

NONCITIZENS



Table 29.
Recipients, by eligibility category, December 1982–2021

Year	Total		Aged		Blind and disabled	
	Number	Percentage of all SSI recipients	Number	Percentage of all SSI recipients	Number	Percentage of all SSI recipients
1982	127,900	3.3	91,900	5.9	36,000	1.6
1983	151,200	3.9	106,600	7.0	44,600	1.9
1984	181,100	4.5	127,600	8.3	53,500	2.1
1985	210,800	5.1	146,500	9.7	64,300	2.4
1986	244,300	5.7	165,300	11.2	79,000	2.8
1987	282,500	6.4	188,000	12.9	94,500	3.2
1988	320,300	7.2	213,900	14.9	106,400	3.5
1989	370,300	8.1	245,700	17.1	124,600	4.0
1990	435,600	9.0	282,400	19.4	153,200	4.6
1991	519,660	10.2	329,690	22.5	189,970	5.2
1992	601,430	10.8	372,930	25.4	228,500	5.6
1993	683,150	11.4	416,420	28.2	266,730	5.9
1994	738,140	11.7	440,000	30.0	298,140	6.2
1995	785,410	12.1	459,220	31.8	326,190	6.3
1996	724,990	11.0	417,360	29.5	307,630	5.9
1997	650,830	10.0	367,200	27.0	283,630	5.5
1998	669,630	10.2	364,980	27.4	304,650	5.8
1999	684,930	10.4	368,330	28.2	316,600	6.0
2000	692,590	10.5	364,470	28.3	328,120	6.2
2001	695,650	10.4	364,550	28.9	331,100	6.1
2002	703,515	10.4	364,827	29.1	338,688	6.1
2003	696,772	10.1	356,298	28.9	340,474	6.0
2004	676,979	9.7	342,220	28.3	334,759	5.8
2005	680,397	9.6	344,166	28.3	336,231	5.7
2006	674,250	9.3	339,073	28.0	335,177	5.6
2007	663,210	9.0	330,665	27.5	332,545	5.4
2008	655,988	8.7	324,271	26.9	331,717	5.3
2009	644,966	8.4	316,216	26.7	328,750	5.1
2010	627,271	7.9	303,457	25.6	323,814	4.8
2011	604,908	7.5	290,275	24.6	314,633	4.5
2012	582,345	7.0	273,500	23.7	308,845	4.3
2013	562,423	6.7	261,280	22.6	301,143	4.2
2014	540,121	6.5	253,104	22.0	287,017	4.0
2015	525,595	6.3	248,119	21.4	277,476	3.9
2016	507,229	6.1	241,383	20.7	265,846	3.8
2017	492,642	6.0	236,010	20.1	256,632	3.6
2018	463,411	5.7	220,798	18.9	242,613	3.5
2019	430,352	5.3	205,351	17.6	225,001	3.3
2020	397,447	5.0	189,539	16.7	207,908	3.0
2021	365,714	4.8	176,625	15.8	189,089	2.9

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

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Table 30.
Recipients, by selected characteristics and citizenship status, December 2021

Characteristic	All recipients		Citizens		Noncitizens	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	7,695,900	100.0	7,330,186	100.0	365,714	100.0
Age						
Under 18	1,038,149	13.5	1,036,038	14.1	2,111	0.6
18–21	301,385	3.9	300,634	4.1	751	0.2
22–25	285,345	3.7	284,385	3.9	960	0.3
26–29	290,533	3.8	289,321	3.9	1,212	0.3
30–39	713,729	9.3	707,853	9.7	5,876	1.6
40–49	684,772	8.9	672,483	9.2	12,289	3.4
50–59	1,268,704	16.5	1,235,803	16.9	32,901	9.0
60–64	819,430	10.6	788,228	10.8	31,202	8.5
65–69	693,977	9.0	638,385	8.7	55,592	15.2
70–74	565,071	7.3	499,544	6.8	65,527	17.9
75 or older	1,034,805	13.4	877,512	12.0	157,293	43.0
Sex						
Male	3,692,423	48.0	3,547,359	48.4	145,064	39.7
Female	4,003,477	52.0	3,782,827	51.6	220,650	60.3
Living arrangement						
Own household	6,341,765	82.4	6,005,511	81.9	336,254	91.9
Another's household	363,751	4.7	340,520	4.6	23,231	6.4
Parent's household	880,059	11.4	877,923	12.0	2,136	0.6
Medicaid institution	106,812	1.4	102,811	1.4	4,001	1.1
Unknown	3,513	(L)	3,421	(L)	92	(L)
Income						
Social Security	2,576,815	33.5	2,377,230	32.4	199,585	54.6
Worker beneficiary	1,862,676	24.2	1,714,000	23.4	148,676	40.7
Auxiliary beneficiary	714,139	9.3	663,230	9.0	50,909	13.9
Earnings	205,293	2.7	201,650	2.8	3,643	1.0
SSI payment						
Federal SSI only	6,331,536	82.3	6,091,323	83.1	240,213	65.7
State supplementation only	132,128	1.7	114,065	1.6	18,063	4.9
Both federal SSI and state supplementation	1,232,236	16.0	1,124,798	15.3	107,438	29.4

