

NONCITIZENS



Table 29.
Recipients, by eligibility category, December 1982–2018

Year	Total		Aged		Blind and disabled	
	Number	Percentage of all SSI recipients	Number	Percentage of all SSI recipients	Number	Percentage of all SSI recipients
1982	127,900	3.3	91,900	5.9	36,000	1.6
1983	151,200	3.9	106,600	7.0	44,600	1.9
1984	181,100	4.5	127,600	8.3	53,500	2.1
1985	210,800	5.1	146,500	9.7	64,300	2.4
1986	244,300	5.7	165,300	11.2	79,000	2.8
1987	282,500	6.4	188,000	12.9	94,500	3.2
1988	320,300	7.2	213,900	14.9	106,400	3.5
1989	370,300	8.1	245,700	17.1	124,600	4.0
1990	435,600	9.0	282,400	19.4	153,200	4.6
1991	519,660	10.2	329,690	22.5	189,970	5.2
1992	601,430	10.8	372,930	25.4	228,500	5.6
1993	683,150	11.4	416,420	28.2	266,730	5.9
1994	738,140	11.7	440,000	30.0	298,140	6.2
1995	785,410	12.1	459,220	31.8	326,190	6.3
1996	724,990	11.0	417,360	29.5	307,630	5.9
1997	650,830	10.0	367,200	27.0	283,630	5.5
1998	669,630	10.2	364,980	27.4	304,650	5.8
1999	684,930	10.4	368,330	28.2	316,600	6.0
2000	692,590	10.5	364,470	28.3	328,120	6.2
2001	695,650	10.4	364,550	28.9	331,100	6.1
2002	703,515	10.4	364,827	29.1	338,688	6.1
2003	696,772	10.1	356,298	28.9	340,474	6.0
2004	676,979	9.7	342,220	28.3	334,759	5.8
2005	680,397	9.6	344,166	28.3	336,231	5.7
2006	674,250	9.3	339,073	28.0	335,177	5.6
2007	663,210	9.0	330,665	27.5	332,545	5.4
2008	655,988	8.7	324,271	26.9	331,717	5.3
2009	644,966	8.4	316,216	26.7	328,750	5.1
2010	627,271	7.9	303,457	25.6	323,814	4.8
2011	604,908	7.5	290,275	24.6	314,633	4.5
2012	582,345	7.0	273,500	23.7	308,845	4.3
2013	562,423	6.7	261,280	22.6	301,143	4.2
2014	540,121	6.5	253,104	22.0	287,017	4.0
2015	525,595	6.3	248,119	21.4	277,476	3.9
2016	507,229	6.1	241,383	20.7	265,846	3.8
2017	492,642	6.0	236,010	20.1	256,632	3.6
2018	463,411	5.7	220,798	18.9	242,613	3.5

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

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Table 30.
Recipients, by selected characteristics and citizenship status, December 2018

Characteristic	All recipients		Citizens		Noncitizens	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	8,128,652	100.0	7,665,241	100.0	463,411	100.0
Age						
Under 18	1,148,038	14.1	1,144,758	14.9	3,280	0.7
18–21	311,483	3.8	310,306	4.0	1,177	0.3
22–25	303,034	3.7	301,564	3.9	1,470	0.3
26–29	335,198	4.1	333,184	4.3	2,014	0.4
30–39	726,969	8.9	717,422	9.4	9,547	2.1
40–49	763,677	9.4	745,848	9.7	17,829	3.8
50–59	1,478,222	18.2	1,429,016	18.6	49,206	10.6
60–64	795,651	9.8	753,054	9.8	42,597	9.2
65–69	676,369	8.3	603,735	7.9	72,634	15.7
70–74	538,081	6.6	461,432	6.0	76,649	16.5
75 or older	1,051,930	12.9	864,922	11.3	187,008	40.4
Sex						
Male	3,856,135	47.4	3,671,142	47.9	184,993	39.9
Female	4,272,517	52.6	3,994,099	52.1	278,418	60.1
Living arrangement						
Own household	6,682,756	82.2	6,258,780	81.7	423,976	91.5
Another's household	362,696	4.5	333,263	4.3	29,433	6.4
Parent's household	960,476	11.8	957,199	12.5	3,277	0.7
Medicaid institution	117,136	1.4	110,633	1.4	6,503	1.4
Unknown	5,588	0.1	5,366	0.1	222	0.0
Income						
Social Security	2,730,802	33.6	2,505,086	32.7	225,716	48.7
Worker beneficiary	1,960,663	24.1	1,793,693	23.4	166,970	36.0
Auxiliary beneficiary	770,139	9.5	711,393	9.3	58,746	12.7
Earnings	260,349	3.2	254,734	3.3	5,615	1.2
SSI payment						
Federal SSI only	6,655,928	81.9	6,350,303	82.8	305,625	66.0
State supplementation only	154,906	1.9	132,688	1.7	22,218	4.8
Both federal SSI and state supplementation	1,317,818	16.2	1,182,250	15.4	135,568	29.3

