506.00	573.20	381.60
1988	--	--	--	297.40	321.20	263.50
1989	--	--	--	562.10	634.40	429.90
1990	--	--	--	594.20	667.90	465.80
1991	--	--	--	605.50	685.20	470.60
1992	--	--	--	621.90	699.80	494.20
1993	--	--	--	639.80	720.10	507.70
1994	--	--	--	672.80	757.70	535.00
1995	--	--	--	687.70	786.90	549.00
1996	734.00	836.40	595.70	709.10	807.90	575.60
1997	752.00	855.40	623.50	728.10	824.00	608.80
1998	771.30	879.50	639.50	746.30	846.80	623.80
1999	813.20	922.30	674.70	787.80	890.70	657.10
2000	856.80	975.30	718.70	833.70	947.70	700.90
2001	891.60	1,019.60	739.00	867.70	989.30	722.60
2002	923.90	1,053.00	772.10	898.60	1,021.70	753.90
2003	963.10	1,096.70	805.90	937.50	1,064.90	787.60
2004	994.00	1,130.30	835.70	968.50	1,098.60	817.40
2005	1,026.40	1,164.30	867.20	1,001.50	1,133.30	849.30
2006	1,062.80	1,203.60	902.40	1,038.20	1,172.80	884.90
2007	1,079.10	1,219.30	919.20	1,053.50	1,187.50	900.70
2008	1,141.20	1,285.90	976.50	1,114.50	1,252.70	957.30
2009	1,145.00	1,285.90	981.50	1,119.90	1,255.00	963.10
2010	1,151.40	1,289.50	988.40	1,128.90	1,261.90	971.80
2011	1,211.24	1,352.36	1,045.14	1,188.80	1,325.26	1,028.17
2012	1,228.01	1,368.82	1,067.58	1,203.97	1,339.50	1,049.56
2013	1,245.88	1,388.41	1,085.76	1,222.34	1,359.61	1,068.13
2014	1,280.73	1,425.76	1,117.10	1,256.64	1,396.35	1,099.02

(Continued)

Awards to Disabled Workers

Table 43.

Average primary insurance amount and average monthly benefit, by sex, selected years 1960–2022
(in dollars)—*Continued*

Year	Average primary insurance amount			Average monthly benefit		
	All disabled workers	Men	Women	All disabled workers	Men	Women
2015	1,294.36	1,440.59	1,131.90	1,270.17	1,410.94	1,113.75
2016	1,315.99	1,464.83	1,148.75	1,292.94	1,436.57	1,131.53
2017	1,352.95	1,503.16	1,187.80	1,327.65	1,472.02	1,168.93
2018	1,413.54	1,570.31	1,243.34	1,386.24	1,536.92	1,222.65
2019	1,452.55	1,609.38	1,282.87	1,423.78	1,574.30	1,260.92
2020	1,483.99	1,638.65	1,313.13	1,454.33	1,603.45	1,289.60
2021	1,599.72	1,764.69	1,410.77	1,568.89	1,728.79	1,385.76
2022	1,753.20	1,931.33	1,543.57	1,721.50	1,894.01	1,518.49

SOURCES: Social Security Administration. For years before 2000, *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*, based on the Master Beneficiary Record, various sampling rates; from 2000 through 2001, Annual Award and Termination Transaction file, 1 percent sample; data after 2001 are 100 percent data. From 2012 and forward, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Because of differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary.

Data exclude closed period awards in 2002 and 2003 and expedited reinstatement cases from 2002 through 2011.

Benefits awarded before the December cost-of-living increase are converted to the December rates before averages are computed.

-- = not available.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 44.
Distribution, by diagnostic group, sex, and age, 2022

Diagnostic group	Total				Men				Women			
	All ages	Under 35	35–49	50–FRA	All ages	Under 35	35–49	50–FRA	All ages	Under 35	35–49	50–FRA
<i>Number</i>												
Total	509,272	45,025	90,468	373,779	275,321	24,270	44,485	206,566	233,951	20,755	45,983	167,213
Congenital anomalies	920	386	159	375	545	215	86	244	375	171	73	131
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	10,477	735	2,115	7,627	5,696	326	1,058	4,312	4,781	409	1,057	3,315
Infectious and parasitic diseases	4,423	469	1,202	2,752	2,942	360	781	1,801	1,481	109	421	951
Injuries	18,342	2,182	3,785	12,375	12,226	1,493	2,514	8,219	6,116	689	1,271	4,156
Mental disorders												
Autism spectrum disorders	2,378	2,180	142	56	1,988	1,835	109	44	390	345	33	12
Developmental disorders	399	227	88	84	246	129	54	63	153	98	34	21
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	107	62	27	18	71	44	16	11	36	18	11	7
Intellectual disorders	4,905	3,748	765	392	2,924	2,207	470	247	1,981	1,541	295	145
Depressive, bipolar, and related disorders	19,826	4,825	5,927	9,074	7,806	1,979	2,298	3,529	12,020	2,846	3,629	5,545
Neurocognitive disorders	12,804	1,065	2,120	9,619	7,409	685	1,193	5,531	5,395	380	927	4,088
Schizophrenia spectrum and other psychotic disorders	8,738	4,943	2,488	1,307	5,660	3,511	1,494	655	3,078	1,432	994	652
Other mental disorders	11,971	3,453	4,034	4,484	5,428	1,564	1,950	1,914	6,543	1,889	2,084	2,570
Neoplasms	69,051	3,611	12,929	52,511	34,728	1,692	5,444	27,592	34,323	1,919	7,485	24,919
Diseases of the—												
Blood and blood-forming organs	1,492	407	298	787	749	182	137	430	743	225	161	357
Circulatory system	55,851	1,610	8,418	45,823	37,632	827	4,990	31,815	18,219	783	3,428	14,008
Digestive system	11,619	979	3,259	7,381	6,847	482	1,803	4,562	4,772	497	1,456	2,819
Genitourinary system	19,736	2,262	5,895	11,579	12,534	1,235	3,678	7,621	7,202	1,027	2,217	3,958
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	175,354	3,882	20,370	151,102	87,534	1,601	8,847	77,086	87,820	2,281	11,523	74,016
Nervous system and sense organs	48,354	6,195	11,350	30,809	25,480	3,034	5,247	17,199	22,874	3,161	6,103	13,610
Respiratory system	24,390	508	2,825	21,057	12,946	241	1,334	11,371	11,444	267	1,491	9,686
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	1,174	249	376	549	542	107	148	287	632	142	228	262
Other	757	108	177	472	356	49	77	230	401	59	100	242
Unknown	6,204	939	1,719	3,546	3,032	472	757	1,803	3,172	467	962	1,743

(Continued)

Awards to Disabled Workers

Table 44.
Distribution, by diagnostic group, sex, and age, 2022—Continued

Diagnostic group	Total				Men				Women			
	All ages	Under 35	35–49	50–FRA	All ages	Under 35	35–49	50–FRA	All ages	Under 35	35–49	50–FRA
<i>Percent</i>												
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Congenital anomalies	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.1
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	2.1	1.6	2.3	2.0	2.1	1.3	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.0
Infectious and parasitic diseases	0.9	1.0	1.3	0.7	1.1	1.5	1.8	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.6
Injuries	3.6	4.8	4.2	3.3	4.4	6.2	5.7	4.0	2.6	3.3	2.8	2.5
Mental disorders												
Autism spectrum disorders	0.5	4.8	0.2	(L)	0.7	7.6	0.2	(L)	0.2	1.7	0.1	(L)
Developmental disorders	0.1	0.5	0.1	(L)	0.1	0.5	0.1	(L)	0.1	0.5	0.1	(L)
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	(L)	0.1	(L)	(L)	(L)	0.2	(L)	(L)	(L)	0.1	(L)	(L)
Intellectual disorders	1.0	8.3	0.8	0.1	1.1	9.1	1.1	0.1	0.8	7.4	0.6	0.1
Depressive, bipolar, and related disorders	3.9	10.7	6.6	2.4	2.8	8.2	5.2	1.7	5.1	13.7	7.9	3.3
Neurocognitive disorders	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.3	1.8	2.0	2.4
Schizophrenia spectrum and other psychotic disorders	1.7	11.0	2.8	0.3	2.1	14.5	3.4	0.3	1.3	6.9	2.2	0.4
Other mental disorders	2.4	7.7	4.5	1.2	2.0	6.4	4.4	0.9	2.8	9.1	4.5	1.5
Neoplasms	13.6	8.0	14.3	14.0	12.6	7.0	12.2	13.4	14.7	9.2	16.3	14.9
Diseases of the—												
Blood and blood-forming organs	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.2
Circulatory system	11.0	3.6	9.3	12.3	13.7	3.4	11.2	15.4	7.8	3.8	7.5	8.4
Digestive system	2.3	2.2	3.6	2.0	2.5	2.0	4.1	2.2	2.0	2.4	3.2	1.7
Genitourinary system	3.9	5.0	6.5	3.1	4.6	5.1	8.3	3.7	3.1	4.9	4.8	2.4
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	34.4	8.6	22.5	40.4	31.8	6.6	19.9	37.3	37.5	11.0	25.1	44.3
Nervous system and sense organs	9.5	13.8	12.5	8.2	9.3	12.5	11.8	8.3	9.8	15.2	13.3	8.1
Respiratory system	4.8	1.1	3.1	5.6	4.7	1.0	3.0	5.5	4.9	1.3	3.2	5.8
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.2
Other	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
Unknown	1.2	2.1	1.9	0.9	1.1	1.9	1.7	0.9	1.4	2.3	2.1	1.0

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Because of differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary. Effective 2001, the Social Security Administration initiated a special review of 130,000 Supplemental Security Income (SSI) recipients who were potentially eligible for Social Security disability benefits because of earnings while receiving SSI. Many of these claims awarded since 2001 were for individuals under the age of 35 who were diagnosed with a mental disorder.

Starting with 2007, age is based on date of entitlement and not date of award. Entitlement can be retroactive and thus precede the date of award.

FRA = full retirement age; (L) = less than 0.05 percent.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 45.
Distribution, by monthly benefit and sex, 2022

Monthly benefit (dollars)	All disabled workers		Men		Women	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	509,272	100.0	275,321	100.0	233,951	100.0
Less than 300.00	4,828	0.9	2,374	0.9	2,454	1.0
300.00–399.90	4,185	0.8	1,825	0.7	2,360	1.0
400.00–499.90	6,316	1.2	2,796	1.0	3,520	1.5
500.00–599.90	7,800	1.5	3,240	1.2	4,560	1.9
600.00–699.90	8,659	1.7	3,471	1.3	5,188	2.2
700.00–799.90	9,609	1.9	3,741	1.4	5,868	2.5
800.00–899.90	10,189	2.0	3,912	1.4	6,277	2.7
900.00–999.90	12,358	2.4	4,791	1.7	7,567	3.2
1,000.00–1,099.90	29,050	5.7	10,648	3.9	18,402	7.9
1,100.00–1,199.90	33,749	6.6	12,878	4.7	20,871	8.9
1,200.00–1,299.90	33,710	6.6	13,694	5.0	20,016	8.6
1,300.00–1,399.90	32,311	6.3	13,939	5.1	18,372	7.9
1,400.00–1,499.90	31,067	6.1	14,393	5.2	16,674	7.1
1,500.00–1,599.90	29,229	5.7	14,549	5.3	14,680	6.3
1,600.00–1,699.90	27,526	5.4	14,418	5.2	13,108	5.6
1,700.00–1,799.90	25,177	4.9	14,032	5.1	11,145	4.8
1,800.00–1,899.90	22,971	4.5	13,592	4.9	9,379	4.0
1,900.00–1,999.90	21,043	4.1	13,073	4.7	7,970	3.4
2,000.00–2,099.90	19,323	3.8	12,562	4.6	6,761	2.9
2,100.00–2,199.90	16,934	3.3	11,155	4.1	5,779	2.5
2,200.00–2,299.90	15,006	2.9	10,205	3.7	4,801	2.1
2,300.00–2,399.90	13,421	2.6	9,453	3.4	3,968	1.7
2,400.00–2,499.90	11,551	2.3	8,225	3.0	3,326	1.4
2,500.00–2,599.90	10,512	2.1	7,514	2.7	2,998	1.3
2,600.00–2,699.90	9,260	1.8	6,714	2.4	2,546	1.1
2,700.00–2,799.90	9,053	1.8	6,600	2.4	2,453	1.0
2,800.00–2,899.90	11,061	2.2	8,093	2.9	2,968	1.3
2,900.00–2,999.90	10,872	2.1	8,067	2.9	2,805	1.2
3,000.00–3,099.90	8,263	1.6	6,209	2.3	2,054	0.9
3,100.00–3,199.90	6,284	1.2	4,805	1.7	1,479	0.6
3,200.00–3,299.90	4,960	1.0	3,890	1.4	1,070	0.5
3,300.00 or more	12,995	2.6	10,463	3.8	2,532	1.1
Average benefit (dollars)	1,721.50		1,894.01		1,518.49	

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Because of differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary.

Benefits awarded before the December cost-of-living increase are converted to the December rates before averages are computed.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Awards to Disabled-Worker Families

Table 46.

Number, average primary insurance amount, and average monthly family benefit, by family composition, 2022

Family composition	Number of families	Number of beneficiaries	Average primary insurance amount (dollars)	Average monthly family benefit ^a (dollars)	Percentage of families receiving maximum family benefit ^b
Worker only					
Men	244,888	244,888	1,922.58	1,885.18	9.4
Women	213,529	213,529	1,541.60	1,515.91	17.1
Worker with children					
By sex of worker					
Men	26,235	69,185	1,949.71	2,814.69	89.3
Women	19,940	51,870	1,555.51	2,140.78	90.8
By number of children					
1 child	26,425	52,850	1,790.87	2,512.14	87.3
2 children	13,423	40,271	1,799.46	2,596.82	93.1
3 or more children	6,327	27,934	1,689.51	2,416.63	94.3
Worker with—					
Spouse aged 62 or older ^c	2,750	5,503	2,427.90	2,967.65	12.1
Spouse aged 62 or older and 1 or more children	63	202	2,280.21	3,729.11	74.6
Spouse and 1 child	714	2,142	2,182.88	3,281.15	89.8
Spouse and 2 children	616	2,464	2,055.76	3,047.17	90.4
Spouse and 3 or more children	478	2,672	1,964.90	2,931.74	92.5

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Because of differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary.

A "family" means beneficiaries entitled on one worker's account. The data may understate the number of families with dependents because records of awards to dependents made in a different calendar year are not available for inclusion.

Data include beneficiaries whose benefits are being withheld.

- a. Benefits awarded before the December cost-of-living increase are converted to the December rates before averages are computed.
- b. Includes families and worker-only beneficiaries for whom the primary insurance amount is equal to the family maximum amount.
- c. If the spouse is also entitled to a retired-worker benefit, only the benefit amount received as a spouse is included.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 47.
Distribution, by family composition and age of worker, 2022

Family composition	Total, all ages	Under 30	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–FRA
<i>Number</i>									
Worker only	458,417	25,277	13,131	15,500	21,247	31,405	77,457	141,115	133,285
Worker with—									
Spouse									
Aged 62 or older ^a	2,750	0	(X)	0	(X)	(X)	75	432	2,235
Child in care	1,871	43	128	209	269	289	359	325	249
Children									
1 child	26,425	1,342	1,470	2,382	3,705	4,393	6,178	4,600	2,355
2 children	13,423	746	1,389	2,482	2,746	2,174	2,125	1,263	498
3 or more children	6,327	449	1,049	1,577	1,354	718	662	371	147
Families receiving maximum benefit ^b	103,136	15,199	7,279	9,465	10,984	11,237	18,438	20,507	10,027
<i>Percent</i>									
Worker only	100.0	5.5	2.9	3.4	4.6	6.9	16.9	30.8	29.1
Worker with—									
Spouse									
Aged 62 or older ^a	100.0	0.0	(X)	0.0	(X)	(X)	2.7	15.7	81.3
Child in care	100.0	2.3	6.8	11.2	14.4	15.4	19.2	17.4	13.3
Children									
1 child	100.0	5.1	5.6	9.0	14.0	16.6	23.4	17.4	8.9
2 children	100.0	5.6	10.3	18.5	20.5	16.2	15.8	9.4	3.7
3 or more children	100.0	7.1	16.6	24.9	21.4	11.3	10.5	5.9	2.3
Families receiving maximum benefit ^b	20.3	54.6	42.4	42.7	37.5	28.8	21.2	13.8	7.2

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Because of differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary.

A "family" means beneficiaries entitled on one worker's account. The data may understate the number of families with dependents because records of awards to dependents made in a different calendar year are not available for inclusion.

Data include beneficiaries whose benefits are being withheld.

Starting with 2007, age is based on date of entitlement and not date of award. Entitlement can be retroactive and thus precede the date of award.

FRA = full retirement age; (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

a. Includes spouses aged 62 or older with children.

b. Includes families and worker-only beneficiaries for whom the primary insurance amount is equal to the family maximum amount.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Benefits Withheld from All Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 48.
Number, by reason for withholding benefit, December 2022

Reason	All benefi- ciaries	Workers and nondisabled dependents				Widow(er)s	Adult children of—		
		Workers	Spouses	Children under age 18	Students aged 18–19		Retired workers	Deceased workers	Disabled workers
Total	767,093	147,693	27,145	206,822	4,162	7,290	153,399	162,433	58,149
Earnings of—									
Retired workers	149	...	...	...	...	...	149	...	...
Disabled beneficiaries with substantial gainful activity	67,658	48,943	404	12,888	60	187	1,253	1,967	1,956
Other beneficiaries	7,387	...	7,366	18	3	...	...	...	...
Entitled child not in care	7,304	...	7,304	...	...	...	...	...	...
Payee not determined	7,333	2,288	3	2,284	20	26	477	2,056	179
Recoupment of overpayment	16,605	8,895	542	5,156	79	372	523	784	254
Address unknown	45,662	23,191	402	11,148	223	437	1,872	6,835	1,554
Determination of continuing disability pending	14,026	9,697	81	2,632	38	40	341	858	339
Imprisoned or confined	44,681	32,726	153	64	(X)	(X)	2,020	7,881	1,535
Workers' compensation offset	795	537	37	202	4	...	...	...	15
Government pension offset	3,399	...	3,118	...	...	281	...	...	...
Technical entitlement	511,135	...	6,645	164,570	3,490	5,115	144,850	136,550	49,915
Other	40,959	21,416	1,090	7,860	(X)	(X)	1,914	5,502	2,402

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: These data represent the total number of beneficiaries with benefits withheld in December 2022 regardless of when their benefits were initially withheld.

... = not applicable; (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 49.
Number and rate, 1960–2022

Year	Total		Workers		Widow(er)s		Adult children	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
1960	91,543	164	89,090	196	--	--	2,453	24
1961	118,842	160	115,546	187	--	--	3,296	27
1962	132,144	149	128,299	173	--	--	3,845	26
1963	143,008	144	137,850	167	--	--	5,158	31
1964	144,422	134	138,576	155	--	--	5,846	32
1965	163,276	138	156,648	159	--	--	6,628	33
1966	175,959	134	168,630	154	--	--	7,329	34
1967	218,077	153	208,899	175	--	--	9,178	40
1968	232,817	151	222,197	172	--	--	10,620	44
1969	263,191	159	251,269	180	--	--	11,922	46
1970	272,239	154	260,444	174	--	--	11,795	44
1971	278,092	144	266,471	162	--	--	11,621	41
1972	275,663	129	261,739	143	--	--	13,924	46
1973	317,237	136	304,792	151	--	--	12,445	39
1974	336,246	130	320,958	143	--	--	15,288	45
1975	344,727	121	329,532	132	--	--	15,195	42
1976	367,608	120	351,504	132	--	--	16,104	42
1977	418,394	129	401,334	141	--	--	17,060	42
1978	431,067	131	413,571	144	--	--	17,496	42
1979	441,101	133	422,503	147	--	--	18,598	43
1980	422,612	128	408,051	143	--	--	14,561	32
1981	449,669	139	434,187	156	--	--	15,482	33
1982	500,282	163	483,847	186	--	--	16,435	35
1983	473,327	155	453,621	177	--	--	19,706	40
1984	391,190	126	371,913	143	--	--	19,277	38
1985	357,006	112	339,984	128	--	--	17,022	32
1986	358,289	109	341,276	125	--	--	17,013	31
1987	365,004	109	347,948	125	--	--	17,056	30
1988	375,621	110	356,143	126	--	--	19,478	34
1989	371,128	107	351,402	121	--	--	19,726	34
1990	368,208	102	348,194	116	--	--	20,014	33
1991	369,026	97	351,303	110	--	--	17,723	29
1992	379,653	92	361,796	104	--	--	17,857	28
1993	391,159	89	372,317	100	--	--	18,842	29
1994	404,624	87	384,590	97	--	--	20,034	30

(Continued)

Benefits Terminated for All Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 49.
Number and rate, 1960–2022—Continued

Year	Total		Workers		Widow(er)s		Adult children	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
1995	422,114	87	399,475	95	--	--	22,639	33
1996	420,756	83	396,980	91	--	--	23,776	34
1997	491,194	94	464,984	103	--	--	26,210	37
1998	436,244	81	409,489	87	--	--	26,755	38
1999	463,394	83	433,950	89	--	--	29,444	41
2000	493,651	86	460,351	91	--	--	33,300	46
2001	513,472	83	459,073	87	21,411	105	32,988	45
2002	535,465	82	479,364	87	21,379	103	34,722	47
2003	501,222	73	447,485	76	20,707	99	33,030	44
2004	525,418	73	470,017	76	23,572	112	31,829	42
2005	556,745	74	499,662	77	23,609	109	33,474	44
2006	569,146	73	511,128	75	23,599	107	34,419	44
2007	580,721	72	522,349	74	23,768	106	34,604	44
2008	627,423	74	563,314	76	26,109	114	38,000	44
2009	695,216	78	630,074	81	25,071	106	40,071	44
2010	706,008	75	640,678	78	24,749	101	40,581	43
2011	723,188	74	653,877	76	26,600	106	42,711	44
2012	795,699	79	728,320	83	19,346	76	48,033	48
2013	839,099	82	769,171	86	19,847	77	50,081	49
2014	849,739	83	779,229	87	19,461	75	51,049	49
2015	872,137	85	802,501	90	19,040	73	50,596	47
2016	892,974	88	820,372	93	18,990	73	53,612	49
2017	936,391	93	859,020	99	19,469	75	57,902	52
2018	956,400	96	876,857	103	19,393	76	60,150	53
2019	952,273	98	870,827	104	18,899	77	62,547	55
2020	979,293	103	892,811	110	19,895	84	66,587	58
2021	931,123	101	831,220	106	31,028	138	68,875	60
2022	902,313	101	806,894	106	30,175	143	65,244	57

SOURCES: Social Security Administration. For years before 2000, *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*, based on the Master Beneficiary Record, various sampling rates; for 2000, Social Security Disability Insurance Beneficiaries, 100 percent data, and Annual Termination file, 100 percent data; from 2001 through 2003, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data; beginning in 2004, Annual Award and Termination Transaction file, 100 percent data, and Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data. From 2012 and forward, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Because of differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary.

The termination rate is the number of terminations per 1,000 beneficiaries in current-payment status.

Beginning in 2004, data include closed period awards.

