

NONCITIZENS



Table 29.
Recipients, by eligibility category, December 1982–2024

Year	Total		Aged		Blind and disabled	
	Number	Percentage of all SSI recipients	Number	Percentage of all SSI recipients	Number	Percentage of all SSI recipients
1982	127,900	3.3	91,900	5.9	36,000	1.6
1983	151,200	3.9	106,600	7.0	44,600	1.9
1984	181,100	4.5	127,600	8.3	53,500	2.1
1985	210,800	5.1	146,500	9.7	64,300	2.4
1986	244,300	5.7	165,300	11.2	79,000	2.8
1987	282,500	6.4	188,000	12.9	94,500	3.2
1988	320,300	7.2	213,900	14.9	106,400	3.5
1989	370,300	8.1	245,700	17.1	124,600	4.0
1990	435,600	9.0	282,400	19.4	153,200	4.6
1991	519,660	10.2	329,690	22.5	189,970	5.2
1992	601,430	10.8	372,930	25.4	228,500	5.6
1993	683,150	11.4	416,420	28.2	266,730	5.9
1994	738,140	11.7	440,000	30.0	298,140	6.2
1995	785,410	12.1	459,220	31.8	326,190	6.3
1996	724,990	11.0	417,360	29.5	307,630	5.9
1997	650,830	10.0	367,200	27.0	283,630	5.5
1998	669,630	10.2	364,980	27.4	304,650	5.8
1999	684,930	10.4	368,330	28.2	316,600	6.0
2000	692,590	10.5	364,470	28.3	328,120	6.2
2001	695,650	10.4	364,550	28.9	331,100	6.1
2002	703,515	10.4	364,827	29.1	338,688	6.1
2003	696,772	10.1	356,298	28.9	340,474	6.0
2004	676,979	9.7	342,220	28.3	334,759	5.8
2005	680,397	9.6	344,166	28.3	336,231	5.7
2006	674,250	9.3	339,073	28.0	335,177	5.6
2007	663,210	9.0	330,665	27.5	332,545	5.4
2008	655,988	8.7	324,271	26.9	331,717	5.3
2009	644,966	8.4	316,216	26.7	328,750	5.1
2010	627,271	7.9	303,457	25.6	323,814	4.8
2011	604,908	7.5	290,275	24.6	314,633	4.5
2012	582,345	7.0	273,500	23.7	308,845	4.3
2013	562,423	6.7	261,280	22.6	301,143	4.2
2014	540,121	6.5	253,104	22.0	287,017	4.0
2015	525,595	6.3	248,119	21.4	277,476	3.9
2016	507,229	6.1	241,383	20.7	265,846	3.8
2017	492,642	6.0	236,010	20.1	256,632	3.6
2018	463,411	5.7	220,798	18.9	242,613	3.5
2019	430,352	5.3	205,351	17.6	225,001	3.3
2020	397,447	5.0	189,539	16.7	207,908	3.0
2021	365,714	4.8	176,625	15.8	189,089	2.9
2022	342,890	4.5	169,443	14.9	173,447	2.7
2023	324,723	4.4	166,514	14.3	158,209	2.5
2024	319,391	4.3	169,351	14.2	150,040	2.4

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

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Table 30.
Recipients, by selected characteristics and citizenship status, December 2024

