

SECTION 2

Income Sources



Key Terms and Concepts for Section 2 ¹

Table characteristics

Age. Age classification is based on the age of the person at his or her last birthday as of March 2015. A married couple's age is defined as the age of the husband—unless he is under age 55 and the wife is 55 or older, in which case it is the age of the wife.

Aged unit. With age 55 as the cutoff, aged units are defined as married couples living together—at least one of whom is 55 or older—and non-married persons 55 or older.

Marital status. Married persons are married and living with their spouse. Nonmarried persons may be divorced, widowed, never married, separated, or married but living apart from their spouse.

Race. The categories White alone, Black alone, and Asian alone reflect respondents who reported only one race. Because of changes to the race category, data on race are not directly comparable to editions prior to 2002. A person's race is his or her reported race. A married couple's race is defined as the race of the husband.

Hispanic origin. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. A married couple is of Hispanic origin if the husband is of Hispanic origin.

Family. A family is a group of two or more people (one of whom is the householder) related by birth, marriage, or adoption and residing together; all such people (including related sub-family members) are considered as members of one family.

Social Security beneficiary. A beneficiary may be receiving retired-worker benefits, dependents' or survivor benefits, disability benefits, or transitionally insured benefits.

Poverty. The Census Bureau uses a set of money income thresholds that vary by family size and composition to detect who is poor. If a family's total income is less than that family's threshold, then that family, and every individual in it, is considered poor.

Per capita income. Per capita income is total family income divided by the number of persons in the family.

The ratio of Social Security income to total income. This ratio is defined as Social Security income divided by total income. Units and persons in families with less than \$1 of total income or negative earnings or asset income are excluded from these tables.

Income sources

Earnings

Wages and salaries. Wages and salaries is defined as total money earnings received for work performed as an employee during the income year. It includes wages, salary, Armed Forces pay, commissions, tips, piece-rate payments, and cash bonuses earned, before deductions are made for taxes, bonds, pensions, union dues, and so forth. Earnings for self-employed persons in incorporated businesses are considered wage and salary.

Self-employment. Income from self-employment is the combined income from farm and nonfarm self-employment.

Retirement benefits

Social Security. Includes retired-worker benefits, dependents' or survivor benefits, disability benefits, and transitionally insured benefits.

Government employee pensions. Government employee pensions include payments from federal government (civil service), military, and state or local governments.

Private pensions and annuities. Private pensions and annuities include payments from companies or unions, annuities or paid-up insurance policies, individual retirement accounts (IRAs), Keogh, or 401(k) payments.

Asset income

Interest income. Interest includes payments people receive (or have credited to their accounts) from bonds, treasury notes, IRAs, certificates of deposit, interest-bearing savings and checking accounts, and all other investments that pay interest.

Dividends. Dividends include income people receive from stock holdings and mutual fund shares. The CPS does not include capital gains from the sale of stock holdings as income.

Rents, royalties, and estates and trusts. Include net income people receive from the rental of a house, store, or other property, receipts from boarders or lodgers, net royalty income, and periodic payments from estate or trust funds.

Other income

Unemployment compensation. Includes payments the respondent received from government unemployment agencies or private companies during periods of unemployment and any strike benefits the respondent received from union funds.

¹ For more information, consult the Glossary at the front of this publication.

Workers' compensation. Includes payments people receive periodically from public or private insurance companies for injuries received at work.

Veterans' payments. Include payments disabled members of the armed forces or survivors of deceased veterans receive periodically from the Department of Veterans Affairs for education and on-the-job training, and means-tested assistance to veterans.

Personal contributions. Include child support, alimony, and financial assistance from friends and relatives.

Public Assistance—Cash benefits

Supplemental Security Income. Supplemental Security Income includes payments made by federal, State, and local welfare agencies to low-income persons who are aged (65 or older), blind, or disabled, and who have limited income and financial resources.

Other Public Assistance. Includes cash public assistance payments low-income people receive, such as Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC, ADC), temporary assistance to needy families (TANF), general assistance, and emergency assistance.

Public Assistance—Noncash Benefits

Noncash benefits. Include SNAP benefits, energy assistance, and housing assistance. Receipt of noncash benefits is only reported in the section on the sources of income received. No dollar values are assigned to the noncash benefits in this publication, and they are not included in total money income. A person or aged unit is indicated as having received a noncash benefit if any person in the household received food, energy, or housing assistance.

Food. In this publication, food noncash benefits are comprised solely of SNAP benefits.

Energy. The Low-Income Home Energy Assistance Program provides financial assistance to qualified households to help them pay heating costs.

Housing. There are some programs through which housing assistance is provided to low-income families and individuals living in public or privately owned dwellings. Two of the more common types of programs in which federal, State, and local funds are used to subsidize private sector housing are rent supplement and interest reduction plans.

Income Sources of Aged Units

Table 2.A1
Percentage with income from specified source, by marital status and age, 2014

Source of income	Aged 55–61	Aged 62–64	Aged 65 or older					
			Total	65–69	70–74	75–79	80 or older	
<i>All units</i>								
Earnings	78.1	66.2	28.8	49.3	31.2	19.4	8.8	
Wages and salaries	74.1	62.2	25.9	45.5	27.3	16.9	7.5	
Self-employment	9.8	9.2	5.1	7.6	6.3	3.8	1.8	
Retirement benefits	22.6	49.7	87.4	79.5	89.9	91.8	91.5	
Social Security	14.1	38.5	84.2	74.7	87.4	89.5	89.3	
Benefits other than Social Security	11.5	25.3	43.8	38.0	47.0	48.6	45.0	
Other public pensions	5.3	11.9	15.8	14.9	17.0	16.1	15.6	
Railroad Retirement	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	
Government employee pensions	5.2	11.5	15.5	14.8	16.6	15.9	15.3	
Military	0.7	0.9	1.8	1.4	1.7	1.7	2.2	
Federal	1.4	2.8	4.2	3.6	4.6	4.6	4.4	
State or local	3.5	8.3	10.6	10.5	11.6	10.8	9.8	
Private pensions or annuities	8.2	19.0	37.4	31.0	40.8	42.7	38.4	
Income from assets	60.8	63.8	61.8	64.3	63.0	60.5	58.6	
Interest	59.2	61.7	59.7	62.6	60.9	58.2	56.1	
Other income from assets	22.1	25.3	25.5	26.3	25.9	25.0	24.3	
Dividends	17.6	19.8	19.8	20.6	19.9	19.7	19.0	
Rent or royalties	8.3	10.4	9.7	10.5	10.3	9.6	8.5	
Estates or trusts	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.7	
Veterans' benefits	2.0	2.9	5.0	6.1	5.0	3.8	4.6	
Unemployment compensation	3.6	3.0	0.8	1.6	0.9	0.5	0.2	
Workers' compensation	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3	
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	16.6	16.0	14.6	14.1	14.9	14.9	14.7	
Cash public assistance	7.0	6.9	4.4	4.7	4.2	4.4	4.2	
Supplemental Security Income	6.4	6.5	4.1	4.4	3.9	4.2	3.9	
Other	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	
Noncash benefits	14.1	13.3	13.0	12.5	13.3	13.3	13.3	
Food	11.5	10.9	8.8	8.8	9.0	8.9	8.3	
Energy	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.4	3.4	5.0	4.0	
Housing	3.8	3.9	4.7	4.3	4.6	5.3	4.9	
Personal contributions	2.0	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.2	
Number (thousands)	21,315	7,673	34,614	11,056	8,053	6,072	9,434	

(Continued)

Table 2.A1
Percentage with income from specified source, by marital status and age, 2014—Continued

Source of income	Aged 55–61	Aged 62–64	Aged 65 or older					
			Total	65–69	70–74	75–79	80 or older	
<i>Married couples</i>								
Earnings	91.8	81.4	43.8	64.0	43.6	28.7	18.4	
Wages and salaries	88.3	77.5	39.6	59.9	38.0	25.0	15.7	
Self-employment	13.4	12.9	8.3	10.4	10.0	6.2	3.9	
Retirement benefits	23.0	49.9	88.2	81.1	91.9	94.0	91.6	
Social Security	13.3	38.1	85.0	76.0	89.7	92.1	89.8	
Benefits other than Social Security	13.5	28.3	52.4	45.3	56.1	57.7	56.2	
Other public pensions	6.3	13.5	19.6	18.0	20.1	20.6	21.3	
Railroad Retirement	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	
Government employee pensions	6.2	13.1	19.4	17.8	19.9	20.2	21.0	
Military	1.0	1.3	2.2	1.8	2.3	2.1	3.2	
Federal	1.7	3.2	5.2	4.3	5.7	6.0	5.3	
State or local	4.1	9.4	13.9	13.0	14.3	14.0	14.9	
Private pensions or annuities	10.0	21.9	45.7	38.0	49.6	51.7	49.7	
Income from assets	73.8	74.6	74.4	75.6	74.9	73.5	72.0	
Interest	72.4	72.4	72.2	74.0	72.8	70.2	69.6	
Other income from assets	29.6	33.0	34.9	34.8	35.7	33.7	34.8	
Dividends	24.0	25.8	27.9	27.9	27.9	27.5	28.2	
Rent or royalties	11.2	14.4	13.6	14.2	15.0	12.9	11.4	
Estates or trusts	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	
Veterans' benefits	2.4	4.2	6.6	8.0	6.2	4.3	6.8	
Unemployment compensation	4.7	2.9	1.3	1.9	1.5	0.7	0.4	
Workers' compensation	1.3	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.0	
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	7.9	8.0	6.4	5.8	6.8	7.0	6.4	
Cash public assistance	3.5	3.6	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.6	1.9	
Supplemental Security Income	3.1	3.2	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.4	1.9	
Other	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	
Noncash benefits	5.9	5.8	5.1	4.4	5.4	5.8	5.6	
Food	4.9	4.8	3.6	3.3	3.7	4.4	3.4	
Energy	1.4	1.3	1.5	0.8	1.4	2.3	2.2	
Housing	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.6	1.2	1.5	2.1	
Personal contributions	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.8	
Number (thousands)	10,722	3,889	14,474	5,402	3,722	2,667	2,683	

(Continued)

Income Sources of Aged Units

Table 2.A1
Percentage with income from specified source, by marital status and age, 2014—Continued

Source of income	Aged 55–61	Aged 62–64	Aged 65 or older					
			Total	65–69	70–74	75–79	80 or older	
<i>Nonmarried persons</i>								
Earnings	64.3	50.6	18.0	35.1	20.6	12.2	5.0	
Wages and salaries	59.7	46.4	16.0	31.8	18.0	10.6	4.2	
Self-employment	6.1	5.5	2.7	4.9	3.2	1.8	1.0	
Retirement benefits	22.2	49.6	86.8	78.1	88.2	90.1	91.5	
Social Security	14.9	39.0	83.6	73.4	85.4	87.5	89.1	
Benefits other than Social Security	9.4	22.2	37.7	31.0	39.2	41.4	40.5	
Other public pensions	4.3	10.3	13.1	12.0	14.3	12.7	13.4	
Railroad Retirement	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.4	
Government employee pensions	4.2	9.9	12.7	11.8	13.7	12.5	13.0	
Military	0.4	0.5	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.9	
Federal	1.1	2.4	3.5	3.0	3.7	3.5	4.0	
State or local	2.8	7.2	8.3	8.1	9.3	8.3	7.8	
Private pensions or annuities	6.3	16.1	31.4	24.3	33.2	35.6	34.0	
Income from assets	47.6	52.6	52.7	53.4	52.8	50.3	53.2	
Interest	45.9	50.7	50.7	51.7	50.7	48.8	50.8	
Other income from assets	14.5	17.5	18.7	18.1	17.5	18.2	20.2	
Dividends	11.2	13.6	14.1	13.7	13.0	13.7	15.3	
Rent or royalties	5.3	6.2	6.9	7.0	6.3	7.0	7.3	
Estates or trusts	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.8	
Veterans' benefits	1.6	1.7	3.9	4.3	4.0	3.4	3.7	
Unemployment compensation	2.5	3.0	0.5	1.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	
Workers' compensation	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.4	
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	25.4	24.3	20.5	22.1	21.8	21.1	18.0	
Cash public assistance	10.6	10.3	6.0	7.2	5.7	5.8	5.1	
Supplemental Security Income	9.8	9.8	5.6	6.8	5.3	5.6	4.8	
Other	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.4	
Noncash benefits	22.4	21.0	18.7	20.2	20.1	19.2	16.3	
Food	18.2	17.1	12.4	14.1	13.6	12.5	10.3	
Energy	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.9	5.1	7.1	4.7	
Housing	6.7	7.0	7.3	7.9	7.6	8.3	6.0	
Personal contributions	2.9	1.8	1.1	1.1	0.5	1.4	1.4	
Number (thousands)	10,593	3,784	20,140	5,654	4,331	3,404	6,751	

Table 2.A2
Percentage with income from specified source, by Social Security beneficiary status, marital status, and age, 2014

Source of income	All units			Married couples			Nonmarried persons		
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
<i>Beneficiary units</i>									
Earnings	39.7	44.5	24.5	69.3	67.2	38.7	13.0	21.8	14.2
Wages and salaries	37.7	41.7	21.6	66.6	63.6	34.4	11.6	19.7	12.2
Self-employment	3.6	5.6	4.9	5.9	8.2	7.9	1.6	2.9	2.7
Retirement benefits	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Social Security	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Benefits other than Social Security	21.0	36.5	48.3	28.8	43.2	57.9	13.9	29.7	41.3
Other public pensions	8.6	17.0	16.7	12.6	21.6	21.1	5.0	12.3	13.4
Railroad Retirement	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1
Government employee pensions	8.6	16.8	16.5	12.6	21.4	20.9	5.0	12.1	13.3
Military	1.1	1.5	2.0	1.5	2.4	2.5	0.8	0.7	1.6
Federal	1.5	3.8	4.3	2.1	5.0	5.4	1.1	2.5	3.4
State or local	6.0	12.3	11.5	9.1	15.7	15.0	3.3	9.0	8.9
Private pensions or annuities	16.8	27.7	41.7	24.0	33.1	51.0	10.3	22.2	34.9
Income from assets	41.8	58.8	63.3	58.9	71.2	75.4	26.3	46.3	54.4
Interest	40.8	56.1	61.1	58.3	68.5	73.1	25.0	43.6	52.4
Other income from assets	11.1	20.9	26.0	17.2	29.6	35.3	5.7	12.2	19.2
Dividends	7.3	16.1	20.2	11.0	23.6	28.2	4.0	8.5	14.3
Rent or royalties	5.9	9.0	9.8	10.0	12.5	13.5	2.2	5.5	7.2
Estates or trusts	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5
Veterans' benefits	3.7	5.0	5.6	4.3	7.5	7.4	3.2	2.5	4.2
Unemployment compensation	2.1	2.9	0.8	3.2	4.1	1.3	1.2	1.7	0.5
Workers' compensation	1.3	0.8	0.4	2.0	1.2	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.5
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	35.6	19.6	13.4	18.2	9.8	5.6	51.2	29.5	19.2
Cash public assistance	15.9	6.3	3.0	7.0	4.1	1.6	23.8	8.5	4.0
Supplemental Security Income	14.4	5.8	2.7	5.8	3.4	1.4	22.2	8.2	3.6
Other	2.4	0.5	0.3	2.0	0.6	0.2	2.8	0.4	0.5
Noncash benefits	30.9	17.3	12.4	15.2	7.6	4.5	45.0	27.0	18.2
Food	24.6	14.2	8.2	12.5	6.4	3.2	35.4	22.1	11.8
Energy	9.6	4.3	3.7	4.5	2.3	1.3	14.2	6.3	5.4
Housing	9.7	5.0	4.5	2.3	1.0	0.9	16.4	9.1	7.2
Personal contributions	1.8	1.8	0.7	0.7	1.3	0.4	2.7	2.4	0.9
Number (thousands)	3,000	2,954	29,150	1,422	1,480	12,308	1,579	1,474	16,841

(Continued)

Income Sources of Aged Units

Table 2.A2
Percentage with income from specified source, by Social Security beneficiary status, marital status, and age, 2014—Continued

Source of income	All units			Married couples			Nonmarried persons		
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
<i>Nonbeneficiary units</i>									
Earnings	84.4	79.8	51.6	95.2	90.2	73.0	73.3	69.1	37.5
Wages and salaries	80.1	75.1	48.8	91.6	86.1	69.4	68.2	63.5	35.3
Self-employment	10.8	11.5	6.1	14.6	15.8	10.7	6.9	7.1	3.1
Retirement benefits	9.9	18.3	20.0	11.2	19.1	21.1	8.6	17.4	19.3
Social Security	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Benefits other than Social Security	9.9	18.3	20.0	11.2	19.1	21.1	8.6	17.4	19.3
Other public pensions	4.8	8.8	11.3	5.3	8.5	11.2	4.2	9.1	11.4
Railroad Retirement	0.1	0.6	1.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.5	1.5
Government employee pensions	4.7	8.3	10.4	5.3	8.0	11.0	4.1	8.5	10.0
Military	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.6
Federal	1.4	2.2	4.1	1.6	2.1	3.6	1.1	2.3	4.4
State or local	3.0	5.8	6.0	3.3	5.5	7.2	2.7	6.0	5.2
Private pensions or annuities	6.8	13.6	14.3	7.9	15.0	15.5	5.6	12.1	13.5
Income from assets	63.9	66.9	53.5	76.0	76.7	68.3	51.4	56.6	43.7
Interest	62.2	65.2	51.8	74.5	74.8	67.0	49.6	55.2	41.8
Other income from assets	23.9	28.1	22.6	31.4	35.0	32.4	16.1	20.8	16.1
Dividends	19.3	22.1	18.0	26.0	27.1	25.8	12.4	16.9	12.9
Rent or royalties	8.7	11.2	9.2	11.4	15.6	14.6	5.8	6.6	5.7
Estates or trusts	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.7
Veterans' benefits	1.8	1.7	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.5	1.4	1.2	2.1
Unemployment compensation	3.8	3.0	1.0	4.9	2.2	1.3	2.7	3.8	0.9
Workers' compensation	1.0	0.7	0.4	1.2	1.0	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.5
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	13.5	13.8	20.8	6.4	6.8	11.2	20.9	21.0	27.1
Cash public assistance	5.6	7.3	12.1	2.9	3.3	6.2	8.3	11.4	16.0
Supplemental Security Income	5.1	6.9	11.8	2.7	3.1	5.8	7.6	10.8	15.7
Other	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	1.0	1.1	0.5
Noncash benefits	11.4	10.8	16.4	4.5	4.8	8.6	18.4	17.2	21.5
Food	9.4	8.8	11.8	3.8	3.8	6.1	15.2	13.9	15.6
Energy	2.6	3.1	4.6	0.9	0.8	2.6	4.3	5.5	5.8
Housing	2.8	3.2	6.0	0.7	0.9	3.1	5.0	5.6	7.8
Personal contributions	2.1	1.0	1.8	1.2	0.6	1.1	3.0	1.4	2.2
Number (thousands)	18,315	4,719	5,464	9,300	2,409	2,166	9,014	2,309	3,298