-- = not available.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 50.
Number, by reason for termination, 2022

Reason for termination	All benefi- ciaries	Workers and nondisabled dependents				Widow(er)s	Adult children of—		
		Workers	Spouses	Children under age 18	Students aged 18–19		Retired workers	Deceased workers	Disabled workers
Total	1,225,196	806,894	21,643	236,765	64,475	30,175	11,422	34,207	19,615
Death of beneficiary	302,027	255,646	1,894	566	35	8,148	7,546	26,942	1,250
Death of worker ^a	35,539	...	3,057	27,074	705	...	...	...	4,703
Attainment of—									
Age 16 by child	5,239	...	5,239	...	...	...	...	...	...
Age 18 by child	169,070	...	...	169,070	...	...	...	...	...
Maximum age as a student	10,288	...	...	...	10,288	...	...	...	...
FRA by disabled worker	476,241	450,983	8,877	7,699	287	...	...	...	8,395
FRA by disabled widow(er)	21,044	...	...	...	...	21,044	...	...	...
Marriage, remarriage, or divorce of beneficiary	2,608	...	380	240	14	...	487	984	503
Elected a lower retirement benefit	437	437	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Entitlement to an equal or larger Social Security benefit	2,754	578	1,090	100	(X)	464	376	105	(X)
Does not meet medical standards ^b	144,194	97,570	962	31,506	365	452	2,859	5,897	4,583
Medical improvement	--	20,306	--	--	--	53	496	899	490
Work above substantial gainful activity ^c	--	65,261	--	--	--	326	1,822	3,516	1,698
Failure to cooperate	--	10,923	--	--	--	67	529	1,422	604
Miscellaneous reasons	--	1,080	--	--	--	6	12	60	14
Student no longer attending school	52,773	...	...	...	52,773	...	...	...	...
Other	2,982	1,680	144	510	(X)	67	154	279	(X)

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Because of differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary.

These data represent the total number of beneficiaries whose benefits were terminated during the calendar year regardless of the effective date of the termination.

Data include closed period awards.

FRA = full retirement age; ... = not applicable; -- = not available; (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

- Beneficiaries are terminated from the Disability Insurance Trust Fund and start receiving benefits from the Old-Age and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund.
- Dependents' benefits terminate when the disabled worker no longer meets the requirements for disability benefits. Disabled widow(er)s and disabled adult children of deceased or retired workers lose their benefits when they no longer meet the requirements for disability benefits. If a disabled adult child's benefit terminates because the disabled worker no longer meets the requirements for disability benefits, then the specific reason for not meeting the requirements for disability benefits cannot be determined.
- Excludes disabled beneficiaries whose monthly benefits have been suspended because the beneficiaries are engaging in substantial gainful activity during the extended period of eligibility.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Benefits Terminated for All Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 51.
Number and rate, by state or other area, 2022

State or area	Total		Workers		Widow(er)s		Adult children	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
All areas	902,313	101	806,894	106	30,175	143	65,244	57
Alabama	22,994	100	20,404	103	1,081	142	1,509	63
Alaska	1,280	101	1,160	109	38	169	82	46
Arizona	17,167	110	15,672	116	505	161	990	55
Arkansas	13,338	95	11,874	97	580	129	884	62
California	70,903	109	63,694	118	1,848	154	5,361	54
Colorado	10,377	108	9,551	115	269	148	557	51
Connecticut	8,392	96	7,516	103	196	139	680	52
Delaware	3,027	107	2,772	113	98	161	157	52
District of Columbia	1,580	118	1,430	124	35	168	115	70
Florida	59,095	103	54,078	108	1,818	143	3,199	53
Georgia	30,156	102	27,118	107	1,218	141	1,820	56
Hawaii	2,329	103	2,143	113	53	143	133	41
Idaho	4,558	95	4,087	101	129	140	342	54
Illinois	29,816	102	26,382	110	862	147	2,572	58
Indiana	21,735	100	19,227	104	805	141	1,703	66
Iowa	8,621	99	7,544	103	254	147	823	65
Kansas	8,051	105	7,161	111	278	152	612	60
Kentucky	19,835	97	17,500	100	936	125	1,399	62
Louisiana	16,069	96	14,063	101	740	141	1,266	56
Maine	5,490	94	4,802	97	150	122	538	69
Maryland	13,468	103	12,269	110	347	144	852	52
Massachusetts	18,650	95	16,457	99	468	155	1,725	62
Michigan	34,981	99	30,753	104	1,188	140	3,040	62
Minnesota	13,022	99	11,614	104	236	131	1,172	63
Mississippi	13,230	101	11,631	105	640	149	959	58
Missouri	22,444	101	19,942	105	888	145	1,614	62
Montana	2,867	102	2,636	110	65	113	166	47
Nebraska	4,549	99	3,993	105	126	157	430	62
Nevada	7,032	109	6,496	113	218	160	318	53
New Hampshire	4,768	99	4,188	100	119	137	461	83
New Jersey	20,035	100	18,010	107	519	143	1,506	53
New Mexico	6,427	100	5,878	105	184	154	365	53
New York	48,220	93	42,884	99	1,227	137	4,109	54
North Carolina	34,118	102	30,742	107	1,285	139	2,091	55
North Dakota	1,635	101	1,435	106	40	159	160	64
Ohio	37,461	101	33,153	106	1,390	141	2,918	61
Oklahoma	13,443	100	12,012	103	557	135	874	62
Oregon	11,088	101	10,015	107	353	146	720	50
Pennsylvania	41,780	100	37,308	105	1,286	138	3,186	59
Rhode Island	3,552	94	3,125	96	101	153	326	68

(Continued)

Table 51.
Number and rate, by state or other area, 2022—Continued

State or area	Total		Workers		Widow(er)s		Adult children	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
South Carolina	18,686	103	16,789	108	769	134	1,128	57
South Dakota	2,159	104	1,920	109	55	167	184	63
Tennessee	25,780	103	22,829	107	1,162	139	1,789	67
Texas	60,650	105	54,736	110	2,223	158	3,691	53
Utah	4,869	95	4,398	103	111	117	360	48
Vermont	2,171	93	1,918	98	47	124	206	65
Virginia	22,412	102	20,042	107	796	143	1,574	60
Washington	17,743	104	16,039	111	477	143	1,227	55
West Virginia	9,096	102	8,004	107	451	142	641	58
Wisconsin	16,005	94	14,090	99	405	144	1,510	61
Wyoming	1,462	102	1,348	108	39	144	75	46
Outlying areas								
Puerto Rico	11,905	76	10,582	79	415	132	908	43
Other ^a	1,792	101	1,480	123	95	234	217	41

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Because of differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary.

The termination rate is the number of terminations per 1,000 beneficiaries in current-payment status.

Data include closed period awards.

a. Includes American Samoa, Guam, Northern Mariana Islands, U.S. Virgin Islands, and foreign countries.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Disabled Workers Who Work

Table 52.

Distribution of workers with benefits withheld because of substantial work, by diagnostic group and age, December 2022

Diagnostic group	Total	Under 30	30–39	40–49	50–59	60–FRA
	<i>Number</i>					
Total	48,943	3,582	9,671	13,007	15,064	7,619
Congenital anomalies	173	33	47	64	25	4
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	814	73	137	191	298	115
Infectious and parasitic diseases	883	23	139	240	366	115
Injuries	1,956	139	450	472	599	296
Mental disorders						
Autism spectrum disorders	654	349	241	51	(X)	(X)
Developmental disorders	149	39	67	24	15	4
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	45	13	18	9	5	0
Intellectual disorders	2,229	603	810	534	224	58
Depressive, bipolar, and related disorders	7,660	363	1,605	2,578	2,366	748
Neurocognitive disorders	1,232	119	316	372	300	125
Schizophrenia spectrum and other psychotic disorders	2,469	279	801	754	488	147
Other mental disorders	3,164	284	942	1,067	697	174
Neoplasms	4,267	280	679	913	1,479	916
Diseases of the—						
Blood and blood-forming organs	396	76	135	89	68	28
Circulatory system	2,193	52	234	481	865	561
Digestive system	1,183	56	220	359	381	167
Genitourinary system	2,298	148	566	732	657	195
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	10,536	116	739	2,167	4,303	3,211
Nervous system and sense organs	5,322	475	1,314	1,600	1,448	485
Respiratory system	791	25	86	172	304	204
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	165	8	38	57	47	15
Other	129	18	35	32	(X)	(X)
Unknown	235	11	52	49	88	35

(Continued)

Table 52.

Distribution of workers with benefits withheld because of substantial work, by diagnostic group and age, December 2022—Continued

Diagnostic group	Total	Under 30	30–39	40–49	50–59	60–FRA
<i>Percent</i>						
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Congenital anomalies	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.1
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	1.7	2.0	1.4	1.5	2.0	1.5
Infectious and parasitic diseases	1.8	0.6	1.4	1.8	2.4	1.5
Injuries	4.0	3.9	4.7	3.6	4.0	3.9
Mental disorders						
Autism spectrum disorders	1.3	9.7	2.5	0.4	(X)	(X)
Developmental disorders	0.3	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	(L)	0.0
Intellectual disorders	4.6	16.8	8.4	4.1	1.5	0.8
Depressive, bipolar, and related disorders	15.7	10.1	16.6	19.8	15.7	9.8
Neurocognitive disorders	2.5	3.3	3.3	2.9	2.0	1.6
Schizophrenia spectrum and other psychotic disorders	5.0	7.8	8.3	5.8	3.2	1.9
Other mental disorders	6.5	7.9	9.7	8.2	4.6	2.3
Neoplasms	8.7	7.8	7.0	7.0	9.8	12.0
Diseases of the—						
Blood and blood-forming organs	0.8	2.1	1.4	0.7	0.5	0.4
Circulatory system	4.5	1.5	2.4	3.7	5.7	7.4
Digestive system	2.4	1.6	2.3	2.8	2.5	2.2
Genitourinary system	4.7	4.1	5.9	5.6	4.4	2.6
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	21.5	3.2	7.6	16.7	28.6	42.1
Nervous system and sense organs	10.9	13.3	13.6	12.3	9.6	6.4
Respiratory system	1.6	0.7	0.9	1.3	2.0	2.7
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
Other	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	(X)	(X)
Unknown	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: These data represent the total number of beneficiaries with benefits withheld in December 2022 regardless of when their benefits were initially withheld.

FRA = full retirement age; (L) = less than 0.05 percent; (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Disabled Workers Who Work

Table 53.

Distribution of workers with benefits terminated because of successful return to work, by diagnostic group and age, 2022

Diagnostic group	Total	Under 30	30–39	40–49	50–59	60–FRA
<i>Number</i>						
Total	65,261	2,991	13,679	18,936	19,440	10,215
Congenital anomalies	212	(X)	81	68	32	(X)
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	1,047	37	149	303	355	203
Infectious and parasitic diseases	1,329	19	188	367	524	231
Injuries	2,292	100	426	621	712	433
Mental disorders						
Autism spectrum disorders	1,090	379	535	134	34	8
Developmental disorders	283	49	137	65	27	5
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	45	10	17	10	8	0
Intellectual disorders	5,627	617	2,230	1,731	892	157
Depressive, bipolar, and related disorders	11,937	275	2,366	4,202	3,767	1,327
Neurocognitive disorders	2,124	137	614	610	529	234
Schizophrenia spectrum and other psychotic disorders	3,902	165	1,144	1,361	949	283
Other mental disorders	4,585	258	1,355	1,660	1,032	280
Neoplasms	2,659	141	392	590	913	623
Diseases of the—						
Blood and blood-forming organs	484	65	201	114	76	28
Circulatory system	2,514	32	214	562	953	753
Digestive system	1,031	41	190	297	315	188
Genitourinary system	2,286	110	533	776	665	202
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	12,672	95	781	2,601	5,019	4,176
Nervous system and sense organs	7,611	374	1,881	2,469	2,125	762
Respiratory system	837	20	117	185	300	215
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	190	12	46	68	41	23
Other	154	(X)	26	48	48	(X)
Unknown	350	13	56	94	124	63

(Continued)

Table 53.

Distribution of workers with benefits terminated because of successful return to work, by diagnostic group and age, 2022—Continued

Diagnostic group	Total	Under 30	30–39	40–49	50–59	60–FRA
<i>Percent</i>						
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Congenital anomalies	0.3	(X)	0.6	0.4	0.2	(X)
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.8	2.0
Infectious and parasitic diseases	2.0	0.6	1.4	1.9	2.7	2.3
Injuries	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.7	4.2
Mental disorders						
Autism spectrum disorders	1.7	12.7	3.9	0.7	0.2	0.1
Developmental disorders	0.4	1.6	1.0	0.3	0.1	(L)
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	(L)	0.0
Intellectual disorders	8.6	20.6	16.3	9.1	4.6	1.5
Depressive, bipolar, and related disorders	18.3	9.2	17.3	22.2	19.4	13.0
Neurocognitive disorders	3.3	4.6	4.5	3.2	2.7	2.3
Schizophrenia spectrum and other psychotic disorders	6.0	5.5	8.4	7.2	4.9	2.8
Other mental disorders	7.0	8.6	9.9	8.8	5.3	2.7
Neoplasms	4.1	4.7	2.9	3.1	4.7	6.1
Diseases of the—						
Blood and blood-forming organs	0.7	2.2	1.5	0.6	0.4	0.3
Circulatory system	3.9	1.1	1.6	3.0	4.9	7.4
Digestive system	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.8
Genitourinary system	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.1	3.4	2.0
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	19.4	3.2	5.7	13.7	25.8	40.9
Nervous system and sense organs	11.7	12.5	13.8	13.0	10.9	7.5
Respiratory system	1.3	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.5	2.1
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
Other	0.2	(X)	0.2	0.3	0.2	(X)
Unknown	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Because of differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary.

FRA = full retirement age; (L) = less than 0.05 percent; (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Disabled Workers Who Work

Table 54.

Average monthly benefit for workers with benefits withheld because of substantial work, by diagnostic group and age, December 2022 (in dollars)

Diagnostic group	Total	Under 30	30–39	40–49	50–59	60–FRA
Total	1,660.87	1,306.60	1,515.03	1,653.62	1,756.60	1,835.62
Congenital anomalies	1,526.06	1,234.83	1,529.41	1,599.42	1,687.30	1,707.93
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	1,579.89	1,392.76	1,514.85	1,574.19	1,627.89	1,661.23
Infectious and parasitic diseases	1,671.18	1,573.50	1,456.92	1,642.89	1,742.93	1,780.36
Injuries	1,777.55	1,504.48	1,703.69	1,751.92	1,869.99	1,871.90
Mental disorders						
Autism spectrum disorders	1,238.12	1,200.87	1,240.38	1,446.79	(X)	(X)
Developmental disorders	1,302.96	1,226.58	1,300.97	1,434.54	1,343.12	1,140.98
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	1,404.91	1,313.98	1,399.26	1,502.64	1,485.76	...
Intellectual disorders	1,297.20	1,178.70	1,305.16	1,409.51	1,308.80	1,339.44
Depressive, bipolar, and related disorders	1,561.15	1,262.12	1,448.93	1,557.27	1,630.37	1,741.52
Neurocognitive disorders	1,579.92	1,254.99	1,427.18	1,583.17	1,779.50	1,786.72
Schizophrenia spectrum and other psychotic disorders	1,431.54	1,218.02	1,360.14	1,498.06	1,543.95	1,511.38
Other mental disorders	1,550.16	1,207.65	1,499.27	1,595.74	1,661.38	1,659.75
Neoplasms	2,059.64	1,494.73	1,853.53	2,051.73	2,155.33	2,238.47
Diseases of the—						
Blood and blood-forming organs	1,737.80	1,402.93	1,684.69	1,830.57	1,934.77	2,129.56
Circulatory system	1,784.47	1,414.65	1,554.95	1,706.07	1,817.34	1,931.03
Digestive system	1,844.12	1,407.71	1,574.04	1,810.06	2,048.27	1,953.73
Genitourinary system	1,805.23	1,529.56	1,572.24	1,786.97	1,981.75	2,164.58
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	1,656.18	1,334.29	1,576.26	1,596.61	1,654.50	1,728.66
Nervous system and sense organs	1,698.88	1,395.68	1,570.13	1,733.99	1,804.05	1,914.82
Respiratory system	1,733.21	1,373.70	1,652.32	1,655.96	1,774.31	1,815.25
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	1,626.19	1,357.46	1,468.33	1,619.91	1,728.01	1,874.28
Other	1,709.29	1,368.48	1,709.05	1,916.10	(X)	(X)
Unknown	1,752.25	1,450.97	1,630.91	1,772.44	1,822.38	1,822.63

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: FRA = full retirement age; ... = not applicable; (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 55.

Average monthly benefit for workers with benefits terminated because of successful return to work, by diagnostic group and age, 2022 (in dollars)

Diagnostic group	Total	Under 30	30–39	40–49	50–59	60–FRA
Total	1,496.25	1,341.98	1,364.70	1,463.76	1,555.87	1,664.38
Congenital anomalies	1,433.60	(X)	1,299.72	1,528.16	1,524.20	(X)
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	1,497.68	1,516.37	1,450.09	1,499.31	1,481.06	1,555.84
Infectious and parasitic diseases	1,495.15	1,728.45	1,369.62	1,435.24	1,523.10	1,609.92
Injuries	1,656.41	1,526.34	1,574.78	1,624.01	1,680.88	1,773.01
Mental disorders						
Autism spectrum disorders	1,207.41	1,215.43	1,183.54	1,246.74	1,243.61	1,611.53
Developmental disorders	1,232.91	1,225.47	1,221.08	1,257.29	1,248.93	1,226.22
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	1,340.16	1,173.86	1,384.20	1,503.73	1,249.97	...
Intellectual disorders	1,215.59	1,223.28	1,198.53	1,232.79	1,213.10	1,252.37
Depressive, bipolar, and related disorders	1,438.88	1,295.75	1,348.25	1,414.35	1,477.54	1,598.06
Neurocognitive disorders	1,441.99	1,301.33	1,331.18	1,440.36	1,530.27	1,619.83
Schizophrenia spectrum and other psychotic disorders	1,338.16	1,355.92	1,294.56	1,350.58	1,356.82	1,381.72
Other mental disorders	1,411.71	1,270.16	1,356.83	1,437.76	1,450.58	1,509.95
Neoplasms	1,926.95	1,736.08	1,820.46	1,869.81	1,968.40	2,030.53
Diseases of the—						
Blood and blood-forming organs	1,471.59	1,412.98	1,404.56	1,439.51	1,596.92	1,879.20
Circulatory system	1,628.90	1,429.35	1,458.25	1,580.70	1,644.58	1,702.02
Digestive system	1,693.01	1,424.15	1,505.78	1,695.80	1,773.19	1,802.09
Genitourinary system	1,665.92	1,489.25	1,511.03	1,625.71	1,786.16	1,929.45
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	1,574.75	1,505.99	1,500.43	1,498.48	1,573.43	1,639.31
Nervous system and sense organs	1,544.40	1,402.67	1,426.05	1,529.94	1,622.92	1,734.02
Respiratory system	1,496.23	1,387.89	1,421.85	1,437.70	1,501.96	1,589.16
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	1,557.36	1,481.79	1,410.80	1,609.56	1,540.12	1,766.36
Other	1,545.14	(X)	1,354.41	1,510.67	1,567.05	(X)
Unknown	1,464.23	1,407.72	1,326.84	1,449.27	1,465.55	1,617.75

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Because of differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary.

FRA = full retirement age; ... = not applicable; (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Disabled Workers Who Work

Table 56.
Distribution, by state or other area, 2022

State or area	All workers, December	Workers with benefits withheld because of substantial work, December		Workers with benefits terminated because of successful return to work, calendar year	
		Number	Percentage of all workers	Number	Percentage of all workers
All areas	7,604,098	48,943	0.6	65,261	0.9
Alabama	197,520	739	0.4	1,261	0.6
Alaska	10,603	96	0.9	127	1.2
Arizona	135,085	1,031	0.8	1,288	1.0
Arkansas	122,160	524	0.4	805	0.7
California	539,044	4,340	0.8	4,936	0.9
Colorado	83,080	541	0.7	877	1.1
Connecticut	72,936	584	0.8	732	1.0
Delaware	24,568	165	0.7	295	1.2
District of Columbia	11,547	117	1.0	217	1.9
Florida	498,785	2,609	0.5	3,556	0.7
Georgia	253,596	1,410	0.6	2,049	0.8
Hawaii	18,954	105	0.6	122	0.6
Idaho	40,481	333	0.8	356	0.9
Illinois	240,755	1,627	0.7	2,487	1.0
Indiana	185,000	973	0.5	1,254	0.7
Iowa	73,109	525	0.7	694	0.9
Kansas	64,502	401	0.6	607	0.9
Kentucky	174,569	722	0.4	1,061	0.6
Louisiana	139,242	778	0.6	1,086	0.8
Maine	49,412	535	1.1	539	1.1
Maryland	111,702	819	0.7	1,208	1.1
Massachusetts	166,264	1,838	1.1	2,339	1.4
Michigan	297,020	1,766	0.6	2,437	0.8
Minnesota	111,495	1,028	0.9	1,389	1.2
Mississippi	110,558	394	0.4	553	0.5
Missouri	189,232	1,173	0.6	1,453	0.8
Montana	23,922	146	0.6	180	0.8
Nebraska	38,098	334	0.9	394	1.0
Nevada	57,412	423	0.7	530	0.9
New Hampshire	41,813	605	1.4	620	1.5
New Jersey	167,868	1,203	0.7	1,652	1.0
New Mexico	55,907	315	0.6	402	0.7
New York	433,997	3,562	0.8	4,188	1.0
North Carolina	286,368	1,293	0.5	2,118	0.7
North Dakota	13,517	119	0.9	129	1.0
Ohio	313,017	1,869	0.6	2,775	0.9
Oklahoma	116,636	517	0.4	743	0.6
Oregon	93,286	706	0.8	807	0.9
Pennsylvania	356,858	2,508	0.7	3,163	0.9
Rhode Island	32,460	271	0.8	249	0.8

(Continued)

Table 56.
Distribution, by state or other area, 2022—Continued

State or area	All workers, December	Workers with benefits withheld because of substantial work, December		Workers with benefits terminated because of successful return to work, calendar year	
		Number	Percentage of all workers	Number	Percentage of all workers
South Carolina	155,753	795	0.5	1,100	0.7
South Dakota	17,547	122	0.7	205	1.2
Tennessee	214,317	942	0.4	1,409	0.7
Texas	495,459	3,512	0.7	4,902	1.0
Utah	42,865	369	0.9	406	0.9
Vermont	19,667	168	0.9	217	1.1
Virginia	187,134	1,038	0.6	1,600	0.9
Washington	144,360	1,463	1.0	1,634	1.1
West Virginia	74,772	270	0.4	391	0.5
Wisconsin	142,054	1,048	0.7	1,455	1.0
Wyoming	12,468	70	0.6	103	0.8
Outlying areas					
Puerto Rico	133,312	69	0.1	122	0.1
Other ^a	12,012	33	0.3	39	0.3

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: Because of differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary.

a. Includes American Samoa, Guam, Northern Mariana Islands, U.S. Virgin Islands, and foreign countries.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Disabled Workers Who Work

Table 57.
Distribution, by sex and age, 2022

Age group	All workers, December	Workers with benefits withheld because of substantial work, December		Workers with benefits terminated because of successful return to work, calendar year	
		Number	Percentage of all workers	Number	Percentage of all workers
All disabled workers					
Total	7,604,098	48,943	0.6	65,261	0.9
Under 30	105,568	3,582	3.4	2,991	2.8
30–39	442,737	9,671	2.2	13,679	3.1
40–49	1,042,273	13,007	1.2	18,936	1.8
50–59	2,687,642	15,064	0.6	19,440	0.7
60–FRA	3,325,878	7,619	0.2	10,215	0.3
Men					
Subtotal	3,808,112	25,449	0.7	32,680	0.9
Under 30	62,066	2,216	3.6	1,921	3.1
30–39	238,232	5,423	2.3	7,625	3.2
40–49	511,971	6,443	1.3	8,889	1.7
50–59	1,315,204	7,246	0.6	9,047	0.7
60–FRA	1,680,639	4,121	0.2	5,198	0.3
Women					
Subtotal	3,795,986	23,494	0.6	32,581	0.9
Under 30	43,502	1,366	3.1	1,070	2.5
30–39	204,505	4,248	2.1	6,054	3.0
40–49	530,302	6,564	1.2	10,047	1.9
50–59	1,372,438	7,818	0.6	10,393	0.8
60–FRA	1,645,239	3,498	0.2	5,017	0.3

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Because of differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary.