Characteristic	All recipients		Citizens		Noncitizens	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	7,423,856	100.0	7,104,465	100.0	319,391	100.0
Age						
Under 18	1,002,887	13.5	1,001,274	14.1	1,613	0.5
18–21	293,164	3.9	292,644	4.1	520	0.2
22–25	275,161	3.7	274,535	3.9	626	0.2
26–29	257,238	3.5	256,499	3.6	739	0.2
30–39	673,427	9.1	669,847	9.4	3,580	1.1
40–49	636,991	8.6	628,659	8.8	8,332	2.6
50–59	1,036,380	14.0	1,014,113	14.3	22,267	7.0
60–64	779,505	10.5	755,921	10.6	23,584	7.4
65–69	755,894	10.2	705,221	9.9	50,673	15.9
70–74	611,538	8.2	550,286	7.7	61,252	19.2
75 or older	1,101,671	14.8	955,466	13.4	146,205	45.8
Sex						
Male	3,599,794	48.5	3,472,703	48.9	127,091	39.8
Female	3,824,062	51.5	3,631,762	51.1	192,300	60.2
Living arrangement						
Own household	6,074,279	81.8	5,784,765	81.4	289,514	90.6
Another's household	383,015	5.2	358,096	5.0	24,919	7.8
Parent's household	859,777	11.6	858,183	12.1	1,594	0.5
Medicaid institution	102,538	1.4	99,313	1.4	3,225	1.0
Unknown	4,247	0.1	4,108	0.1	139	0.0
Income						
Social Security	2,548,159	34.3	2,357,509	33.2	190,650	59.7
Worker beneficiary	1,850,210	24.9	1,706,286	24.0	143,924	45.1
Auxiliary beneficiary	697,949	9.4	651,223	9.2	46,726	14.6
Earnings	199,763	2.7	196,544	2.8	3,219	1.0
SSI payment						
Federal SSI only	6,096,703	82.1	5,888,527	82.9	208,176	65.2
State supplementation only	134,013	1.8	116,062	1.6	17,951	5.6
Both federal SSI and state supplementation	1,193,140	16.1	1,099,876	15.5	93,264	29.2

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 31.
Recipients, by state or other area, eligibility category, and age, December 2024

State or area	Total	Category		Age		
		Aged	Blind and disabled	Under 18	18–64	65 or older
All areas	319,391	169,351	150,040	1,613	59,648	258,130
Alabama	514	263	251	0	125	389
Alaska	346	170	176	(X)	(X)	249
Arizona	6,409	3,552	2,857	45	1,243	5,121
Arkansas	626	319	307	(X)	(X)	476
California	100,351	54,909	45,442	238	17,273	82,840
Colorado	2,806	1,625	1,181	29	462	2,315
Connecticut	2,156	994	1,162	17	538	1,601
Delaware	182	92	90	(X)	(X)	147
District of Columbia	443	219	224	(X)	(X)	319
Florida	39,751	24,664	15,087	146	6,535	33,070
Georgia	4,243	2,612	1,631	30	738	3,475
Hawaii	1,141	691	450	0	220	921
Idaho	601	284	317	16	190	395
Illinois	8,036	4,597	3,439	38	1,366	6,632
Indiana	1,036	597	439	19	225	792
Iowa	686	323	363	14	181	491
Kansas	868	421	447	11	204	653
Kentucky	1,375	866	509	45	298	1,032
Louisiana	997	443	554	5	220	772
Maine	273	84	189	4	119	150
Maryland	2,568	1,502	1,066	27	453	2,088
Massachusetts	5,905	1,762	4,143	21	1,757	4,127
Michigan	3,073	1,309	1,764	46	734	2,293
Minnesota	2,397	701	1,696	52	828	1,517
Mississippi	281	161	120	0	48	233
Missouri	1,109	546	563	42	279	788
Montana	71	28	43	3	19	49
Nebraska	709	391	318	37	171	501
Nevada	2,864	2,255	609	3	500	2,361
New Hampshire	178	74	104	(X)	(X)	123
New Jersey	8,353	4,577	3,776	30	1,591	6,732
New Mexico	3,773	1,912	1,861	4	636	3,133
New York	39,178	15,964	23,214	108	8,488	30,582
North Carolina	2,844	1,551	1,293	36	616	2,192
North Dakota	64	22	42	(X)	(X)	(X)
Ohio	1,926	952	974	68	453	1,405
Oklahoma	1,097	607	490	13	232	852
Oregon	2,122	1,007	1,115	30	503	1,589
Pennsylvania	6,345	2,533	3,812	91	1,575	4,679
Rhode Island	1,869	590	1,279	7	564	1,298
South Carolina	865	527	338	7	132	726
South Dakota	126	69	57	(X)	(X)	88
Tennessee	1,073	617	456	15	226	832
Texas	46,996	26,724	20,272	108	6,918	39,970
Utah	843	436	407	15	197	631

(Continued)

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Table 31.
Recipients, by state or other area, eligibility category, and age, December 2024—Continued