Table 2.A3
Percentage with income from specified source, by marital status, race, Hispanic origin, and age, 2014

Source of income	White alone			Black alone			Asian alone			Hispanic origin		
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
	<i>All units</i>											
Earnings	79.9	69.1	29.5	66.3	49.0	23.1	83.8	72.8	28.8	76.1	62.6	26.4
Wages and salaries	75.5	64.7	26.3	64.4	47.1	21.8	78.9	70.2	27.1	71.3	57.6	25.0
Self-employment	10.7	10.4	5.5	4.5	3.8	2.0	10.4	4.6	3.5	9.1	8.5	2.1
Retirement benefits	22.4	50.6	89.0	27.1	50.6	83.3	11.3	29.0	67.6	16.8	38.3	73.5
Social Security	13.7	38.9	85.8	18.7	42.1	79.7	6.0	18.1	64.6	11.9	31.6	71.5
Benefits other than Social Security	11.7	26.9	46.6	12.0	18.3	30.4	6.8	17.7	24.5	6.3	13.8	19.4
Other public pensions	5.3	12.5	16.4	5.7	9.6	13.9	2.6	8.7	8.9	3.4	7.5	7.3
Railroad Retirement	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Government employee pensions	5.3	12.1	16.1	5.7	9.2	13.7	2.6	8.2	8.7	3.3	7.5	7.2
Military	0.6	1.0	1.9	1.2	0.4	1.2	0.3	1.1	0.8	0.3	0.8	1.0
Federal	1.3	3.0	4.4	1.4	1.6	3.4	0.9	3.7	2.6	0.8	1.3	2.3
State or local	3.6	8.8	11.0	3.5	7.2	9.9	1.4	3.4	5.9	2.3	5.4	4.6
Private pensions or annuities	8.5	20.4	40.0	8.2	12.8	24.4	4.9	13.8	21.1	4.2	9.2	15.6
Income from assets	64.5	68.0	65.3	41.0	39.0	39.4	58.2	62.9	49.4	39.0	36.1	33.1
Interest	62.8	65.9	63.2	40.5	37.2	37.2	56.4	62.5	47.7	37.7	35.5	31.3
Other income from assets	24.6	28.7	27.9	8.5	8.7	9.5	21.4	18.7	19.0	9.9	8.0	9.6
Dividends	19.8	22.7	22.0	6.0	5.1	6.1	17.1	14.2	14.0	6.0	4.0	6.0
Rent or royalties	9.2	11.5	10.5	3.8	4.2	4.4	7.2	8.8	8.1	5.0	3.9	4.9
Estates or trusts	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.1
Veterans' benefits	1.8	2.8	5.1	3.6	3.7	4.9	0.2	2.0	3.2	1.6	1.4	2.9
Unemployment compensation	3.6	3.1	0.9	3.3	2.2	0.7	3.6	3.6	0.9	3.7	2.8	0.9
Workers' compensation	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.5	1.2	1.0	0.3	1.0	1.3	0.3
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	14.1	12.6	12.1	32.3	36.2	30.5	10.8	13.7	22.5	23.0	25.8	27.8
Cash public assistance	6.1	5.4	3.4	13.5	16.7	8.9	2.8	5.8	11.4	8.3	9.7	10.5
Supplemental Security Income	5.6	5.0	3.2	12.5	16.0	8.6	2.4	5.2	11.0	7.8	8.1	10.1
Other	0.9	0.4	0.3	1.4	1.8	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9	2.1	0.5
Noncash benefits	11.7	10.3	10.8	28.5	31.4	28.2	9.9	10.6	17.8	19.6	23.7	24.7
Food	9.7	8.6	7.2	23.3	25.0	20.1	7.6	5.4	9.1	15.6	20.5	18.8
Energy	3.3	2.9	3.4	5.5	7.5	7.2	1.1	4.5	4.3	3.8	5.0	4.7
Housing	2.5	2.9	3.7	10.9	9.6	10.6	3.0	5.5	9.8	5.9	6.1	9.5
Personal contributions	1.9	1.3	0.7	2.6	1.8	1.2	2.0	0.0	2.4	1.9	2.3	1.4
Number (thousands)	17,047	6,189	28,998	2,842	994	3,550	932	337	1,458	2,401	727	2,838

(Continued)

Income Sources of Aged Units

Table 2.A3
Percentage with income from specified source, by marital status, race, Hispanic origin, and age, 2014—Continued

Source of income	White alone			Black alone			Asian alone			Hispanic origin		
	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older
<i>Married couples</i>												
Earnings	92.2	82.0	43.7	88.5	77.2	45.1	92.5	80.8	43.6	91.4	75.6	41.4
Wages and salaries	88.5	77.7	39.3	86.9	75.8	43.1	87.3	80.5	41.0	87.3	72.3	38.9
Self-employment	14.0	14.1	8.7	8.3	6.0	3.6	13.2	3.4	5.9	12.2	10.9	3.8
Retirement benefits	22.9	51.3	89.5	31.1	48.3	85.1	10.3	30.6	68.7	15.6	41.7	77.4
Social Security	12.9	38.8	86.5	20.5	41.5	81.2	5.4	19.7	65.1	10.8	34.1	74.9
Benefits other than Social Security	13.8	29.8	54.6	15.9	19.7	41.4	6.4	18.1	29.2	6.5	15.3	25.7
Other public pensions	6.4	14.1	20.2	7.5	9.1	20.6	2.6	10.0	10.3	3.9	7.3	9.8
Railroad Retirement	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
Government employee pensions	6.3	13.7	19.9	7.5	8.5	20.4	2.6	9.2	10.3	3.8	7.3	9.7
Military	0.9	1.2	2.3	2.2	1.2	2.4	0.4	1.7	1.2	0.7	1.1	1.4
Federal	1.6	3.3	5.3	2.4	1.2	4.2	0.7	4.3	3.2	0.9	1.8	3.0
State or local	4.3	10.1	14.2	3.8	6.1	16.0	1.6	3.2	6.9	2.6	4.5	6.2
Private pensions or annuities	10.3	23.1	47.8	11.5	14.9	33.4	4.8	14.4	26.8	4.3	11.1	21.6
Income from assets	76.3	76.5	76.6	58.5	56.4	57.7	64.3	73.4	57.8	47.6	45.6	44.9
Interest	74.8	74.3	74.4	58.0	53.4	54.6	62.1	72.8	56.0	46.4	44.4	42.7
Other income from assets	31.9	35.2	36.7	13.0	16.7	16.9	24.0	26.0	26.6	13.0	11.5	16.3
Dividends	26.2	27.9	29.6	8.7	9.8	11.2	19.1	19.9	20.0	7.5	6.4	10.6
Rent or royalties	12.0	15.3	14.2	6.5	8.4	8.3	8.7	12.0	11.3	7.0	5.1	8.4
Estates or trusts	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1
Veterans' benefits	2.3	3.9	6.7	4.7	6.2	6.9	0.3	3.1	3.3	1.7	1.8	4.7
Unemployment compensation	4.6	2.9	1.3	5.2	2.6	0.9	3.6	3.2	1.7	5.6	1.9	1.3
Workers' compensation	1.3	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.0	1.6	1.6	0.0	1.0	1.9	0.2
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	7.0	6.8	5.3	16.9	19.4	12.6	6.2	10.7	16.5	15.1	21.0	16.2
Cash public assistance	3.0	3.1	1.8	8.6	8.9	2.9	1.3	4.1	8.5	5.3	5.2	5.2
Supplemental Security Income	2.7	2.8	1.6	8.2	7.4	2.5	0.9	4.1	7.9	4.9	4.0	4.9
Other	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.7	1.5	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.5	1.2	0.3
Noncash benefits	5.1	4.7	4.2	12.7	16.6	10.8	5.5	8.1	12.8	11.9	18.3	14.1
Food	4.4	4.0	3.1	10.3	13.4	8.1	3.6	5.7	7.4	10.1	16.5	10.1
Energy	1.3	1.2	1.3	2.0	2.2	3.4	0.7	3.3	2.5	1.8	2.5	3.3
Housing	0.5	0.4	1.0	3.5	4.9	1.0	2.1	4.0	6.0	1.7	1.6	5.0
Personal contributions	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.9	2.6	0.6	1.4	0.0	3.1	1.3	2.5	0.6
Number (thousands)	8,944	3,320	12,687	969	294	842	595	217	728	1,120	330	1,067

(Continued)

Table 2.A3
Percentage with income from specified source, by marital status, race, Hispanic origin, and age, 2014—Continued

Source of income	White alone			Black alone			Asian alone			Hispanic origin		
	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older
<i>Nonmarried persons</i>												
Earnings	66.4	54.2	18.4	54.8	37.2	16.3	68.4	58.4	14.1	62.8	51.9	17.3
Wages and salaries	61.2	49.6	16.1	52.7	35.0	15.2	64.1	51.5	13.3	57.2	45.4	16.6
Self-employment	7.0	6.1	3.0	2.6	2.8	1.6	5.5	6.9	1.0	6.4	6.5	1.0
Retirement benefits	21.9	49.9	88.5	25.0	51.6	82.7	13.2	26.1	66.5	17.8	35.6	71.2
Social Security	14.5	38.9	85.4	17.8	42.4	79.2	7.1	15.3	64.1	13.0	29.4	69.5
Benefits other than Social Security	9.4	23.6	40.5	10.0	17.8	27.0	7.5	16.8	19.8	6.1	12.5	15.7
Other public pensions	4.2	10.7	13.5	4.8	9.8	11.8	2.6	6.2	7.5	2.9	7.7	5.8
Railroad Retirement	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1
Government employee pensions	4.1	10.3	13.1	4.7	9.4	11.6	2.6	6.2	7.2	2.9	7.7	5.8
Military	0.4	0.7	1.6	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.8
Federal	1.1	2.6	3.6	0.8	1.8	3.2	1.4	2.4	2.0	0.8	0.9	1.9
State or local	2.8	7.2	8.5	3.3	7.7	8.0	1.1	3.8	5.0	2.2	6.2	3.7
Private pensions or annuities	6.5	17.2	34.0	6.4	11.9	21.6	5.2	12.7	15.4	4.2	7.6	12.0
Income from assets	51.5	58.2	56.6	32.0	31.6	33.7	47.5	44.0	41.0	31.4	28.2	26.0
Interest	49.4	56.1	54.5	31.5	30.4	31.8	46.2	44.0	39.5	30.0	28.1	24.4
Other income from assets	16.6	21.1	21.1	6.2	5.4	7.2	16.8	5.7	11.4	7.1	5.0	5.6
Dividends	12.8	16.8	16.1	4.6	3.2	4.5	13.6	4.0	7.9	4.8	2.1	3.3
Rent or royalties	6.1	7.2	7.7	2.5	2.5	3.2	4.6	3.3	4.9	3.2	2.9	2.8
Estates or trusts	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' benefits	1.3	1.4	3.8	3.0	2.6	4.3	0.0	0.0	3.2	1.6	1.1	1.8
Unemployment compensation	2.5	3.3	0.5	2.3	2.1	0.7	3.8	4.2	0.1	2.1	3.5	0.6
Workers' compensation	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.4
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	22.0	19.4	17.3	40.3	43.3	36.1	19.1	19.2	28.6	29.8	29.7	34.8
Cash public assistance	9.5	8.0	4.7	16.0	19.9	10.8	5.5	8.8	14.3	11.0	13.5	13.7
Supplemental Security Income	8.7	7.5	4.3	14.7	19.6	10.5	4.8	7.1	14.0	10.3	11.5	13.2
Other	1.2	0.6	0.4	1.8	1.9	0.3	0.7	1.6	1.2	1.2	2.9	0.6
Noncash benefits	19.0	16.7	15.8	36.6	37.6	33.6	17.7	15.1	22.9	26.3	28.2	31.1
Food	15.4	14.0	10.4	30.0	29.9	23.9	14.7	4.9	10.9	20.4	23.8	24.0
Energy	5.4	4.9	5.0	7.3	9.7	8.4	1.9	6.8	6.1	5.6	7.0	5.6
Housing	4.7	5.7	5.8	14.8	11.6	13.6	4.7	8.2	13.6	9.5	9.8	12.1
Personal contributions	2.8	1.8	1.1	3.5	1.5	1.4	3.2	0.0	1.6	2.4	2.1	2.0
Number (thousands)	8,103	2,869	16,311	1,873	699	2,708	337	121	730	1,281	397	1,771

Income Sources of Aged Units

Table 2.A4

Percentage with income from specified source, by Social Security beneficiary status, race, Hispanic origin, and age, 2014

Source of income	White alone			Black alone			Asian alone			Hispanic origin		
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
<i>Beneficiary units</i>												
Earnings	42.0	47.6	25.1	30.1	28.3	19.5	a	a	23.9	33.2	35.5	20.4
Wages and salaries	39.8	44.4	21.9	29.1	27.2	18.3	a	a	22.1	30.2	33.4	18.8
Self-employment	4.0	6.3	5.3	1.7	2.4	1.8	a	a	3.6	3.7	4.4	2.4
Retirement benefits	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	a	a	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Social Security	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	a	a	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Benefits other than Social Security	21.4	38.9	50.7	19.5	23.4	33.7	a	a	33.3	11.7	22.2	24.3
Other public pensions	8.6	18.0	17.1	7.6	10.5	14.6	a	a	11.5	7.4	12.6	8.7
Railroad Retirement	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.2	a	a	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Government employee pensions	8.6	18.0	16.9	7.6	9.6	14.5	a	a	11.5	7.4	12.6	8.7
Military	0.9	1.7	2.0	1.9	0.5	1.4	a	a	1.2	0.7	1.2	1.2
Federal	1.4	4.2	4.4	1.9	1.7	3.0	a	a	3.5	1.9	1.1	2.6
State or local	6.4	13.1	11.7	4.2	7.5	10.8	a	a	7.8	4.8	10.4	5.8
Private pensions or annuities	17.4	29.7	44.0	15.4	17.2	27.5	a	a	29.1	7.2	17.7	19.9
Income from assets	45.3	63.3	66.4	26.8	33.9	40.9	a	a	55.2	32.7	43.7	35.8
Interest	44.0	60.6	64.2	26.6	31.6	38.7	a	a	53.2	32.7	42.2	33.6
Other income from assets	12.8	23.5	28.2	3.8	7.9	9.7	a	a	21.8	6.4	8.9	10.7
Dividends	8.3	18.4	22.1	2.3	4.7	6.5	a	a	16.3	4.2	5.6	6.8
Rent or royalties	6.8	10.2	10.6	2.2	3.6	4.3	a	a	9.3	2.6	3.9	5.2
Estates or trusts	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	a	a	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' benefits	3.3	4.6	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.3	a	a	4.5	4.4	3.0	3.4
Unemployment compensation	2.1	2.9	0.8	1.5	1.9	0.8	a	a	1.2	0.9	2.7	0.7
Workers' compensation	1.6	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	a	a	0.4	2.1	0.2	0.3
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	32.8	16.0	11.2	48.3	39.4	29.7	a	a	18.3	47.7	33.5	25.4
Cash public assistance	15.1	4.8	2.4	19.8	15.3	6.4	a	a	6.1	17.6	11.9	7.1
Supplemental Security Income	13.7	4.4	2.1	18.1	14.0	6.2	a	a	5.7	16.9	9.6	6.7
Other	2.4	0.4	0.3	2.4	1.2	0.2	a	a	0.9	2.4	2.9	0.4
Noncash benefits	28.0	13.8	10.3	42.5	36.1	28.2	a	a	15.8	42.0	29.7	23.2
Food	22.2	11.7	6.8	34.9	27.8	19.7	a	a	8.1	33.6	25.4	17.7
Energy	9.5	3.8	3.3	9.5	6.5	7.1	a	a	3.3	10.3	5.0	4.2
Housing	7.7	3.9	3.5	17.9	10.8	11.1	a	a	8.8	18.0	7.8	8.7
Personal contributions	1.8	1.6	0.6	1.8	2.8	0.8	a	a	2.1	2.4	3.6	1.0
Number (thousands)	2,328	2,405	24,893	532	419	2,829	56	61	942	287	229	2,030

(Continued)