FRA = full retirement age.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 58.
Work-incentive utilization among disabled workers, 2017–2021

Work-incentive category	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ^a
Workers who participated in a trial work period (TWP)	249,572	256,608	239,733	173,043	137,127
Started a TWP	140,898	145,622	132,793	85,940	72,423
Completed a TWP	104,572	111,827	109,143	84,710	63,320
Workers with at least 1 suspension month because of earnings above the substantial gainful activity level					
Extended period of eligibility	157,593	169,737	175,239	162,453	149,035
Initial reinstatement period	6,833	7,704	7,633	6,408	4,992
Favorable decision on expedited reinstatement request	10,692	11,038	9,745	8,988	8,565
Workers using miscellaneous work incentives for at least 1 month					
Impairment-related work expenses	10,207	9,471	8,304	6,089	4,549
Subsidies	26,469	25,518	23,102	18,328	14,103
Special conditions	3,882	3,852	3,285	3,144	2,262
Unsuccessful work attempts	18,296	19,792	19,418	15,970	12,103

SOURCE: Disability Control File, August 2023.

a. Approximately 20 percent of work-related continuing disability reviews (CDRs) for earnings in 2021 are still in progress; all other years are subject to change because of work-related CDR processing that may address work activity in previous years.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Reinstatement Status for Disabled Workers

Table 59.
Number, by expedited reinstatement status, sex, and age, 2022

Expedited reinstatement status	Total				Men				Women			
	All ages	Under 35	35–49	50 or older	All ages	Under 35	35–49	50 or older	All ages	Under 35	35–49	50 or older
Reinstated	8,709	3,891	3,449	1,369	3,996	1,831	1,486	679	4,713	2,060	1,963	690
Provisional	11,367	6,244	4,018	1,105	5,233	2,955	1,703	575	6,134	3,289	2,315	530
Not reinstated ^a	4,546	2,874	1,453	219	2,066	1,328	626	112	2,480	1,546	827	107

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

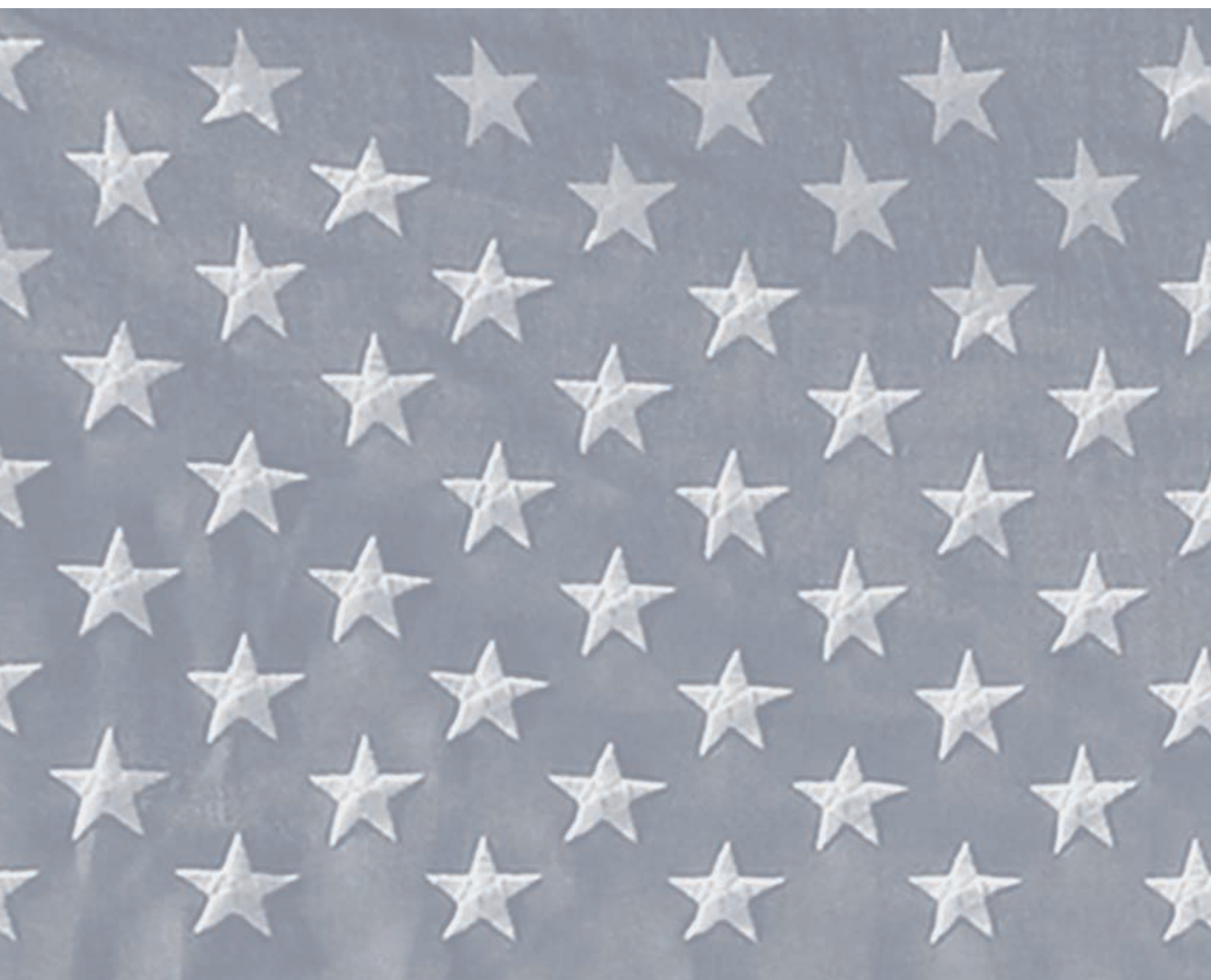
NOTES: Because of differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary.

Total is not included because some beneficiaries whose cases are pending are not receiving provisional payments.

a. Data include medical recoveries and return to work.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

OUTCOMES OF APPLICATIONS FOR DISABILITY BENEFITS



Notes

The tables in this section provide data on the outcomes of applications for disability benefits. The data on applications are derived from the Social Security Administration's (SSA's) Disability Research File maintained by the Office of Disability Programs. Each year this file is updated with information about applications for disability benefits that is then used to determine the outcome of those applications. The outcome data in these tables are reported by year of filing and include decisions made through the administrative appeals process.

Table 60 shows the total number of applications filed in a year, the number denied for nonmedical reasons before a medical decision is made (*technical denials*), the number that are pending a final decision, the outcome of applications for which a medical allowance or denial was made, and award and allowance rates. Applications for which a medical allowance or denial decision was made but which were subsequently denied for nonmedical reasons are shown under the medical decision header as *subsequent denials*. The most common nonmedical reason for denying a claim is insufficient number of recent work credits.

The allowance rate is calculated by dividing the number of medical allowances (including subsequent technical denials) by the total number of medical decisions made for a 1-year cohort. The award rate is a broader program measure that is calculated as the number of allowances minus subsequent denials divided by total applications (minus pending claims) filed for a given year.

Claims that remain pending after 6 years are probably the result of imperfect data rather than excessive delays in the decision-making process. It is highly probable that decisions have been rendered on most of the older claims. For more recent years, the award and allowance rates will change as decisions are made on pending claims.

Tables 61–63 show the allowance rate for Social Security only and the Social Security portion of *concurrent applications* (which are claims for both Social Security and Supplemental Security Income disability benefits). Each table shows a different level in the administrative decision-making process; that is, initial adjudicative, reconsideration, and hearing or higher level.

From October 1999 through March 2020, the proportion of claims awarded at each level of the process was affected by a Prototype Process that SSA tested in 10 states. Under this test, the reconsideration step of the appeals process was eliminated for applications filed October 1, 1999, or later. Elimination of the reconsideration level in these states resulted in a decrease in the aggregate proportion of claims awarded at this step. SSA began phasing out the Prototype Process on January 1, 2019, and by March 31, 2020, the reconsideration step had been reinstated in all 10 test states.

This section also includes one table that shows the reason for medical allowance and one that shows the reason for medical denial (Tables 64 and 65). The reasons are derived from the sequential evaluation process used by decision makers. SSA maintains a list of impairments that are considered disabling under its regulations. An applicant can be found to be disabled if he or she—

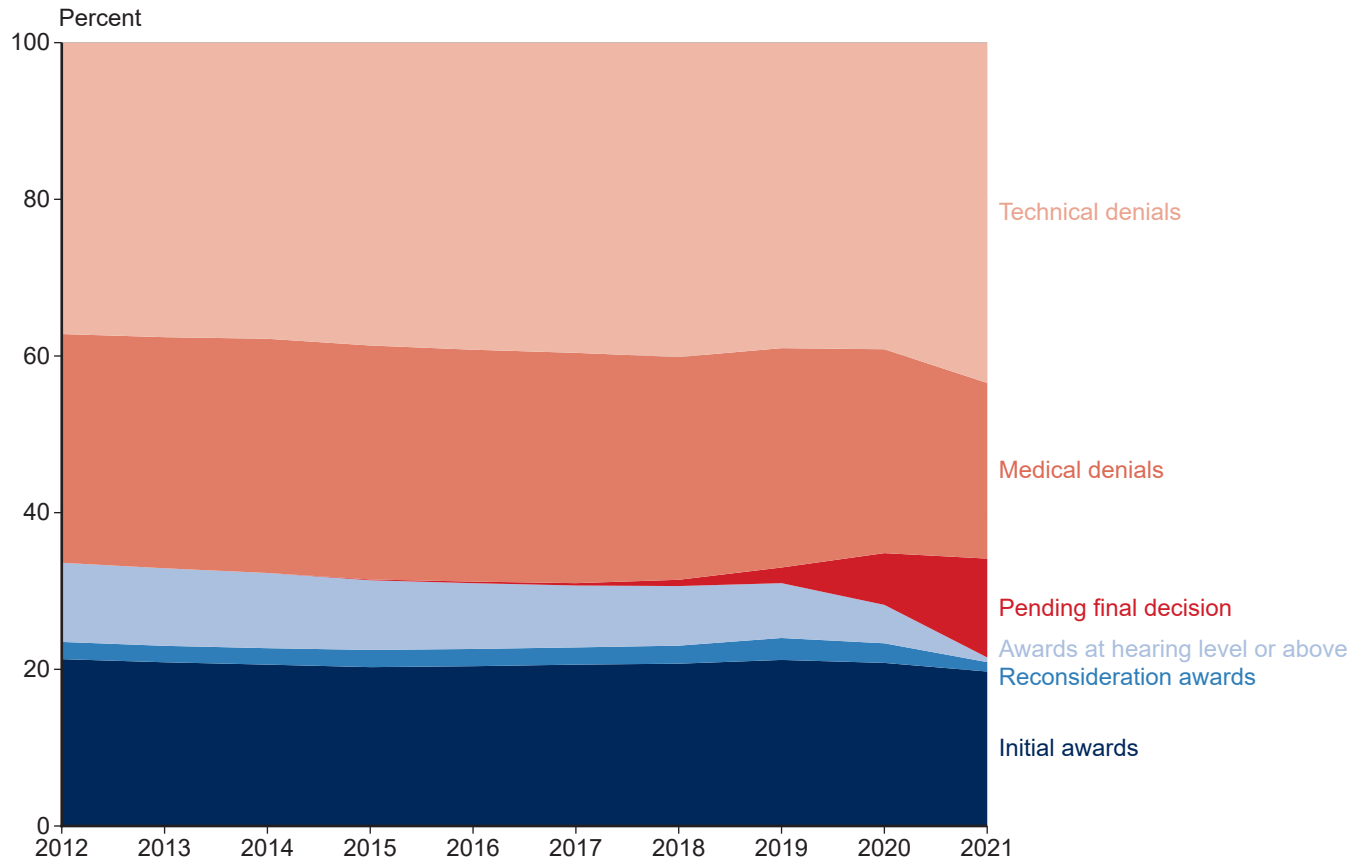
- has a listed impairment,
- has a severe impairment that is equal to a listed impairment,
- has a severe impairment when medical and vocational factors are considered, or
- had previously established entitlement to a disability benefit.

An applicant can be denied benefits if he or she—

- has an impairment that is not expected to last 12 months,
- has an impairment that is not considered severe,
- is able to perform his or her usual type of work,
- is able to perform another type of work, or
- has an impairment resulting from drug addiction or alcoholism, provides insufficient medical evidence, fails to cooperate, fails to follow prescribed treatment, does not want to continue development of the claim, or returns to substantial work before disability can be established.

Chart 11.**Final outcome of disabled-worker applications, 2012–2021**

The final award rate for disabled-worker applicants has varied over time, averaging 30 percent for claims filed from 2012 through 2021. The share of applicants awarded benefits at the initial claims level has ranged narrowly from 20 percent to 21 percent. The percentages of applicants awarded at the reconsideration and hearing levels have averaged 2 percent and 8 percent, respectively. Denied disability claims have averaged 67 percent.



SOURCE: Tables 60–63.

NOTE: Awards are calculated as medical allowances minus subsequent technical denials. Technical denials include both nonmedical decision technical denials and medical decisions that were subsequently denied for technical reasons.

Outcomes of Applications for Disability Benefits

Table 60.

Outcomes at all adjudicative levels, by year of application, 1992–2021

Year	Total	Pending final decision	Technical denials ^a	Medical decisions				Award rate ^d (percent)	Allowance rate ^e (percent)
				Denials		Allowances			
				Medical	Subsequent nonmedical ^b	Awards	Subsequent denials ^c		
<i>All disabled beneficiaries</i>									
1999	1,265,037	0	104,332	445,995	4,056	708,797	1,857	56.0	61.3
2000	1,364,323	0	136,054	456,467	3,817	766,047	1,938	56.1	62.6
2001	1,513,411	0	170,520	496,835	3,579	840,542	1,935	55.5	62.8
2002	1,715,710	0	231,067	580,430	4,067	898,047	2,099	52.3	60.7
2003	1,941,894	0	374,305	632,284	4,485	928,747	2,073	47.8	59.5
2004	2,262,119	0	615,672	677,811	5,634	961,376	1,626	42.5	58.5
2005	2,087,733	0	528,760	642,170	6,964	907,877	1,962	43.5	58.4
2006	2,164,394	0	611,199	653,256	7,270	890,752	1,917	41.2	57.5
2007	2,216,565	0	651,753	641,811	7,914	913,269	1,818	41.2	58.5
2008	2,358,629	0	717,133	660,762	9,023	969,935	1,776	41.1	59.2
2009	2,753,012	0	845,192	789,506	10,686	1,105,781	1,847	40.2	58.1
2010	2,981,615	0	978,627	861,506	19,094	1,120,313	2,075	37.6	56.0
2011	2,952,112	0	981,930	872,759	20,762	1,074,600	2,061	36.4	54.6
2012	2,955,946	0	1,024,469	867,276	23,847	1,038,076	2,278	35.1	53.9
2013	2,790,688	0	971,042	827,173	24,973	965,255	2,245	34.6	53.2
2014	2,687,365	0	936,820	804,035	27,025	917,203	2,282	34.1	52.5
2015	2,547,682	2,916	904,248	758,791	27,516	851,912	2,299	33.5	52.1
2016	2,430,102	3,911	875,652	715,998	27,361	805,195	1,985	33.2	52.1
2017	2,306,263	6,474	834,165	674,477	28,140	761,070	1,937	33.1	52.1
2018	2,226,343	17,624	811,182	630,861	29,773	734,825	2,078	33.3	52.7
2019	2,183,465	42,882	774,847	614,839	28,877	720,139	1,881	33.6	52.9
2020	1,999,612	128,426	713,878	526,008	28,778	600,986	1,536	32.1	52.1
2021	1,793,096	218,869	719,173	407,663	24,301	421,837	1,253	26.8	49.5

(Continued)

Outcomes of Applications for Disability Benefits

Table 60.

Outcomes at all adjudicative levels, by year of application, 1992–2021—Continued

Year	Total	Pending final decision	Technical denials ^a	Medical decisions				Award rate ^d (percent)	Allowance rate ^e (percent)
				Denials		Allowances			
				Medical	Subsequent nonmedical ^b	Awards	Subsequent denials ^c		
Workers									
1992	1,310,004	0	130,885	481,439	5,725	689,111	2,844	52.6	58.8
1993	1,384,501	0	140,314	540,906	5,626	695,007	2,648	50.2	56.2
1994	1,383,092	0	130,240	573,158	5,506	671,791	2,397	48.6	53.9
1995	1,301,472	0	123,711	542,097	5,048	628,380	2,236	48.3	53.6
1996	1,313,818	0	116,988	537,482	5,011	652,221	2,116	49.6	54.8
1997	1,164,680	0	106,868	449,464	4,212	602,277	1,859	51.7	57.2
1998	1,138,101	0	96,718	421,953	4,205	613,181	2,044	53.9	59.2
1999	1,167,650	0	102,305	419,486	4,008	640,065	1,786	54.8	60.3
2000	1,265,188	0	133,947	430,581	3,782	695,007	1,871	54.9	61.7
2001	1,414,524	0	168,231	470,999	3,537	769,877	1,880	54.4	62.0
2002	1,609,480	0	228,455	550,985	4,011	823,981	2,048	51.2	59.9
2003	1,831,154	0	371,334	599,558	4,428	853,832	2,002	46.6	58.7
2004	2,145,629	0	611,647	643,040	5,582	883,784	1,576	41.2	57.8
2005	1,970,277	0	524,858	607,568	6,874	829,087	1,890	42.1	57.6
2006	2,040,682	0	606,435	613,407	7,164	811,818	1,858	39.8	56.8
2007	2,083,897	0	646,511	599,001	7,799	828,834	1,752	39.8	57.8
2008	2,217,126	0	711,536	616,715	8,892	878,274	1,709	39.6	58.4
2009	2,595,028	0	839,206	737,312	10,538	1,006,200	1,772	38.8	57.4
2010	2,809,479	0	968,148	804,279	18,493	1,016,551	2,008	36.2	55.3
2011	2,780,981	0	971,069	815,997	20,268	971,651	1,996	34.9	53.8
2012	2,776,221	0	1,009,057	810,909	22,757	931,342	2,156	33.5	52.8
2013	2,620,315	0	958,210	773,831	24,013	862,113	2,148	32.9	52.0
2014	2,523,715	0	924,720	754,776	25,980	816,038	2,201	32.3	51.2
2015	2,383,373	2,773	892,532	712,390	26,467	747,010	2,201	31.4	50.3
2016	2,275,573	3,760	864,652	673,193	26,370	705,727	1,871	31.1	50.3
2017	2,153,538	6,201	823,542	633,085	27,127	661,742	1,841	30.8	50.1
2018	2,068,395	16,886	799,400	588,421	28,616	633,124	1,948	30.9	50.7
2019	2,028,571	41,094	762,120	567,060	27,440	629,182	1,675	31.7	51.5
2020	1,870,390	124,288	703,179	486,705	27,144	527,697	1,377	30.2	50.7
2021	1,688,372	212,868	709,171	377,905	23,056	364,247	1,125	24.7	47.7

(Continued)

Outcomes of Applications for Disability Benefits

Table 60.

Outcomes at all adjudicative levels, by year of application, 1992–2021—Continued

Year	Total	Pending final decision	Technical denials ^a	Medical decisions				Award rate ^d (percent)	Allowance rate ^e (percent)
				Denials		Allowances			
				Medical	Subsequent nonmedical ^b	Awards	Subsequent denials ^c		
Widow(er)s									
1999	40,053	0	1,173	9,718	17	29,108	37	72.7	75.0
2000	39,990	0	1,258	9,013	11	29,679	29	74.2	76.8
2001	40,227	0	1,344	8,738	13	30,113	19	74.9	77.5
2002	41,065	0	1,540	8,941	18	30,547	19	74.4	77.4
2003	41,243	0	1,645	9,553	24	29,977	44	72.7	75.9
2004	42,449	0	2,069	9,554	22	30,780	24	72.5	76.3
2005	41,409	0	1,892	9,253	26	30,215	23	73.0	76.6
2006	41,468	0	2,190	9,774	38	29,443	23	71.0	75.1
2007	40,781	0	2,211	8,975	28	29,540	27	72.4	76.7
2008	42,140	0	2,329	8,622	31	31,137	21	73.9	78.3
2009	44,059	0	2,551	8,943	43	32,502	20	73.8	78.4
2010	47,583	0	3,543	9,707	82	34,228	23	71.9	77.8
2011	47,030	0	3,498	9,835	74	33,589	34	71.4	77.2
2012	51,363	0	5,850	9,901	242	35,317	53	68.8	77.7
2013	49,596	0	5,109	9,991	261	34,192	43	68.9	77.0
2014	48,057	0	4,620	9,684	266	33,450	37	69.6	77.1
2015	45,845	34	4,466	8,849	289	32,170	37	70.2	77.9
2016	43,054	45	4,109	8,209	250	30,399	42	70.7	78.3
2017	41,000	65	3,840	7,768	284	29,011	32	70.9	78.3
2018	39,451	158	3,939	7,754	326	27,232	42	69.3	77.1
2019	39,429	438	4,435	9,230	449	24,808	69	63.6	72.0
2020	35,651	1,487	3,918	8,139	646	21,395	66	62.6	71.0
2021	29,543	2,184	3,677	6,500	509	16,623	50	60.8	70.4

(Continued)

Table 60.

Outcomes at all adjudicative levels, by year of application, 1992–2021—Continued

Year	Total	Pending final decision	Technical denials ^a	Medical decisions				Award rate ^d (percent)	Allowance rate ^e (percent)
				Denials		Allowances			
				Medical	Subsequent nonmedical ^b	Awards	Subsequent denials ^c		
Adult children									
1999	57,334	0	854	16,791	31	39,624	34	69.1	70.3
2000	59,145	0	849	16,873	24	41,361	38	69.9	71.1
2001	58,660	0	945	17,098	29	40,552	36	69.1	70.4
2002	65,165	0	1,072	20,504	38	43,519	32	66.8	68.0
2003	69,497	0	1,326	23,173	33	44,938	27	64.7	66.0
2004	74,041	0	1,956	25,217	30	46,812	26	63.2	65.0
2005	76,047	0	2,010	25,349	64	48,575	49	63.9	65.7
2006	82,244	0	2,574	30,075	68	49,491	36	60.2	62.2
2007	91,887	0	3,031	33,835	87	54,895	39	59.7	61.8
2008	99,363	0	3,268	35,425	100	60,524	46	60.9	63.0
2009	113,925	0	3,435	43,251	105	67,079	55	58.9	60.8
2010	124,553	0	6,936	47,520	519	69,534	44	55.8	59.2
2011	124,101	0	7,363	46,927	420	69,360	31	55.9	59.4
2012	128,362	0	9,562	46,466	848	71,417	69	55.6	60.2
2013	120,777	0	7,723	43,351	699	68,950	54	57.1	61.0
2014	115,593	0	7,480	39,575	779	67,715	44	58.6	62.7
2015	118,464	109	7,250	37,552	760	72,732	61	61.5	65.5
2016	111,475	106	6,891	34,596	741	69,069	72	62.0	66.2
2017	111,725	208	6,783	33,624	729	70,317	64	63.1	67.2
2018	118,497	580	7,843	34,686	831	74,469	88	63.2	67.7
2019	115,465	1,350	8,292	38,549	988	66,149	137	58.0	62.6
2020	93,571	2,651	6,781	31,164	988	51,894	93	57.1	61.8
2021	75,181	3,817	6,325	23,258	736	40,967	78	57.4	63.1

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Disability Research file, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Data for the initial and reconsideration levels are current through June 2022. Data for the hearing level or above are current through July 2022.