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

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Table 31.
Recipients, by state or other area, eligibility category, and age, December 2018

State or area	Total	Category		Age		
		Aged	Blind and disabled	Under 18	18–64	65 or older
All areas	463,411	220,798	242,613	3,280	123,840	336,291
Alabama	592	280	312	0	172	420
Alaska	513	211	302	(X)	(X)	321
Arizona	9,073	4,545	4,528	112	2,416	6,545
Arkansas	748	355	393	5	246	497
California	142,371	70,634	71,737	370	35,011	106,990
Colorado	3,957	1,957	2,000	43	1,039	2,875
Connecticut	2,759	1,122	1,637	23	912	1,824
Delaware	234	104	130	(X)	(X)	173
District of Columbia	568	269	299	4	185	379
Florida	58,883	34,013	24,870	426	13,959	44,498
Georgia	5,662	3,094	2,568	59	1,431	4,172
Hawaii	1,641	977	664	(X)	(X)	1,279
Idaho	1,020	375	645	36	458	526
Illinois	11,565	5,640	5,925	61	2,821	8,683
Indiana	1,220	589	631	40	355	825
Iowa	1,012	406	606	27	337	648
Kansas	1,208	528	680	26	337	845
Kentucky	1,634	673	961	73	674	887
Louisiana	1,444	633	811	(X)	(X)	1,069
Maine	646	113	533	34	408	204
Maryland	3,875	2,150	1,725	51	880	2,944
Massachusetts	10,184	2,763	7,421	82	3,979	6,123
Michigan	6,447	2,209	4,238	129	2,424	3,894
Minnesota	5,281	1,237	4,044	296	2,452	2,533
Mississippi	396	206	190	0	87	309
Missouri	1,630	620	1,010	64	616	950
Montana	96	30	66	(X)	(X)	57
Nebraska	1,274	541	733	52	479	743
Nevada	4,228	3,097	1,131	12	930	3,286
New Hampshire	379	119	260	6	193	180
New Jersey	11,728	5,895	5,833	38	2,976	8,714
New Mexico	5,390	2,586	2,804	5	1,269	4,116
New York	58,357	22,885	35,472	184	16,959	41,214
North Carolina	3,749	1,748	2,001	57	1,104	2,588
North Dakota	317	131	186	14	137	166
Ohio	4,037	1,507	2,530	128	1,615	2,294
Oklahoma	1,411	739	672	15	362	1,034
Oregon	3,188	1,327	1,861	64	985	2,139
Pennsylvania	8,877	2,829	6,048	84	3,090	5,703
Rhode Island	2,617	727	1,890	8	1,020	1,589
South Carolina	834	394	440	5	210	619
South Dakota	288	108	180	(X)	(X)	149
Tennessee	1,484	736	748	37	431	1,016
Texas	64,806	33,651	31,155	295	14,608	49,903
Utah	1,417	592	825	33	490	894

(Continued)

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Table 31.
Recipients, by state or other area, eligibility category, and age, December 2018—Continued

State or area	Total	Category		Age		
		Aged	Blind and disabled	Under 18	18–64	65 or older
Vermont	291	85	206	8	152	131
Virginia	3,857	2,059	1,798	57	989	2,811
Washington	7,511	2,496	5,015	149	2,410	4,952
West Virginia	94	34	60	0	35	59
Wisconsin	2,562	751	1,811	54	1,028	1,480
Wyoming	44	19	25	0	(X)	(X)
Outlying area						
Northern Mariana Islands	12	9	3	0	(X)	(X)