Table 2.A4
Percentage with income from specified source, by Social Security beneficiary status, race, Hispanic origin, and age, 2014—Continued

Source of income	White alone			Black alone			Asian alone			Hispanic origin		
	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older
<i>Nonbeneficiary units</i>												
Earnings	85.9	82.8	56.2	74.6	64.2	37.1	86.3	76.5	37.8	82.0	75.2	41.3
Wages and salaries	81.2	77.6	53.0	72.5	61.6	35.7	81.6	73.9	36.4	76.8	68.8	40.6
Self-employment	11.8	13.1	6.9	5.2	4.8	2.8	10.5	4.6	3.2	9.8	10.3	1.3
Retirement benefits	10.1	19.2	22.0	10.3	14.7	17.7	5.7	13.3	8.4	5.5	9.9	7.2
Social Security	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Benefits other than Social Security	10.1	19.2	22.0	10.3	14.7	17.7	5.7	13.3	8.4	5.5	9.9	7.2
Other public pensions	4.8	9.0	12.2	5.3	9.0	11.1	1.9	6.1	4.1	2.8	5.2	3.9
Railroad Retirement	0.1	0.7	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5
Government employee pensions	4.7	8.4	11.0	5.3	8.8	10.7	1.9	6.1	3.6	2.8	5.2	3.6
Military	0.6	0.5	0.9	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.3	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.5
Federal	1.3	2.1	4.2	1.2	1.5	5.2	0.7	3.7	1.1	0.7	1.4	1.6
State or local	3.1	6.0	6.4	3.3	7.0	6.3	1.0	1.1	2.5	2.0	3.1	1.8
Private pensions or annuities	7.1	14.5	15.8	6.5	9.5	12.2	4.0	10.3	6.6	3.8	5.3	5.0
Income from assets	67.5	71.0	58.9	44.3	42.7	33.4	58.6	62.7	38.9	39.8	32.5	26.3
Interest	65.7	69.2	57.3	43.7	41.2	31.4	56.7	62.3	37.7	38.3	32.4	25.4
Other income from assets	26.5	31.9	26.3	9.6	9.3	8.6	21.8	18.8	13.9	10.3	7.5	7.0
Dividends	21.6	25.5	21.6	6.8	5.4	4.5	17.3	14.1	9.6	6.3	3.3	4.1
Rent or royalties	9.5	12.4	10.3	4.2	4.7	5.0	7.4	9.9	5.9	5.3	4.0	4.1
Estates or trusts	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2
Veterans' benefits	1.6	1.6	2.2	3.1	2.2	3.3	0.2	1.2	0.9	1.2	0.7	1.5
Unemployment compensation	3.9	3.2	1.2	3.7	2.5	0.4	3.3	2.3	0.4	4.1	2.8	1.4
Workers' compensation	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.8	1.9	0.3
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	11.2	10.5	17.1	28.7	33.8	33.7	10.6	14.4	30.3	19.6	22.2	33.8
Cash public assistance	4.7	5.7	9.6	12.0	17.7	18.6	2.6	6.0	21.0	7.1	8.7	19.0
Supplemental Security Income	4.3	5.3	9.4	11.2	17.4	17.9	2.1	5.3	20.6	6.6	7.4	18.5
Other	0.6	0.4	0.3	1.2	2.1	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.7	0.5
Noncash benefits	9.1	8.1	13.5	25.2	27.9	27.9	9.6	10.8	21.6	16.5	21.0	28.4
Food	7.7	6.7	9.9	20.6	23.0	22.0	7.6	5.3	11.0	13.1	18.2	21.5
Energy	2.3	2.3	3.8	4.5	8.2	7.5	1.2	3.9	6.2	2.9	5.0	6.1
Housing	1.7	2.2	4.5	9.3	8.7	8.8	2.7	6.0	11.6	4.3	5.3	11.3
Personal contributions	1.9	1.0	1.5	2.8	1.0	2.8	2.1	0.0	2.8	1.8	1.7	2.5
Number (thousands)	14,719	3,784	4,105	2,310	575	721	876	276	516	2,114	498	809

a. Fewer than 75,000 weighted cases.

Income Sources of Aged Units

Table 2.A5

Percentage distribution of units with number and type of retirement benefits, by marital status, age, and receipt of earnings and income from assets, 2014

Retirement benefits	Aged 55–61					Aged 62–64					Aged 65 or older				
	Total	Earnings		Income from assets		Total	Earnings		Income from assets		Total	Earnings		Income from assets	
		Yes	No	Yes	No		Yes	No	Yes	No		Yes	No		
<i>All units</i>															
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No benefit	77.4	85.1	50.0	79.0	75.0	50.3	62.1	27.0	50.0	50.8	12.6	23.5	8.2	9.7	17.4
One benefit type	18.2	12.0	40.5	16.1	21.5	33.1	25.3	48.4	29.6	39.3	45.8	41.8	47.4	36.3	61.2
Social Security only	11.1	5.3	31.9	6.6	18.2	24.5	15.8	41.5	18.3	35.3	43.5	38.1	45.7	33.4	59.9
Private pension or annuity only	4.4	4.3	4.9	6.2	1.6	5.8	6.9	3.7	8.0	2.0	1.4	2.6	0.9	1.8	0.6
Government employee pension only	2.6	2.4	3.6	3.3	1.6	2.6	2.6	2.8	3.2	1.7	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.6
Railroad Retirement only	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Two benefit types	3.7	2.5	8.2	4.2	3.0	13.5	10.5	19.2	16.6	7.9	33.1	27.7	35.3	42.7	17.6
Social Security and federal pension only	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.5	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.4	0.7
Social Security and Railroad Retirement, state, local, or military pension only	0.5	0.2	1.6	0.4	0.7	2.6	2.1	3.5	3.1	1.7	4.0	3.6	4.1	4.9	2.5
Social Security and private pension only	1.7	1.2	3.8	1.9	1.5	7.5	5.4	11.6	9.3	4.4	26.6	21.9	28.6	34.6	13.8
Other combination	1.4	1.1	2.6	1.8	0.8	2.8	2.7	2.9	3.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.8	0.6
Three or more benefit types	0.6	0.5	1.2	0.8	0.5	3.2	2.0	5.4	3.8	2.0	8.5	7.0	9.1	11.4	3.8
Number (thousands)	21,315	16,653	4,662	12,954	8,362	7,673	5,083	2,590	4,892	2,781	34,614	9,970	24,644	21,376	13,238

(Continued)

Table 2.A5

Percentage distribution of units with number and type of retirement benefits, by marital status, age, and receipt of earnings and income from assets, 2014—Continued

Retirement benefits	Aged 55–61					Aged 62–64					Aged 65 or older					
	Total	Earnings		Income from assets		Total	Earnings		Income from assets		Total	Earnings		Income from assets		
		Yes	No	Yes	No		Yes	No	Yes	No		Yes	No			
Married couples																
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No benefit	77.0	81.1	31.9	78.0	74.3	50.1	56.8	20.9	49.5	51.9	11.8	20.2	5.2	9.9	17.3	
One benefit type	17.4	14.7	46.8	16.1	20.8	30.6	27.9	42.7	28.9	35.8	38.1	39.7	36.9	32.0	55.9	
Social Security only	9.4	7.2	34.4	6.8	17.0	21.6	18.6	34.8	18.0	32.1	35.8	36.2	35.5	29.3	54.8	
Private pension or annuity only	5.1	4.8	8.3	6.1	2.1	6.6	6.9	5.2	8.1	2.1	1.5	2.4	0.7	1.9	0.4	
Government employee pension only	2.8	2.7	4.0	3.2	1.6	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.6	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.6	
Railroad Retirement only	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Two benefit types	4.5	3.4	17.1	4.9	3.7	14.9	12.6	24.9	16.8	9.1	37.9	31.3	43.1	43.7	21.0	
Social Security and federal pension only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5	1.5	0.7	0.4	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.8	
Social Security and Railroad Retirement, state, local, or military pension only	0.6	0.3	4.0	0.5	0.8	2.8	2.3	5.3	2.9	2.6	4.1	3.7	4.4	4.6	2.7	
Social Security and private pension only	2.1	1.7	7.0	2.3	1.7	8.2	7.0	13.7	9.4	4.8	31.3	25.0	36.2	36.1	17.2	
Other combination	1.8	1.4	6.2	2.0	1.1	3.2	2.9	4.4	3.8	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.9	0.4	
Three or more benefit types	1.1	0.8	4.1	1.0	1.2	4.4	2.8	11.4	4.8	3.2	12.2	8.8	14.8	14.3	5.8	
Number (thousands)	10,722	9,841	881	7,908	2,814	3,889	3,167	723	2,902	988	14,474	6,341	8,133	10,766	3,708	

(Continued)

Income Sources of Aged Units

Table 2.A5

Percentage distribution of units with number and type of retirement benefits, by marital status, age, and receipt of earnings and income from assets, 2014—Continued

Retirement benefits	Aged 55–61					Aged 62–64					Aged 65 or older					
	Total	Earnings		Income from assets		Total	Earnings		Income from assets		Total	Earnings		Income from assets		
		Yes	No	Yes	No		Yes	No	Yes	No		Yes	No			
<i>Nonmarried persons</i>																
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No benefit	77.8	90.9	54.2	80.5	75.3	50.4	71.0	29.3	50.7	50.2	13.2	29.2	9.7	9.4	17.5	
One benefit type	19.1	8.0	39.1	16.0	21.9	35.7	21.1	50.6	30.7	41.3	51.3	45.5	52.6	40.6	63.3	
Social Security only	12.8	2.6	31.3	6.3	18.8	27.4	11.1	44.1	18.7	37.1	49.1	41.4	50.8	37.6	61.9	
Private pension or annuity only	3.8	3.6	4.1	6.4	1.4	5.1	7.0	3.1	8.0	1.9	1.3	3.0	0.9	1.8	0.7	
Government employee pension only	2.5	1.9	3.5	3.4	1.6	3.1	3.0	3.1	4.0	2.0	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.1	0.6	
Railroad Retirement only	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Two benefit types	2.9	1.1	6.2	3.1	2.7	12.0	7.2	16.9	16.3	7.3	29.6	21.5	31.4	41.6	16.2	
Social Security and federal pension only	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.5	1.1	0.7	1.2	1.6	0.7	
Social Security and Railroad Retirement, state, local, or military pension only	0.4	0.0	1.1	0.3	0.6	2.3	1.8	2.9	3.4	1.1	3.9	3.3	4.0	5.2	2.4	
Social Security and private pension only	1.3	0.4	3.1	1.3	1.4	6.8	2.8	10.8	9.2	4.1	23.3	16.5	24.8	33.1	12.4	
Other combination	1.0	0.7	1.7	1.5	0.6	2.3	2.3	2.4	3.1	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.8	0.7	
Three or more benefit types	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.1	1.9	0.7	3.1	2.4	1.3	5.8	3.8	6.3	8.4	3.0	
Number (thousands)	10,593	6,812	3,782	5,046	5,548	3,784	1,916	1,868	1,990	1,794	20,140	3,629	16,511	10,610	9,529	

Table 2.A6
Percentage with income from specified source, by marital status and quintile of total money income, 2014

Source of income	All units					Married couples					Nonmarried persons				
	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
Earnings	4.5	10.7	22.0	41.5	65.2	14.8	25.9	44.7	58.3	75.2	2.8	4.7	12.0	25.4	45.1
Wages and salaries	3.5	8.9	20.0	37.6	59.4	11.8	23.0	40.6	54.0	68.6	2.0	4.1	10.3	23.1	40.5
Self-employment	1.1	2.1	2.6	6.8	12.7	3.3	4.1	7.8	9.8	16.3	0.8	0.9	2.3	2.5	7.2
Retirement benefits	70.7	95.0	94.2	91.2	85.7	79.7	94.7	92.5	89.7	84.4	63.4	96.0	95.0	92.5	86.9
Social Security	68.4	93.6	91.9	87.6	79.4	77.7	93.1	90.8	85.8	77.8	61.1	94.3	93.5	89.9	79.2
Benefits other than Social Security	6.4	27.4	53.0	66.8	65.6	13.8	49.5	66.8	68.2	63.6	5.2	15.3	37.1	63.7	67.1
Other public pensions	1.5	5.9	15.1	24.5	32.1	2.9	12.5	19.4	30.3	33.1	1.0	3.1	8.8	20.2	32.3
Railroad Retirement	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.6
Government employee pensions	1.3	5.7	14.9	24.1	31.8	2.9	12.3	18.9	30.0	32.9	0.9	2.9	8.3	19.9	31.7
Military	0.2	0.5	1.7	2.9	3.5	0.2	0.9	2.4	4.5	3.2	0.0	0.3	0.8	2.3	3.7
Federal	0.3	1.1	3.5	7.0	9.2	0.2	2.7	5.4	8.5	9.0	0.1	0.6	1.8	5.2	10.0
State or local	0.8	4.1	10.0	15.8	22.4	2.5	9.0	12.3	20.8	24.7	0.7	1.9	5.9	12.9	20.1
Private pensions or annuities	5.3	23.4	45.6	57.5	55.0	11.8	44.6	60.3	58.1	53.6	4.6	13.0	30.9	54.1	54.3
Income from assets	29.3	46.2	65.0	77.1	91.3	45.0	67.5	77.4	87.1	94.9	25.3	37.0	50.6	68.2	82.3
Interest	28.2	43.7	62.1	75.0	89.2	42.0	64.9	75.5	85.6	92.8	24.0	35.8	47.9	65.8	79.7
Other income from assets	5.1	12.5	23.4	30.9	55.3	13.0	24.2	31.3	40.9	64.8	3.9	6.9	15.3	25.5	41.8
Dividends	3.3	8.4	17.3	24.2	46.0	9.0	18.0	25.0	32.2	55.1	2.2	4.5	10.7	19.2	33.9
Rent or royalties	1.9	5.1	8.4	11.2	22.2	5.6	9.2	10.5	16.1	26.9	1.7	2.8	5.4	8.6	16.2
Estates or trusts	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.4	1.7
Veterans' benefits	1.1	2.6	5.3	8.4	7.7	2.5	5.2	8.9	9.3	7.4	0.8	1.7	3.2	5.7	8.0
Unemployment compensation	0.4	0.4	0.8	1.2	1.5	0.2	1.0	1.6	2.3	1.3	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.7
Workers' compensation	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.6
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	36.4	21.1	10.1	3.8	1.6	19.2	6.2	3.1	2.3	1.2	39.3	31.7	17.2	10.8	3.5
Cash public assistance	12.8	5.0	2.4	1.0	0.8	6.3	1.9	1.4	1.1	0.5	16.5	6.2	4.1	2.4	0.6
Supplemental Security Income	12.4	4.7	2.0	0.8	0.7	6.2	1.6	1.1	1.0	0.5	15.9	5.9	3.7	2.0	0.5
Other	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1
Noncash benefits	33.0	19.6	8.8	2.9	0.9	16.9	5.1	1.8	1.1	0.7	35.1	29.9	16.0	9.5	3.1
Food	24.3	12.3	4.7	1.8	0.8	12.4	2.8	1.4	1.0	0.7	26.0	20.4	8.9	5.2	1.6
Energy	9.8	6.3	2.9	0.3	0.0	5.1	2.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	10.4	9.7	4.8	2.5	0.2
Housing	12.4	7.6	2.7	0.9	0.1	4.6	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	13.9	11.0	7.0	3.1	1.4
Personal contributions	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.2	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.5
Number (thousands)	6,917	6,928	6,919	6,927	6,923	2,891	2,896	2,897	2,895	2,896	4,020	4,033	4,028	4,029	4,030

NOTE: Quintile limits are \$13,499, \$23,592, \$39,298, and \$72,129 for all units; \$27,538, \$44,424, \$67,621, and \$108,703 for married couples; and \$10,859, \$16,552, \$24,400, and \$41,151 for nonmarried persons.

Income Sources of Beneficiary Units 65 or Older

Table 2.A7

Percentage of Social Security beneficiary aged units with income from specified source, by proportion of income from Social Security and marital status, 2014

Source of income	Proportion of income from Social Security											
	Less than 50 percent			50–89 percent			90–99 percent			100 percent		
	All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons	All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons	All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons	All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons
Earnings	48.3	59.3	34.0	18.0	25.4	12.8	3.2	4.1	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wages and salaries	43.2	53.8	29.4	15.7	21.8	11.4	2.3	2.6	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Self-employment	9.3	11.3	6.6	3.0	5.1	1.6	0.9	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Retirement benefits	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Social Security	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Benefits other than Social Security	70.3	69.6	71.3	66.9	71.4	63.7	16.6	19.7	15.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other public pensions	32.8	32.1	33.6	13.4	15.6	11.9	1.2	1.1	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Railroad Retirement	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Government employee pensions	32.4	31.7	33.3	13.3	15.6	11.7	1.2	1.1	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Military	4.1	4.2	4.1	1.2	1.0	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Federal	9.1	9.0	9.1	2.5	2.4	2.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
State or local	22.1	22.2	22.0	9.8	12.5	8.0	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private pensions or annuities	58.0	59.4	56.2	60.9	66.2	57.2	15.9	19.0	14.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Income from assets	81.9	85.1	77.6	69.2	77.9	63.1	87.7	87.4	87.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Interest	79.5	83.3	74.7	66.2	74.8	60.1	85.1	83.5	85.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other income from assets	41.7	45.9	36.1	27.2	32.2	23.7	13.1	18.5	10.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dividends	33.6	38.0	27.9	20.7	25.4	17.5	9.6	13.2	7.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rent or royalties	15.8	17.2	13.9	9.2	11.2	7.8	4.3	6.3	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Estates or trusts	0.8	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' benefits	9.5	9.9	9.1	5.5	6.9	4.6	2.1	3.1	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment compensation	1.5	2.1	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Workers' compensation	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	5.0	3.1	7.6	15.4	5.8	22.1	16.6	8.7	20.7	25.3	14.8	28.0
Cash public assistance	1.7	1.4	2.1	7.0	2.4	10.2	2.5	1.3	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Supplemental Security Income	1.6	1.3	1.9	6.4	2.2	9.3	2.2	1.2	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.3	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Noncash benefits	4.1	1.9	7.0	13.3	4.6	19.4	15.9	8.0	19.9	25.3	14.8	28.0
Food	2.6	1.5	4.1	8.0	2.8	11.6	9.9	5.4	12.2	18.4	11.4	20.1
Energy	0.7	0.3	1.2	5.0	1.5	7.4	5.5	2.7	6.9	6.7	4.7	7.2
Housing	1.5	0.3	3.1	4.9	1.0	7.7	5.9	1.6	8.1	9.1	3.4	10.6
Personal contributions	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.5	0.9	2.0	0.8	0.3	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Number (thousands)	11,251	6,351	4,900	7,994	3,295	4,699	3,971	1,353	2,618	5,684	1,169	4,516

NOTE: Units with zero total income or with negative total income, earnings, or income from assets are excluded.