Because a number of applications remain pending for more recent years, the award and allowance rates will change over time. Cases can be pending at the initial or appellate levels and can include either medical or technical issues.

Data include decisions for Social Security–only applications and applications for both Social Security and Supplemental Security Income (SSI); they do not include SSI-only applications.

Data from 1992 through 1998 are available for disabled workers only.

a. Applications were denied for nonmedical reasons; therefore no decision was made on severity of impairment.

b. Applications were denied for nonmedical reasons after a decision was made that the applicant did not meet the medical severity criteria for disability benefits.

c. Applications were denied for nonmedical reasons after a decision was made that the applicant met the medical severity criteria for disability benefits.

d. Rate determined by dividing awards by all applications minus pending claims for that year.

e. Rate determined by dividing medical allowances by all medical decisions for that year.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Outcomes of Applications for Disability Benefits

Table 61.

Medical decisions at the initial adjudicative level, by year of application and program, 1992–2021

Year	All decisions			Decisions on applications for Social Security only			Decisions on applications for both Social Security and SSI		
	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^a (percent)	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^a (percent)	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^{a,b} (percent)
<i>All disabled beneficiaries</i>									
1999	1,160,792	458,854	39.5	649,980	313,152	48.2	510,812	145,702	28.5
2000	1,228,301	500,657	40.8	688,282	339,764	49.4	540,019	160,893	29.8
2001	1,342,915	558,741	41.6	742,869	379,266	51.1	600,046	179,475	29.9
2002	1,484,685	575,089	38.7	794,839	385,453	48.5	689,846	189,636	27.5
2003	1,567,607	583,758	37.2	804,688	383,225	47.6	762,919	200,533	26.3
2004	1,646,469	604,176	36.7	814,157	389,190	47.8	832,312	214,986	25.8
2005	1,559,003	575,310	36.9	763,377	370,449	48.5	795,626	204,861	25.7
2006	1,553,228	562,208	36.2	753,222	363,226	48.2	800,006	198,982	24.9
2007	1,564,868	583,058	37.3	757,294	377,352	49.8	807,574	205,706	25.5
2008	1,641,539	635,422	38.7	783,521	408,893	52.2	858,018	226,529	26.4
2009	1,907,857	734,410	38.5	922,365	480,888	52.1	985,492	253,522	25.7
2010	2,003,031	739,092	36.9	991,011	496,238	50.1	1,012,020	242,854	24.0
2011	1,970,235	703,312	35.7	988,039	478,747	48.5	982,196	224,565	22.9
2012	1,931,564	689,229	35.7	989,723	474,891	48.0	941,841	214,338	22.8
2013	1,819,725	643,387	35.4	966,560	450,223	46.6	853,165	193,164	22.6
2014	1,750,631	615,868	35.2	981,610	441,985	45.0	769,021	173,883	22.6
2015	1,643,494	583,099	35.5	941,396	424,134	45.1	702,098	158,965	22.6
2016	1,554,485	557,723	35.9	904,403	407,833	45.1	650,082	149,890	23.1
2017	1,472,147	538,621	36.6	855,271	393,649	46.0	616,876	144,972	23.5
2018	1,415,176	523,799	37.0	830,773	382,208	46.0	584,403	141,591	24.2
2019	1,408,200	514,190	36.5	809,951	367,249	45.3	598,249	146,941	24.6
2020	1,284,006	458,898	35.7	779,752	338,122	43.4	504,254	120,776	24.0
2021	1,060,770	390,536	36.8	676,756	293,491	43.4	384,014	97,045	25.3

(Continued)

Table 61.**Medical decisions at the initial adjudicative level, by year of application and program, 1992–2021—Continued**

Year	All decisions			Decisions on applications for Social Security only			Decisions on applications for both Social Security and SSI		
	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^a (percent)	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^a (percent)	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^{a,b} (percent)
Workers									
1992	1,179,119	436,715	37.0	558,741	248,385	44.5	620,378	188,330	30.4
1993	1,244,187	421,560	33.9	571,464	240,839	42.1	672,723	180,721	26.9
1994	1,252,852	390,785	31.2	591,408	233,059	39.4	661,444	157,726	23.8
1995	1,177,761	367,293	31.2	569,963	223,457	39.2	607,798	143,836	23.7
1996	1,196,830	384,167	32.1	593,992	237,474	40.0	602,838	146,693	24.3
1997	1,057,812	357,880	33.8	551,909	228,793	41.5	505,903	129,087	25.5
1998	1,041,383	374,376	35.9	550,794	238,989	43.4	490,589	135,387	27.6
1999	1,065,430	396,253	37.2	578,884	259,417	44.8	486,546	136,836	28.1
2000	1,131,273	435,416	38.5	615,507	283,906	46.1	515,766	151,510	29.4
2001	1,246,317	493,638	39.6	670,621	323,649	48.3	575,696	169,989	29.5
2002	1,381,065	507,031	36.7	718,611	327,294	45.5	662,454	179,737	27.1
2003	1,459,838	514,871	35.3	728,169	324,769	44.6	731,669	190,102	26.0
2004	1,534,004	532,860	34.7	738,167	329,980	44.7	795,837	202,880	25.5
2005	1,445,449	502,762	34.8	686,143	309,900	45.2	759,306	192,862	25.4
2006	1,434,280	489,529	34.1	675,523	303,051	44.9	758,757	186,478	24.6
2007	1,437,440	505,946	35.2	676,179	314,355	46.5	761,261	191,591	25.2
2008	1,505,630	552,705	36.7	697,893	340,958	48.9	807,737	211,747	26.2
2009	1,755,858	644,692	36.7	830,777	407,867	49.1	925,081	236,825	25.6
2010	1,841,372	645,070	35.0	894,519	419,068	46.8	946,853	226,002	23.9
2011	1,809,962	610,298	33.7	890,729	401,279	45.1	919,233	209,019	22.7
2012	1,767,240	592,522	33.5	887,359	393,415	44.3	879,881	199,107	22.6
2013	1,662,175	549,527	33.1	867,265	370,738	42.7	794,910	178,789	22.5
2014	1,599,070	523,233	32.7	883,012	362,924	41.1	716,058	160,309	22.4
2015	1,490,896	486,094	32.6	838,808	340,364	40.6	652,088	145,730	22.3
2016	1,410,954	465,661	33.0	806,744	328,423	40.7	604,210	137,238	22.7
2017	1,330,046	446,214	33.5	756,710	313,312	41.4	573,336	132,902	23.2
2018	1,269,005	429,219	33.8	726,838	300,051	41.3	542,167	129,168	23.8
2019	1,266,057	430,875	34.0	709,543	296,419	41.8	556,514	134,456	24.2
2020	1,165,593	390,592	33.5	694,081	279,202	40.2	471,512	111,390	23.6
2021	966,442	334,185	34.6	606,741	244,815	40.3	359,701	89,370	24.8

(Continued)

Outcomes of Applications for Disability Benefits

Table 61.

Medical decisions at the initial adjudicative level, by year of application and program, 1992–2021—Continued

Year	All decisions			Decisions on applications for Social Security only			Decisions on applications for both Social Security and SSI		
	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^a (percent)	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^a (percent)	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^{a,b} (percent)
Widow(ers)									
1999	38,880	24,898	64.0	29,600	21,272	71.9	9,280	3,626	39.1
2000	38,732	25,748	66.5	29,874	21,967	73.5	8,858	3,781	42.7
2001	38,883	26,206	67.4	30,273	22,436	74.1	8,610	3,770	43.8
2002	39,526	26,489	67.0	30,891	22,751	73.6	8,635	3,738	43.3
2003	39,598	25,960	65.6	30,216	22,213	73.5	9,382	3,747	39.9
2004	40,380	26,666	66.0	29,578	22,252	75.2	10,802	4,414	40.9
2005	39,517	26,265	66.5	29,201	22,023	75.4	10,316	4,242	41.1
2006	39,278	25,584	65.1	28,454	21,399	75.2	10,824	4,185	38.7
2007	38,570	25,546	66.2	27,586	21,181	76.8	10,984	4,365	39.7
2008	39,811	26,777	67.3	28,194	22,185	78.7	11,617	4,592	39.5
2009	41,508	27,815	67.0	28,929	22,797	78.8	12,579	5,018	39.9
2010	44,040	29,501	67.0	30,599	24,203	79.1	13,441	5,298	39.4
2011	43,532	28,700	65.9	30,393	23,803	78.3	13,139	4,897	37.3
2012	45,517	30,477	67.0	32,409	25,662	79.2	13,108	4,815	36.7
2013	44,490	29,538	66.4	31,760	25,014	78.8	12,730	4,524	35.5
2014	43,441	28,997	66.8	31,412	24,794	78.9	12,029	4,203	34.9
2015	41,381	28,184	68.1	30,286	24,238	80.0	11,095	3,946	35.6
2016	38,945	26,717	68.6	28,742	23,041	80.2	10,203	3,676	36.0
2017	37,161	25,749	69.3	27,679	22,373	80.8	9,482	3,376	35.6
2018	35,514	23,962	67.5	26,519	20,699	78.1	8,995	3,263	36.3
2019	34,994	21,136	60.4	26,009	17,773	68.3	8,985	3,363	37.4
2020	31,710	18,880	59.5	23,866	15,973	66.9	7,844	2,907	37.1
2021	25,770	16,078	62.4	20,206	13,897	68.8	5,564	2,181	39.2

(Continued)

Table 61.**Medical decisions at the initial adjudicative level, by year of application and program, 1992–2021—Continued**

Year	All decisions			Decisions on applications for Social Security only			Decisions on applications for both Social Security and SSI		
	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^a (percent)	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^a (percent)	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^{a,b} (percent)
Adult children									
1999	56,482	37,703	66.8	41,496	32,463	78.2	14,986	5,240	35.0
2000	58,296	39,493	67.7	42,901	33,891	79.0	15,395	5,602	36.4
2001	57,715	38,897	67.4	41,975	33,181	79.0	15,740	5,716	36.3
2002	64,094	41,569	64.9	45,337	35,408	78.1	18,757	6,161	32.8
2003	68,171	42,927	63.0	46,303	36,243	78.3	21,868	6,684	30.6
2004	72,085	44,650	61.9	46,412	36,958	79.6	25,673	7,692	30.0
2005	74,037	46,283	62.5	48,033	38,526	80.2	26,004	7,757	29.8
2006	79,670	47,095	59.1	49,245	38,776	78.7	30,425	8,319	27.3
2007	88,858	51,566	58.0	53,529	41,816	78.1	35,329	9,750	27.6
2008	96,098	55,940	58.2	57,434	45,750	79.7	38,664	10,190	26.4
2009	110,491	61,903	56.0	62,659	50,224	80.2	47,832	11,679	24.4
2010	117,619	64,521	54.9	65,893	52,967	80.4	51,726	11,554	22.3
2011	116,741	64,314	55.1	66,917	53,665	80.2	49,824	10,649	21.4
2012	118,807	66,230	55.7	69,955	55,814	79.8	48,852	10,416	21.3
2013	113,060	64,322	56.9	67,535	54,471	80.7	45,525	9,851	21.6
2014	108,120	63,638	58.9	67,186	54,267	80.8	40,934	9,371	22.9
2015	111,217	68,821	61.9	72,302	59,532	82.3	38,915	9,289	23.9
2016	104,586	65,345	62.5	68,917	56,369	81.8	35,669	8,976	25.2
2017	104,940	66,658	63.5	70,882	57,964	81.8	34,058	8,694	25.5
2018	110,657	70,618	63.8	77,416	61,458	79.4	33,241	9,160	27.6
2019	107,149	62,179	58.0	74,399	53,057	71.3	32,750	9,122	27.9
2020	86,703	49,426	57.0	61,805	42,947	69.5	24,898	6,479	26.0
2021	68,558	40,273	58.7	49,809	34,779	69.8	18,749	5,494	29.3

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Disability Research file, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Data are current through June 2022.

Because a number of applications remain pending for more recent years, the allowance rate will change over time.

Applications with a medical decision may be pending a final nonmedical decision or be subsequently denied for nonmedical reasons.

Data from 1992 through 1998 are available for disabled workers only.

SSI = Supplemental Security Income.

a. Rate determined by dividing medical allowances by all medical decisions for that year.

b. Rate for the Social Security portion only.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Outcomes of Applications for Disability Benefits

Table 62.

Medical decisions at the reconsideration level, by year of application and program, 1992–2021

Year	All decisions			Decisions on applications for Social Security only			Decisions on applications for both Social Security and SSI		
	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^a (percent)	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^a (percent)	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^{a,b} (percent)
<i>All disabled beneficiaries</i>									
1999	397,127	58,602	14.8	209,682	33,223	15.8	187,445	25,379	13.5
2000	407,758	55,631	13.6	214,965	31,473	14.6	192,793	24,158	12.5
2001	434,185	55,494	12.8	221,720	30,807	13.9	212,465	24,687	11.6
2002	502,441	57,460	11.4	249,822	31,212	12.5	252,619	26,248	10.4
2003	542,986	57,868	10.7	258,354	30,344	11.7	284,632	27,524	9.7
2004	558,632	57,363	10.3	255,283	29,169	11.4	303,349	28,194	9.3
2005	514,277	51,732	10.1	231,252	26,556	11.5	283,025	25,176	8.9
2006	514,442	51,156	9.9	227,921	26,078	11.4	286,521	25,078	8.8
2007	519,254	57,038	11.0	224,454	29,822	13.3	294,800	27,216	9.2
2008	546,426	59,255	10.8	222,900	29,954	13.4	323,526	29,301	9.1
2009	644,224	64,080	9.9	264,493	33,212	12.6	379,731	30,868	8.1
2010	706,098	63,198	9.0	299,847	34,300	11.4	406,251	28,898	7.1
2011	724,461	65,171	9.0	314,358	36,364	11.6	410,103	28,807	7.0
2012	714,132	62,482	8.7	316,739	34,918	11.0	397,393	27,564	6.9
2013	682,342	56,597	8.3	316,232	32,175	10.2	366,110	24,422	6.7
2014	644,205	56,326	8.7	316,539	33,524	10.6	327,666	22,802	7.0
2015	572,115	54,527	9.5	291,087	32,989	11.3	281,028	21,538	7.7
2016	530,732	52,143	9.8	275,106	32,120	11.7	255,626	20,023	7.8
2017	485,839	48,608	10.0	250,582	30,100	12.0	235,257	18,508	7.9
2018	463,915	50,224	10.8	240,836	31,322	13.0	223,079	18,902	8.5
2019	459,919	60,709	13.2	237,577	38,058	16.0	222,342	22,651	10.2
2020	388,737	49,736	12.8	216,308	32,559	15.1	172,429	17,177	10.0
2021	166,667	21,955	13.2	100,620	15,578	15.5	66,047	6,377	9.7

(Continued)

Table 62.**Medical decisions at the reconsideration level, by year of application and program, 1992–2021—Continued**

Year	All decisions			Decisions on applications for Social Security only			Decisions on applications for both Social Security and SSI		
	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^a (percent)	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^a (percent)	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^{a,b} (percent)
Workers									
1992	419,798	53,881	12.8	190,594	25,352	13.3	229,204	28,529	12.4
1993	469,151	58,275	12.4	206,606	27,306	13.2	262,545	30,969	11.8
1994	489,731	62,757	12.8	226,013	31,468	13.9	263,718	31,289	11.9
1995	458,036	60,584	13.2	218,950	31,563	14.4	239,086	29,021	12.1
1996	464,582	65,466	14.1	226,333	33,596	14.8	238,249	31,870	13.4
1997	403,225	59,978	14.9	206,148	33,373	16.2	197,077	26,605	13.5
1998	384,997	61,742	16.0	199,292	34,043	17.1	185,705	27,699	14.9
1999	384,286	55,272	14.4	202,999	31,712	15.6	181,287	23,560	13.0
2000	396,216	52,794	13.3	208,638	30,189	14.5	187,578	22,605	12.1
2001	422,937	52,905	12.5	215,591	29,647	13.8	207,346	23,258	11.2
2002	489,974	54,974	11.2	243,259	30,157	12.4	246,715	24,817	10.1
2003	529,775	55,342	10.4	252,226	29,348	11.6	277,549	25,994	9.4
2004	545,180	54,527	10.0	249,568	28,202	11.3	295,612	26,325	8.9
2005	501,374	49,029	9.8	225,707	25,640	11.4	275,667	23,389	8.5
2006	500,913	48,406	9.7	222,465	25,256	11.4	278,448	23,150	8.3
2007	503,473	54,434	10.8	218,683	28,950	13.2	284,790	25,484	8.9
2008	527,774	56,838	10.8	216,971	29,111	13.4	310,803	27,727	8.9
2009	621,676	61,281	9.9	258,019	32,309	12.5	363,657	28,972	8.0
2010	681,806	60,435	8.9	293,218	33,392	11.4	388,588	27,043	7.0
2011	699,642	62,356	8.9	307,208	35,405	11.5	392,434	26,951	6.9
2012	688,205	59,760	8.7	309,055	33,982	11.0	379,150	25,778	6.8
2013	657,786	54,165	8.2	309,024	31,346	10.1	348,762	22,819	6.5
2014	621,980	53,989	8.7	309,651	32,727	10.6	312,329	21,262	6.8
2015	551,879	52,156	9.5	284,634	32,156	11.3	267,245	20,000	7.5
2016	512,151	49,948	9.8	268,935	31,327	11.6	243,216	18,621	7.7
2017	468,101	46,428	9.9	244,612	29,245	12.0	223,489	17,183	7.7
2018	445,942	47,723	10.7	234,022	30,151	12.9	211,920	17,572	8.3
2019	440,145	57,236	13.0	228,801	35,977	15.7	211,344	21,259	10.1
2020	373,826	47,270	12.6	209,429	31,116	14.9	164,397	16,154	9.8
2021	160,720	20,898	13.0	97,499	14,886	15.3	63,221	6,012	9.5

(Continued)

Outcomes of Applications for Disability Benefits

Table 62.

Medical decisions at the reconsideration level, by year of application and program, 1992–2021—Continued

Year	All decisions			Decisions on applications for Social Security only			Decisions on applications for both Social Security and SSI		
	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^a (percent)	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^a (percent)	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^{a,b} (percent)
Widow(ers)									
1999	7,125	1,962	27.5	4,114	895	21.8	3,011	1,067	35.4
2000	6,379	1,572	24.6	3,872	734	19.0	2,507	838	33.4
2001	6,212	1,582	25.5	3,865	728	18.8	2,347	854	36.4
2002	6,390	1,392	21.8	3,996	649	16.2	2,394	743	31.0
2003	6,665	1,378	20.7	3,832	637	16.6	2,833	741	26.2
2004	6,475	1,549	23.9	3,457	597	17.3	3,018	952	31.5
2005	6,105	1,381	22.6	3,329	561	16.9	2,776	820	29.5
2006	5,985	1,308	21.9	3,120	461	14.8	2,865	847	29.6
2007	5,948	1,144	19.2	2,887	462	16.0	3,061	682	22.3
2008	6,347	921	14.5	2,858	391	13.7	3,489	530	15.2
2009	6,988	1,077	15.4	3,044	446	14.7	3,944	631	16.0
2010	7,359	1,055	14.3	3,073	461	15.0	4,286	594	13.9
2011	7,861	1,133	14.4	3,373	505	15.0	4,488	628	14.0
2012	8,147	1,116	13.7	3,546	480	13.5	4,601	636	13.8
2013	8,101	1,029	12.7	3,485	457	13.1	4,616	572	12.4
2014	7,833	1,011	12.9	3,420	456	13.3	4,413	555	12.6
2015	6,923	982	14.2	3,032	425	14.0	3,891	557	14.3
2016	6,360	842	13.2	2,816	394	14.0	3,544	448	12.6
2017	5,761	805	14.0	2,548	397	15.6	3,213	408	12.7
2018	5,837	942	16.1	2,697	477	17.7	3,140	465	14.8
2019	6,485	1,474	22.7	3,422	908	26.5	3,063	566	18.5
2020	5,406	1,118	20.7	2,865	646	22.5	2,541	472	18.6
2021	1,912	437	22.9	1,124	291	25.9	788	146	18.5

(Continued)

Table 62.**Medical decisions at the reconsideration level, by year of application and program, 1992–2021—Continued**

Year	All decisions			Decisions on applications for Social Security only			Decisions on applications for both Social Security and SSI		
	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^a (percent)	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^a (percent)	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^{a,b} (percent)
Adult children									
1999	5,716	1,368	23.9	2,569	616	24.0	3,147	752	23.9
2000	5,163	1,265	24.5	2,455	550	22.4	2,708	715	26.4
2001	5,036	1,007	20.0	2,264	432	19.1	2,772	575	20.7
2002	6,077	1,094	18.0	2,567	406	15.8	3,510	688	19.6
2003	6,546	1,148	17.5	2,296	359	15.6	4,250	789	18.6
2004	6,977	1,287	18.4	2,258	370	16.4	4,719	917	19.4
2005	6,798	1,322	19.4	2,216	355	16.0	4,582	967	21.1
2006	7,544	1,442	19.1	2,336	361	15.5	5,208	1,081	20.8
2007	9,833	1,460	14.8	2,884	410	14.2	6,949	1,050	15.1
2008	12,305	1,496	12.2	3,071	452	14.7	9,234	1,044	11.3
2009	15,560	1,722	11.1	3,430	457	13.3	12,130	1,265	10.4
2010	16,933	1,708	10.1	3,556	447	12.6	13,377	1,261	9.4
2011	16,958	1,682	9.9	3,777	454	12.0	13,181	1,228	9.3
2012	17,780	1,606	9.0	4,138	456	11.0	13,642	1,150	8.4
2013	16,455	1,403	8.5	3,723	372	10.0	12,732	1,031	8.1
2014	14,392	1,326	9.2	3,468	341	9.8	10,924	985	9.0
2015	13,313	1,389	10.4	3,421	408	11.9	9,892	981	9.9
2016	12,221	1,353	11.1	3,355	399	11.9	8,866	954	10.8
2017	11,977	1,375	11.5	3,422	458	13.4	8,555	917	10.7
2018	12,136	1,559	12.8	4,117	694	16.9	8,019	865	10.8
2019	13,289	1,999	15.0	5,354	1,173	21.9	7,935	826	10.4
2020	9,505	1,348	14.2	4,014	797	19.9	5,491	551	10.0
2021	4,035	620	15.4	1,997	401	20.1	2,038	219	10.7

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Disability Research file, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Data are current through June 2022.

Because a number of applications remain pending for more recent years, the allowance rate will change over time.

Applications with a medical decision may be pending a final nonmedical decision or be subsequently denied for nonmedical reasons.

A revised process was introduced on October 1, 1999, in 10 states, under which initial denials could be appealed directly to the hearing level without a reconsideration.

Data from 1992 through 1998 are available for disabled workers only.

SSI = Supplemental Security Income.

a. Rate determined by dividing medical allowances by all medical decisions for that year.

b. Rate for the Social Security portion only.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Outcomes of Applications for Disability Benefits

Table 63.

