

Table 1.
Sociodemographic characteristics, by program and employment status (in percent)

Characteristic	All beneficiaries	DI-only beneficiaries	Concurrent program beneficiaries	SSI-only beneficiaries	All employed beneficiaries
Number (unweighted)	4,062	1,666	833	1,563	445
Number (weighted)	12,896,735	7,347,758	1,944,622	3,604,355	1,064,064
Percentage (weighted)	100.0	57.0	15.1	28.0	8.3
Sex					
Men	50.0	52.9	43.8	47.5	57.7
Women	50.0	47.1	56.2	52.5	42.3
Age					
18–24	4.7	0.6	4.9	13.1	9.9
25–29	4.7	1.5	6.9	9.8	9.6
30–34	4.9	2.9	8.8	6.8	7.1
35–39	5.6	4.4	7.9	6.7	7.5
40–44	6.2	5.6	9.2	5.8	5.7
45–49	9.5	9.1	11.8	9.1	9.9
50–54	15.0	16.0	13.3	14.0	15.0
55–59	20.3	21.4	17.9	19.4	14.0
60 or older	29.1	38.5	19.2	15.2	21.3
Average (years)	50.6	54.5	47.1	44.7	46.1
Race					
White only	69.0	75.6	62.6	59.0	72.4
Black or African American only	23.8	17.9	31.0	32.0	19.6
Other	7.2	6.5	6.4	9.0	8.0
Ethnicity					
Hispanic or Latino	9.8	7.6	11.8	13.4	9.0
Not Hispanic or Latino	90.2	92.4	88.2	86.6	91.0
Education level					
Did not complete high school or GED	28.3	19.8	36.6	41.1	16.7
High school	42.6	41.8	43.7	43.7	55.3
Diploma	30.8	32.1	28.6	29.5	41.0
GED	7.7	7.4	9.0	7.6	6.8
Special education certificate	4.1	2.3	6.2	6.6	7.5
Some college or postsecondary vocational	13.7	16.6	12.3	8.6	8.0
Associate's degree or vocational diploma	7.5	10.5	4.1	3.3	8.7
Bachelor's degree	4.9	7.1	2.5	1.9	6.7
Some graduate work or graduate or professional degree	2.9	4.2	0.7	1.5	4.6
Marital status					
Married	29.5	42.6	12.6	12.0	22.5
Divorced	24.2	24.3	27.2	22.3	20.2
Separated	5.1	3.9	5.3	7.6	4.0
Widowed	6.1	7.8	4.4	3.7	1.3
Never married	35.0	21.5	50.4	54.4	52.1
Household income as a percentage of federal poverty level					
Less than 100	47.6	29.4	68.0	73.6	39.9
100–299	39.7	52.0	29.5	20.0	45.6
300 or over	12.8	18.6	2.5	6.4	14.4

NOTE: GED = General Educational Development certificate.

Beneficiary Characteristics

Table 2.
Sociodemographic characteristics, by education level (in percent)

Characteristic	All beneficiaries	Less than a high school education	High school diploma or GED	More than a high school education
Number (unweighted)	4,062	1,131	1,937	994
Number (weighted)	12,896,735	3,649,387	5,497,885	3,749,463
Percentage (weighted)	100.0	28.3	42.6	29.1
Sex				
Men	50.0	51.1	50.9	47.6
Women	50.0	48.9	49.1	52.4
Age				
18–24	4.7	5.1	7.1	0.9
25–29	4.7	4.6	5.9	2.9
30–34	4.9	4.5	5.5	4.2
35–39	5.6	5.4	6.0	5.2
40–44	6.2	6.4	6.8	5.2
45–49	9.5	9.5	9.0	10.4
50–54	15.0	16.6	12.5	17.2
55–59	20.3	20.5	21.1	18.9
60 or older	29.1	27.4	26.1	35.0
Average (years)	50.6	50.4	49.2	53.1
Race				
White only	69.0	65.2	67.9	74.2
Black or African American only	23.8	26.4	25.4	19.2
Other	7.2	8.4	6.7	6.7
Ethnicity				
Hispanic or Latino	9.8	16.7	7.4	6.6
Not Hispanic or Latino	90.2	83.3	92.6	93.4
Marital status				
Married	29.5	24.4	26.9	38.3
Divorced	24.2	25.1	22.8	25.3
Separated	5.1	7.3	5.4	2.6
Widowed	6.1	5.8	6.8	5.4
Never married	35.0	37.4	38.0	28.4
Household income as a percentage of federal poverty level				
Less than 100	47.6	64.0	48.5	30.1
100–299	39.7	30.7	39.8	48.3
300 or over	12.8	5.3	11.7	21.6

NOTE: GED = General Educational Development certificate.

Table 3.
Living arrangements, by program and employment status (in percent)

Characteristic	All beneficiaries	DI-only beneficiaries	Concurrent program beneficiaries	SSI-only beneficiaries	All employed beneficiaries
Number (unweighted)	4,062	1,666	833	1,563	445
Number (weighted)	12,896,735	7,347,758	1,944,622	3,604,355	1,064,064
Percentage (weighted)	100.0	57.0	15.1	28.0	8.3
Living arrangement					
Lives alone	24.2	23.0	30.6	23.3	23.4
Lives with spouse, partner, or relatives	64.6	69.4	55.7	59.7	62.0
Lives with friends or roommates	5.4	3.9	5.1	8.5	4.0
Lives in group setting with nonrelatives	5.3	3.6	7.5	7.4	10.5
Other	0.6	0.2	1.1	1.1	0.0
Has children					
No	81.6	82.7	80.9	79.9	81.9
Yes	16.4	15.4	16.7	18.4	14.6
Under age 6	3.7	2.7	4.5	5.4	3.9
6 or older	12.7	12.7	12.2	13.0	10.7
Unknown	1.9	2.0	2.4	1.7	3.4
Lives with some or all of own children					
Yes	11.1	11.5	9.0	11.2	9.3
No	5.3	3.6	7.7	7.2	4.0
Not applicable (no children)	81.6	82.7	80.9	79.9	81.9
Unknown	2.1	2.2	2.4	1.7	4.7