Table 2.B1
Percentage with family income from specified source, by sex, marital status, and age, 2014

Source of family income	Aged 55–61	Aged 62–64	Aged 65 or older					
			Total	65–69	70–74	75–79	80 or older	
<i>All persons</i>								
Earnings	83.7	72.9	40.2	57.1	40.4	30.6	22.8	
Wages and salaries	80.6	69.2	37.0	53.3	36.6	28.0	20.9	
Self-employment	10.8	10.4	6.4	8.6	7.3	4.8	3.4	
Retirement benefits	31.4	57.3	89.1	83.2	91.7	92.4	92.2	
Social Security	22.2	46.6	86.0	78.7	89.4	90.2	90.0	
Benefits other than Social Security	16.1	29.6	47.7	43.0	50.9	51.7	48.0	
Other public pensions	7.1	13.4	17.7	17.4	18.5	18.0	17.2	
Railroad Retirement	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.4	
Government employee pensions	7.0	13.0	17.4	17.1	18.0	17.7	16.8	
Military	1.0	1.2	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.3	
Federal	1.9	2.9	4.7	4.2	5.2	5.2	4.6	
State or local	4.5	9.5	12.1	12.4	12.6	12.0	11.2	
Private pensions or annuities	12.0	23.0	40.9	35.7	44.4	45.7	41.2	
Income from assets	66.9	68.9	67.1	69.0	68.1	65.6	64.5	
Interest	66.0	67.6	65.7	68.1	66.6	64.0	62.6	
Other income from assets	25.4	28.0	28.4	29.2	28.1	28.3	27.6	
Dividends	21.0	22.7	23.1	23.9	22.4	23.1	22.5	
Rent or royalties	9.0	11.2	10.3	10.9	10.6	10.4	9.0	
Estates or trusts	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.6	
Veterans' benefits	2.7	4.1	5.6	6.8	5.0	4.5	5.4	
Unemployment compensation	4.3	3.5	1.4	2.1	1.4	0.9	0.7	
Workers' compensation	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	15.0	13.8	13.3	12.6	13.0	13.7	14.3	
Cash public assistance	7.6	6.9	5.2	5.3	4.9	5.2	5.2	
Supplemental Security Income	6.9	6.3	4.8	4.9	4.5	4.9	4.9	
Other	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	
Noncash benefits	11.6	10.7	11.0	10.2	10.8	11.6	12.1	
Food	9.5	8.8	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.7	7.6	
Energy	2.9	2.6	3.3	2.8	2.9	4.4	3.8	
Housing	2.9	3.0	3.9	3.3	3.8	4.5	4.4	
Personal contributions	2.4	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.7	
Number (thousands)	29,434	10,983	45,994	15,728	11,209	8,002	11,054	

(Continued)

Family Income Sources of Aged Persons

Table 2.B1

Percentage with family income from specified source, by sex, marital status, and age, 2014—Continued

Source of family income	Aged 55–61	Aged 62–64	Aged 65 or older					
			Total	65–69	70–74	75–79	80 or older	
<i>All men</i>								
Earnings	84.7	75.2	43.4	60.0	42.7	33.3	24.4	
Wages and salaries	81.1	71.1	39.9	56.3	38.3	30.1	21.9	
Self-employment	11.6	11.8	7.5	9.5	8.9	5.7	4.0	
Retirement benefits	27.7	52.9	88.7	82.0	91.5	94.4	92.2	
Social Security	18.5	41.1	85.6	76.8	89.0	92.8	90.6	
Benefits other than Social Security	14.3	27.4	49.5	43.0	51.9	55.1	53.3	
Other public pensions	6.3	13.2	18.2	17.1	18.4	19.3	18.9	
Railroad Retirement	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	
Government employee pensions	6.2	12.7	17.9	16.8	17.9	19.0	18.7	
Military	1.0	1.2	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.3	3.1	
Federal	1.7	3.2	5.1	4.2	5.3	5.9	5.5	
State or local	3.9	9.0	12.1	11.6	12.5	12.6	12.2	
Private pensions or annuities	10.6	20.9	42.7	35.6	45.6	48.5	46.6	
Income from assets	67.0	69.7	69.8	70.4	69.6	70.5	68.5	
Interest	66.1	68.1	68.4	69.4	68.5	68.4	66.6	
Other income from assets	25.2	28.6	30.7	30.0	30.2	31.0	32.1	
Dividends	21.1	23.1	25.1	24.7	24.0	25.7	26.9	
Rent or royalties	8.7	12.1	11.3	11.5	11.9	11.5	10.0	
Estates or trusts	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.4	
Veterans' benefits	2.8	4.1	7.3	8.7	6.8	5.5	7.1	
Unemployment compensation	4.5	3.6	1.5	2.1	1.7	0.9	0.8	
Workers' compensation	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	14.0	13.4	10.3	9.9	10.4	10.8	10.6	
Cash public assistance	7.2	6.8	4.1	4.3	4.3	3.9	3.6	
Supplemental Security Income	6.5	6.2	3.8	4.0	4.0	3.6	3.5	
Other	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	
Noncash benefits	10.6	9.6	8.2	7.6	8.1	8.6	8.8	
Food	8.7	7.6	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.9	5.9	
Energy	2.4	2.4	2.3	1.6	1.9	3.3	3.0	
Housing	2.4	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.5	3.1	3.2	
Personal contributions	1.9	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.8	1.5	
Number (thousands)	14,211	5,245	20,439	7,391	5,163	3,580	4,304	

(Continued)

Table 2.B1
Percentage with family income from specified source, by sex, marital status, and age, 2014—Continued

Source of family income	Aged 55–61	Aged 62–64	Aged 65 or older					
			Total	65–69	70–74	75–79	80 or older	
<i>Married men</i>								
Earnings	92.6	84.0	48.8	68.2	48.0	34.8	25.0	
Wages and salaries	90.0	80.6	45.0	64.5	42.8	31.5	22.3	
Self-employment	13.3	12.8	8.7	10.8	10.7	6.3	4.2	
Retirement benefits	26.2	52.0	89.0	82.3	92.3	94.7	92.4	
Social Security	16.1	40.0	85.9	77.3	90.1	92.8	90.5	
Benefits other than Social Security	15.0	29.1	53.1	46.2	56.5	58.1	56.9	
Other public pensions	6.8	14.0	20.0	18.6	20.2	20.9	21.5	
Railroad Retirement	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	
Government employee pensions	6.8	13.5	19.7	18.3	20.0	20.5	21.2	
Military	1.1	1.4	2.3	1.9	2.3	2.2	3.2	
Federal	1.8	3.3	5.3	4.5	5.7	6.2	5.3	
State or local	4.4	9.7	14.0	13.1	14.4	14.2	15.0	
Private pensions or annuities	11.3	22.5	46.3	38.8	50.1	52.0	50.3	
Income from assets	74.8	75.6	74.9	76.0	75.0	74.1	73.0	
Interest	74.4	74.0	73.5	75.3	73.9	71.6	71.1	
Other income from assets	29.9	33.0	34.5	34.6	35.2	33.2	34.8	
Dividends	25.5	26.5	28.5	28.8	28.2	27.9	28.8	
Rent or royalties	10.3	14.1	12.8	13.3	13.9	12.1	11.1	
Estates or trusts	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	
Veterans' benefits	2.5	4.6	6.8	8.3	6.2	4.4	6.9	
Unemployment compensation	5.1	3.5	1.6	2.2	2.0	0.9	0.6	
Workers' compensation	1.4	1.2	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.1	
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	8.6	8.5	7.0	6.5	7.1	7.7	7.1	
Cash public assistance	4.7	4.4	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.3	2.8	
Supplemental Security Income	4.1	3.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.6	
Other	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	
Noncash benefits	5.8	5.6	5.1	4.3	5.2	5.8	5.7	
Food	4.9	4.6	3.6	3.3	3.6	4.4	3.4	
Energy	1.4	1.4	1.5	0.8	1.4	2.3	2.3	
Housing	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.6	1.2	1.5	2.1	
Personal contributions	1.8	1.5	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.3	1.3	
Number (thousands)	9,537	3,757	14,305	5,307	3,695	2,641	2,661	

(Continued)

Family Income Sources of Aged Persons

Table 2.B1

Percentage with family income from specified source, by sex, marital status, and age, 2014—Continued

Source of family income	Aged 55–61	Aged 62–64	Aged 65 or older					
			Total	65–69	70–74	75–79	80 or older	
<i>Nonmarried men</i>								
Earnings	68.4	53.1	31.0	39.1	29.3	28.9	23.4	
Wages and salaries	62.9	47.3	28.1	35.3	26.9	26.1	21.3	
Self-employment	8.3	9.1	4.8	6.1	4.5	4.1	3.8	
Retirement benefits	30.7	54.9	88.0	81.2	89.6	93.5	92.0	
Social Security	23.3	43.9	84.8	75.7	86.3	92.5	90.6	
Benefits other than Social Security	12.7	23.2	41.4	35.0	40.1	46.7	47.5	
Other public pensions	5.3	11.4	14.0	13.3	13.7	14.8	14.8	
Railroad Retirement	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.3	1.0	0.0	0.4	
Government employee pensions	5.1	10.6	13.6	13.0	12.6	14.8	14.6	
Military	0.9	0.5	2.3	2.4	1.3	2.5	3.0	
Federal	1.7	3.1	4.6	3.5	4.3	5.4	5.8	
State or local	2.8	7.3	7.8	7.7	7.9	8.4	7.6	
Private pensions or annuities	9.2	16.9	34.3	27.5	34.3	38.6	40.6	
Income from assets	51.0	54.7	58.0	55.9	56.0	60.3	61.2	
Interest	49.2	53.2	56.6	54.4	54.9	59.4	59.5	
Other income from assets	15.7	17.7	21.6	18.4	17.5	24.9	27.6	
Dividends	12.3	14.6	17.4	14.2	13.5	19.7	23.8	
Rent or royalties	5.4	7.0	7.7	7.0	6.7	9.7	8.3	
Estates or trusts	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.7	
Veterans' benefits	3.3	3.1	8.6	9.9	8.1	8.8	7.4	
Unemployment compensation	3.3	3.9	1.3	2.0	0.8	1.0	1.2	
Workers' compensation	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.2	1.3	0.8	
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	24.8	25.7	18.2	18.7	18.7	19.5	16.4	
Cash public assistance	12.3	12.9	6.6	7.5	7.3	5.9	5.1	
Supplemental Security Income	11.4	12.3	6.3	7.3	7.1	5.1	4.9	
Other	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.3	
Noncash benefits	20.5	19.7	15.3	15.9	15.3	16.5	13.9	
Food	16.6	15.1	10.5	11.0	10.6	10.1	10.1	
Energy	4.6	5.1	4.0	3.7	2.9	6.2	4.1	
Housing	5.7	7.5	6.2	6.9	5.6	7.4	5.1	
Personal contributions	2.2	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.2	2.1	1.8	
Number (thousands)	4,675	1,488	6,135	2,084	1,468	940	1,643	

(Continued)

Table 2.B1
Percentage with family income from specified source, by sex, marital status, and age, 2014—Continued

Source of family income	Aged 55–61	Aged 62–64	Aged 65 or older					
			Total	65–69	70–74	75–79	80 or older	
<i>All women</i>								
Earnings	82.8	70.8	37.6	54.6	38.5	28.4	21.8	
Wages and salaries	80.1	67.5	34.8	50.7	35.2	26.3	20.2	
Self-employment	10.1	9.2	5.4	7.9	5.9	4.1	2.9	
Retirement benefits	34.9	61.3	89.3	84.3	91.9	90.8	92.2	
Social Security	25.6	51.7	86.4	80.4	89.7	88.0	89.7	
Benefits other than Social Security	17.8	31.5	46.2	43.1	50.1	49.0	44.6	
Other public pensions	7.8	13.5	17.3	17.7	18.6	16.9	16.1	
Railroad Retirement	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.4	
Government employee pensions	7.7	13.2	17.0	17.4	18.1	16.7	15.7	
Military	0.9	1.2	1.7	1.5	2.0	1.8	1.8	
Federal	2.1	2.7	4.4	4.2	5.0	4.5	4.1	
State or local	5.2	9.9	12.0	13.0	12.6	11.4	10.6	
Private pensions or annuities	13.4	25.0	39.4	35.7	43.4	43.4	37.7	
Income from assets	66.9	68.3	65.0	67.8	66.9	61.6	62.0	
Interest	66.0	67.1	63.5	66.9	65.0	60.5	60.1	
Other income from assets	25.5	27.5	26.6	28.5	26.3	26.0	24.8	
Dividends	21.0	22.3	21.4	23.3	21.0	20.9	19.7	
Rent or royalties	9.3	10.3	9.5	10.4	9.5	9.5	8.4	
Estates or trusts	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	
Veterans' benefits	2.6	4.0	4.2	5.0	3.4	3.6	4.4	
Unemployment compensation	4.1	3.4	1.3	2.0	1.2	0.9	0.7	
Workers' compensation	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.5	
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	15.9	14.3	15.7	15.0	15.3	16.0	16.6	
Cash public assistance	8.1	7.0	6.0	6.2	5.5	6.2	6.3	
Supplemental Security Income	7.2	6.4	5.6	5.6	5.0	6.1	5.9	
Other	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.5	
Noncash benefits	12.5	11.7	13.4	12.5	13.2	14.0	14.2	
Food	10.2	9.9	8.8	8.9	8.7	9.2	8.6	
Energy	3.4	2.8	4.2	3.8	3.8	5.3	4.3	
Housing	3.4	3.3	4.8	4.1	4.9	5.6	5.2	
Personal contributions	2.9	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.8	1.8	
Number (thousands)	15,223	5,738	25,555	8,337	6,046	4,422	6,750	

(Continued)

Family Income Sources of Aged Persons

Table 2.B1
Percentage with family income from specified source, by sex, marital status, and age, 2014—Continued

Source of family income	Aged 55–61	Aged 62–64	Aged 65 or older					
			Total	65–69	70–74	75–79	80 or older	
<i>Married women</i>								
Earnings	89.5	76.6	42.8	57.9	40.3	29.0	20.5	
Wages and salaries	86.7	72.5	39.0	53.5	36.2	25.7	18.1	
Self-employment	13.1	12.3	7.7	9.7	8.1	5.5	3.6	
Retirement benefits	37.3	66.7	91.0	88.0	93.8	92.6	92.1	
Social Security	27.1	57.7	88.3	84.4	92.0	90.6	90.0	
Benefits other than Social Security	20.9	36.0	55.8	52.3	58.8	59.5	55.8	
Other public pensions	9.0	15.0	21.4	21.4	20.9	22.5	20.9	
Railroad Retirement	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.3	
Government employee pensions	8.9	14.7	21.0	21.1	20.2	22.4	20.6	
Military	1.2	1.5	2.4	2.2	2.7	2.8	2.1	
Federal	2.5	2.9	5.7	5.1	6.3	6.5	5.2	
State or local	5.8	11.1	15.1	15.8	14.0	14.9	15.3	
Private pensions or annuities	16.3	29.8	48.8	44.4	52.1	53.5	49.5	
Income from assets	75.3	75.3	75.0	75.6	76.1	73.8	72.7	
Interest	74.5	74.6	73.6	74.7	74.3	72.2	70.4	
Other income from assets	31.2	32.7	34.7	35.4	33.1	35.9	34.2	
Dividends	26.1	27.0	28.7	29.6	27.1	29.2	28.9	
Rent or royalties	11.4	13.4	12.5	12.9	12.7	14.0	9.5	
Estates or trusts	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	
Veterans' benefits	3.3	5.9	6.2	7.4	4.3	5.7	7.3	
Unemployment compensation	4.7	3.1	1.5	2.3	1.4	0.8	0.2	
Workers' compensation	1.2	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	8.6	7.0	6.8	6.8	6.4	7.5	6.9	
Cash public assistance	4.8	3.7	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.5	2.8	
Supplemental Security Income	4.3	3.3	2.8	2.8	2.4	3.5	2.6	
Other	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.2	
Noncash benefits	5.3	4.9	5.1	4.8	4.7	6.0	5.4	
Food	4.3	4.2	3.4	3.6	2.8	3.9	3.3	
Energy	1.3	0.5	1.8	1.3	1.6	2.6	2.4	
Housing	0.9	1.1	1.3	0.8	1.5	1.7	1.7	
Personal contributions	1.5	1.1	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.5	1.4	
Number (thousands)	9,305	3,442	11,550	4,767	3,183	1,957	1,642	