Medical decisions at the hearing level or above, by year of application and program, 1992–2021

Year	All decisions			Decisions on applications for Social Security only			Decisions on applications for both Social Security and SSI		
	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^a (percent)	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^a (percent)	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^{a,b} (percent)
<i>All disabled beneficiaries</i>									
1999	265,058	193,198	72.9	144,847	114,207	78.8	120,211	78,991	65.7
2000	290,068	211,697	73.0	157,001	124,015	79.0	133,067	87,682	65.9
2001	313,839	228,242	72.7	164,710	130,576	79.3	149,129	97,666	65.5
2002	369,875	267,597	72.3	189,671	150,834	79.5	180,204	116,763	64.8
2003	401,747	289,194	72.0	197,765	157,566	79.7	203,982	131,628	64.5
2004	415,339	301,463	72.6	196,715	159,335	81.0	218,624	142,128	65.0
2005	384,341	282,797	73.6	178,312	145,587	81.6	206,029	137,210	66.6
2006	387,021	279,305	72.2	176,337	142,420	80.8	210,684	136,885	65.0
2007	387,412	274,991	71.0	169,876	136,134	80.1	217,536	138,857	63.8
2008	405,203	277,034	68.4	167,464	131,704	78.6	237,739	145,330	61.1
2009	482,363	309,138	64.1	200,296	150,200	75.0	282,067	158,938	56.3
2010	537,453	320,098	59.6	230,396	162,719	70.6	307,057	157,379	51.3
2011	554,186	308,178	55.6	241,140	160,277	66.5	313,046	147,901	47.2
2012	554,402	288,643	52.1	246,172	154,369	62.7	308,230	134,274	43.6
2013	538,185	267,516	49.7	250,222	148,199	59.2	287,963	119,317	41.4
2014	501,573	247,291	49.3	246,929	142,036	57.5	254,644	105,255	41.3
2015	432,994	216,585	50.0	221,129	128,456	58.1	211,865	88,129	41.6
2016	395,419	197,314	49.9	205,187	118,961	58.0	190,232	78,353	41.2
2017	353,240	175,778	49.8	182,444	106,108	58.2	170,796	69,670	40.8
2018	317,856	162,880	51.2	165,848	98,504	59.4	152,008	64,376	42.4
2019	267,764	147,121	54.9	141,498	88,971	62.9	126,266	58,150	46.1
2020	159,517	93,888	58.9	93,390	61,184	65.5	66,127	32,704	49.5
2021	18,203	10,599	58.2	12,308	7,826	63.6	5,895	2,773	47.0

(Continued)

Table 63.**Medical decisions at the hearing level or above, by year of application and program, 1992–2021—Continued**

Year	All decisions			Decisions on applications for Social Security only			Decisions on applications for both Social Security and SSI		
	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^a (percent)	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^a (percent)	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^{a,b} (percent)
Workers									
1992	275,863	201,359	73.0	131,624	105,371	80.1	144,239	95,988	66.5
1993	310,655	217,816	70.1	143,997	112,593	78.2	166,658	105,223	63.1
1994	323,607	220,645	68.2	156,458	119,338	76.3	167,149	101,307	60.6
1995	301,917	202,739	67.2	150,882	113,781	75.4	151,035	88,958	58.9
1996	306,245	204,704	66.8	157,790	116,292	73.7	148,455	88,412	59.6
1997	267,288	186,278	69.7	141,021	107,539	76.3	126,267	78,739	62.4
1998	251,486	179,107	71.2	134,883	104,763	77.7	116,603	74,344	63.8
1999	260,850	190,326	73.0	141,671	111,954	79.0	119,179	78,372	65.8
2000	285,620	208,668	73.1	153,649	121,651	79.2	131,971	87,017	65.9
2001	309,372	225,214	72.8	161,335	128,214	79.5	148,037	97,000	65.5
2002	364,659	264,024	72.4	185,830	148,078	79.7	178,829	115,946	64.8
2003	396,352	285,621	72.1	194,232	155,060	79.8	202,120	130,561	64.6
2004	410,160	297,973	72.6	193,481	156,966	81.1	216,679	141,007	65.1
2005	379,242	279,186	73.6	175,088	143,130	81.7	204,154	136,056	66.6
2006	381,766	275,741	72.2	173,088	140,092	80.9	208,678	135,649	65.0
2007	379,554	270,206	71.2	166,457	133,740	80.3	213,097	136,466	64.0
2008	393,931	270,440	68.7	163,640	128,949	78.8	230,291	141,491	61.4
2009	468,958	301,999	64.4	196,271	147,402	75.1	272,687	154,597	56.7
2010	523,027	313,054	59.9	226,172	159,933	70.7	296,855	153,121	51.6
2011	539,145	300,993	55.8	236,507	157,301	66.5	302,638	143,692	47.5
2012	537,777	281,216	52.3	241,101	151,289	62.7	296,676	129,927	43.8
2013	522,040	260,569	49.9	245,293	145,323	59.2	276,747	115,246	41.6
2014	487,452	241,017	49.4	242,307	139,342	57.5	245,145	101,675	41.5
2015	420,586	210,961	50.2	216,982	126,011	58.1	203,604	84,950	41.7
2016	384,080	191,989	50.0	201,278	116,637	57.9	182,802	75,352	41.2
2017	342,734	170,941	49.9	178,773	103,940	58.1	163,961	67,001	40.9
2018	308,156	158,130	51.3	162,183	96,282	59.4	145,973	61,848	42.4
2019	259,486	142,746	55.0	138,101	86,753	62.8	121,385	55,993	46.1
2020	155,013	91,212	58.8	91,360	59,767	65.4	63,653	31,445	49.4
2021	17,734	10,289	58.0	12,031	7,607	63.2	5,703	2,682	47.0

(Continued)

Outcomes of Applications for Disability Benefits

Table 63.

Medical decisions at the hearing level or above, by year of application and program, 1992–2021—Continued

Year	All decisions			Decisions on applications for Social Security only			Decisions on applications for both Social Security and SSI		
	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^a (percent)	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^a (percent)	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^{a,b} (percent)
Widow(er)s									
1999	3,027	2,285	75.5	2,325	1,794	77.2	702	491	69.9
2000	3,140	2,388	76.1	2,414	1,870	77.5	726	518	71.3
2001	3,046	2,344	77.0	2,391	1,862	77.9	655	482	73.6
2002	3,438	2,685	78.1	2,654	2,109	79.5	784	576	73.5
2003	3,525	2,683	76.1	2,438	1,914	78.5	1,087	769	70.7
2004	3,241	2,589	79.9	2,199	1,804	82.0	1,042	785	75.3
2005	3,187	2,592	81.3	2,166	1,814	83.7	1,021	778	76.2
2006	3,172	2,574	81.1	2,087	1,726	82.7	1,085	848	78.2
2007	3,642	2,877	79.0	1,960	1,601	81.7	1,682	1,276	75.9
2008	4,404	3,460	78.6	2,056	1,709	83.1	2,348	1,751	74.6
2009	4,775	3,630	76.0	2,126	1,742	81.9	2,649	1,888	71.3
2010	5,178	3,695	71.4	2,193	1,703	77.7	2,985	1,992	66.7
2011	5,439	3,790	69.7	2,379	1,776	74.7	3,060	2,014	65.8
2012	5,823	3,777	64.9	2,554	1,818	71.2	3,269	1,959	59.9
2013	5,958	3,668	61.6	2,559	1,748	68.3	3,399	1,920	56.5
2014	5,698	3,479	61.1	2,482	1,654	66.6	3,216	1,825	56.7
2015	4,884	3,041	62.3	2,146	1,475	68.7	2,738	1,566	57.2
2016	4,504	2,882	64.0	1,983	1,376	69.4	2,521	1,506	59.7
2017	4,041	2,489	61.6	1,756	1,183	67.4	2,285	1,306	57.2
2018	3,748	2,370	63.2	1,683	1,178	70.0	2,065	1,192	57.7
2019	3,335	2,267	68.0	1,646	1,202	73.0	1,689	1,065	63.1
2020	2,029	1,463	72.1	1,061	806	76.0	968	657	67.9
2021	200	158	79.0	145	123	84.8	55	35	63.6

(Continued)

Table 63.**Medical decisions at the hearing level or above, by year of application and program, 1992–2021—Continued**

Year	All decisions			Decisions on applications for Social Security only			Decisions on applications for both Social Security and SSI		
	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^a (percent)	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^a (percent)	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^{a,b} (percent)
Adult children									
1999	1,181	587	49.7	851	459	53.9	330	128	38.8
2000	1,308	641	49.0	938	494	52.7	370	147	39.7
2001	1,421	684	48.1	984	500	50.8	437	184	42.1
2002	1,778	888	49.9	1,187	647	54.5	591	241	40.8
2003	1,870	890	47.6	1,095	592	54.1	775	298	38.5
2004	1,938	901	46.5	1,035	565	54.6	903	336	37.2
2005	1,912	1,019	53.3	1,058	643	60.8	854	376	44.0
2006	2,083	990	47.5	1,162	602	51.8	921	388	42.1
2007	4,216	1,908	45.3	1,459	793	54.4	2,757	1,115	40.4
2008	6,868	3,134	45.6	1,768	1,046	59.2	5,100	2,088	40.9
2009	8,630	3,509	40.7	1,899	1,056	55.6	6,731	2,453	36.4
2010	9,248	3,349	36.2	2,031	1,083	53.3	7,217	2,266	31.4
2011	9,602	3,395	35.4	2,254	1,200	53.2	7,348	2,195	29.9
2012	10,802	3,650	33.8	2,517	1,262	50.1	8,285	2,388	28.8
2013	10,187	3,279	32.2	2,370	1,128	47.6	7,817	2,151	27.5
2014	8,423	2,795	33.2	2,140	1,040	48.6	6,283	1,755	27.9
2015	7,524	2,583	34.3	2,001	970	48.5	5,523	1,613	29.2
2016	6,835	2,443	35.7	1,926	948	49.2	4,909	1,495	30.5
2017	6,465	2,348	36.3	1,915	985	51.4	4,550	1,363	30.0
2018	5,952	2,380	40.0	1,982	1,044	52.7	3,970	1,336	33.7
2019	4,943	2,108	42.6	1,751	1,016	58.0	3,192	1,092	34.2
2020	2,475	1,213	49.0	969	611	63.1	1,506	602	40.0
2021	269	152	56.5	132	96	72.7	137	56	40.9

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Disability Research file, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Data are current through July 2022.

Because a number of applications remain pending for more recent years, the allowance rate will change over time.

Applications with a medical decision may be pending a final nonmedical decision or be subsequently denied for nonmedical reasons.

A revised process was introduced on October 1, 1999, in 10 states, under which initial denials could be appealed directly to the hearing level without a reconsideration.

Data from 1992 through 1998 are available for disabled workers only.

SSI = Supplemental Security Income.

a. Rate determined by dividing medical allowances by all medical decisions for that year.

b. Rate for the Social Security portion only.

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Outcomes of Applications for Disability Benefits

Table 64.

Number and percentage distribution of final medical allowances, by year of application and reason for allowance, 1992–2021

Year	Total		Meets level of severity of listings	Equals level of severity of listings	Medical and vocational factors considered	Other ^a
	Number	Percent				
All disabled beneficiaries						
1999	708,797	100.0	33.0	5.9	26.9	34.2
2000	766,047	100.0	31.1	6.2	29.2	33.5
2001	840,542	100.0	30.0	6.1	30.1	33.9
2002	898,047	100.0	28.5	5.3	30.1	36.1
2003	928,747	100.0	27.1	5.1	31.1	36.7
2004	961,376	100.0	26.4	4.9	31.5	37.2
2005	907,877	100.0	26.5	4.7	32.0	36.8
2006	890,752	100.0	26.4	4.5	31.9	37.3
2007	913,269	100.0	26.1	4.6	32.7	36.6
2008	969,935	100.0	25.5	5.2	34.1	35.2
2009	1,105,781	100.0	24.3	5.2	35.7	34.8
2010	1,120,313	100.0	23.1	5.1	36.2	35.6
2011	1,074,600	100.0	22.4	5.0	37.5	35.0
2012	1,038,076	100.0	22.1	5.0	38.1	34.8
2013	965,255	100.0	22.4	4.7	37.1	35.7
2014	917,203	100.0	23.1	4.6	36.7	35.7
2015	851,912	100.0	24.4	4.5	36.1	35.1
2016	805,195	100.0	26.1	4.4	35.4	34.1
2017	761,070	100.0	27.7	4.4	34.6	33.4
2018	734,825	100.0	29.7	4.5	34.7	31.1
2019	720,139	100.0	33.8	4.5	38.3	23.4
2020	600,986	100.0	35.4	4.5	40.9	19.2
2021	421,837	100.0	43.4	4.4	43.7	8.4

(Continued)

Table 64.

Number and percentage distribution of final medical allowances, by year of application and reason for allowance, 1992–2021—Continued

Year	Total		Meets level of severity of listings	Equals level of severity of listings	Medical and vocational factors considered	Other ^a
	Number	Percent				
Workers						
1992	689,111	100.0	34.3	11.1	24.3	30.3
1993	695,007	100.0	34.3	8.7	23.6	33.4
1994	671,791	100.0	34.5	6.9	25.6	32.9
1995	628,380	100.0	34.5	6.7	26.8	31.9
1996	652,221	100.0	34.2	7.0	27.4	31.5
1997	602,277	100.0	35.0	7.5	26.4	31.1
1998	613,181	100.0	35.5	6.6	26.9	31.0
1999	640,065	100.0	33.6	6.3	28.3	31.9
2000	695,007	100.0	31.7	6.5	30.6	31.2
2001	769,877	100.0	30.5	6.4	31.3	31.8
2002	823,981	100.0	29.0	5.6	31.4	34.0
2003	853,832	100.0	27.5	5.3	32.5	34.8
2004	883,784	100.0	26.7	5.2	32.9	35.2
2005	829,087	100.0	27.0	4.9	33.6	34.5
2006	811,818	100.0	26.9	4.7	33.5	34.9
2007	828,834	100.0	26.5	4.9	34.6	34.0
2008	878,274	100.0	26.0	5.5	36.2	32.3
2009	1,006,200	100.0	24.8	5.5	37.8	31.9
2010	1,016,551	100.0	23.6	5.4	38.5	32.5
2011	971,651	100.0	22.9	5.3	40.1	31.7
2012	931,342	100.0	22.7	5.3	41.0	31.0
2013	862,113	100.0	23.2	5.1	40.1	31.7
2014	816,038	100.0	24.0	4.9	39.8	31.3
2015	747,010	100.0	25.6	4.9	39.7	29.9
2016	705,727	100.0	27.3	4.8	38.9	28.9
2017	661,742	100.0	29.1	4.8	38.3	27.8
2018	633,124	100.0	30.2	4.8	38.5	26.5
2019	629,182	100.0	31.5	4.7	40.5	23.3
2020	527,697	100.0	33.6	4.6	43.5	18.2
2021	364,247	100.0	42.9	4.7	48.1	4.3

(Continued)

Outcomes of Applications for Disability Benefits

Table 64.

Number and percentage distribution of final medical allowances, by year of application and reason for allowance, 1992–2021—Continued

Year	Total		Meets level of severity of listings	Equals level of severity of listings	Medical and vocational factors considered	Other ^a
	Number	Percent				
Widow(er)s						
1999	29,108	100.0	14.9	2.5	24.6	58.0
2000	29,679	100.0	12.8	2.5	26.3	58.4
2001	30,113	100.0	12.3	2.6	27.0	58.1
2002	30,547	100.0	11.4	2.1	26.5	60.0
2003	29,977	100.0	10.8	2.2	26.1	60.9
2004	30,780	100.0	10.1	1.9	26.0	62.0
2005	30,215	100.0	9.7	1.7	25.5	63.1
2006	29,443	100.0	9.6	1.5	24.2	64.7
2007	29,540	100.0	9.1	1.6	24.3	64.9
2008	31,137	100.0	8.7	1.7	24.8	64.7
2009	32,502	100.0	8.1	1.9	26.0	63.9
2010	34,228	100.0	7.7	1.9	25.3	65.1
2011	33,589	100.0	7.8	1.7	25.3	65.3
2012	35,317	100.0	6.8	1.6	24.2	67.4
2013	34,192	100.0	6.2	1.6	23.0	69.2
2014	33,450	100.0	6.3	1.5	21.7	70.6
2015	32,170	100.0	6.6	1.3	21.2	70.9
2016	30,399	100.0	6.5	1.2	20.4	71.9
2017	29,011	100.0	7.0	1.2	20.2	71.6
2018	27,232	100.0	8.4	1.4	24.0	66.2
2019	24,808	100.0	16.2	2.8	50.2	30.8
2020	21,395	100.0	15.4	2.6	48.0	34.1
2021	16,623	100.0	15.0	1.6	37.6	45.7
(Continued)						

Table 64.

Number and percentage distribution of final medical allowances, by year of application and reason for allowance, 1992–2021—Continued

Year	Total		Meets level of severity of listings	Equals level of severity of listings	Medical and vocational factors considered	Other ^a
	Number	Percent				
Adult children						
1999	39,624	100.0	35.9	3.2	7.4	53.5
2000	41,361	100.0	35.0	3.1	7.3	54.7
2001	40,552	100.0	33.0	3.0	8.0	56.0
2002	43,519	100.0	31.7	2.9	7.6	57.8
2003	44,938	100.0	31.0	2.7	8.2	58.2
2004	46,812	100.0	30.1	2.7	8.5	58.6
2005	48,575	100.0	28.5	2.5	8.3	60.7
2006	49,491	100.0	28.4	2.6	8.8	60.2
2007	54,895	100.0	28.3	2.6	9.0	60.1
2008	60,524	100.0	26.6	2.5	8.6	62.3
2009	67,079	100.0	24.8	2.5	8.8	63.9
2010	69,534	100.0	23.2	2.3	8.3	66.1
2011	69,360	100.0	21.9	2.3	7.9	67.9
2012	71,417	100.0	21.4	2.2	7.3	69.0
2013	68,950	100.0	21.0	2.0	7.0	70.0
2014	67,715	100.0	20.7	1.9	6.6	70.9
2015	72,732	100.0	19.7	1.7	5.9	72.7
2016	69,069	100.0	21.7	1.7	5.7	70.9
2017	70,317	100.0	23.0	1.8	5.5	69.6
2018	74,469	100.0	33.3	2.3	6.6	57.9
2019	66,149	100.0	61.9	3.9	12.1	22.1
2020	51,894	100.0	62.4	3.8	10.6	23.2
2021	40,967	100.0	59.3	3.2	7.8	29.7

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Disability Research file, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Data for the initial and reconsideration levels are current through June 2022. Data for the hearing level or above are current through July 2022.

Because a number of applications remain pending for more recent years, the numbers and percentages will change over time.

Applications with a medical decision may be pending a final nonmedical decision or be subsequently denied for nonmedical reasons.

Data include decisions for Social Security–only applications and applications for both Social Security and Supplemental Security Income (SSI); they do not include SSI-only claims.

Data from 1992 through 1998 are available for disabled workers only.

a. Includes applications for which the disability was previously established and those for which the basis for the determination is not available. The majority of applications for which the basis of determination is not available are cases allowed at or above the hearing level.

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Outcomes of Applications for Disability Benefits

Table 65.

Number and percentage distribution of final medical denials, by year of application and reason for denial, 1992–2021

Year	Total		Impairment did not or is not expected to last 12 months	Impairment is not severe	Able to do usual past work	Able to do other type of work	Other ^a
	Number	Percent					
All disabled beneficiaries							
1999	450,051	100.0	10.2	17.8	28.3	30.8	12.9
2000	460,284	100.0	10.0	17.2	28.2	30.4	14.1
2001	500,414	100.0	9.2	16.7	28.0	31.1	14.9
2002	584,497	100.0	8.5	17.1	28.2	31.3	14.9
2003	636,769	100.0	7.5	17.7	28.2	31.8	14.9
2004	683,445	100.0	6.8	18.4	27.6	31.5	15.7
2005	649,134	100.0	6.5	19.2	26.7	31.4	16.3
2006	660,526	100.0	6.3	19.8	26.2	31.3	16.4
2007	649,725	100.0	6.3	20.4	26.3	30.9	16.0
2008	669,785	100.0	5.8	21.4	26.0	31.3	15.5
2009	800,192	100.0	4.6	22.5	25.4	32.3	15.1
2010	880,600	100.0	4.1	23.3	24.7	32.3	15.5
2011	893,521	100.0	3.9	23.8	20.4	33.6	18.3
2012	891,123	100.0	3.8	24.7	16.2	39.0	16.3
2013	852,146	100.0	4.0	24.9	15.1	42.4	13.5
2014	831,060	100.0	3.9	24.7	13.8	42.7	14.8
2015	786,307	100.0	4.1	24.3	11.7	43.1	16.8
2016	743,359	100.0	4.2	23.7	10.2	43.6	18.3
2017	702,617	100.0	4.2	23.9	9.1	43.8	19.0
2018	660,634	100.0	3.9	24.8	8.6	42.6	20.1
2019	643,716	100.0	3.7	24.6	8.2	43.4	20.1
2020	554,786	100.0	3.5	22.6	8.0	41.6	24.2
2021	431,964	100.0	3.1	20.8	7.9	38.4	29.9

(Continued)

Table 65.

Number and percentage distribution of final medical denials, by year of application and reason for denial, 1992–2021—Continued

Year	Total		Impairment did not or is not expected to last 12 months	Impairment is not severe	Able to do usual past work	Able to do other type of work	Other ^a
	Number	Percent					
Workers							
1992	487,164	100.0	10.7	22.9	28.4	29.6	8.4
1993	546,532	100.0	10.4	22.7	27.6	29.8	9.5
1994	578,664	100.0	10.2	21.5	25.9	28.8	13.6
1995	547,145	100.0	10.6	20.8	25.4	29.4	13.8
1996	542,493	100.0	10.2	19.6	24.7	30.6	14.8
1997	453,676	100.0	10.6	18.5	25.7	30.5	14.6
1998	426,158	100.0	10.8	18.3	27.8	30.8	12.3
1999	423,494	100.0	10.6	17.4	29.3	30.1	12.6
2000	434,363	100.0	10.4	16.8	29.3	29.7	13.9
2001	474,536	100.0	9.5	16.4	29.0	30.4	14.7
2002	554,996	100.0	8.8	16.8	29.2	30.6	14.7
2003	603,986	100.0	7.7	17.4	29.2	31.0	14.6
2004	648,622	100.0	7.0	18.2	28.5	30.8	15.4
2005	614,442	100.0	6.7	19.0	27.7	30.6	16.0
2006	620,571	100.0	6.5	19.5	27.4	30.6	16.0
2007	606,800	100.0	6.6	20.1	27.7	30.0	15.6
2008	625,607	100.0	6.1	21.1	27.4	30.3	15.1
2009	747,850	100.0	4.9	22.3	26.8	31.2	14.7
2010	822,772	100.0	4.3	23.2	26.1	31.2	15.2
2011	836,265	100.0	4.1	23.6	21.4	32.6	18.2
2012	833,666	100.0	4.0	24.5	17.0	38.4	16.1
2013	797,844	100.0	4.2	24.7	15.9	42.0	13.2
2014	780,756	100.0	4.1	24.4	14.4	42.4	14.6
2015	738,857	100.0	4.3	24.0	12.2	42.8	16.6
2016	699,563	100.0	4.4	23.4	10.6	43.4	18.2
2017	660,212	100.0	4.4	23.5	9.5	43.7	18.9
2018	617,037	100.0	4.1	24.2	9.0	42.7	20.0
2019	594,500	100.0	3.9	23.7	8.7	43.7	20.0
2020	513,849	100.0	3.7	21.7	8.5	41.9	24.2
2021	400,961	100.0	3.2	19.8	8.3	38.6	30.1

(Continued)

Outcomes of Applications for Disability Benefits

Table 65.