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

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Table 32.
Recipients, by region and country of origin, eligibility category, and age, December 2018

Region and country of origin	Total	Category		Age		
		Aged	Blind and disabled	Under 18	18–64	65 or older
All areas	463,411	220,798	242,613	3,280	123,840	336,291
Latin America	297,856	151,144	146,712	578	75,937	221,341
Mexico	160,845	86,220	74,625	83	36,470	124,292
Cuba	47,065	27,414	19,651	347	10,789	35,929
Dominican Republic	32,597	10,066	22,531	38	11,487	21,072
El Salvador	11,078	6,052	5,026	11	2,645	8,422
Haiti	8,695	4,616	4,079	24	2,311	6,360
Other	37,576	16,776	20,800	75	12,235	25,266
Africa	10,347	3,202	7,145	792	4,953	4,602
Somalia	2,782	577	2,205	293	1,633	856
Ethiopia	1,337	430	907	59	591	687
Nigeria	741	297	444	6	272	463
Cape Verde	420	150	270	0	191	229
Liberia	420	153	267	4	169	247
Other	4,647	1,595	3,052	430	2,097	2,120
Asia	93,682	44,822	48,860	579	23,244	69,859
Vietnam	19,222	6,606	12,616	6	4,914	14,302
China	15,660	12,782	2,878	7	907	14,746
South Korea	9,221	6,445	2,776	0	1,098	8,123
Laos	8,779	1,050	7,729	0	3,919	4,860
Philippines	7,842	5,048	2,794	10	1,815	6,017
Other	32,958	12,891	20,067	556	10,591	21,811
Middle East	26,377	9,673	16,704	1,197	9,888	15,292
Iraq	11,667	3,707	7,960	595	5,692	5,380
Iran	7,190	3,383	3,807	50	1,796	5,344
Syria	2,311	626	1,685	357	904	1,050
Egypt	1,381	627	754	70	355	956
Lebanon	1,030	387	643	(X)	(X)	814
Other	2,798	943	1,855	118	932	1,748
Former Soviet Republics	15,989	5,490	10,499	73	2,814	13,102
Europe	14,998	5,315	9,683	21	5,090	9,887
Former Yugoslavia	2,250	699	1,551	0	750	1,500
United Kingdom	1,961	527	1,434	(X)	(X)	1,012
Poland	1,851	856	995	0	529	1,322
Portugal	1,785	593	1,192	(X)	(X)	1,120
Italy	1,347	444	903	(X)	(X)	902
Other	5,804	2,196	3,608	17	1,756	4,031
Oceania	1,455	582	873	5	483	967
Other areas	2,707	570	2,137	35	1,431	1,241

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

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Noncitizens

Table 33.

Recipients, by number of months between date of U.S. residency and date of SSI application, eligibility category, and age, December 2018

Months	Total	Category		Age		
		Aged	Blind and disabled	Under 18	18–64	65 or older
All recipients	463,411	220,798	242,613	3,280	123,840	336,291
0 ^a	1,669	877	792	56	463	1,150
1–11	49,521	22,615	26,906	2,179	15,933	31,409
12–23	15,284	6,417	8,867	408	4,520	10,356
24–35	11,709	5,154	6,555	169	3,209	8,331
36–47	14,418	5,768	8,650	116	3,850	10,452
48–59	10,917	3,855	7,062	72	2,889	7,956
60–71	20,758	10,790	9,968	118	4,625	16,015
72–83	14,261	6,566	7,695	33	3,182	11,046
84–119	41,314	19,756	21,558	63	8,771	32,480
120 and over	281,084	138,009	143,075	20	75,649	205,415
State conversions ^b	251	(X)	(X)	...	24	227
Unknown	2,225	(X)	(X)	46	725	1,454

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: ... = not applicable; (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

a. Persons whose records indicate that they applied in the same month that their residence began.

b. Persons who were converted to the SSI program in 1973 from the state Old-Age Assistance, Aid to the Blind, and Aid to the Permanently and Totally Disabled programs.

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