(Continued)

Table 2.B1
Percentage with family income from specified source, by sex, marital status, and age, 2014—Continued

Source of family income	Aged 55–61	Aged 62–64	Aged 65 or older					
			Total	65–69	70–74	75–79	80 or older	
<i>Nonmarried women</i>								
Earnings	72.4	62.2	33.2	50.1	36.5	28.0	22.2	
Wages and salaries	69.7	60.0	31.3	47.0	34.0	26.7	20.9	
Self-employment	5.3	4.6	3.6	5.4	3.5	3.0	2.7	
Retirement benefits	31.2	53.2	87.9	79.4	89.7	89.3	92.3	
Social Security	23.3	42.7	84.8	75.1	87.3	86.1	89.6	
Benefits other than Social Security	13.0	24.7	38.2	30.8	40.5	40.6	40.9	
Other public pensions	6.0	11.2	14.0	12.6	16.1	12.5	14.5	
Railroad Retirement	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.5	
Government employee pensions	6.0	11.1	13.6	12.4	15.6	12.2	14.1	
Military	0.5	0.8	1.2	0.4	1.3	1.0	1.7	
Federal	1.4	2.3	3.4	3.0	3.6	2.9	3.7	
State or local	4.1	8.2	9.5	9.3	11.1	8.6	9.1	
Private pensions or annuities	8.8	17.7	31.6	24.1	33.8	35.3	33.9	
Income from assets	53.8	57.7	56.7	57.4	56.7	51.9	58.6	
Interest	52.6	55.9	55.3	56.3	54.7	51.3	56.8	
Other income from assets	16.5	19.7	19.9	19.2	18.7	18.2	21.8	
Dividends	12.8	15.3	15.3	14.9	14.2	14.3	16.7	
Rent or royalties	6.0	5.7	7.0	7.1	5.9	5.9	8.0	
Estates or trusts	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.9	
Veterans' benefits	1.5	1.2	2.6	1.9	2.4	2.0	3.5	
Unemployment compensation	3.1	3.9	1.1	1.6	0.9	1.0	0.9	
Workers' compensation	0.7	0.3	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.6	
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	27.5	25.2	23.0	25.9	25.3	22.8	19.8	
Cash public assistance	13.2	11.9	8.5	10.3	8.5	8.3	7.4	
Supplemental Security Income	11.8	11.0	7.9	9.4	7.7	8.1	6.9	
Other	2.1	1.5	0.8	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.6	
Noncash benefits	23.8	21.9	20.2	22.8	22.5	20.3	17.1	
Food	19.5	18.4	13.3	15.8	15.1	13.4	10.3	
Energy	6.8	6.3	6.2	7.1	6.2	7.4	4.9	
Housing	7.5	6.6	7.7	8.4	8.6	8.7	6.4	
Personal contributions	5.1	3.0	2.2	2.6	1.3	2.9	1.9	
Number (thousands)	5,918	2,296	14,005	3,570	2,863	2,465	5,108	

Family Income Sources of Aged Persons

Table 2.B2

Percentage with family income from specified source, by family's Social Security beneficiary status and aged person's sex and age, 2014

Source of family income	Total			Men			Women		
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
<i>Persons in beneficiary families</i>									
Earnings	63.6	58.7	35.9	62.7	59.0	38.6	64.2	58.6	33.7
Wages and salaries	61.1	55.6	32.8	60.1	56.0	35.1	61.8	55.2	30.9
Self-employment	7.4	7.7	6.1	6.6	7.5	7.1	8.0	7.9	5.2
Retirement benefits	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Social Security	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Benefits other than Social Security	30.8	40.6	51.9	27.4	38.2	54.2	33.2	42.3	50.0
Other public pensions	11.9	17.9	18.6	10.4	17.7	19.2	12.9	18.1	18.1
Railroad Retirement	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3
Government employee pensions	11.9	17.8	18.3	10.3	17.5	19.0	12.9	18.0	17.9
Military	1.7	1.8	2.2	1.7	1.8	2.5	1.7	1.8	1.9
Federal	3.0	3.9	4.7	2.4	4.2	5.1	3.5	3.6	4.4
State or local	7.6	13.2	12.9	6.5	12.8	13.1	8.3	13.6	12.8
Private pensions or annuities	25.2	32.1	45.0	22.1	29.3	47.3	27.2	34.1	43.2
Income from assets	56.3	65.9	68.1	54.5	65.4	70.4	57.5	66.3	66.3
Interest	55.8	64.1	66.6	54.6	63.2	68.9	56.7	64.6	64.7
Other income from assets	19.1	25.0	28.9	16.2	24.3	30.8	21.1	25.6	27.3
Dividends	14.9	20.1	23.4	12.9	19.7	25.2	16.2	20.5	21.9
Rent or royalties	7.8	10.2	10.3	6.8	9.8	11.1	8.5	10.5	9.7
Estates or trusts	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
Veterans' benefits	5.4	6.4	6.1	5.3	6.7	8.0	5.5	6.2	4.7
Unemployment compensation	3.8	3.5	1.3	3.5	4.0	1.6	4.1	3.2	1.2
Workers' compensation	1.6	0.8	0.5	1.7	1.2	0.5	1.5	0.5	0.5
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	25.7	15.3	12.2	25.9	15.8	9.7	25.5	14.9	14.3
Cash public assistance	13.1	6.4	3.9	12.2	6.8	3.3	13.7	6.0	4.4
Supplemental Security Income	11.7	5.6	3.6	10.8	6.2	3.0	12.3	5.3	4.0
Other	2.2	0.8	0.4	2.2	0.7	0.4	2.2	0.8	0.5
Noncash benefits	20.5	12.4	10.4	20.5	12.5	7.8	20.4	12.4	12.5
Food	16.8	10.4	6.9	16.7	10.3	5.5	16.8	10.4	8.0
Energy	5.8	2.9	3.2	5.3	3.5	2.2	6.1	2.4	3.9
Housing	5.3	3.4	3.5	4.6	3.1	2.5	5.7	3.6	4.4
Personal contributions	2.3	1.8	1.2	1.8	2.0	1.1	2.6	1.6	1.3
Number (thousands)	6,527	5,121	39,572	2,627	2,157	17,495	3,899	2,964	22,076

(Continued)

Table 2.B2
Percentage with family income from specified source, by family's Social Security beneficiary status and aged person's sex and age,
2014—Continued

Source of family income	Total			Men			Women		
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
<i>Persons in nonbeneficiary families</i>									
Earnings	89.4	85.3	66.7	89.6	86.5	72.3	89.2	83.9	62.0
Wages and salaries	86.1	81.2	63.4	85.9	81.7	68.7	86.4	80.6	59.0
Self-employment	11.8	12.8	8.3	12.8	14.7	10.1	10.8	10.6	6.7
Retirement benefits	11.9	19.9	21.6	11.3	19.9	21.7	12.5	20.0	21.5
Social Security	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Benefits other than Social Security	11.9	19.9	21.6	11.3	19.9	21.7	12.5	20.0	21.5
Other public pensions	5.7	9.4	12.4	5.4	10.1	12.2	6.1	8.5	12.5
Railroad Retirement	0.1	0.7	1.0	0.1	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.4	1.2
Government employee pensions	5.6	8.8	11.4	5.3	9.3	11.5	6.0	8.2	11.3
Military	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.5
Federal	1.6	2.2	4.4	1.6	2.5	4.6	1.6	1.7	4.3
State or local	3.7	6.2	6.8	3.3	6.4	6.3	4.1	6.0	7.2
Private pensions or annuities	8.3	15.1	15.3	8.0	15.0	15.2	8.6	15.3	15.3
Income from assets	70.0	71.6	61.2	69.8	72.6	66.3	70.2	70.4	56.8
Interest	69.0	70.6	60.3	68.7	71.5	65.4	69.2	69.7	56.0
Other income from assets	27.1	30.7	25.4	27.3	31.7	29.7	27.0	29.5	21.9
Dividends	22.8	24.9	21.1	23.0	25.5	24.8	22.6	24.3	18.1
Rent or royalties	9.3	12.0	10.0	9.1	13.7	12.2	9.6	10.2	8.2
Estates or trusts	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.5
Veterans' benefits	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.4	3.3	1.7	1.7	1.6
Unemployment compensation	4.4	3.5	1.7	4.8	3.3	1.3	4.1	3.7	1.9
Workers' compensation	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	11.9	12.6	19.8	11.2	11.6	14.1	12.7	13.6	24.6
Cash public assistance	6.1	7.3	12.8	6.1	6.8	8.8	6.1	8.0	16.2
Supplemental Security Income	5.5	6.9	12.3	5.5	6.3	8.5	5.4	7.6	15.5
Other	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.8	1.1
Noncash benefits	9.1	9.2	14.9	8.4	7.6	10.0	9.8	10.9	19.1
Food	7.4	7.4	10.5	6.9	5.6	6.6	8.0	9.3	13.8
Energy	2.1	2.5	4.3	1.8	1.7	2.8	2.5	3.3	5.6
Housing	2.3	2.8	6.0	1.9	2.6	4.1	2.6	3.0	7.6
Personal contributions	2.5	1.7	2.5	2.0	1.4	1.5	3.0	2.2	3.3
Number (thousands)	22,908	5,862	6,422	11,584	3,088	2,944	11,324	2,774	3,479

Family Income Sources of Aged Persons

Table 2.B3

Percentage with family income from specified source, by sex, marital status, race, Hispanic origin, and age, 2014

Source of family income	White alone			Black alone			Asian alone			Hispanic origin		
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
<i>All persons</i>												
Earnings	84.9	73.8	39.3	73.5	60.7	39.2	91.4	86.7	56.6	85.5	72.2	52.1
Wages and salaries	81.4	69.8	35.9	72.1	58.8	37.6	88.4	83.6	54.9	82.3	69.3	49.9
Self-employment	11.8	11.2	6.7	5.0	5.0	3.1	10.7	10.7	6.3	10.7	9.5	5.3
Retirement benefits	31.2	58.1	90.4	36.4	56.4	85.4	22.9	43.6	71.8	25.1	50.1	76.7
Social Security	21.7	46.9	87.5	27.6	48.4	81.7	15.9	34.4	68.8	19.9	43.7	74.8
Benefits other than Social Security	16.6	31.1	50.3	15.0	22.2	33.5	11.6	20.9	29.7	9.6	15.3	23.2
Other public pensions	7.2	14.0	18.2	7.0	11.4	16.3	5.1	9.6	11.2	4.7	8.0	9.4
Railroad Retirement	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
Government employee pensions	7.1	13.5	17.8	7.0	11.0	16.1	5.1	9.3	11.0	4.6	7.8	9.4
Military	0.9	1.2	2.0	1.6	0.7	1.5	0.8	1.5	1.5	0.7	0.8	1.2
Federal	1.9	3.0	4.8	1.7	1.8	3.9	1.4	4.1	3.6	1.2	1.8	2.7
State or local	4.7	10.0	12.4	4.1	8.6	11.9	3.3	4.6	6.9	3.1	5.4	6.2
Private pensions or annuities	12.6	24.4	43.5	10.4	16.0	26.5	8.6	17.2	25.7	6.7	10.9	18.3
Income from assets	70.2	72.4	69.8	46.8	44.7	45.5	65.7	68.2	63.8	45.9	43.3	43.3
Interest	69.2	71.0	68.3	46.6	43.4	43.9	64.9	67.6	63.5	44.9	42.1	42.1
Other income from assets	27.8	31.0	30.6	10.0	11.1	11.0	24.6	22.7	25.9	12.8	10.2	13.3
Dividends	23.3	25.4	25.0	7.3	7.0	7.9	19.1	16.9	20.7	8.6	5.3	9.3
Rent or royalties	9.8	12.3	10.9	4.2	4.7	4.7	9.3	9.4	10.5	5.9	6.1	6.1
Estates or trusts	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0
Veterans' benefits	2.5	4.0	5.6	4.3	4.2	5.5	1.2	2.8	4.1	2.1	2.1	3.9
Unemployment compensation	4.2	3.7	1.3	4.9	2.5	1.6	3.8	3.5	1.7	4.7	3.4	2.1
Workers' compensation	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.6	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.9	0.6
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	12.7	11.0	11.0	31.2	33.4	29.3	11.2	13.5	21.4	22.0	24.5	26.6
Cash public assistance	6.5	5.3	4.1	16.2	17.8	11.2	4.9	6.6	11.5	10.1	11.7	11.7
Supplemental Security Income	5.8	4.8	3.8	14.6	16.5	10.7	4.2	6.2	10.8	9.3	10.1	11.0
Other	1.0	0.5	0.4	2.1	2.2	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.9	1.3	2.0	0.8
Noncash benefits	9.5	8.2	9.1	25.8	27.5	25.5	8.6	10.4	16.3	17.3	21.5	22.0
Food	7.9	6.9	6.1	21.0	22.1	18.3	6.5	6.3	8.3	13.9	18.5	16.6
Energy	2.6	2.1	2.9	5.0	6.5	6.5	1.3	2.8	4.0	3.4	3.9	4.4
Housing	1.9	2.2	3.0	9.6	8.7	9.2	2.8	4.7	8.9	4.6	5.9	8.5
Personal contributions	2.2	1.6	1.2	3.8	2.6	2.3	2.4	1.7	3.8	3.2	4.0	2.6
Number (thousands)	23,885	8,997	39,054	3,463	1,211	4,143	1,453	548	2,029	3,173	1,008	3,636

(Continued)

Table 2.B3
Percentage with family income from specified source, by sex, marital status, race, Hispanic origin, and age, 2014—Continued

Source of family income	White alone			Black alone			Asian alone			Hispanic origin		
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
<i>All men</i>												
Earnings	85.7	76.4	42.6	73.9	60.1	41.7	92.5	90.7	59.9	87.2	75.2	52.6
Wages and salaries	81.9	71.9	38.8	72.1	58.1	39.9	89.0	88.9	57.9	84.2	72.0	50.1
Self-employment	12.3	12.9	7.9	6.5	5.1	3.8	12.3	7.8	7.3	11.1	10.4	5.0
Retirement benefits	27.6	53.7	90.0	33.5	52.8	84.6	16.2	36.9	72.3	21.1	43.9	78.3
Social Security	18.1	41.1	87.0	24.6	46.4	80.6	10.0	26.9	68.5	15.6	37.0	75.6
Benefits other than Social Security	14.7	29.1	52.3	13.8	19.8	33.2	9.2	17.4	28.0	9.0	14.7	25.6
Other public pensions	6.4	13.9	18.8	6.7	10.5	16.0	4.1	9.6	10.6	4.7	7.5	10.0
Railroad Retirement	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
Government employee pensions	6.3	13.3	18.5	6.6	10.0	15.7	4.1	8.9	10.6	4.6	7.5	9.8
Military	0.9	1.1	2.4	2.3	1.2	2.2	0.4	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.7
Federal	1.7	3.4	5.2	1.7	0.9	4.2	1.4	4.6	3.5	1.5	1.3	3.1
State or local	4.1	9.6	12.6	3.3	8.1	10.8	2.6	2.9	6.9	2.8	5.5	6.1
Private pensions or annuities	11.1	22.2	45.4	9.4	15.0	26.0	6.5	13.4	24.4	6.2	10.1	20.4
Income from assets	69.9	72.5	72.3	48.7	48.2	48.0	64.3	71.1	63.8	46.3	41.3	44.8
Interest	68.9	70.9	71.0	48.6	46.3	45.8	63.0	71.5	63.0	45.1	40.5	43.3
Other income from assets	27.5	31.3	32.8	10.7	12.1	12.3	23.7	24.1	26.9	12.1	9.0	14.6
Dividends	23.2	25.6	27.2	7.8	7.1	8.3	19.1	19.1	21.0	7.8	4.9	10.5
Rent or royalties	9.3	13.1	11.9	5.0	6.0	5.5	8.2	10.0	11.4	5.9	4.1	6.4
Estates or trusts	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1
Veterans' benefits	2.5	3.8	7.2	5.6	6.2	8.4	0.3	3.2	4.4	2.5	2.0	5.1
Unemployment compensation	4.4	3.6	1.4	5.2	3.0	1.8	3.4	5.0	2.3	5.2	4.9	1.8
Workers' compensation	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.8	1.3	0.4	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.4	0.7
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	11.9	10.7	8.4	29.7	32.1	24.6	10.4	13.3	19.6	19.8	22.1	22.5
Cash public assistance	5.9	5.2	3.3	17.8	18.6	8.3	4.3	6.1	10.1	8.0	10.2	9.2
Supplemental Security Income	5.3	4.7	3.1	16.6	17.7	7.8	3.5	5.4	9.5	7.3	8.5	8.8
Other	0.9	0.6	0.3	2.0	1.1	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.8	0.5
Noncash benefits	8.9	7.5	6.5	23.8	24.5	20.7	8.4	9.9	15.1	15.7	17.8	18.4
Food	7.4	6.0	4.6	19.3	18.5	14.6	6.5	6.2	9.2	12.5	14.9	13.1
Energy	2.3	1.9	2.0	3.7	5.8	4.9	0.6	4.3	3.2	2.8	4.3	3.9
Housing	1.5	2.1	2.0	9.0	7.5	7.8	2.5	5.1	6.2	3.5	3.0	7.1
Personal contributions	1.9	1.6	0.9	2.6	2.3	1.8	2.2	0.9	4.9	2.5	3.7	1.8
Number (thousands)	11,677	4,345	17,513	1,559	548	1,662	671	255	925	1,532	479	1,567

(Continued)