Number and percentage distribution of final medical denials, by year of application and reason for denial, 1992–2021—Continued

Year	Total		Impairment did not or is not expected to last 12 months	Impairment is not severe	Able to do usual past work	Able to do other type of work	Other ^a
	Number	Percent					
Widow(er)s							
1999	9,735	100.0	5.6	29.0	31.8	22.7	10.8
2000	9,024	100.0	5.3	29.0	31.4	22.3	12.1
2001	8,751	100.0	4.7	27.6	31.2	22.8	13.7
2002	8,959	100.0	4.8	25.5	32.9	23.9	13.0
2003	9,577	100.0	4.2	25.7	33.1	23.7	13.3
2004	9,576	100.0	3.6	26.5	32.2	23.0	14.7
2005	9,279	100.0	3.6	26.7	32.0	22.8	15.0
2006	9,812	100.0	3.8	25.7	31.6	23.1	15.9
2007	9,003	100.0	3.6	27.3	31.3	21.9	15.9
2008	8,653	100.0	3.3	27.8	30.8	21.9	16.2
2009	8,986	100.0	2.8	28.8	30.2	22.2	16.0
2010	9,789	100.0	2.7	29.3	27.9	24.0	16.0
2011	9,909	100.0	2.9	28.1	26.9	24.9	17.2
2012	10,143	100.0	2.3	28.8	23.4	28.4	17.0
2013	10,252	100.0	2.4	28.6	22.2	32.6	14.3
2014	9,950	100.0	2.3	27.5	21.4	33.1	15.6
2015	9,138	100.0	2.3	26.3	20.5	33.5	17.4
2016	8,459	100.0	2.3	26.1	17.3	35.0	19.2
2017	8,052	100.0	2.1	25.9	17.5	34.1	20.5
2018	8,080	100.0	2.1	26.9	15.0	33.9	22.2
2019	9,679	100.0	1.5	28.5	13.8	33.2	23.0
2020	8,785	100.0	1.5	24.5	13.7	32.5	27.7
2021	7,009	100.0	1.3	22.2	12.1	31.1	33.2

(Continued)

Table 65.

Number and percentage distribution of final medical denials, by year of application and reason for denial, 1992–2021—Continued

Year	Total		Impairment did not or is not expected to last 12 months	Impairment is not severe	Able to do usual past work	Able to do other type of work	Other ^a
	Number	Percent					
Adult children							
1999	16,822	100.0	3.1	22.7	0.7	53.3	20.2
2000	16,897	100.0	2.8	22.9	0.7	51.9	21.7
2001	17,127	100.0	2.5	21.3	0.9	52.9	22.3
2002	20,542	100.0	2.3	21.6	0.8	53.6	21.7
2003	23,206	100.0	2.0	21.8	0.7	53.6	21.9
2004	25,247	100.0	1.9	22.1	0.5	52.4	23.1
2005	25,413	100.0	1.8	21.3	0.4	52.8	23.8
2006	30,143	100.0	1.7	23.6	0.4	50.3	23.9
2007	33,922	100.0	1.6	24.0	0.3	49.9	24.2
2008	35,525	100.0	1.5	24.8	0.2	51.0	22.5
2009	43,356	100.0	1.2	23.4	0.1	53.5	21.8
2010	48,039	100.0	1.2	24.7	0.1	53.1	20.9
2011	47,347	100.0	1.0	26.2	(L)	52.6	20.1
2012	47,314	100.0	0.9	27.7	(L)	51.9	19.4
2013	44,050	100.0	0.9	28.1	(L)	52.2	18.8
2014	40,354	100.0	0.9	29.4	0.0	50.5	19.1
2015	38,312	100.0	0.8	30.0	(L)	49.4	19.7
2016	35,337	100.0	0.8	29.4	(L)	49.1	20.7
2017	34,353	100.0	0.8	31.2	(L)	47.6	20.4
2018	35,517	100.0	0.6	35.4	(L)	42.9	21.1
2019	39,537	100.0	0.5	37.7	0.0	41.2	20.6
2020	32,152	100.0	0.5	36.8	0.0	39.5	23.2
2021	23,994	100.0	0.5	37.3	0.0	36.7	25.6

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Disability Research file, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Data for the initial and reconsideration levels are current through June 2022. Data for the hearing level or above are current through July 2022.

Because a number of applications remain pending for more recent years, the numbers and percentages will change over time.

Applications with a medical decision may be pending a final nonmedical decision or be subsequently denied for nonmedical reasons.

Data include decisions for Social Security–only applications and applications for both Social Security and Supplemental Security Income (SSI); they do not include SSI-only claims.

Data from 1992 through 1998 are available for disabled workers only.

(L) = less than 0.05 percent.

a. Applicant has an impairment resulting from drug addiction or alcoholism, provided insufficient medical evidence, failed to cooperate, failed to follow prescribed treatment, did not want to continue development of the claim, or returned to substantial work before disability could be established. Also includes cases denied at or above the hearing level for which the basis of determination is not available.

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DISABLED BENEFICIARIES RECEIVING SOCIAL SECURITY, SSI, OR BOTH

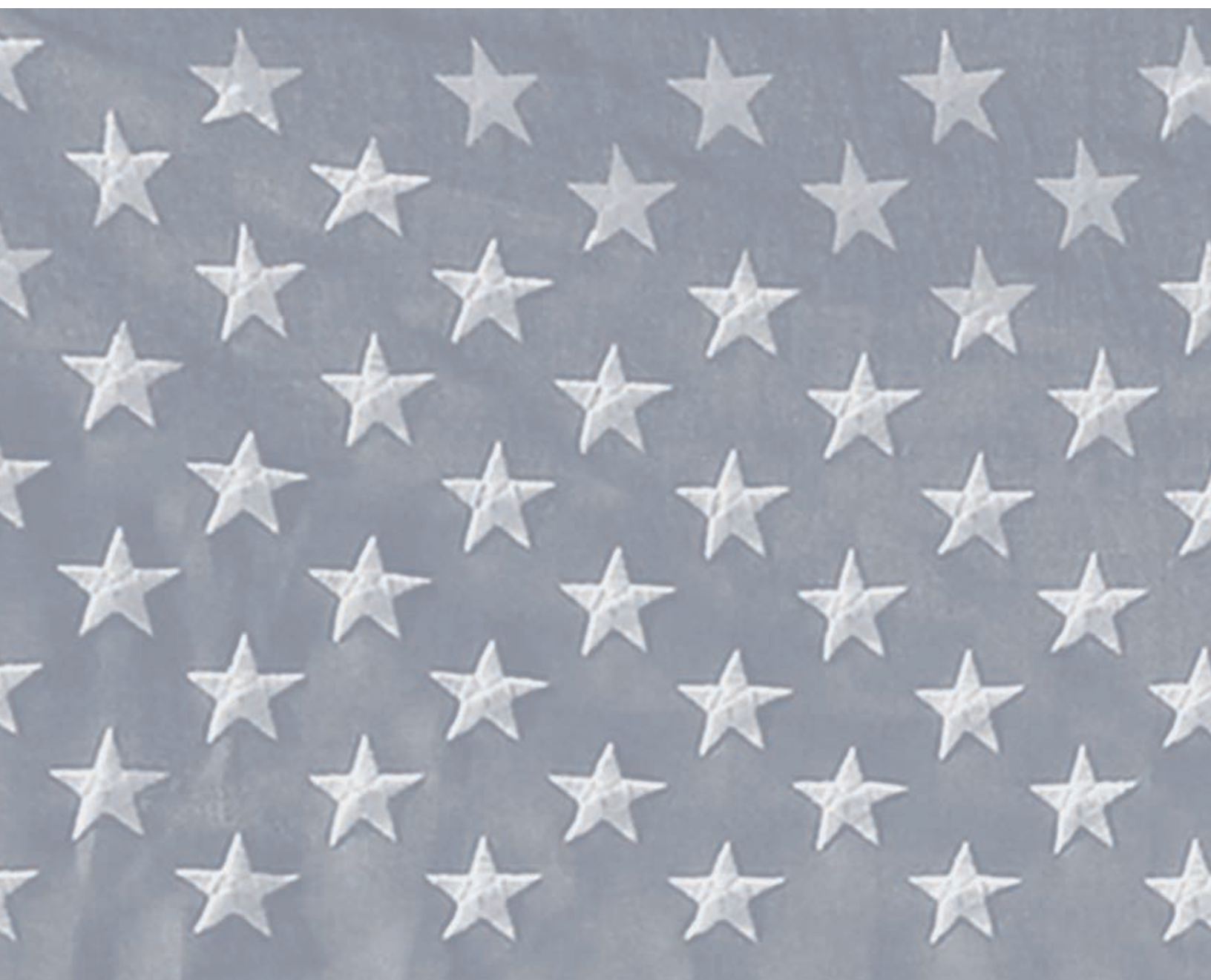
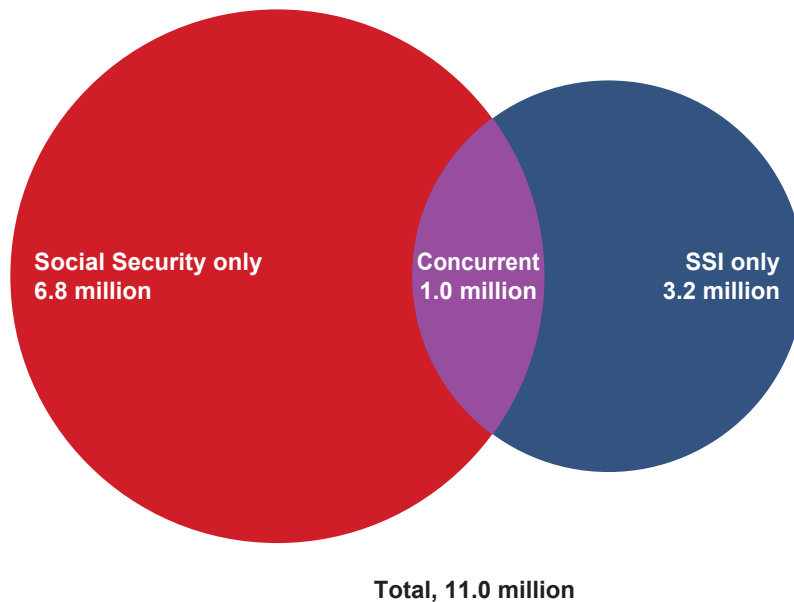


Chart 12.**Social Security and SSI beneficiaries aged 18–64 receiving benefits on the basis of disability, December 2022**

In December 2022, about 11 million people aged 18–64 received benefits on the basis of disability. Sixty-two percent (6.8 million) received benefits from the Social Security program only, 29 percent (3.2 million) received benefits from the Supplemental Security Income (SSI) program only, and 9 percent (1.0 million) received benefits from both programs concurrently.



SOURCE: Table 66.

Disabled Beneficiaries Receiving Social Security, SSI, or Both

Table 66.

Number aged 18–64, by program, December 1996–2022

Year	Total	Social Security only				SSI only	Both Social Security and SSI			
		Total	Workers	Widow(er)s	Adult children		Total	Workers	Widow(er)s	Adult children
Number										
1996	7,689,664	4,122,152	--	--	--	2,559,750	1,007,762	--	--	--
1997	7,811,748	4,250,155	--	--	--	2,550,105	1,011,488	--	--	--
1998	8,086,259	4,440,264	--	--	--	2,618,615	1,027,380	--	--	--
1999	8,399,309	4,703,774	--	--	--	2,650,586	1,044,949	--	--	--
2000	8,599,465	4,850,835	--	--	--	2,690,446	1,058,184	--	--	--
2001	8,791,338	4,979,844	4,495,477	87,833	396,534	2,732,020	1,079,474	772,562	35,222	271,690
2002	9,106,014	5,228,262	4,738,246	87,900	402,116	2,768,782	1,108,970	801,351	34,671	272,948
2003	9,445,573	5,492,325	4,997,137	87,203	407,985	2,811,647	1,141,601	833,269	34,101	274,231
2004	9,773,201	5,756,093	5,257,314	89,874	408,905	2,850,815	1,166,293	858,850	33,072	274,371
2005	10,081,625	5,998,755	5,491,980	86,422	420,353	2,880,931	1,201,939	893,437	32,302	276,200
2006	10,362,419	6,210,289	5,698,494	85,259	426,536	2,928,034	1,224,096	915,832	31,443	276,821
2007	10,627,905	6,405,985	5,888,133	83,481	434,371	2,966,648	1,255,272	942,011	30,876	282,385
2008	10,974,914	6,641,818	6,115,214	82,100	444,504	3,040,764	1,292,332	971,455	30,608	290,269
2009	11,451,980	7,000,692	6,462,635	82,167	455,890	3,138,143	1,313,145	989,094	29,991	294,060
2010	11,988,072	7,356,565	6,810,060	82,369	464,136	3,262,055	1,369,452	1,035,969	30,216	303,267
2011	12,373,698	7,596,688	7,092,419	81,922	422,347	3,395,233	1,381,777	1,060,694	30,173	290,910
2012	12,734,301	7,864,664	7,292,752	82,181	489,731	3,459,188	1,410,449	1,060,201	30,280	319,968
2013	12,956,156	8,021,728	7,435,292	82,173	504,263	3,527,788	1,406,640	1,050,469	30,222	325,949
2014	12,982,160	8,068,997	7,468,094	81,284	519,619	3,540,152	1,373,011	1,019,599	29,914	323,498
2015	12,951,414	8,062,731	7,451,425	80,910	530,396	3,545,422	1,343,261	985,913	29,974	327,374
2016	12,827,804	7,981,949	7,362,028	79,702	540,219	3,535,396	1,310,459	951,118	29,784	329,557
2017	12,688,504	7,883,266	7,254,741	78,749	549,776	3,511,636	1,293,602	929,103	29,718	334,781
2018	12,481,819	7,767,476	7,128,499	77,269	561,708	3,461,818	1,252,525	883,650	28,842	340,033
2019	12,292,267	7,645,606	6,999,238	75,134	571,234	3,446,335	1,200,326	832,779	27,564	339,983
2020	12,017,952	7,461,727	6,810,007	72,181	579,539	3,401,998	1,154,227	789,417	26,271	338,539
2021	11,517,140	7,153,148	6,500,688	68,576	583,884	3,288,349	1,075,643	725,409	24,251	325,983
2022	11,029,679	6,833,811	6,181,292	64,689	587,830	3,186,435	1,009,433	669,898	22,489	317,046

(Continued)

Disabled Beneficiaries Receiving Social Security, SSI, or Both

Table 66.

Number aged 18–64, by program, December 1996–2022—Continued

Year	Total	Social Security only				SSI only	Both Social Security and SSI			
		Total	Workers	Widow(er)s	Adult children		Total	Workers	Widow(er)s	Adult children
Total monthly benefits ^a (millions of dollars)										
1996	4,878	3,072	--	--	--	1,222	584	--	--	--
1997	5,106	3,245	--	--	--	1,257	604	--	--	--
1998	5,379	3,444	--	--	--	1,313	622	--	--	--
1999	5,680	3,691	--	--	--	1,346	643	--	--	--
2000	6,058	3,975	--	--	--	1,408	675	--	--	--
2001	6,509	4,299	3,976	65	258	1,491	719	530	22	167
2002	6,920	4,629	4,294	67	268	1,544	747	554	22	171
2003	7,416	5,024	4,674	69	281	1,603	790	592	22	176
2004	7,980	5,464	5,096	72	296	1,686	829	626	22	180
2005	8,604	5,974	5,584	75	315	1,724	906	696	22	187
2006	9,172	6,439	6,029	77	334	1,778	955	739	23	193
2007	9,734	6,817	6,389	77	351	1,886	1,031	805	23	203
2008	10,566	7,499	7,035	81	383	1,973	1,094	853	24	217
2009	11,155	7,924	7,447	82	396	2,122	1,108	863	24	221
2010	11,765	8,392	7,902	83	407	2,219	1,154	902	24	229
2011	12,526	9,037	8,562	86	390	2,299	1,189	941	24	224
2012	13,133	9,494	8,938	88	468	2,407	1,232	955	25	252
2013	13,420	9,747	9,176	89	482	2,474	1,200	918	25	257
2014	13,617	9,953	9,355	89	508	2,494	1,170	892	25	254
2015	13,596	9,936	9,325	89	521	2,520	1,140	857	25	258
2016	13,525	9,865	9,242	88	535	2,531	1,128	844	25	260
2017	13,626	9,953	9,305	89	559	2,536	1,138	845	26	267
2018	13,758	10,091	9,412	89	590	2,544	1,122	820	25	277
2019	13,745	10,098	9,398	88	612	2,578	1,069	763	24	281
2020	13,594	9,991	9,272	86	633	2,564	1,038	731	24	283
2021	13,662	10,150	9,385	87	679	2,508	1,004	697	23	284
2022	14,153	10,552	9,716	89	747	2,583	1,018	697	23	299

(Continued)

Disabled Beneficiaries Receiving Social Security, SSI, or Both

Table 66.

Number aged 18–64, by program, December 1996–2022—Continued

Year	Total	Social Security only				SSI only	Both Social Security and SSI			
		Total	Workers	Widow(er)s	Adult children		Total	Workers	Widow(er)s	Adult children
Average monthly benefit ^b (dollars)										
1996	624.80	744.60	--	--	--	456.00	546.90	--	--	--
1997	637.80	762.80	--	--	--	458.10	557.10	--	--	--
1998	649.90	775.00	--	--	--	467.90	564.30	--	--	--
1999	662.50	784.10	--	--	--	477.60	576.70	--	--	--
2000	689.30	818.80	--	--	--	489.00	594.90	--	--	--
2001	722.80	862.60	883.70	744.80	650.00	506.80	615.20	618.40	595.10	608.70
2002	744.40	884.60	905.40	764.40	666.00	522.50	625.20	626.90	608.30	622.20
2003	768.50	914.10	934.80	790.80	687.30	533.50	638.20	639.90	620.90	635.10
2004	796.80	947.80	967.80	804.80	722.50	545.90	655.20	657.10	639.10	651.40
2005	832.80	993.70	1,014.50	863.10	748.10	558.20	675.90	677.70	659.90	672.30
2006	867.90	1,036.50	1,057.60	900.00	781.70	578.30	697.40	699.20	680.70	693.20
2007	892.70	1,063.70	1,084.50	928.80	807.00	595.80	713.90	715.60	700.50	709.90
2008	940.40	1,128.50	1,149.80	991.10	860.60	607.70	746.80	749.70	733.70	738.60
2009	952.10	1,131.30	1,151.70	996.80	867.20	635.30	744.90	745.70	736.20	742.80
2010	959.00	1,140.80	1,160.40	1,005.20	877.00	636.90	744.20	745.00	737.00	742.20
2011	990.30	1,189.60	1,207.20	1,047.30	922.60	633.70	762.50	764.00	753.10	758.10
2012	1,010.85	1,207.16	1,225.63	1,069.08	955.26	657.17	776.17	776.83	771.12	774.48
2013	1,019.55	1,214.76	1,233.82	1,081.25	955.55	668.11	778.59	779.09	777.29	777.11
2014	1,033.08	1,233.18	1,252.43	1,099.94	977.32	671.28	780.63	782.82	785.57	773.33
2015	1,035.58	1,232.14	1,251.36	1,099.29	982.42	681.39	782.80	784.15	788.56	778.25
2016	1,037.54	1,235.70	1,255.19	1,101.49	989.95	681.24	782.76	784.48	787.40	777.44
2017	1,054.77	1,262.45	1,282.58	1,124.65	1,016.52	681.90	792.35	794.09	799.18	786.95
2018	1,082.97	1,299.31	1,320.47	1,156.20	1,050.30	693.67	809.39	811.11	814.77	804.51
2019	1,101.86	1,320.90	1,342.81	1,173.84	1,071.67	710.57	821.53	823.17	827.36	817.07
2020	1,116.57	1,339.07	1,361.64	1,191.54	1,092.01	722.53	831.28	832.92	838.39	826.93
2021	1,172.36	1,419.17	1,443.88	1,264.10	1,162.13	732.23	868.00	870.49	875.70	861.93
2022	1,268.43	1,544.04	1,571.85	1,376.00	1,270.07	778.33	938.12	940.78	947.58	931.87

SOURCES: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record and Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Supplemental Security Income (SSI) counts include recipients of federal SSI, federally administered state supplementation, or both. Social Security beneficiaries who are entitled to a primary and a secondary benefit (dual entitlement) are counted only once in this table.

-- = not available.

a. Includes retroactive SSI payments.

b. Excludes retroactive payments for both programs.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 67.

Number aged 18–64 receiving Social Security benefits, and the number also receiving SSI and their average SSI benefit, by state or other area, December 2022

State or area	Total			Workers			Widow(er)s			Adult children		
	Total	Number with SSI	Average SSI benefit ^a (dollars)	Total	Number with SSI	Average SSI benefit ^a (dollars)	Total	Number with SSI	Average SSI benefit ^a (dollars)	Total	Number with SSI	Average SSI benefit ^a (dollars)
All areas	7,843,244	1,009,433	285.20	6,851,190	669,898	259.00	87,178	22,489	280.80	904,876	317,046	340.50
Alabama	201,389	26,263	260.20	178,458	16,927	233.30	2,883	744	244.80	20,048	8,592	314.20
Alaska	11,185	1,651	261.00	9,595	1,087	234.50	134	38	321.60	1,456	526	311.00
Arizona	136,665	13,463	271.50	120,977	8,643	245.90	1,249	254	261.00	14,439	4,566	320.20
Arkansas	124,845	16,767	258.10	111,003	11,148	232.10	1,657	467	247.00	12,185	5,152	315.40
California	566,411	123,063	386.10	478,546	81,279	347.20	6,044	2,079	399.30	81,821	39,705	464.70
Colorado	83,923	9,162	264.80	74,791	6,399	243.80	774	193	282.60	8,358	2,570	314.60
Connecticut	75,970	8,712	280.10	66,020	6,025	255.80	596	145	288.10	9,354	2,542	337.10
Delaware	24,503	2,113	278.90	21,970	1,472	259.10	204	43	246.00	2,329	598	329.50
District of Columbia	11,922	2,220	299.70	10,470	1,678	279.30	120	38	318.10	1,332	504	366.10
Florida	500,873	53,759	268.50	446,294	34,976	243.70	5,026	1,208	249.80	49,553	17,575	318.90
Georgia	259,837	32,187	259.10	229,011	20,356	234.00	3,562	915	264.40	27,264	10,916	305.10
Hawaii	19,764	2,245	323.50	17,055	1,382	286.10	202	45	280.20	2,507	818	388.20
Idaho	41,919	5,305	275.50	36,452	3,362	242.80	363	76	267.40	5,104	1,867	334.30
Illinois	253,257	30,741	277.90	216,433	20,378	258.80	2,382	572	274.80	34,442	9,791	317.80
Indiana	189,244	20,166	272.60	167,341	13,879	250.70	2,063	452	274.70	19,840	5,835	323.90
Iowa	75,727	9,828	272.20	66,312	6,907	253.00	646	172	279.80	8,769	2,749	319.50
Kansas	66,473	8,097	267.20	58,092	5,433	246.00	639	168	247.90	7,742	2,496	314.10
Kentucky	179,666	26,340	269.20	157,608	17,154	240.40	3,439	1,078	282.20	18,619	8,108	328.00
Louisiana	147,437	23,074	276.90	125,938	14,647	249.70	2,554	614	256.00	18,945	7,813	329.30
Maine	51,627	7,511	274.10	45,198	4,831	236.20	441	125	247.10	5,988	2,555	346.90
Maryland	114,522	12,941	267.20	100,754	9,219	250.90	961	200	274.20	12,807	3,522	308.70
Massachusetts	173,427	21,914	269.70	151,154	14,545	234.60	1,249	331	279.50	21,024	7,038	341.60
Michigan	309,548	40,814	281.00	267,560	27,254	251.70	3,233	794	279.90	38,755	12,766	343.30
Minnesota	114,630	13,262	265.90	101,124	9,461	246.20	600	160	273.40	12,906	3,641	315.80
Mississippi	115,525	17,812	265.00	99,795	10,610	236.60	1,703	524	253.20	14,027	6,678	310.50
Missouri	193,406	23,681	272.60	170,832	15,817	250.40	2,357	705	269.90	20,217	7,159	321.30
Montana	24,380	3,273	267.60	21,539	2,290	250.30	244	51	292.40	2,597	932	308.00
Nebraska	40,046	5,521	263.40	34,640	3,764	243.00	266	71	283.70	5,140	1,686	307.70
Nevada	57,063	5,397	265.30	51,487	3,748	246.70	606	104	268.00	4,970	1,545	310.00
New Hampshire	42,721	3,325	261.80	38,315	2,161	232.50	257	41	230.50	4,149	1,123	319.20
New Jersey	174,514	18,547	277.60	150,992	12,292	248.90	1,429	319	258.10	22,093	5,936	337.80
New Mexico	56,813	8,233	265.40	50,693	5,792	243.40	517	133	286.60	5,603	2,308	319.10
New York	455,378	61,741	275.30	391,829	41,507	251.90	3,890	1,128	287.60	59,659	19,106	325.10
North Carolina	292,469	33,928	259.90	258,261	21,717	237.40	3,434	903	257.90	30,774	11,308	302.60
North Dakota	14,128	1,665	271.80	12,340	1,170	253.40	103	27	281.90	1,685	468	316.20
Ohio	323,436	44,334	279.90	282,791	31,027	255.40	4,368	1,228	284.40	36,277	12,079	341.70
Oklahoma	118,714	14,961	271.20	105,587	10,461	252.70	1,668	395	284.20	11,459	4,105	316.70
Oregon	95,772	11,946	265.30	83,592	8,139	241.50	1,068	261	294.30	11,112	3,546	317.20
Pennsylvania	366,685	45,709	287.40	321,391	30,954	264.90	3,663	975	277.00	41,631	13,780	338.20
Rhode Island	33,314	4,779	270.30	29,411	3,285	238.70	230	60	255.20	3,673	1,434	344.10

(Continued)

Disabled Beneficiaries Receiving Social Security, SSI, or Both

Table 67.

