

Table 1.
Sociodemographic characteristics, by program and employment status (in percent)

Characteristic	All beneficiaries	Program			Beneficiaries employed at interview
		DI only	Concurrent DI and SSI	SSI only	
Sex					
Men	49.9	51.5	46.8	48.2	57.7
Women	50.1	48.5	53.2	51.8	42.3
Age					
18–24	4.2	0.4	3.4	12.4	8.0
25–29	4.8	1.4	6.6	11.0	9.0
30–34	4.8	2.3	8.9	7.9	8.9
35–39	5.6	4.2	9.0	6.7	10.1
40–44	6.5	6.1	8.0	6.5	10.7
45–49	8.4	7.7	10.0	9.0	7.9
50–54	11.8	10.3	15.4	13.1	11.1
55–59	20.7	23.6	23.3	13.3	17.1
60 or older	33.4	44.1	15.5	20.1	17.2
Average (years)	51.5	55.6	48.0	44.7	45.3
Race					
White only	67.1	73.0	62.2	57.2	70.2
Black or African American only	25.7	20.7	30.9	33.8	23.8
Other	7.2	6.3	7.0	9.0	6.1
Ethnicity					
Hispanic or Latino	10.7	8.3	15.0	13.6	6.5
Not Hispanic or Latino	89.3	91.7	85.0	86.5	93.5
Education level					
Did not complete high school or GED	24.7	16.4	33.0	37.9	15.5
High school	44.5	43.5	44.5	46.4	50.5
Diploma	34.1	34.8	33.0	33.1	38.9
GED	7.3	7.1	7.2	7.8	5.9
Special education certificate	3.1	1.6	4.4	5.5	5.7
Some college or postsecondary vocational	13.9	16.3	15.4	8.0	12.3
Associate's degree or vocational diploma	8.3	11.4	3.7	4.2	7.8
Bachelor's degree	6.0	8.4	2.5	2.7	9.2
Some graduate work or graduate or professional degree	2.7	4.0	0.9	0.9	4.7
Marital status ^a					
Married	26.5	37.4	10.1	11.8	23.7
Divorced	21.8	21.5	23.9	21.4	14.3
Separated	6.1	4.7	6.1	8.9	3.4
Widowed	6.5	8.0	6.5	3.5	3.6
Never married	35.7	25.3	49.8	50.4	51.7
Unmarried partner	3.4	3.1	3.7	4.1	3.3
Household income as a percentage of federal poverty level					
Less than 100	46.6	33.4	63.2	66.1	32.3
100–299	41.9	51.7	32.6	25.9	46.9
300 or over	11.5	14.9	4.2	8.0	20.9
Number (unweighted)	9,092	4,281	1,813	2,998	4,597
Number (weighted)	12,666,165	7,387,330	1,771,690	3,507,145	1,212,138

NOTE: GED = General Educational Development certificate.

a. Categories are mutually exclusive. "Unmarried partner" means living in the same household in a marriage-like relationship.

Beneficiary Characteristics

Table 2.
Sociodemographic characteristics, by education level (in percent)

Characteristic	All beneficiaries	Less than a high school education	High school diploma or GED	More than a high school education
Sex				
Men	49.9	51.2	52.2	45.7
Women	50.1	48.8	47.9	54.3
Age				
18–24	4.2	4.2	6.4	0.9
25–29	4.8	4.6	6.4	2.5
30–34	4.8	5.2	5.8	3.0
35–39	5.6	7.1	5.6	4.3
40–44	6.5	6.8	5.8	7.1
45–49	8.4	9.5	7.6	8.6
50–54	11.8	14.1	10.4	12.0
55–59	20.7	18.6	18.4	25.9
60 or older	33.4	30.1	33.5	36.0
Average (years)	51.5	50.7	50.2	54.0
Race				
White only	67.1	62.7	65.1	73.6
Black or African American only	25.7	29.4	29.1	18.0
Other	7.2	8.0	5.9	8.4
Ethnicity				
Hispanic or Latino	10.7	18.5	7.6	8.8
Not Hispanic or Latino	89.3	81.5	92.4	91.2
Marital status ^a				
Married	26.5	18.3	24.0	36.6
Divorced	21.8	22.8	19.0	25.1
Separated	6.1	9.3	6.4	3.1
Widowed	6.5	6.8	7.3	5.3
Never married	35.7	38.9	40.3	26.5
Unmarried partner	3.4	3.9	3.1	3.6
Household income as a percentage of federal poverty level				
Less than 100	46.6	62.6	47.6	32.3
100–299	41.9	32.2	42.9	48.2
300 or over	11.5	5.2	9.5	19.5
Ever served in active duty military				
Yes	8.8	3.4	9.7	11.7
No	91.2	96.6	90.3	88.3
Number (unweighted)	9,092	1,590	4,076	3,426
Number (weighted)	12,666,165	3,125,180	5,630,560	3,910,426

NOTE: GED = General Educational Development certificate.

a. Categories are mutually exclusive. "Unmarried partner" means living in the same household in a marriage-like relationship.

Table 3.
Living arrangements, by program and employment status (in percent)

Characteristic	All beneficiaries	Program			Beneficiaries employed at interview
		DI only	Concurrent DI and SSI	SSI only	
Living arrangement					
Lives alone	26.5	28.6	22.7	24.0	19.2
Lives with spouse, partner, or relatives	61.6	62.4	56.0	62.8	64.4
Lives with friends or roommates	4.4	4.2	4.0	5.0	6.6
Lives in group setting with nonrelatives	6.4	4.0	15.9	6.8	9.3
Other	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.3	0.6
Has children under age 18					
No	83.8	84.4	86.0	81.5	80.4
Yes	14.4	13.8	12.7	16.5	17.1
Under age 6	2.8	1.9	3.0	4.6	4.1
6 or older	11.6	11.9	9.7	11.9	13.0
Unknown	1.7	1.7	1.2	2.0	2.5
Lives with some or all of own children under age 18					
Yes	9.7	10.2	6.9	10.2	11.8
No	4.7	3.7	5.8	6.3	5.3
Not applicable (no children)	83.8	84.4	86.0	81.5	80.4
Unknown	1.7	1.7	1.2	2.0	2.5
Number (unweighted)	9,092	4,281	1,813	2,998	4,597
Number (weighted)	12,666,165	7,387,330	1,771,690	3,507,145	1,212,138