Family Income Sources of Aged Persons

Table 2.B3

Percentage with family income from specified source, by sex, marital status, race, Hispanic origin, and age, 2014—Continued

Source of family income	White alone			Black alone			Asian alone			Hispanic origin		
	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older
<i>Married men</i>												
Earnings	92.8	83.8	47.6	89.3	77.8	52.3	95.9	94.4	63.1	93.0	81.1	56.4
Wages and salaries	90.1	80.0	43.6	88.6	76.4	50.4	91.5	94.2	61.0	91.1	77.2	54.2
Self-employment	13.8	13.8	9.0	8.0	6.4	4.9	14.3	5.6	8.3	11.8	12.9	4.9
Retirement benefits	26.2	53.4	90.3	34.4	48.9	85.9	13.8	35.9	70.8	18.9	43.5	79.1
Social Security	15.8	40.6	87.3	23.3	43.0	82.4	8.8	25.1	66.9	14.0	36.3	76.5
Benefits other than Social Security	15.4	30.7	55.2	17.1	20.1	41.6	7.5	18.5	30.5	7.6	15.7	26.9
Other public pensions	6.9	14.6	20.5	7.9	9.0	20.8	3.2	10.3	11.2	4.5	7.9	10.3
Railroad Retirement	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
Government employee pensions	6.8	14.1	20.2	7.9	8.4	20.6	3.2	9.5	11.2	4.3	7.9	10.1
Military	0.9	1.3	2.3	2.5	1.8	2.4	0.5	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.6
Federal	1.7	3.4	5.4	2.7	0.8	4.3	0.7	4.5	3.3	1.1	1.9	3.1
State or local	4.7	10.5	14.3	3.7	6.4	16.0	2.2	3.3	7.8	2.7	4.9	6.4
Private pensions or annuities	11.6	23.7	48.4	12.1	15.5	33.6	5.3	14.6	27.4	5.0	11.1	22.7
Income from assets	76.9	77.3	76.6	61.7	58.1	58.8	67.2	74.9	64.7	51.6	48.3	47.8
Interest	76.5	75.7	75.3	62.4	56.2	56.2	65.6	75.3	63.7	50.5	47.0	46.2
Other income from assets	32.1	35.1	36.2	13.8	16.9	16.8	24.7	27.0	28.8	14.1	12.2	17.1
Dividends	27.6	28.6	30.1	10.7	10.4	11.6	19.5	21.3	21.6	8.5	6.2	12.0
Rent or royalties	11.0	14.9	13.2	5.7	8.3	8.1	9.0	11.6	12.4	7.4	6.1	8.0
Estates or trusts	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1
Veterans' benefits	2.3	4.2	6.8	5.1	7.6	7.0	0.3	3.2	3.7	2.0	2.5	4.8
Unemployment compensation	4.9	3.5	1.6	6.9	2.7	1.2	4.2	3.3	2.4	6.7	3.1	2.2
Workers' compensation	1.3	1.1	0.4	1.2	0.6	0.0	1.7	1.6	0.6	1.5	2.1	0.5
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	7.7	7.4	5.8	17.2	19.9	14.6	7.8	9.9	17.4	17.1	20.0	17.4
Cash public assistance	4.1	3.9	2.5	10.7	10.7	5.3	2.9	3.2	9.6	8.4	7.3	6.6
Supplemental Security Income	3.6	3.4	2.2	9.6	9.2	4.7	2.5	3.2	8.7	7.7	5.1	6.0
Other	0.8	0.6	0.3	1.4	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.8	1.1	2.2	0.6
Noncash benefits	5.0	4.5	4.2	12.1	16.3	10.8	6.0	8.2	12.9	12.0	16.2	13.7
Food	4.3	3.7	3.0	10.1	13.0	8.2	3.9	5.8	7.4	10.2	14.2	9.8
Energy	1.3	1.2	1.3	2.3	2.3	3.2	0.8	3.3	2.5	2.1	2.7	3.1
Housing	0.4	0.4	1.0	3.2	5.1	1.0	2.2	4.1	6.0	1.7	1.1	5.1
Personal contributions	1.8	1.3	0.7	2.1	3.5	1.2	2.3	1.0	4.6	3.2	3.9	1.7
Number (thousands)	7,976	3,201	12,545	842	283	830	536	215	723	970	304	1,044

(Continued)

Table 2.B3
Percentage with family income from specified source, by sex, marital status, race, Hispanic origin, and age, 2014—Continued

Source of family income	White alone			Black alone			Asian alone			Hispanic origin		
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
<i>Nonmarried men</i>												
Earnings	70.5	55.6	30.1	55.9	41.1	31.2	79.0	a	48.6	77.2	65.2	45.1
Wages and salaries	64.2	49.2	27.0	52.8	38.5	29.4	78.9	a	47.1	72.3	63.2	41.8
Self-employment	9.2	10.2	5.2	4.7	3.7	2.6	4.3	a	4.0	9.7	6.2	5.3
Retirement benefits	30.6	54.8	89.2	32.4	56.9	83.3	25.8	a	77.6	24.9	44.8	76.8
Social Security	23.2	42.4	86.3	26.2	49.9	78.9	15.1	a	74.0	18.5	38.3	73.7
Benefits other than Social Security	13.2	24.7	45.0	10.0	19.5	24.9	15.9	a	19.3	11.4	13.1	22.9
Other public pensions	5.2	11.8	14.6	5.2	12.1	11.1	7.6	a	8.8	5.0	6.8	9.3
Railroad Retirement	0.1	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.0	a	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Government employee pensions	5.0	10.8	14.1	5.2	11.7	10.9	7.6	a	8.8	5.0	6.8	9.3
Military	0.7	0.5	2.4	2.0	0.6	1.9	0.0	a	0.8	0.7	0.0	2.0
Federal	1.8	3.6	4.5	0.4	1.1	4.0	3.8	a	4.3	2.1	0.1	3.1
State or local	2.8	7.2	8.3	2.9	10.0	5.5	4.0	a	3.7	2.9	6.7	5.5
Private pensions or annuities	9.8	17.9	38.0	6.3	14.4	18.5	11.1	a	13.8	8.1	8.4	16.0
Income from assets	54.7	59.1	61.5	33.3	37.6	37.4	52.8	a	60.6	37.0	29.2	38.6
Interest	52.6	57.4	60.2	32.4	35.8	35.4	52.8	a	60.7	35.8	29.2	37.6
Other income from assets	17.5	20.5	24.2	7.0	6.9	7.8	19.9	a	19.9	8.8	3.6	9.6
Dividends	13.8	17.4	19.7	4.5	3.7	4.9	17.9	a	18.6	6.5	2.7	7.6
Rent or royalties	5.8	8.0	8.5	4.1	3.5	3.0	4.9	a	7.7	3.3	0.8	3.1
Estates or trusts	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	a	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' benefits	2.8	2.5	8.3	6.2	4.7	9.9	0.0	a	7.3	3.2	1.1	5.6
Unemployment compensation	3.4	3.8	1.1	3.3	3.4	2.5	0.0	a	1.7	2.6	8.1	1.0
Workers' compensation	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.4	1.9	0.7	0.0	a	2.5	1.3	0.2	1.2
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	21.1	20.0	15.0	44.3	45.1	34.7	20.6	a	27.4	24.3	25.5	32.8
Cash public assistance	9.8	9.0	5.5	26.2	26.9	11.3	9.8	a	12.2	7.2	15.3	14.3
Supplemental Security Income	9.0	8.4	5.3	24.8	26.9	11.0	7.2	a	12.2	6.5	14.3	14.3
Other	1.1	0.7	0.4	2.6	0.6	0.3	2.7	a	1.9	1.1	1.0	0.4
Noncash benefits	17.3	16.0	12.4	37.4	33.3	30.7	17.9	a	23.1	22.2	20.6	27.7
Food	13.9	12.5	8.5	30.0	24.5	21.1	16.8	a	15.6	16.4	16.0	19.8
Energy	4.5	3.8	3.5	5.4	9.5	6.7	0.0	a	5.7	4.0	6.9	5.7
Housing	3.7	6.9	4.6	15.9	10.0	14.5	3.4	a	6.9	6.7	6.3	11.1
Personal contributions	2.1	2.3	1.3	3.3	1.0	2.5	1.8	a	5.7	1.4	3.5	1.9
Number (thousands)	3,701	1,144	4,968	717	265	832	136	40	202	563	175	522

(Continued)

Family Income Sources of Aged Persons

Table 2.B3

Percentage with family income from specified source, by sex, marital status, race, Hispanic origin, and age, 2014—Continued

Source of family income	White alone			Black alone			Asian alone			Hispanic origin		
	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older
<i>All women</i>												
Earnings	84.0	71.4	36.5	73.1	61.3	37.4	90.4	83.1	53.8	84.0	69.5	51.6
Wages and salaries	80.9	67.9	33.4	72.1	59.4	36.1	87.8	79.1	52.4	80.5	66.7	49.8
Self-employment	11.2	9.6	5.7	3.9	5.0	2.7	9.4	13.2	5.5	10.4	8.6	5.4
Retirement benefits	34.7	62.2	90.7	38.7	59.3	86.0	28.6	49.4	71.3	28.9	55.7	75.5
Social Security	25.1	52.3	87.8	30.1	50.1	82.5	21.0	40.9	69.1	23.9	49.7	74.3
Benefits other than Social Security	18.4	33.1	48.6	16.0	24.2	33.6	13.6	23.9	31.2	10.2	15.9	21.4
Other public pensions	8.0	14.0	17.7	7.2	12.1	16.6	6.0	9.7	11.7	4.8	8.4	9.0
Railroad Retirement	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1
Government employee pensions	7.9	13.8	17.3	7.2	11.8	16.3	6.0	9.7	11.3	4.7	8.1	9.0
Military	0.9	1.3	1.8	1.1	0.4	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.9	0.5	0.8	0.9
Federal	2.0	2.7	4.5	1.8	2.5	3.6	1.4	3.7	3.7	1.1	2.3	2.5
State or local	5.3	10.4	12.2	4.8	9.0	12.7	3.9	6.0	6.8	3.4	5.3	6.3
Private pensions or annuities	14.0	26.4	41.9	11.1	16.7	26.9	10.4	20.5	26.8	7.2	11.6	16.8
Income from assets	70.5	72.2	67.7	45.4	41.9	43.9	66.9	65.7	63.7	45.6	45.2	42.2
Interest	69.5	71.0	66.2	44.9	41.0	42.6	66.4	64.3	63.9	44.7	43.6	41.1
Other income from assets	28.2	30.7	28.7	9.5	10.2	10.2	25.3	21.5	25.1	13.3	11.2	12.3
Dividends	23.5	25.3	23.2	6.9	6.9	7.6	19.1	14.9	20.5	9.3	5.7	8.4
Rent or royalties	10.2	11.5	10.1	3.5	3.6	4.1	10.2	8.9	9.7	5.9	7.9	5.9
Estates or trusts	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0
Veterans' benefits	2.5	4.3	4.3	3.1	2.5	3.6	2.0	2.5	3.7	1.8	2.2	3.1
Unemployment compensation	4.0	3.7	1.2	4.7	2.1	1.5	4.2	2.2	1.2	4.2	1.9	2.4
Workers' compensation	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.6	2.4	0.6
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	13.4	11.3	13.2	32.3	34.5	32.4	11.9	13.6	22.9	24.0	26.6	29.8
Cash public assistance	7.1	5.4	4.8	14.9	17.2	13.1	5.4	7.0	12.6	12.1	13.1	13.7
Supplemental Security Income	6.3	5.0	4.4	13.0	15.5	12.6	4.8	7.0	12.0	11.1	11.5	12.7
Other	1.1	0.5	0.5	2.3	3.1	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.8	1.4	2.3	1.1
Noncash benefits	10.1	8.9	11.2	27.4	30.0	28.7	8.7	10.7	17.2	18.7	24.9	24.7
Food	8.4	7.8	7.4	22.4	25.1	20.7	6.5	6.4	7.6	15.2	21.7	19.1
Energy	3.0	2.4	3.7	6.0	7.0	7.6	1.9	1.5	4.6	4.0	3.6	4.8
Housing	2.3	2.2	3.8	10.2	9.7	10.2	3.0	4.2	11.1	5.6	8.5	9.5
Personal contributions	2.6	1.6	1.4	4.8	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.9	3.9	4.3	3.3
Number (thousands)	12,208	4,652	21,541	1,904	663	2,481	781	293	1,104	1,640	529	2,069

(Continued)

Table 2.B3
Percentage with family income from specified source, by sex, marital status, race, Hispanic origin, and age, 2014—Continued

Source of family income	White alone			Black alone			Asian alone			Hispanic origin		
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
<i>Married women</i>												
Earnings	89.8	75.9	41.8	83.9	77.7	44.5	92.9	83.6	54.4	91.3	69.8	52.3
Wages and salaries	86.8	71.7	37.8	82.9	74.2	42.4	90.1	79.6	52.1	88.0	67.9	49.9
Self-employment	14.1	12.4	7.9	6.2	9.6	5.2	10.3	13.5	6.1	13.4	7.4	4.7
Retirement benefits	36.9	67.4	92.0	45.4	67.5	89.6	31.3	55.3	75.3	30.3	60.1	81.0
Social Security	26.4	58.0	89.5	36.4	59.2	85.1	23.0	48.7	72.6	25.1	55.7	79.6
Benefits other than Social Security	21.4	37.2	57.7	19.7	31.0	44.7	14.7	24.7	38.4	12.3	14.8	30.1
Other public pensions	9.2	15.6	21.5	8.0	13.2	24.6	7.2	10.9	14.4	5.5	7.3	13.6
Railroad Retirement	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.2
Government employee pensions	9.1	15.2	21.2	8.0	13.2	24.1	7.2	10.9	14.1	5.3	6.8	13.6
Military	1.0	1.5	2.3	2.6	1.1	2.7	1.4	2.1	3.1	0.6	0.5	1.7
Federal	2.5	2.9	5.6	2.4	2.2	5.2	1.9	4.6	5.4	1.2	2.8	3.5
State or local	6.1	11.7	15.3	4.0	10.0	19.1	4.4	6.3	7.3	3.8	3.9	9.4
Private pensions or annuities	16.9	30.7	50.7	14.8	25.6	35.4	11.2	21.5	33.8	9.1	11.9	24.1
Income from assets	77.6	77.5	76.5	56.6	54.7	60.6	69.7	67.8	66.8	49.6	51.2	50.5
Interest	76.8	76.8	75.0	56.2	53.9	57.7	69.5	65.0	66.6	48.8	48.6	49.4
Other income from assets	33.5	34.8	36.3	13.3	14.9	16.6	26.6	27.4	30.1	16.4	14.9	16.9
Dividends	28.4	29.4	30.2	9.5	8.4	13.2	19.9	18.4	24.3	11.8	8.7	12.2
Rent or royalties	12.0	14.1	12.8	5.5	6.5	7.1	11.0	11.4	13.0	7.5	10.3	8.0
Estates or trusts	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Veterans' benefits	3.2	6.2	6.2	5.0	3.7	6.6	2.2	3.3	5.1	1.9	2.9	5.3
Unemployment compensation	4.7	3.3	1.5	5.6	1.4	1.9	3.4	2.1	1.4	4.5	1.3	2.9
Workers' compensation	1.1	0.8	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.0	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.4	2.6	0.7
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	7.4	5.9	5.9	20.1	15.5	12.9	8.7	13.1	15.9	15.1	19.7	17.3
Cash public assistance	4.2	2.9	2.6	11.8	8.8	4.2	4.0	7.2	8.5	7.6	8.5	7.2
Supplemental Security Income	3.6	2.7	2.4	11.1	6.5	4.2	3.6	7.2	7.8	7.0	8.1	6.5
Other	0.7	0.2	0.3	1.0	2.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7
Noncash benefits	4.3	4.1	4.4	14.0	10.5	9.7	5.7	9.9	12.2	10.2	18.2	12.8
Food	3.7	3.5	3.0	10.5	9.7	7.1	4.1	7.6	6.3	8.8	15.7	9.1
Energy	1.2	0.5	1.6	2.3	1.6	2.9	1.4	0.0	3.2	1.7	1.1	3.5
Housing	0.5	0.7	1.0	4.1	4.4	0.9	2.2	3.2	6.5	0.9	5.6	4.7
Personal contributions	1.4	1.0	0.7	2.9	0.8	0.9	1.4	3.5	4.1	3.2	4.3	1.4
Number (thousands)	7,805	2,927	10,198	748	230	606	580	213	576	922	307	821

(Continued)

Family Income Sources of Aged Persons

Table 2.B3

Percentage with family income from specified source, by sex, marital status, race, Hispanic origin, and age, 2014—Continued