Number aged 18–64 receiving Social Security benefits, and the number also receiving SSI and their average SSI benefit, by state or other area, December 2022—Continued

State or area	Total			Workers			Widow(er)s			Adult children		
	Total	Number with SSI	Average SSI benefit ^a (dollars)	Total	Number with SSI	Average SSI benefit ^a (dollars)	Total	Number with SSI	Average SSI benefit ^a (dollars)	Total	Number with SSI	Average SSI benefit ^a (dollars)
South Carolina	158,285	16,061	265.70	140,003	9,987	244.70	2,119	525	256.20	16,163	5,549	304.20
South Dakota	18,062	2,466	266.80	15,849	1,639	243.20	111	35	288.50	2,102	792	313.90
Tennessee	219,259	26,473	267.60	193,938	17,148	243.50	3,326	1,042	274.40	21,995	8,283	316.00
Texas	511,387	67,458	267.90	447,063	43,953	243.40	6,070	1,404	256.50	58,254	22,101	317.00
Utah	45,190	4,677	282.90	38,988	3,111	256.20	366	78	265.30	5,836	1,488	338.60
Vermont	20,476	3,381	283.70	18,023	2,376	254.70	141	38	298.10	2,312	967	354.30
Virginia	191,974	21,664	269.40	169,083	14,221	249.20	2,140	541	257.80	20,751	6,902	311.50
Washington	148,913	17,873	264.00	129,824	12,087	235.30	1,504	320	281.80	17,585	5,466	325.80
West Virginia	77,494	11,158	277.10	66,968	7,206	254.40	1,505	393	249.40	9,021	3,559	325.70
Wisconsin	147,112	20,288	265.80	128,550	13,957	241.60	922	257	283.90	17,640	6,074	320.00
Wyoming	12,528	1,404	272.50	11,236	997	255.60	97	17	413.40	1,195	390	309.40
Outlying areas ^b	153,436	80	345.50	130,014	40	314.20	2,053	3	389.70	21,369	37	374.90

SOURCES: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record and Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: Supplemental Security Income (SSI) counts include recipients of federal SSI, federally administered state supplementation, or both. Social Security beneficiaries who are entitled to a primary and a secondary benefit (dual entitlement) are counted only once in this table.

a. Excludes retroactive payments.

b. Includes American Samoa, Guam, Northern Mariana Islands, Puerto Rico, U.S. Virgin Islands, and foreign countries.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 68.

**Number aged 18–64 as a percentage of the resident population aged 18–64, by state,
December 2022**

State	Resident population ^a	Beneficiaries	
		Number	Percentage of resident population
United States	203,041,878	10,875,769	5.4
Alabama	3,048,001	272,800	9.0
Alaska	455,449	16,576	3.6
Arizona	4,387,801	186,572	4.3
Arkansas	1,806,162	167,608	9.3
California	24,367,568	915,561	3.8
Colorado	3,710,313	114,967	3.1
Connecticut	2,231,857	106,098	4.8
Delaware	598,425	32,264	5.4
District of Columbia	460,068	23,429	5.1
Florida	13,154,273	685,154	5.2
Georgia	6,757,726	371,691	5.5
Hawaii	848,505	28,645	3.4
Idaho	1,145,177	56,180	4.9
Illinois	7,698,604	366,271	4.8
Indiana	4,107,436	251,556	6.1
Iowa	1,889,998	99,139	5.2
Kansas	1,742,301	88,017	5.1
Kentucky	2,714,728	254,854	9.4
Louisiana	2,748,487	220,747	8.0
Maine	825,218	68,568	8.3
Maryland	3,773,862	169,654	4.5
Massachusetts	4,384,002	244,613	5.6
Michigan	6,044,083	430,524	7.1
Minnesota	3,425,490	154,143	4.5
Mississippi	1,754,456	164,817	9.4
Missouri	3,698,694	256,881	6.9
Montana	663,988	31,734	4.8
Nebraska	1,158,190	53,320	4.6
Nevada	1,950,990	80,382	4.1
New Hampshire	860,801	51,761	6.0
New Jersey	5,655,823	239,038	4.2
New Mexico	1,250,428	81,116	6.5
New York	12,124,287	668,579	5.5
North Carolina	6,542,215	396,056	6.1
North Dakota	466,558	17,689	3.8
Ohio	7,031,310	470,440	6.7
Oklahoma	2,405,759	165,313	6.9
Oregon	2,587,471	136,632	5.3
Pennsylvania	7,805,617	518,359	6.6
Rhode Island	683,412	47,504	7.0

(Continued)

Disabled Beneficiaries Receiving Social Security, SSI, or Both

Table 68.

**Number aged 18–64 as a percentage of the resident population aged 18–64, by state,
December 2022—Continued**

State	Resident population ^a	Beneficiaries	
		Number	Percentage of resident population
South Carolina	3,156,753	208,976	6.6
South Dakota	526,842	24,075	4.6
Tennessee	4,292,213	299,264	7.0
Texas	18,546,181	749,096	4.0
Utah	2,043,992	60,754	3.0
Vermont	392,856	27,182	6.9
Virginia	5,351,721	261,783	4.9
Washington	4,830,653	214,390	4.4
West Virginia	1,047,135	111,616	10.7
Wisconsin	3,544,791	197,443	5.6
Wyoming	343,208	15,938	4.6

SOURCES: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record and Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data; Census Bureau, 2022 estimates of resident population.

NOTES: Data exclude United States territories and other areas.

Supplemental Security Income (SSI) counts include recipients of federal SSI, federally administered state supplementation, or both. Social Security beneficiaries who are entitled to a primary and a secondary benefit (dual entitlement) are counted only once in this table.

a. Population estimates for the United States as of July 1, 2022, as reported by the Census Bureau.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Disabled Beneficiaries Receiving Social Security, SSI, or Both

Table 69.
Distribution of beneficiaries aged 18–64, by diagnostic group, December 2022

Diagnostic group	Total	Social Security only			SSI only	Both Social Security and SSI		
		Workers	Widow(er)s	Adult children		Workers	Widow(er)s	Adult children
Number								
Total	11,029,679	6,181,292	64,689	587,830	3,186,435	669,898	22,489	317,046
Congenital anomalies	94,872	13,144	75	20,789	47,318	2,872	34	10,640
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	229,610	151,423	2,180	2,288	55,611	15,754	866	1,488
Infectious and parasitic diseases	111,915	70,590	457	1,061	29,828	8,502	224	1,253
Injuries	346,268	238,374	1,459	9,006	73,913	19,327	494	3,695
Mental disorders								
Autism spectrum disorders	295,789	23,153	9	54,823	183,061	8,089	3	26,651
Developmental disorders	53,290	6,696	60	4,385	36,544	2,341	45	3,219
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	11,051	1,428	8	779	7,813	422	5	596
Intellectual disorders	1,272,413	196,030	2,099	258,151	580,856	85,309	2,050	147,918
Depressive, bipolar, and related disorders	1,392,251	770,853	8,581	33,749	430,606	124,096	3,569	20,797
Neurocognitive disorders	333,026	183,661	1,219	19,131	96,796	21,858	526	9,835
Schizophrenia spectrum and other psychotic disorders	648,598	245,544	1,631	40,650	268,285	69,869	896	21,723
Other mental disorders	612,992	277,138	2,589	28,452	239,637	45,233	1,088	18,855
Neoplasms	279,684	226,781	1,608	1,619	38,431	10,125	317	803
Diseases of the—								
Blood and blood-forming organs	34,558	17,005	113	1,506	12,276	2,475	34	1,149
Circulatory system	648,922	475,553	4,762	3,307	133,047	29,327	1,483	1,443
Digestive system	141,311	103,753	860	1,026	27,702	7,240	241	489
Genitourinary system	177,998	131,948	719	1,409	34,372	8,437	232	881
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	2,793,554	2,128,387	27,342	6,821	483,721	135,760	7,508	4,015
Nervous system and sense organs	1,078,532	645,095	4,407	75,521	263,986	52,973	1,285	35,265
Respiratory system	249,314	163,153	3,606	843	65,073	14,891	1,188	560
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	24,633	16,617	125	351	5,555	1,696	35	254
Other	26,673	13,074	61	2,081	9,197	935	23	1,302
Unknown	172,425	81,892	719	20,082	62,807	2,367	343	4,215

(Continued)

Disabled Beneficiaries Receiving Social Security, SSI, or Both

Table 69.

Distribution of beneficiaries aged 18–64, by diagnostic group, December 2022—Continued

Diagnostic group	Total	Social Security only			SSI only	Both Social Security and SSI		
		Workers	Widow(er)s	Adult children		Workers	Widow(er)s	Adult children
Percent								
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Congenital anomalies	0.9	0.2	0.1	3.5	1.5	0.4	0.2	3.4
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	2.1	2.4	3.4	0.4	1.7	2.4	3.9	0.5
Infectious and parasitic diseases	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.9	1.3	1.0	0.4
Injuries	3.1	3.9	2.3	1.5	2.3	2.9	2.2	1.2
Mental disorders								
Autism spectrum disorders	2.7	0.4	(L)	9.3	5.7	1.2	(L)	8.4
Developmental disorders	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.2	1.0
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	0.1	(L)	(L)	0.1	0.2	0.1	(L)	0.2
Intellectual disorders	11.5	3.2	3.2	43.9	18.2	12.7	9.1	46.7
Depressive, bipolar, and related disorders	12.6	12.5	13.3	5.7	13.5	18.5	15.9	6.6
Neurocognitive disorders	3.0	3.0	1.9	3.3	3.0	3.3	2.3	3.1
Schizophrenia spectrum and other psychotic disorders	5.9	4.0	2.5	6.9	8.4	10.4	4.0	6.9
Other mental disorders	5.6	4.5	4.0	4.8	7.5	6.8	4.8	5.9
Neoplasms	2.5	3.7	2.5	0.3	1.2	1.5	1.4	0.3
Diseases of the—								
Blood and blood-forming organs	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4
Circulatory system	5.9	7.7	7.4	0.6	4.2	4.4	6.6	0.5
Digestive system	1.3	1.7	1.3	0.2	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.2
Genitourinary system	1.6	2.1	1.1	0.2	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.3
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	25.3	34.4	42.3	1.2	15.2	20.3	33.4	1.3
Nervous system and sense organs	9.8	10.4	6.8	12.8	8.3	7.9	5.7	11.1
Respiratory system	2.3	2.6	5.6	0.1	2.0	2.2	5.3	0.2
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
Other	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.4
Unknown	1.6	1.3	1.1	3.4	2.0	0.4	1.5	1.3

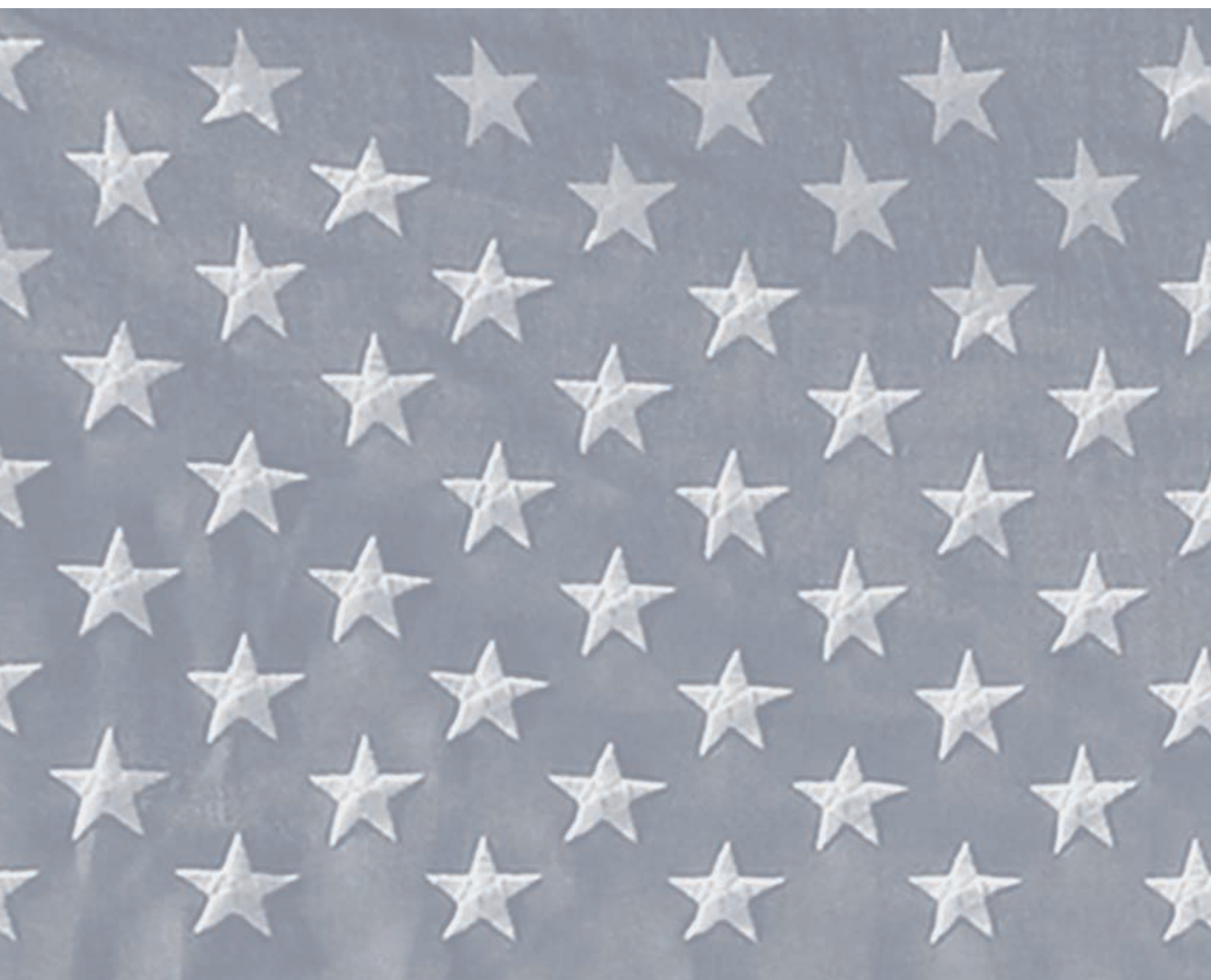
SOURCES: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record and Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Supplemental Security Income (SSI) counts include recipients of federal SSI, federally administered state supplementation, or both. Social Security beneficiaries who are entitled to a primary and a secondary benefit (dual entitlement) are counted only once in this table.

(L) = less than 0.05 percent.

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APPENDIX AND GLOSSARY



Appendix: Sampling Variability

Estimates based on sample data may differ from the figures that would have been obtained had all, rather than specified samples, of the records been used. These differences are termed sampling variability. The standard error is a measure of the sampling variability. About 68 percent of all possible probability samples selected with the same specifications will give estimates within one standard error of the figure obtained from a compilation of all records. Similarly, approximately 90 percent will give estimates within 1.645 standard errors, about 95 percent will give estimates within two standard errors, and about 99 percent will give estimates within two and one-half standard errors. The standard error of an estimate depends on the design elements such as the method of sampling, sample size, and the estimation process.

Because of the large number of data cells tabulated from the sample files, it is not practical to calculate the standard error for every possible cell. However, standard errors for a large number of cells were estimated. These estimates were used to fit regression curves to provide estimates of approximate standard errors associated with tabulated counts and proportions.

The tables showing the sampling variability provide a general order of magnitude for similar estimates from the various sample files. Table A-1 presents approximate standard errors for the estimated number of people from the 1 percent and the 10 percent files. The reliability of an estimated percentage depends on both the size of the percentage and on the size of the total on which the percentage is based. Data in Table A-2 provide approximate standard errors of the estimated percentage of people in the 1 percent and 10 percent files. The standard errors are expressed in percentage points, and the bases shown are in terms of inflated data.

Table A-1.
Approximate standard errors of estimated number of people

Size of estimate (inflated)	Standard error
1 percent file	
500	250
1,000	300
2,500	500
5,000	800
7,500	900
10,000	1,100
25,000	1,700
50,000	2,400
75,000	3,000
100,000	3,400
250,000	5,400
500,000	7,800
750,000	9,600
1,000,000	11,100
5,000,000	25,800
10,000,000	36,900
25,000,000	57,700
50,000,000	76,100
75,000,000	82,900
10 percent file	
100	30
500	70
1,000	100
5,000	225
10,000	300
50,000	700
100,000	1,000
500,000	2,200
1,000,000	3,200
2,000,000	4,300
3,000,000	5,300
5,000,000	6,500
10,000,000	8,500
20,000,000	9,300

Table A-2.
Approximate standard errors of estimated
percentage of people

Size of base (inflated)	2 or 98	5 or 95	10 or 90	25 or 75	50
1 percent file					
1,000	4.7	7.3	10.1	14.5	16.8
10,000	1.5	2.3	3.2	4.6	5.3
50,000	0.7	1.0	1.4	2.1	2.4
100,000	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.5	1.7
500,000	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.8
1,000,000	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
5,000,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10,000,000	(L)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
50,000,000	(L)	(L)	(L)	0.1	0.1
100,000,000	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
10 percent file					
500	1.9	3.0	4.1	5.9	6.8
1,000	1.3	2.1	2.9	4.1	4.8
2,500	0.8	1.3	1.8	2.6	3.0
10,000	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.5
50,000	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7
100,000	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5
500,000	(L)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
1,000,000	(L)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
5,000,000	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	0.1
10,000,000	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
50,000,000	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)

NOTE: (L) = less than 0.05 percent.

Glossary

administrative law judge (ALJ). An official of the Social Security Administration's (SSA's) Office of Hearings and Appeals who is specially qualified by education and experience to hold hearings and make independent decisions regarding eligibility for SSA programs on the basis of all evidence and testimony. ALJs conduct impartial hearings and issue decisions to claimants who have appealed previous determinations by SSA. See also **administrative review process**.

administrative review process. The procedures followed by the Social Security Administration (SSA) in determining one's rights under Title II and Title XVI of the Social Security Act. The administrative review process consists of several steps, which must usually be requested in the following order within certain time periods: initial determination, reconsideration, decision of the administrative law judge, and a review by SSA's Appeals Council.

age. In tables showing beneficiaries in current-payment status, the age classification is based on the beneficiary's current age. In tables showing awards, age is the beneficiary's age in the month of entitlement.

allowance. A determination by the Disability Determination Services, an administrative law judge, or the Appeals Council that an applicant meets the medical definition of disability under the law. See also **disability**.

allowance rate. The percentage of allowed disability applications in a given time period calculated as the number of medically allowed applications divided by the total number of applications with a medical decision. At the hearing level, allowance rates are computed either as a percentage of dispositions (including dismissals) or as a percentage of decisions (excluding dismissals). In this publication, hearing level allowance rates are computed as a percentage of dispositions. An allowance rate provides a narrower view of the disability program than does an award rate because it excludes nonmedical determinations from its base.

Appeals Council. The organization within the Social Security Administration's Office of Hearings and Appeals that makes the final decision in the administrative review process. See also **administrative review process**.

auxiliary benefit. A monthly benefit payable to a spouse or child of a retired or disabled worker (dependents benefit) or to a survivor of a deceased worker (survivors benefit).

average. See **mean**.

average current earnings. Earnings used to determine whether the workers' compensation or public disability benefit offset applies. Average current earnings are defined as the highest of the following:

- The average monthly earnings used to figure a person's Social Security disability benefit.
- The average monthly earnings from any work covered by Social Security that a person did (including self-employment) during the 5 highest consecutive years after 1950.
- The average monthly earnings from work or self-employment during the year a person became disabled or in the highest year of earnings that a person had during the 5-year period just before that person became disabled. (Divide the total year's earnings by 12 to get the average current earnings.)