State or area	Total	Category		Age		
		Aged	Blind and disabled	Under 18	18–64	65 or older
Vermont	81	25	56	3	25	53
Virginia	2,896	1,724	1,172	56	572	2,268
Washington	5,130	2,374	2,756	99	1,141	3,890
West Virginia	67	27	40	(X)	(X)	46
Wisconsin	1,692	631	1,061	17	505	1,170
Wyoming	49	(X)	(X)	0	14	35
Outlying area						
Northern Mariana Islands	7	(X)	(X)	0	(X)	(X)

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 32.
Recipients, by region and country of origin, eligibility category, and age, December 2024

Region and country of origin	Total	Category		Age		
		Aged	Blind and disabled	Under 18	18–64	65 or older
All areas	319,391	169,351	150,040	1,613	59,648	258,130
Latin America	218,036	117,890	100,146	300	39,420	178,316
Mexico	120,810	68,960	51,850	43	19,282	101,485
Cuba	30,846	19,194	11,652	116	4,486	26,244
Dominican Republic	23,994	8,067	15,927	25	6,010	17,959
El Salvador	8,205	4,727	3,478	19	1,417	6,769
Haiti	5,580	2,967	2,613	10	1,215	4,355
Other	28,601	13,975	14,626	87	7,010	21,504
Africa	6,091	2,811	3,280	211	1,997	3,883
Somalia	482	163	319	18	219	245
Ethiopia	719	254	465	18	259	442
Nigeria	468	198	270	3	111	354
Cape Verde	267	85	182	0	111	156
Liberia	282	98	184	0	113	169
Other	3,873	2,013	1,860	172	1,184	2,517
Asia	59,570	32,135	27,435	516	10,800	48,254
Vietnam	11,659	4,433	7,226	6	2,652	9,001
China	13,419	11,560	1,859	8	408	13,003
South Korea	6,352	4,682	1,670	0	535	5,817
Laos	5,170	480	4,690	0	2,069	3,101
Philippines	5,002	3,182	1,820	3	1,077	3,922
Other	17,968	7,798	10,170	499	4,059	13,410
Middle East	8,329	3,162	5,167	375	2,132	5,822
Iraq	1,796	659	1,137	30	556	1,210
Iran	2,243	934	1,309	8	376	1,859
Syria	1,363	461	902	191	493	679
Egypt	692	344	348	26	129	537
Lebanon	496	179	317	(X)	(X)	384
Other	1,739	585	1,154	112	474	1,153
Former Soviet Republics	15,349	9,097	6,252	188	1,784	13,377
Europe	9,425	3,422	6,003	5	2,620	6,800
Former Yugoslavia	1,400	418	982	0	363	1,037
United Kingdom	1,258	326	932	(X)	(X)	708
Poland	1,239	623	616	0	241	998
Portugal	1,015	288	727	(X)	(X)	647
Italy	782	249	533	0	230	552
Other	3,731	1,518	2,213	(X)	(X)	2,858
Oceania	975	441	534	4	270	701
Other areas	1,616	393	1,223	14	625	977

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

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Noncitizens

Table 33.
Recipients, by number of months between date of U.S. residency and date of SSI application, eligibility category, and age, December 2024

Months	Total	Category		Age		
		Aged	Blind and disabled	Under 18	18–64	65 or older
All recipients	319,391	169,351	150,040	1,613	59,648	258,130
0 ^a	1,143	750	393	34	188	921
1–11	21,689	12,266	9,423	1,028	4,778	15,883
12–23	11,770	7,974	3,796	231	1,641	9,898
24–35	5,829	2,935	2,894	83	1,185	4,561
36–47	5,965	1,728	4,237	33	1,700	4,232
48–59	5,002	1,406	3,596	19	1,321	3,662
60–71	11,064	5,356	5,708	54	2,512	8,498
72–83	7,882	3,454	4,428	20	1,597	6,265
84–119	23,968	11,199	12,769	46	4,367	19,555
120 and over	223,121	121,359	101,762	15	39,917	183,189
State conversions ^b	89	0	89	. . .	(X)	(X)
Unknown	1,869	924	945	50	(X)	(X)

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: . . . = not applicable; (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

a. Persons whose records indicate that they applied in the same month that their residence began.

b. Persons who were converted to the SSI program in 1974 from the state Old-Age Assistance, Aid to the Blind, and Aid to the Permanently and Totally Disabled programs.

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