Source of family income	White alone			Black alone			Asian alone			Hispanic origin		
	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older
<i>Nonmarried women</i>												
Earnings	73.7	63.8	31.7	66.1	52.6	35.1	83.3	81.9	53.0	74.6	69.1	51.2
Wages and salaries	70.6	61.4	29.5	65.1	51.6	34.0	81.2	77.6	52.7	70.8	65.1	49.7
Self-employment	6.2	4.7	3.8	2.3	2.5	1.8	6.8	12.5	4.8	6.6	10.3	5.9
Retirement benefits	30.7	53.4	89.6	34.4	55.0	84.8	21.0	33.8	67.1	27.1	49.4	71.9
Social Security	22.8	42.8	86.4	26.1	45.4	81.6	15.3	20.3	65.2	22.5	41.5	70.8
Benefits other than Social Security	13.0	26.0	40.5	13.7	20.6	30.1	10.5	21.8	23.3	7.4	17.3	15.6
Other public pensions	5.7	11.4	14.2	6.7	11.5	14.0	2.7	6.4	8.8	4.0	10.0	6.1
Railroad Retirement	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Government employee pensions	5.7	11.4	13.9	6.7	11.1	13.8	2.7	6.4	8.3	4.0	10.0	6.1
Military	0.7	1.1	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.4
Federal	1.3	2.3	3.5	1.4	2.7	3.2	0.0	1.3	1.9	0.9	1.6	1.8
State or local	3.9	8.2	9.4	5.3	8.4	10.6	2.5	5.2	6.4	2.9	7.3	4.3
Private pensions or annuities	9.0	19.2	33.9	8.7	12.0	24.1	8.2	17.9	19.1	4.8	11.2	11.9
Income from assets	57.9	63.3	59.9	38.1	35.1	38.5	58.9	60.0	60.4	40.5	36.8	36.7
Interest	56.6	61.1	58.2	37.6	34.2	37.7	57.7	62.4	60.9	39.4	36.6	35.7
Other income from assets	18.9	23.7	22.0	7.1	7.8	8.1	21.5	5.7	19.6	9.3	6.1	9.4
Dividends	14.7	18.4	17.0	5.3	6.1	5.8	16.8	5.7	16.4	6.1	1.5	5.9
Rent or royalties	6.9	6.9	7.7	2.3	2.1	3.1	7.8	2.4	6.1	3.9	4.6	4.5
Estates or trusts	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' benefits	1.3	1.0	2.6	1.9	1.9	2.6	1.7	0.4	2.3	1.6	1.1	1.6
Unemployment compensation	2.6	4.5	1.0	4.1	2.4	1.3	6.4	2.5	1.0	3.8	2.7	2.1
Workers' compensation	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.3	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.8	2.0	0.5
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	24.1	20.4	19.7	40.3	44.5	38.7	20.9	15.1	30.5	35.3	36.2	37.9
Cash public assistance	12.2	9.6	6.8	16.8	21.6	16.0	9.4	6.4	17.2	17.8	19.4	17.9
Supplemental Security Income	11.1	8.8	6.2	14.3	20.2	15.3	8.3	6.4	16.6	16.5	16.3	16.7
Other	1.8	1.0	0.8	3.1	3.5	0.9	1.1	0.0	1.0	2.6	4.8	1.3
Noncash benefits	20.4	17.1	17.4	36.1	40.3	34.9	17.5	13.0	22.8	29.5	34.2	32.5
Food	16.7	15.0	11.2	30.0	33.2	25.1	13.3	3.0	9.1	23.5	29.9	25.7
Energy	6.1	5.6	5.6	8.4	9.8	9.1	3.2	5.4	6.2	6.8	7.1	5.6
Housing	5.6	4.9	6.3	14.1	12.6	13.2	5.5	6.8	16.1	11.7	12.6	12.6
Personal contributions	4.7	2.7	2.0	5.9	3.8	3.1	6.1	0.0	1.6	4.7	4.3	4.6
Number (thousands)	4,403	1,725	11,343	1,156	434	1,875	202	80	527	719	222	1,249

a. Fewer than 75,000 weighted cases.

Table 2.B4

Percentage with family income from specified source, by family's Social Security beneficiary status and aged person's race, Hispanic origin, and age, 2014

Source of family income	White alone			Black alone			Asian alone			Hispanic origin		
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
<i>Persons in beneficiary families</i>												
Earnings	65.1	59.6	35.2	53.7	47.4	35.6	77.9	76.4	49.3	65.4	58.7	45.5
Wages and salaries	62.5	56.2	31.8	52.2	45.6	34.1	74.3	72.4	47.2	62.5	56.1	43.2
Self-employment	8.2	8.0	6.4	2.7	4.1	2.9	10.4	12.2	6.5	8.1	6.7	5.2
Retirement benefits	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Social Security	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Benefits other than Social Security	32.4	42.5	54.1	22.9	29.5	36.4	28.8	34.1	38.9	22.1	20.4	28.4
Other public pensions	12.3	18.7	18.9	8.3	14.1	17.5	13.0	16.8	14.1	9.8	10.7	11.0
Railroad Retirement	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Government employee pensions	12.3	18.6	18.6	8.3	13.4	17.2	13.0	15.9	14.0	9.8	10.7	11.0
Military	1.5	1.9	2.2	2.2	1.2	1.7	1.6	2.4	2.2	2.1	0.6	1.4
Federal	3.2	4.1	4.8	1.8	1.8	3.5	2.3	5.3	4.7	3.7	1.8	3.1
State or local	8.0	13.8	13.1	4.9	10.7	13.1	9.8	10.6	8.5	5.2	8.3	7.6
Private pensions or annuities	26.7	33.8	47.3	17.7	21.4	29.1	25.5	27.9	34.0	16.1	16.8	22.9
Income from assets	59.5	69.3	70.5	36.1	41.6	46.3	70.4	70.0	66.2	45.0	46.5	45.9
Interest	59.1	67.5	69.0	35.5	40.0	44.7	71.5	66.6	65.5	44.9	44.3	44.5
Other income from assets	21.4	27.3	30.9	5.2	10.4	11.2	29.5	24.9	27.9	13.5	10.0	15.0
Dividends	16.7	22.3	25.1	3.8	6.4	8.3	22.3	19.0	22.6	10.2	6.3	10.6
Rent or royalties	8.8	11.1	10.9	2.2	4.4	4.5	10.0	8.2	11.4	4.8	5.3	6.7
Estates or trusts	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' benefits	5.2	6.3	6.1	6.4	5.7	6.0	3.3	5.5	5.5	5.0	3.2	4.7
Unemployment compensation	3.4	3.5	1.2	5.0	2.4	1.6	8.4	7.4	2.3	3.1	3.1	1.8
Workers' compensation	1.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	2.5	1.3	0.7	1.9	1.4	0.6
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	22.8	12.4	10.3	42.4	35.5	28.6	15.0	12.7	16.9	35.2	27.1	24.3
Cash public assistance	11.7	4.9	3.3	21.2	16.6	9.1	8.6	6.8	6.7	15.3	12.5	8.7
Supplemental Security Income	10.4	4.3	2.9	19.3	14.8	8.7	7.6	6.8	5.9	13.5	10.1	8.2
Other	2.1	0.7	0.4	2.8	1.8	0.4	1.0	0.0	1.0	3.2	2.7	0.7
Noncash benefits	17.6	9.8	8.7	36.5	30.9	25.6	11.1	9.1	13.5	28.1	23.3	20.3
Food	14.4	8.3	5.7	30.4	24.6	18.1	7.4	5.9	7.4	23.6	20.1	15.3
Energy	5.5	2.4	2.8	7.3	6.4	6.5	1.9	2.3	2.6	6.3	4.2	3.9
Housing	4.0	2.5	2.8	11.8	8.8	9.4	5.0	3.1	7.2	9.1	6.3	7.4
Personal contributions	1.9	1.6	1.0	4.2	2.8	2.1	3.2	1.2	3.4	3.0	5.1	2.1
Number (thousands)	5,180	4,222	34,158	957	587	3,386	231	188	1,396	632	440	2,721

(Continued)

Family Income Sources of Aged Persons

Table 2.B4

Percentage with family income from specified source, by family's Social Security beneficiary status and aged person's race, Hispanic origin, and age, 2014—Continued

Source of family income	White alone			Black alone			Asian alone			Hispanic origin		
	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older
<i>Persons in nonbeneficiary families</i>												
Earnings	90.3	86.4	67.8	81.0	73.3	55.1	93.9	92.0	72.5	90.5	82.7	71.6
Wages and salaries	86.7	81.8	63.9	79.7	71.2	53.4	91.0	89.5	71.9	87.2	79.5	69.7
Self-employment	12.8	13.9	9.1	5.9	5.9	4.3	10.8	9.9	5.8	11.4	11.6	5.4
Retirement benefits	12.2	21.1	23.5	12.0	15.4	20.2	8.3	14.0	9.6	6.5	11.4	7.5
Social Security	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Benefits other than Social Security	12.2	21.1	23.5	12.0	15.4	20.2	8.3	14.0	9.6	6.5	11.4	7.5
Other public pensions	5.8	9.8	13.5	6.5	8.9	11.3	3.7	5.9	4.9	3.5	6.0	4.7
Railroad Retirement	0.1	0.8	1.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.6
Government employee pensions	5.6	9.1	12.3	6.4	8.7	11.2	3.7	5.9	4.5	3.4	5.6	4.5
Military	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.8
Federal	1.5	2.1	4.6	1.7	1.8	5.4	1.2	3.5	1.2	0.6	1.8	1.8
State or local	3.8	6.6	7.3	3.9	6.6	6.5	2.1	1.4	3.3	2.5	3.1	2.1
Private pensions or annuities	8.7	16.0	16.6	7.6	10.8	15.0	5.4	11.6	7.4	4.4	6.3	4.7
Income from assets	73.2	75.1	64.7	51.0	47.6	42.0	64.8	67.3	58.5	46.2	40.8	35.6
Interest	72.0	74.0	63.8	50.8	46.6	40.2	63.6	68.2	59.1	44.9	40.5	34.9
Other income from assets	29.6	34.3	28.6	11.9	11.8	10.1	23.6	21.6	21.5	12.6	10.3	8.2
Dividends	25.2	28.2	24.3	8.7	7.6	6.2	18.5	15.8	16.5	8.2	4.6	5.3
Rent or royalties	10.0	13.3	10.9	4.9	5.0	5.2	9.1	10.1	8.4	6.2	6.8	4.4
Estates or trusts	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.2
Veterans' benefits	1.7	2.0	2.4	3.4	2.8	3.5	0.8	1.4	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.6
Unemployment compensation	4.4	3.8	1.9	4.9	2.6	1.6	2.9	1.5	0.4	5.1	3.6	3.2
Workers' compensation	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.7	2.3	0.8
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	9.9	9.8	16.2	26.9	31.5	32.3	10.5	13.9	31.2	18.7	22.4	33.5
Cash public assistance	5.1	5.7	10.3	14.3	18.9	20.5	4.2	6.5	22.0	8.8	11.2	20.7
Supplemental Security Income	4.6	5.3	9.8	12.9	18.0	19.5	3.6	5.9	21.7	8.2	10.0	19.4
Other	0.7	0.4	0.7	1.9	2.6	1.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.6	1.3
Noncash benefits	7.3	6.9	12.2	21.7	24.4	25.1	8.1	11.0	22.4	14.6	20.1	26.9
Food	6.1	5.7	9.0	17.4	19.8	19.2	6.3	6.5	10.5	11.5	17.2	20.4
Energy	1.9	1.9	3.6	4.1	6.5	6.8	1.2	3.0	7.0	2.7	3.7	5.9
Housing	1.3	1.8	4.5	8.8	8.6	8.6	2.4	5.5	12.6	3.5	5.6	11.6
Personal contributions	2.3	1.6	2.1	3.6	2.3	3.2	2.3	2.0	4.7	3.3	3.2	4.1
Number (thousands)	18,704	4,775	4,895	2,505	625	757	1,221	360	633	2,540	568	915

Family Income Sources of Nonmarried Aged Persons

Table 2.B5
Percentage with family income from specified source, by sex, marital status, and age, 2014

Source of family income	Widowed			Divorced			Never married		
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
<i>Men</i>									
Earnings	67.9	48.1	28.1	70.1	54.9	32.3	64.4	47.3	34.7
Wages and salaries	63.5	44.2	25.9	65.3	48.7	29.3	57.6	42.8	31.1
Self-employment	7.8	5.8	4.1	7.9	10.1	5.3	8.4	7.0	5.4
Retirement benefits	40.6	58.4	93.4	29.3	61.3	87.1	34.2	47.3	77.0
Social Security	26.2	49.2	91.0	21.3	49.4	82.9	28.1	37.9	73.7
Benefits other than Social Security	23.3	21.7	47.6	12.6	25.5	38.2	12.8	20.0	35.4
Other public pensions	11.1	6.6	14.8	5.0	12.5	14.0	5.6	12.6	14.5
Railroad Retirement	0.0	1.6	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	1.9	0.0
Government employee pensions	11.1	5.0	14.1	4.8	12.5	13.7	5.6	10.7	14.5
Military	2.3	0.0	2.2	0.8	1.0	3.1	1.1	0.0	1.1
Federal	1.5	1.0	4.4	1.7	4.5	5.5	1.9	2.3	3.2
State or local	7.2	4.0	8.5	2.5	7.5	6.6	3.1	8.4	10.5
Private pensions or annuities	13.6	16.1	40.8	9.4	18.5	30.6	9.2	13.6	28.1
Income from assets	52.9	54.1	62.3	55.0	57.9	55.1	45.9	50.1	55.7
Interest	52.9	53.1	61.3	53.1	55.8	53.9	43.9	49.1	54.3
Other income from assets	15.3	17.6	26.1	14.5	19.1	17.6	16.8	14.6	21.5
Dividends	11.9	15.9	22.2	10.9	15.2	12.8	13.7	12.1	18.0
Rent or royalties	6.2	5.9	8.6	4.8	7.8	7.1	5.4	6.2	7.0
Estates or trusts	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
Veterans' benefits	4.8	0.2	6.8	3.6	4.6	11.7	3.3	2.7	6.4
Unemployment compensation	2.2	4.4	1.6	3.6	4.4	1.5	3.0	3.2	0.5
Workers' compensation	0.1	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.5	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	26.1	25.1	15.4	21.3	21.3	17.5	29.6	36.0	24.9
Cash public assistance	10.6	18.4	5.0	10.0	7.7	5.7	16.0	21.6	11.6
Supplemental Security Income	8.1	18.4	4.7	9.0	7.3	5.6	15.4	20.3	10.9
Other	2.5	1.0	0.7	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.8	1.3	0.6
Noncash benefits	22.8	15.9	13.0	17.7	16.9	14.7	24.0	27.8	19.6
Food	19.1	9.8	9.1	14.0	13.9	9.4	19.3	20.9	13.6
Energy	5.1	4.6	4.7	4.4	3.3	3.2	4.9	9.8	4.4
Housing	3.4	7.1	4.5	4.1	5.5	6.2	7.7	12.2	9.5
Personal contributions	0.7	2.1	1.8	2.3	3.5	1.4	2.2	0.4	1.4
Number (thousands)	280	168	2,443	2,206	687	2,207	1,690	453	995

(Continued)

Family Income Sources of Nonmarried Aged Persons

Table 2.B5

Percentage with family income from specified source, by sex, marital status, and age, 2014—Continued

Source of family income	Widowed			Divorced			Never married		
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
<i>Women</i>									
Earnings	66.8	53.3	28.6	75.2	67.4	42.3	70.1	60.4	35.1
Wages and salaries	65.4	52.1	26.9	72.2	64.8	39.5	67.4	57.5	33.8
Self-employment	3.3	5.3	3.3	5.6	4.4	4.9	5.2	4.1	1.8
Retirement benefits	43.2	65.9	91.4	26.6	47.8	84.6	35.4	50.4	76.1
Social Security	31.1	54.1	88.6	19.2	37.6	81.1	27.0	37.8	70.7
Benefits other than Social Security	19.6	30.2	40.9	11.7	20.8	35.2	14.1	29.7	32.3
Other public pensions	8.0	15.8	14.5	5.7	8.2	12.3	6.6	14.4	16.8
Railroad Retirement	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0
Government employee pensions	8.0	15.8	14.0	5.7	8.2	12.2	6.6	14.4	16.8
Military	1.1	2.5	1.8	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
Federal	1.7	4.6	3.8	1.4	1.6	2.6	1.7	2.1	3.4
State or local	5.3	8.8	9.0	4.0	6.8	9.6	4.5	12.0	13.4
Private pensions or annuities	14.2	20.3	34.3	8.0	14.3	29.3	8.8	23.1	24.9
Income from assets	53.0	58.4	57.5	56.7	61.1	57.1	51.3	53.0	51.2
Interest	51.3	54.8	55.9	56.1	59.9	55.6	49.0	51.6	50.1
Other income from assets	20.6	18.6	20.6	15.1	19.5	18.8	17.4	22.6	19.1
Dividends	16.8	13.1	16.1	11.4	15.4	13.5	13.2	18.1	16.7
Rent or royalties	8.4	8.0	7.3	5.1	5.0	6.9	6.2	4.4	5.0
Estates or trusts	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.3	1.4	0.0
Veterans' benefits	3.1	2.6	3.6	1.6	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.5	1.0
Unemployment compensation	2.7	3.0	0.8	3.0	4.5	1.6	3.2	3.1	0.8
Workers' compensation	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.7
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	28.9	21.8	20.2	24.7	24.8	26.1	30.7	23.5	31.6
Cash public assistance	13.4	10.1	7.3	11.9	12.9	8.8	15.0	10.6	14.2
Supplemental Security Income	11.9	10.0	6.8	10.5	12.3	8.1	14.0	9.4	13.2
Other	1.8	0.1	0.8	1.9	1.0	0.8	2.4	3.2	1.2
Noncash benefits	24.0	17.8	17.4	21.4	21.8	23.7	26.6	20.2	28.5
Food	19.1	15.1	10.8	18.5	18.3	16.3	20.3	16.8	20.0
Energy	6.7	5.4	5.4	6.3	6.6	7.7	6.8	5.9	7.1
Housing	5.6	3.3	6.4	6.5	6.9	9.2	10.5	9.3	12.3
Personal contributions	2.8	2.7	1.9	6.5	2.5	2.4	3.6	2.6	2.4
Number (thousands)	940	563	8,777	2,853	1,068	3,405	1,512	473	1,219

Table 2.B6

Percentage with family income from specified source, by number of persons in family and quintile of per-capita family total money income, 2014