All earnings covered by Social Security, including amounts above the maximum taxable by Social Security, may be used when figuring average current earnings. See also **workers' compensation and public disability benefit offset**.

average indexed monthly earnings (AIME). The amount of earnings used in determining the primary insurance amount (PIA) for most workers who attain age 62, become disabled, or die after 1978. A worker's actual past earnings are adjusted by changes in the average wage index to bring them up to their approximately equivalent value at the time of eligibility for benefits. If the person attained age 62, became disabled, or died before 1979, the **average monthly wage** is used to calculate the PIA. See also **primary insurance amount**.

average monthly wage (AMW). The dollar amount used in calculating a person's monthly primary insurance amount (PIA) if that person attained age 62, became disabled, or died before 1979. The AMW is determined by dividing the total earnings in the "computation years" by the number of months in those same years. If the person attained age 62, became disabled or died after 1978, **average indexed monthly earnings** are used to calculate the PIA. See also **primary insurance amount**.

average wage index. The average amount of total wages for each year after 1950, including wages in noncovered employment and wages in covered employment in excess of the Social Security contribution and benefit base. Those average yearly amounts are used to index the earnings of most workers who first become eligible for benefits in 1979 or later and to make automatic adjustments in the contribution and benefit base, bend points, earnings test exempt amounts, and other wage-indexed amounts.

award. An administrative determination that an individual is entitled to receive monthly benefits or a lump-sum death payment. Awards can represent not only new entrants to the benefit rolls but also persons already on the rolls who become entitled to a different type of benefit. See also **conversion of benefits**.

award rate. The percentage of awarded applications in a given time period calculated as the number of awarded applications divided by the total number of applications decided, including technical denials and dismissals. An award rate provides a broader view of the program than does an allowance rate because an award rate includes as its base all applications decided.

bend points. The dollar amounts defining the average indexed monthly earnings or primary insurance amount brackets in the benefit formulas. See also **average indexed monthly earnings** and **primary insurance amount**.

beneficiary. A person who is entitled to Social Security benefits. The Social Security benefit may be either in current-payment status or withheld.

benefit termination. See **termination**.

benefits in force. The sum of the number of persons with benefits in current-payment status and the number of persons with benefits withheld.

benefits withheld. See **withholding**.

blind. Blindness, for Social Security purposes, means either central visual acuity of 20/200 or less in the better eye with the use of a correcting lens, or a limitation in the fields of vision so that the widest diameter of the visual field subtends an angle of 20 degrees or less (tunnel vision).

child's benefit. A monthly benefit payable to the children of a retired or disabled worker or of a deceased worker who died either fully or currently insured. Benefits are payable to unmarried children under age 18 (up to age 19 if attending elementary or secondary school full time) and to disabled children aged 18 or older who became disabled before age 22. Under certain circumstances, benefits can be paid to stepchildren, grandchildren, or adopted children. Benefits for disabled children may be continued if they marry certain other Social Security beneficiaries.

closed period award. An administrative determination that an individual is entitled to receive benefits for a limited period of time. The determination is usually made after the period of entitlement has ended.

concurrent claim. A claim for both Title II (Social Security) and Title XVI (Supplemental Security Income) benefits.

consumer price index (CPI). A measure of the average change in prices over time for a fixed group of goods and services; also considered a relative measure of inflation. The CPI-U is the price index for all urban consumers. The CPI-W is the price index for urban wage earners and clerical workers. In this report, all references to the CPI refer to the CPI-W.

continuing disability review (CDR). A periodic review to determine if a disabled individual is still medically eligible to receive benefits.

conversion of benefits. An award of benefits to persons already on the rolls whose benefits in one category are terminated but who become entitled to another type of benefit. Two frequent events causing conversions are the attainment of full retirement age by a disabled worker or a disabled widow(er) and the death of a retired or disabled worker. See also **award**.

cost-of-living adjustment (COLA). The annual increases in benefits, effective for December, reflecting the increase in the cost of living. The benefit increase equals the percentage increase in the consumer price index for urban wage earners and clerical workers (CPI-W) measured from the average over July, August, and September of the preceding year to the average for the same 3 months in the current year. If the increase is less than one-tenth of 1 percent, when rounded, there is no automatic increase for the current year; the increase for the next year would reflect the increase in the cost of living over a 2-year period. See also **consumer price index**.

covered earnings and employment. All wages and self-employment income creditable for Social Security purposes. Most employment and self-employment is covered under the program. In a few situations, the employer elects coverage, for example, religious orders under a vow of poverty, foreign affiliates of U.S. employers, or state and local governments. Since July 1991, coverage is mandatory for state and local employees who are not participating in a public employee retirement system.

current payment. Benefits paid for a given month, with or without deductions (provided the deductions are less than a full month's benefit). The amounts shown are before the deduction of Medicare Part B (Supplementary Medical Insurance) premiums. Benefits in current-payment status at the end of a month are usually payable the following month.

dependents benefit. See **auxiliary benefit**.

diagnostic group. Classification of impairments, by body system, that identifies the medical condition(s) on which disability-related benefits are based. Before 1985, the coding of the primary and secondary diagnoses for Social Security and Supplemental Security Income claimants was in accordance with the *International Classification of Diseases: 9th Revision, Clinical Modification, 4th ed.*, using 4-digit ICD-9 codes. In 1985, the Social Security Administration (SSA) implemented a revised method to determine and enter impairment codes in administrative records. This revised approach provides for a modified impairment coding system, generally using 3 digits (followed by zero), loosely based on the ICD-9 codes. For research purposes, the ICD-9 codes and SSA impairment codes are, typically, not identical. However, the diagnostic groupings shown in the statistical tables closely parallel the major ICD-9 disease classifications. Although the ICD-9-CM is no longer used in the medical community, SSA has not converted the coding system to reflect the *International Classification of Diseases: 10th Revision, Clinical Modification* (ICD-10-CM). See also **Listing of Impairments**.

disability. The inability to engage in substantial gainful activity (SGA) by reason of any medically determinable physical or mental impairment that can be expected to result in death or to last for a continuous period of not less than 12 months. (Special rules apply for workers aged 55 or older whose disability is based on blindness. The 12-month requirement does not apply to SSI beneficiaries who are blind.)

Individuals are considered to be disabled only if their physical or mental impairment(s) are of such severity that they are not only unable to do their previous work but cannot—because of their age, education, or work experience—engage in any other kind of SGA that exists in the national economy, regardless of whether such work exists in the immediate area in which they live, or whether a specific job vacancy exists for them, or whether they would be hired if they applied for work.

The SGA criterion does not apply to children under age 18 in the Supplemental Security Income program. The standard for them is a medically determinable physical or mental impairment that results in marked and severe functional limitations.

Disability Determination Service (DDS). The state agency responsible for developing medical evidence and rendering the initial determination and reconsideration on whether a claimant is disabled or a beneficiary continues to be disabled within the meaning of the law.

Disability Insurance (DI) Trust Fund. See **trust funds**.

disabled adult child. A disabled person aged 18 or older—a son, daughter, or eligible grandchild of a retired, deceased, or disabled worker—whose disability began before age 22.

disabled adult child's benefit. A monthly benefit payable to a disabled adult child.

disabled widow(er)'s benefit. See **widow(er)'s benefit**.

disabled-worker benefit. A monthly benefit payable to a disabled worker who has not reached full retirement age and who is insured for disability. Before November 1960, disability benefits were limited to disabled workers aged 50 to 64.

drug addiction and alcoholism (DA&A). Conditions that, if determined a contributing factor material to the determination of disability, will prevent entitlement to disability benefits or mandate removal of persons from the program rolls.

dual entitlement. The entitlement of a beneficiary to both a worker (primary) benefit and a higher secondary benefit. The primary benefit is paid in full, but the secondary benefit is paid only in the amount by which it exceeds the primary benefit. If the two benefits are financed from the same trust fund, the beneficiary is usually represented only once in the statistics—as a retired-worker or a disabled-worker beneficiary—and the benefit amount recorded is the larger amount associated with the secondary benefit. If the benefits are paid from different trust funds, then the beneficiary is represented twice, with the respective benefit amounts recorded for each type of benefit.

duration. A factor in the determination of disability. To be eligible for benefits, a claimant must have a disability that has lasted, or is expected to last, at least 12 months or is expected to end in death. See also **sequential evaluation process**.

earnings test. The provision requiring the withholding of benefits if nondisabled beneficiaries under full retirement age have earnings in excess of certain exempt amounts.

entitlement. The state of meeting the applicable requirements for receipt of benefits, including the filing of an application. An entitlement can be retroactive to before the month of application for benefits and, thus, precede the date of award. The retroactive period can be 12 months for disabled workers, their spouses and children, and disabled widow(er)s. The maximum retroactive period for other types of beneficiaries is 6 months.

equals listing. A determination that a medical condition is equal in severity to the criteria in the Listing of Impairments.

expedited appeals process. This process permits an individual to go directly to a federal district court after review of the initial determination without first completing the administrative review process, if the only dispute is whether an applicable provision of the Social Security Act is constitutional. See also **administrative review process**.

expedited reinstatement of benefits. A provision of the Ticket to Work and Work Incentives Improvement Act. Effective January 1, 2001, if a person's Social Security or SSI disability benefits have ended because of earnings from work and he or she becomes unable to work again within 60 months because of his or her impairment, he or she would be able to request reinstatement of benefits, including Medicare and Medicaid, without filing a new application.

extended period of eligibility (EPE). The 36-month period after the completion of a trial work period for beneficiaries who continue to have a disabling condition and work. Monthly benefits are continued for 3 months after the trial work period and are then suspended if earnings are above the substantial gainful activity level. If earnings drop below the substantial gainful activity level during the EPE, monthly benefits may be resumed without a new application and disability determination. Medicare coverage continues throughout the EPE. See also **trial work period** and **substantial gainful activity**.

father's benefit. A monthly benefit payable to a widower or surviving divorced father if (1) the deceased worker on whose earnings record the benefit is paid was either fully or currently insured at the time of her death and (2) an entitled child of the worker is in his care and is under the age of 16 or disabled.

federal court review. When an individual disagrees with the Social Security Administration's final decision, he or she may request judicial review by filing a civil action in a federal district court. See also **administrative review process**.

federally administered Supplemental Security Income (SSI). Federal SSI payments and state supplementation payments issued by the Social Security Administration on behalf of states. (This report does not cover state supplementation payments that are state administered.)

full retirement age (FRA). The age at which a person may first become entitled to unreduced retirement benefits. FRAs vary depending on birth year. For workers and spouses born before 1938, FRA is 65. For workers and spouses born after 1959, FRA is 67. For workers and spouses born 1938–1959, FRAs range, in rising increments, from 65 and 2 months to 66 and 10 months.

The FRAs for widow(er)s follow the same pattern but the affected birth years are offset by 2 years. For widow(er)s born before 1940, FRA is 65. For widow(er)s born after 1961, FRA is 67. For widow(er)s born 1940–1961, FRAs range, in rising increments, from 65 and 2 months to 66 and 10 months.

Higher FRAs for later birth cohorts increase the reduction for benefits claimed before attaining FRA and lower the number of months with which an individual can increase benefit amounts by accruing delayed retirement credits.

government pension offset (GPO). A law that affects spouse's or widow(er)'s benefits. Benefits are subject to reduction by any government pensions payable to the spouse on the basis of his or her own earnings in noncovered employment. The offset reduces the Social Security benefit amount by two-thirds of the amount of the government pension.

hearing. The level following reconsideration in the administrative review process. The hearing is a *de novo* procedure at which the claimant, the claimant's representative, or both may appear in person, submit new evidence, examine the evidence used in making the determination under review, give testimony, and present and question witnesses. The hearing is on the record but is informal and nonadversarial.

Hospital Insurance (HI) Trust Fund. See **trust funds**.

husband's benefit. A monthly benefit payable to a husband or a divorced husband (aged 62 or older) of a retired or disabled worker. See also **spouse's benefit**.

impairment-related work expense (IRWE). The costs of items or services that a disabled person needs to work. The expenses, when paid by the beneficiary, are deducted from his or her gross earnings when determining if the work is considered substantial gainful activity.

initial determination. The first decision made in determining eligibility for, and entitlement to, benefits. A Social Security field office employee makes the decision on nonmedical factors such as insured status, substantial gainful activity, income, and resources. If the nonmedical factors are met, a state Disability Determination Services employee makes the decision on the medical factors. See also **administrative review process**.

insured status. The state or condition of having sufficient quarters of coverage to meet the eligibility requirements for retired-worker or disabled-worker benefits or to permit the worker's spouse and children or survivors to establish eligibility for benefits in the event of the beneficiary's disability, retirement, or death. See also **quarters of coverage**.

Listing of Impairments. Issued by the Social Security Administration and used to identify medical conditions for purposes of determining disability. See also **diagnostic group**.

Master Beneficiary Record (MBR). The MBR contains the data needed to administer the Social Security benefit program. The MBR contains a record for each person who (1) is currently entitled to benefits, (2) is no longer receiving benefits but received them in the past, or (3) filed a claim for benefits but was denied (though the person may be appealing that decision).

maximum family benefit. The maximum monthly amount that can be paid on a worker's earnings record. Whenever the total of the individual monthly benefits payable to all the beneficiaries entitled on one earnings record exceeds the maximum, each dependents or survivors benefit is proportionately reduced to bring the total to within the maximum. Benefits payable to divorced spouses or surviving divorced spouses are not reduced under the family maximum provision.

mean. An arithmetic mean is the sum of the observed data divided by the number of observations. Compare with **median**.

median. A median is a figure that falls in the exact middle of a ranking of numbers in ascending or descending order. Compare with **mean**.

medical listings. The common term for the **Listing of Impairments**. See also **diagnostic group**.

Medicare. A nationwide, federally administered health insurance program that covers the cost of hospitalization, medical care, and some related services for most people over the age of 65, for people receiving Social Security Disability Insurance benefits for 2 years, and for people with end-stage renal disease. Medicare consists of two separate but coordinated programs—Part A (Hospital Insurance) and Part B (Supplementary Medical Insurance).

Medicare eligibility based on disability. Medicare benefits are available 2 years after the disabled worker, disabled widow(er), or disabled adult child becomes eligible for benefits.

meets listing. A physical or mental impairment that meets the criteria in the Listing of Impairments and is sufficient to establish disability. This determination is made at the third step in the sequential evaluation process. See also **sequential evaluation process**.

monthly benefit. In this report, "monthly benefit" refers to the monthly benefit credited (MBC), which is derived as follows:

1. Subtract the Medicare premium from the monthly benefit amount (MBA).
2. Round the result down to the nearest whole dollar.
3. Add back the Medicare premium to the rounded result from 2 above.

For example, if a monthly benefit amount is \$968.20 and the corresponding Medicare premium is \$170.10, then the MBC is \$968.10 ($\$968.20 - \$170.10 = \798.10 rounded down to $\$798.00 + \$170.10 = \$968.10$).

monthly benefit amount (MBA). The amount payable after reduction, if necessary, for age, family maximum, and other reasons but before any deduction for Medicare (Part B) premiums.

mother's benefit. A monthly benefit payable to a widow or surviving divorced mother if (1) the deceased worker on whose earnings record the benefit is paid was either fully or currently insured at the time of his death and (2) an entitled child of the worker is in her care and is under age 16 or disabled.

nonsevere impairment. An impairment that does not significantly limit a person's physical or mental ability to perform basic work activities.

normal retirement age. See **full retirement age**.

Old-Age and Survivors Insurance (OASI) Trust Fund. See **trust funds**.

Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance (OASDI). The programs under the Social Security Act that pay for (1) monthly benefits to retired workers and their spouses and children and to survivors of deceased insured workers (OASI) and (2) monthly benefits to disabled workers and their spouses and children and for rehabilitation services provided to the disabled (DI).

other work. Work that exists in the national economy, other than the work a person has done previously.

parent's benefit. A monthly benefit payable to a dependent parent (aged 62 or older) of a deceased, fully insured worker.

period of disability. A continuous period of at least 5 months, during which a person is entitled to disability benefits.

poverty thresholds. The poverty thresholds are a series of income levels, with different values for family units of different sizes, below which the family units are considered poor. The thresholds are used mainly for statistical purposes in calculating official poverty population figures. They are issued annually by the Census Bureau in the Current Population Reports series. The thresholds are adjusted annually for price changes using the annual average consumer price index for all urban consumers (CPI-U).

prevalence. The percentage of a population receiving benefits at a specified time. For Social Security disability benefits, prevalence is expressed as a percentage of the population insured for Disability Insurance.

primary insurance amount (PIA). The monthly amount payable to a retired worker who begins to receive benefits at full retirement age or to a disabled worker who has never received a retirement benefit reduced for age. This amount, which is derived from the worker's average monthly wage or average indexed monthly earnings, is also used as a base for computing all types of benefits payable on the basis of one individual's earnings record.

prototype process. A disability redesign model that was tested in 10 states that represented 20 percent to 25 percent of the national disability claims workload. Implementation of the Prototype Process began on October 1, 1999, in Alabama, Alaska, Colorado, Louisiana, Michigan, Missouri, New Hampshire, Pennsylvania, and in parts of California and New York (expanded to all of New York in April 2001). This model included

- use of a single decision maker—a new position that gave the disability examiner authority to determine eligibility without requiring physician input in most cases,
- use of a predecision claimant conference,
- use of an enhanced decision explanation, and
- elimination of the reconsideration step of the appeals process.

The model was phased out in 2019–2020 and the reconsideration step was reinstated in the 10 prototype states.

provisional benefits. An individual whose prior disability entitlement terminated because of SGA and who requests expedited reinstatement (EXR) may receive up to 6 months of cash payments and Medicare benefits while a decision is being made.

public disability benefit (PDB). A benefit paid under a federal, state, or local government law or plan that pays for conditions that are not job related. Examples are civil service disability benefits, military disability benefits, state temporary disability benefits, and state or local government retirement benefits that are based on disability. See also **workers' compensation and public disability benefit offset**.

quarters of coverage (QC). The crediting of coverage needed for insured status. A worker receives 1 quarter of coverage (up to a total of 4) for a designated amount of annual earnings reported from employment or self-employment. This dollar amount is subject to annual automatic increases in proportion to increases in average earnings. For amounts in years 1939 to present, see *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin* Table 2.A7. No more than 4 quarters of coverage may be credited for any calendar year, and no quarter of coverage is credited after the quarter in which death occurred or for a quarter entirely included in a period of disability. See also **insured status**.

reconsideration. An independent reexamination of all evidence on record related to a case. It is based on the evidence submitted for the initial determination plus any further evidence and information that the claimant or the claimant's representative may submit in connection with the reconsideration. Different employees than the ones who made the initial determination make a reconsideration determination. See also **administrative review process**.

relevant past work. Work that a person did before filing for disability benefits.

representative payee. A person designated by the Social Security Administration to receive monthly benefit checks on behalf of a beneficiary who is unable to manage his or her own funds. A beneficiary under age 18 is generally considered incapable of managing benefit payments, and a representative payee will be selected to receive benefits on the beneficiary's behalf.

retired-worker (old-age) benefit. A monthly benefit payable to a fully insured retired worker aged 62 or older.

secondary benefit. An additional monthly benefit payable to a spouse or child of a retired or disabled worker, or to a survivor of a deceased worker who also receives a primary benefit as a disabled or retired worker. See also **dual entitlement**.

self-employment. Operation of a trade or business by an individual or by a partnership in which an individual is a member.

sequential evaluation process. The five-step process used in determining whether an individual meets the definition of disability as defined in the law.

spouse's benefit. A monthly benefit payable to a spouse or a divorced spouse of a retired or disabled worker under one of the following conditions:

1. The spouse is aged 62 or older or has an entitled child of the worker in his or her care who is under age 16 or is disabled, or
2. The divorced spouse is aged 62 or older and was married to the worker for 10 years before the divorce became final, or
3. The spouse is a deemed spouse (including a divorced deemed spouse) who entered into an invalid ceremonial marriage in good faith.

state agency. A common term for Disability Determination Services, the state agency that makes the initial and reconsideration determinations of whether a claimant is disabled or a beneficiary continues to be disabled within the meaning of the law.

statutory blindness. See **blind**.

student benefit. Child's benefit payable to a full-time unmarried elementary or secondary school student aged 18–19. Student benefits end at age 19 or the month after the last month of full time attendance, whichever is first. See also **child's benefit**.

substantial gainful activity (SGA). Describes a level of work activity that is productive and yields or usually yields remuneration or profit. The Social Security Administration's regulations establish a dollar amount to indicate whether a person's work is substantial.

Supplemental Security Income (SSI). A federal program for low-income aged, blind, and disabled individuals who meet income and resource requirements. It replaced the former federal/state programs of Old-Age Assistance, Aid to the Blind, and Aid to the Permanently and Totally Disabled. SSI is funded by general tax revenues, not Social Security taxes.

survivors benefit. See **auxiliary benefit**.

suspended benefit. See **withholding**.

technical entitlement. Occurs when a beneficiary is entitled to benefits on more than one earnings record but is eligible to receive payments on only one earnings record. There are two types of technical *entitlement*:

- *Simultaneous technical entitlement.* Beneficiary is entitled to the same type of benefit on more than one earnings record.
- *Potential dual entitlement.* Beneficiary is entitled to different types of benefits and the secondary benefit amount exceeds the primary benefit, but reduction for age or family maximum causes the primary benefit to exceed the secondary benefit amount.

termination. Cessation of payment of a specific type of benefit because the beneficiary is no longer entitled to receive it. For example, benefits might terminate as a result of the death of the beneficiary, the recovery of a disabled beneficiary, or the attainment of age 18 by a child beneficiary. In some cases, the individual may become immediately entitled to another type of benefit (such as the conversion of a disabled-worker benefit at full retirement age to a retired-worker benefit).

Title II benefits. Refers to benefits administered by the Social Security Administration under the federal Old-Age and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund and federal Disability Insurance Trust Fund. See also **trust funds**.

Title XVI benefits. Refers to benefits administered by the Social Security Administration under the Supplemental Security Income program. See also **Supplemental Security Income**.

trial work period (TWP). A 9-month trial work period during which monthly benefits continue for beneficiaries who are still disabled but return to work. If the disability ends after completion of the trial work period, monthly benefits are continued for an additional 3 months, and then entitlement is terminated. A disabled beneficiary would exhaust the trial work period only if services were performed in any 9 months within a period of 60 consecutive months. For a discussion of procedures when the disabling condition continues, see **extended period of eligibility**.

trust funds. Separate accounts in the Treasury in which are deposited the taxes received under the Federal Insurance Contributions Act and the Self-Employment Contributions Act, contributions resulting from coverage of state and local government employees, any sums received under the financial interchange with the railroad retirement account, voluntary hospital and medical insurance premiums, and transfers of federal general revenues. Funds not withdrawn for current monthly or service benefits, the financial interchange, and administrative expenses are invested in interest-bearing federal securities, as required by law; the interest earned is also deposited in the trust funds.

- *Old-Age and Survivors Insurance (OASI).* The trust fund used for paying monthly benefits to retired-worker (old-age) beneficiaries and their spouses and children and to survivors of deceased insured workers, including most disabled adult children and disabled widow(er)s.
- *Disability Insurance (DI).* The trust fund used for paying monthly benefits to disabled-worker beneficiaries and their spouses and children and for providing rehabilitation services to the disabled.
- *Hospital Insurance (HI).* The trust fund used for paying part of the costs of inpatient hospital services and related care for aged and disabled individuals who meet the eligibility requirements.
- *Supplementary Medical Insurance (SMI).* The trust fund used for paying part of the costs of physician's services, outpatient hospital services, and other related medical and health services for voluntarily enrolled aged and disabled individuals.

usual work. See **relevant past work.**

vocational considerations. Age, education, and work experience, which are considered at the final step of the sequential evaluation process.

wages. All payment for services performed for an employer. Wages do not have to be cash. The cash value of all compensation paid to an employee in any form other than cash is also considered wages (unless the form of payment is specifically not covered under the Social Security Act).

widow(er)'s benefit. Monthly benefit payable to a widow(er) or surviving divorced widow(er) of a worker fully insured at the time of death, if he or she is (1) aged 60 or older or (2) aged 50–59 and has been disabled throughout a waiting period of 5 consecutive calendar months that began no later than 7 years after the month in which the worker died or after the end of his or her entitlement to benefits as a widowed mother or father.

A surviving divorced widow(er)'s marriage to a worker must have lasted 10 years before the divorce became final. Effective for benefits payable after December 1983, benefits are continued for disabled widow(er)s and surviving divorced widow(er)s who remarry after the age of first eligibility for benefits.

Effective January 1991, benefits may be payable to a deemed widow(er), including a divorced deemed widow(er). A deemed widow(er) is a person who entered into an invalid ceremonial marriage in good faith.

wife's benefit. A monthly benefit payable to a wife or divorced wife of a retired or disabled worker. See also **spouse's benefit.**

withholding. Temporarily stopping benefit payments until the condition or conditions causing the suspension are known to have ended. The suspension does not affect eligibility for Medicare benefits.

work credits. See **quarters of coverage.**

worker. A person who has earnings creditable for Social Security purposes on the basis of services for wages in covered employment or on the basis of income from covered self-employment.

workers' compensation and public disability benefit offset. A requirement that reduces the benefits to a disabled worker and dependents if the worker also receives workers' compensation (WC) or other public disability benefits (PDB). The reduction continues until the month the worker reaches full retirement age or the month the WC/PDB payments stop, whichever comes first.