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: (L) = less than 0.05 percent.

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Table 31.
Recipients, by state or other area, eligibility category, and age, December 2021

State or area	Total	Category		Age		
		Aged	Blind and disabled	Under 18	18–64	65 or older
All areas	365,714	176,625	189,089	2,111	85,191	278,412
Alabama	529	253	276	0	135	394
Alaska	428	183	245	3	141	284
Arizona	7,354	3,818	3,536	60	1,697	5,597
Arkansas	675	325	350	4	182	489
California	113,369	57,406	55,963	310	24,040	89,019
Colorado	3,095	1,566	1,529	33	662	2,400
Connecticut	2,336	940	1,396	20	721	1,595
Delaware	197	84	113	0	48	149
District of Columbia	478	220	258	(X)	(X)	320
Florida	45,504	26,029	19,475	212	9,747	35,545
Georgia	4,628	2,550	2,078	38	1,048	3,542
Hawaii	1,343	787	556	0	271	1,072
Idaho	742	284	458	24	298	420
Illinois	8,937	4,435	4,502	39	1,964	6,934
Indiana	1,042	516	526	33	267	742
Iowa	773	304	469	26	238	509
Kansas	967	439	528	15	246	706
Kentucky	1,190	514	676	49	425	716
Louisiana	1,155	494	661	(X)	(X)	872
Maine	461	84	377	25	272	164
Maryland	3,064	1,686	1,378	34	622	2,408
Massachusetts	7,662	2,000	5,662	44	2,664	4,954
Michigan	4,197	1,439	2,758	100	1,335	2,762
Minnesota	3,556	839	2,717	143	1,480	1,933
Mississippi	332	167	165	0	71	261
Missouri	1,222	485	737	44	404	774
Montana	79	28	51	(X)	(X)	53
Nebraska	906	395	511	22	326	558
Nevada	3,279	2,432	847	6	680	2,593
New Hampshire	245	77	168	(X)	(X)	142
New Jersey	9,293	4,696	4,597	29	2,132	7,132
New Mexico	4,454	2,210	2,244	6	867	3,581
New York	46,052	17,892	28,160	126	11,954	33,972
North Carolina	3,033	1,428	1,605	28	813	2,192
North Dakota	127	45	82	3	52	72
Ohio	2,518	905	1,613	76	895	1,547
Oklahoma	1,232	656	576	7	283	942
Oregon	2,530	1,070	1,460	38	726	1,766
Pennsylvania	7,152	2,292	4,860	70	2,208	4,874
Rhode Island	2,150	622	1,528	4	741	1,405
South Carolina	785	392	393	5	163	617
South Dakota	139	60	79	(X)	(X)	90
Tennessee	1,200	594	606	20	329	851
Texas	53,413	28,329	25,084	191	10,067	43,155
Utah	1,021	461	560	19	303	699

(Continued)

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Table 31.