Source of family income	Total	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
<i>All persons</i>						
Earnings	40.2	20.2	25.8	38.2	53.0	63.8
Wages and salaries	37.0	18.6	24.2	35.4	49.2	57.8
Self-employment	6.4	3.0	3.2	4.8	8.4	12.4
Retirement benefits	89.1	77.6	94.2	93.4	92.1	87.9
Social Security	86.0	75.2	92.9	91.7	88.7	81.6
Benefits other than Social Security	47.7	11.4	33.9	58.3	67.2	67.5
Other public pensions	17.7	2.8	8.2	16.9	25.6	35.1
Railroad Retirement	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.4
Government employee pensions	17.4	2.6	7.9	16.5	25.0	34.9
Military	2.0	0.3	0.9	1.5	3.3	3.9
Federal	4.7	0.4	1.5	4.4	7.2	10.0
State or local	12.1	1.9	5.8	11.3	16.6	24.7
Private pensions or annuities	40.9	9.5	29.7	51.0	57.8	56.3
Income from assets	67.1	38.0	56.6	70.0	80.8	90.2
Interest	65.7	36.4	55.3	68.0	79.7	89.1
Other income from assets	28.4	8.4	15.9	25.7	35.3	56.6
Dividends	23.1	5.8	12.0	20.2	28.3	49.0
Rent or royalties	10.3	3.3	5.7	8.7	12.2	21.4
Estates or trusts	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.9
Veterans' benefits	5.6	2.0	4.0	5.7	8.2	8.1
Unemployment compensation	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.3	2.2	1.5
Workers' compensation	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	13.3	34.7	17.1	8.4	4.7	1.5
Cash public assistance	5.2	13.5	5.8	3.3	2.4	0.8
Supplemental Security Income	4.8	12.5	5.5	3.1	2.2	0.8
Other	0.5	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.1
Noncash benefits	11.0	31.3	14.0	6.4	2.8	0.8
Food	7.4	23.4	8.2	3.4	1.6	0.5
Energy	3.3	9.7	4.8	1.6	0.5	0.0
Housing	3.9	10.3	5.4	2.5	0.9	0.3
Personal contributions	1.4	2.6	1.5	1.3	1.2	0.3
Number (thousands)	45,994	9,199	9,199	9,196	9,196	9,204

(Continued)

Family Income Sources of Persons 65 or Older

Table 2.B6

Percentage with family income from specified source, by number of persons in family and quintile of per-capita family total money income, 2014—Continued

Source of family income	Total	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
<i>Persons in 1-person families</i>						
Earnings	18.8	2.7	7.0	15.3	28.7	46.6
Wages and salaries	16.7	2.1	6.1	13.8	25.8	41.5
Self-employment	2.8	0.6	1.0	2.0	3.4	7.7
Retirement benefits	89.7	77.5	97.1	95.1	92.9	87.1
Social Security	86.5	75.1	95.9	94.0	88.8	78.9
Benefits other than Social Security	41.5	6.8	24.3	51.1	69.3	67.8
Other public pensions	14.3	1.2	4.9	13.1	24.1	33.2
Railroad Retirement	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.2
Government employee pensions	14.0	1.1	4.5	13.1	23.4	33.1
Military	1.5	0.2	0.4	1.0	2.3	4.0
Federal	3.9	0.1	0.9	3.3	6.5	10.2
State or local	9.2	0.8	3.3	9.1	15.0	21.0
Private pensions or annuities	35.0	6.1	21.1	43.0	60.0	54.7
Income from assets	57.2	30.9	45.2	59.6	74.4	84.6
Interest	55.5	30.1	44.4	56.1	72.7	82.5
Other income from assets	21.3	5.3	8.8	21.5	29.9	47.2
Dividends	16.6	3.5	6.3	15.9	22.5	39.5
Rent or royalties	7.6	1.8	3.3	6.7	11.3	17.4
Estates or trusts	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.7	2.0
Veterans' benefits	4.1	1.0	2.1	4.0	7.3	7.6
Unemployment compensation	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.8
Workers' compensation	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.9	1.0	0.6
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	18.9	41.0	26.2	12.8	6.4	1.7
Cash public assistance	5.6	16.0	4.8	2.8	1.8	0.4
Supplemental Security Income	5.3	15.3	4.5	2.7	1.6	0.4
Other	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.0
Noncash benefits	17.6	38.0	25.2	11.9	5.3	1.5
Food	10.1	25.8	13.6	5.1	1.4	0.7
Energy	5.7	13.2	7.9	3.4	1.7	0.1
Housing	8.9	18.8	12.8	6.6	2.6	0.8
Personal contributions	1.3	2.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	0.6
Number (thousands)	14,727	3,290	3,253	2,924	2,498	2,761

(Continued)

Table 2.B6

Percentage with family income from specified source, by number of persons in family and quintile of per-capita family total money income, 2014—Continued

Source of family income	Total	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
<i>Persons in 2-person families</i>						
Earnings	40.3	12.8	20.8	36.0	52.9	67.4
Wages and salaries	36.3	11.1	19.0	32.1	48.3	60.6
Self-employment	7.3	2.0	3.0	5.5	9.6	13.8
Retirement benefits	91.8	81.7	96.6	95.7	94.1	89.3
Social Security	89.0	79.3	95.5	94.0	91.1	84.2
Benefits other than Social Security	54.6	13.2	40.4	67.2	71.3	68.7
Other public pensions	21.0	3.1	9.7	20.1	28.2	37.0
Railroad Retirement	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.2
Government employee pensions	20.7	3.0	9.7	19.3	27.8	36.9
Military	2.3	0.2	1.1	1.6	4.3	3.7
Federal	5.5	0.7	1.3	4.9	8.1	10.1
State or local	14.9	2.1	7.6	13.5	18.5	27.6
Private pensions or annuities	47.4	11.1	35.9	59.9	61.7	58.1
Income from assets	74.3	45.2	64.7	76.1	83.4	92.6
Interest	72.8	42.7	62.5	74.7	82.4	91.9
Other income from assets	34.1	11.6	21.3	29.1	38.5	60.5
Dividends	28.2	8.2	16.6	23.1	31.7	52.9
Rent or royalties	12.4	4.7	7.4	10.5	12.6	23.6
Estates or trusts	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5
Veterans' benefits	6.3	2.4	4.6	5.9	9.0	8.3
Unemployment compensation	1.3	0.5	0.7	1.0	2.2	1.7
Workers' compensation	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.3
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	7.4	24.4	9.6	4.5	2.6	0.7
Cash public assistance	3.3	9.2	4.5	2.1	1.7	0.5
Supplemental Security Income	3.1	8.8	4.3	2.0	1.5	0.4
Other	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1
Noncash benefits	5.7	21.7	6.7	2.8	1.2	0.2
Food	3.8	15.9	3.7	1.4	0.9	0.1
Energy	2.1	7.8	3.5	1.0	0.0	0.0
Housing	1.5	6.2	1.5	0.7	0.3	0.1
Personal contributions	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.1
Number (thousands)	24,035	3,934	4,480	4,810	5,264	5,547

(Continued)

Family Income Sources of Persons 65 or Older

Table 2.B6

Percentage with family income from specified source, by number of persons in family and quintile of per-capita family total money income, 2014—Continued

Source of family income	Total	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
<i>Persons in families of 3 or more</i>						
Earnings	83.3	64.2	82.8	91.1	95.3	94.5
Wages and salaries	80.7	60.8	80.2	89.2	93.6	91.3
Self-employment	10.7	8.7	9.0	8.2	12.9	18.4
Retirement benefits	78.6	69.7	80.5	82.6	83.1	81.5
Social Security	75.4	67.4	78.3	79.7	80.1	73.8
Benefits other than Social Security	37.1	15.5	35.3	43.4	48.6	59.1
Other public pensions	13.6	4.7	10.6	14.1	18.6	28.9
Railroad Retirement	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.1	1.2	2.3
Government employee pensions	13.0	4.4	10.2	14.0	17.4	28.1
Military	1.9	0.6	1.5	2.4	1.6	5.2
Federal	3.8	0.3	3.2	4.7	5.1	8.8
State or local	8.6	3.6	5.8	8.7	12.1	18.3
Private pensions or annuities	31.1	11.9	30.0	37.4	40.1	50.1
Income from assets	63.4	35.4	57.4	70.6	82.5	92.5
Interest	62.8	34.5	57.3	69.7	82.2	92.2
Other income from assets	23.8	7.1	15.2	22.7	33.2	61.7
Dividends	19.2	4.8	10.6	19.0	26.0	54.3
Rent or royalties	8.5	3.1	6.2	6.9	12.7	20.6
Estates or trusts	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.2
Veterans' benefits	6.2	2.7	6.7	8.6	6.5	8.6
Unemployment compensation	3.3	2.5	3.2	3.6	4.9	2.3
Workers' compensation	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.7	1.0
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	21.4	44.8	19.7	12.8	9.5	5.8
Cash public assistance	10.8	18.2	12.4	8.1	6.0	3.9
Supplemental Security Income	9.6	15.3	11.6	7.3	5.5	3.9
Other	1.4	3.4	1.1	0.8	0.4	0.0
Noncash benefits	15.6	39.1	11.5	6.8	4.4	2.7
Food	13.9	34.6	9.9	6.5	4.2	2.7
Energy	2.5	7.6	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Housing	1.5	4.1	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.0
Personal contributions	4.5	6.4	4.9	4.3	3.9	0.8
Number (thousands)	7,232	1,975	1,465	1,462	1,434	896

NOTE: Per-capita family total money income quintile limits are \$12,492, \$19,245, \$29,027, and \$47,129.

Table 2.B7
Percentage with family income from specified source, by sex and ratio of family total money income to the poverty threshold, 2014

Source of family income	All persons					Men					Women				
	Under 1.00	1.00–1.24	1.25–1.49	1.50–1.99	2.00 or more	Under 1.00	1.00–1.24	1.25–1.49	1.50–1.99	2.00 or more	Under 1.00	1.00–1.24	1.25–1.49	1.50–1.99	2.00 or more
Earnings	10.8	14.4	15.6	21.2	51.9	13.8	16.3	17.2	20.2	52.8	9.3	13.3	14.7	21.9	51.0
Wages and salaries	9.4	13.4	14.5	19.2	47.9	12.0	14.9	15.8	18.1	48.7	8.2	12.6	13.8	20.0	47.2
Self-employment	1.7	1.5	2.1	3.4	8.3	2.4	2.0	3.0	3.9	9.1	1.3	1.3	1.5	3.1	7.5
Retirement benefits	66.3	91.0	94.0	94.3	91.0	61.9	89.9	92.3	94.5	90.3	68.5	91.5	95.0	94.1	91.5
Social Security	63.4	89.4	92.8	92.7	87.4	59.3	88.7	91.1	93.2	86.6	65.5	89.7	93.7	92.4	88.1
Benefits other than Social Security	7.3	11.4	21.0	29.8	61.8	5.9	8.1	18.1	24.9	61.7	8.0	13.2	22.7	33.0	61.9
Other public pensions	1.8	3.0	3.4	6.9	24.3	1.5	2.2	3.4	4.6	23.6	1.9	3.5	3.4	8.4	24.9
Railroad Retirement	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.5
Government employee pensions	1.7	2.9	3.4	6.5	23.9	1.5	2.2	3.4	4.5	23.2	1.7	3.3	3.4	7.9	24.5
Military	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.6	2.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	3.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.8	2.5
Federal	0.3	0.9	0.6	1.2	6.6	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.5	6.7	0.3	1.3	0.5	1.6	6.5
State or local	1.2	1.8	2.7	4.8	16.5	1.3	1.8	2.7	3.6	15.6	1.1	1.8	2.8	5.5	17.4
Private pensions or annuities	6.0	9.5	18.8	24.9	53.0	4.3	6.8	15.6	21.4	53.2	6.8	11.0	20.6	27.2	52.9
Income from assets	32.5	39.2	42.8	52.7	79.0	35.6	40.0	40.7	50.0	79.5	31.0	38.7	44.1	54.4	78.4
Interest	31.5	37.9	41.4	49.6	77.7	34.3	37.9	39.3	47.0	78.4	30.1	37.9	42.6	51.4	77.1
Other income from assets	5.9	7.9	8.7	16.8	36.9	7.0	9.7	8.8	14.7	37.8	5.4	7.0	8.6	18.2	36.1
Dividends	3.9	5.9	6.1	11.8	30.6	4.4	7.8	5.9	10.2	31.5	3.6	4.8	6.2	12.9	29.7
Rent or royalties	2.0	3.2	3.9	6.1	13.3	2.7	4.0	4.9	6.0	13.7	1.7	2.8	3.3	6.2	12.9
Estates or trusts	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.6
Veterans' benefits	1.3	1.9	2.1	3.2	7.2	2.4	4.2	3.8	4.7	8.6	0.8	0.7	1.2	2.3	6.0
Unemployment compensation	0.5	1.1	0.5	1.0	1.7	0.5	1.7	0.5	0.9	1.8	0.5	0.8	0.4	1.0	1.6
Workers' compensation	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.7
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	39.2	38.0	26.1	18.0	5.7	34.8	38.1	24.3	16.1	4.6	41.4	38.0	27.2	19.2	6.6
Cash public assistance	16.1	9.9	7.4	6.2	2.8	13.0	10.4	6.6	5.7	2.5	17.6	9.6	7.9	6.6	3.1
Supplemental Security Income	15.2	9.2	6.6	5.7	2.6	12.2	9.8	5.8	5.2	2.3	16.7	8.9	7.0	6.1	2.9
Other	1.2	0.8	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.3	1.4	1.0	1.5	0.5	0.3
Noncash benefits	36.3	35.6	23.7	15.2	3.6	31.9	35.8	21.1	13.0	2.7	38.4	35.5	25.2	16.6	4.5
Food	27.2	25.6	15.1	8.3	2.3	23.9	27.3	14.5	8.2	1.7	28.8	24.7	15.4	8.5	2.8
Energy	11.6	11.1	7.3	5.2	0.8	8.5	10.7	6.7	4.3	0.6	13.1	11.3	7.6	5.8	1.1
Housing	14.1	13.2	8.9	5.1	1.0	10.6	14.5	7.8	4.2	0.7	15.8	12.5	9.5	5.7	1.3
Personal contributions	2.6	2.3	2.1	1.4	1.1	1.6	2.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	3.1	2.4	2.6	1.5	1.1
Number (thousands)	4,590	2,415	2,678	5,248	31,063	1,504	841	976	2,071	15,048	3,086	1,574	1,702	3,177	16,015

NOTE: The family money income of aged persons is compared with the official poverty lines of families in 2014.

Family Income Sources of Persons 65 or Older in Beneficiary Families

Table 2.B8

Percentage with family income from specified source, by proportion of family income from Social Security and sex, 2014

Source of family income	Proportion of family income from Social Security											
	Less than 50 percent			50–89 percent			90–99 percent			100 percent		
	All persons	Men	Women	All persons	Men	Women	All persons	Men	Women	All persons	Men	Women
Earnings	60.1	59.7	60.4	23.6	25.9	21.9	4.3	3.7	4.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wages and salaries	55.5	54.8	56.1	20.7	22.6	19.3	3.1	2.7	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Self-employment	9.9	10.8	9.1	4.0	4.7	3.5	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Retirement benefits	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Social Security	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Benefits other than Social Security	65.8	67.1	64.6	66.4	65.0	67.4	17.9	18.2	17.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other public pensions	30.2	29.8	30.5	14.2	12.8	15.2	1.4	1.5	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Railroad Retirement	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Government employee pensions	29.7	29.4	30.0	14.1	12.8	15.1	1.4	1.5	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Military	3.9	4.3	3.5	1.1	0.8	1.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Federal	8.4	8.6	8.1	2.4	2.1	2.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
State or local	20.5	19.7	21.2	10.8	10.2	11.3	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private pensions or annuities	55.0	56.5	53.6	60.6	60.2	60.9	17.1	17.2	17.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Income from assets	80.9	81.8	80.0	71.1	71.3	70.9	87.6	87.3	87.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Interest	78.8	79.8	78.0	68.3	68.6	68.0	84.5	84.1	84.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other income from assets	40.8	41.9	39.7	28.3	28.7	28.0	15.1	15.2	14.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dividends	33.3	34.5	32.3	22.1	22.7	21.6	10.7	10.6	10.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rent or royalties	14.9	15.3	14.5	9.6	9.8	9.4	5.2	5.5	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Estates or trusts	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' benefits	8.9	10.7	7.2	6.0	7.8	4.6	2.2	3.3	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment compensation	2.2	2.3	2.1	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Workers' compensation	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	7.0	5.8	8.2	14.5	11.6	16.7	14.6	12.0	16.3	24.8	22.0	26.4
Cash public assistance	3.6	3.0	4.1	7.2	6.0	8.1	2.1	1.3	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Supplemental Security Income	3.3	2.8	3.8	6.6	5.4	7.4	1.7	1.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Noncash benefits	4.8	3.6	5.9	12.1	9.2	14.2	14.0	11.5	15.7	24.8	22.0	26.4
Food	3.6	2.7	4.5	7.4	5.9	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.5	16.8	15.4	17.6
Energy	0.8	0.6	1.1	4.6	3.1	5.7	5.1	3.9	6.0	7.2	6.3	7.7
Housing	1.1	0.8	1.3	4.0	2.9	4.8	5.4	3.6	6.5	10.3	8.9	11.1
Personal contributions	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.0	0.6	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Number (thousands)	18,891	9,091	9,800	10,616	4,524	6,092	4,620	1,845	2,775	5,077	1,850	3,227

NOTE: Persons in families with zero total income or with negative total income, earnings, or income from assets are excluded.