Recipients, by state or other area, eligibility category, and age, December 2021—Continued

State or area	Total	Category		Age		
		Aged	Blind and disabled	Under 18	18–64	65 or older
Vermont	161	40	121	(X)	(X)	80
Virginia	2,952	1,554	1,398	46	681	2,225
Washington	5,658	1,969	3,689	108	1,548	4,002
West Virginia	72	25	47	(X)	(X)	(X)
Wisconsin	1,962	574	1,388	35	719	1,208
Wyoming	54	(X)	(X)	0	16	38
Outlying area						
Northern Mariana Islands	11	(X)	(X)	0	(X)	(X)

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

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Table 32.
Recipients, by region and country of origin, eligibility category, and age, December 2021

Region and country of origin	Total	Category		Age		
		Aged	Blind and disabled	Under 18	18–64	65 or older
All areas	365,714	176,625	189,089	2,111	85,191	278,412
Latin America	243,886	124,442	119,444	346	53,934	189,606
Mexico	134,091	73,096	60,995	44	25,785	108,262
Cuba	35,121	19,966	15,155	167	7,125	27,829
Dominican Republic	27,108	8,505	18,603	27	8,192	18,889
El Salvador	9,146	5,040	4,106	15	1,886	7,245
Haiti	6,757	3,486	3,271	20	1,696	5,041
Other	31,663	14,349	17,314	73	9,250	22,340
Africa	7,988	2,758	5,230	449	3,469	4,070
Somalia	1,486	332	1,154	102	844	540
Ethiopia	1,007	318	689	43	429	535
Nigeria	559	205	354	(X)	(X)	364
Cape Verde	340	109	231	0	163	177
Liberia	325	108	217	(X)	(X)	189
Other	4,271	1,686	2,585	296	1,710	2,265
Asia	71,278	34,970	36,308	437	15,452	55,389
Vietnam	14,862	5,120	9,742	6	3,655	11,201
China	13,602	11,320	2,282	(X)	(X)	12,985
South Korea	7,366	5,240	2,126	(X)	(X)	6,639
Laos	6,697	649	6,048	0	2,829	3,868
Philippines	6,007	3,787	2,220	(X)	(X)	4,613
Other	22,744	8,854	13,890	424	6,237	16,083
Middle East	15,538	5,425	10,113	774	5,179	9,585
Iraq	4,938	1,551	3,387	259	2,077	2,602
Iran	4,527	2,000	2,527	16	995	3,516
Syria	2,345	521	1,824	343	1,104	898
Egypt	931	418	513	(X)	(X)	673
Lebanon	710	253	457	(X)	(X)	557
Other	2,087	682	1,405	109	639	1,339
Former Soviet Republics	11,918	3,972	7,946	76	2,111	9,731
Europe	11,875	4,116	7,759	10	3,715	8,150
Former Yugoslavia	1,719	490	1,229	0	517	1,202
United Kingdom	1,605	393	1,212	(X)	(X)	845
Poland	1,509	717	792	0	364	1,145
Portugal	1,386	440	946	0	510	876
Italy	1,044	337	707	(X)	(X)	724
Other	4,612	1,739	2,873	(X)	(X)	3,358
Oceania	1,175	477	698	(X)	(X)	794
Other areas	2,056	465	1,591	(X)	(X)	1,087

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

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Table 33.
Recipients, by number of months between date of U.S. residency and date of SSI application, eligibility category, and age, December 2021

Months	Total	Category		Age		
		Aged	Blind and disabled	Under 18	18–64	65 or older
All recipients	365,714	176,625	189,089	2,111	85,191	278,412
0 ^a	1,068	511	557	38	293	737
1–11	29,242	13,071	16,171	1,264	8,723	19,255
12–23	9,979	4,202	5,777	278	2,714	6,987
24–35	7,418	2,902	4,516	167	2,054	5,197
36–47	9,369	3,083	6,286	111	2,709	6,549
48–59	7,342	2,278	5,064	61	1,991	5,290
60–71	14,880	7,410	7,470	79	3,385	11,416
72–83	10,499	4,658	5,841	25	2,267	8,207
84–119	30,916	14,352	16,564	31	6,151	24,734
120 and over	242,580	123,108	119,472	14	54,219	188,347
State conversions ^b	148	0	148	...	(X)	(X)
Unknown	2,273	1,050	1,223	43	(X)	(X)

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: ... = not applicable; (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

a. Persons whose records indicate that they applied in the same month that their residence began.

b. Persons who were converted to the SSI program in 1973 from the state Old-Age Assistance, Aid to the Blind, and Aid to the Permanently and Totally Disabled programs.

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