# RECIPIENTS WHO WORK



Table 40. Blind and disabled recipients who work, selected months 1976–2024

			Blind and disabled	recipients who work	
				,	Total as a percentage
	All blind and disabled			Section 1619(b)	of all blind and
Month	recipients <sup>a</sup>	Total	Receiving SSI <sup>b</sup>	participants	disabled recipients
December					
1976	2,088,242	70,719	70,719		3.4
1977	2,186,771	83,697	83,697		3.8
1978	2,249,025	87,697	87,697		3.9
1979	2,277,859	92,270	92,270		4.1
1980	2,334,241	99,276	99,276		4.3
1981	2,340,785	102,632	102,632		4.4
1982	2,314,364	107,803	102,288	5,515	4.7
1983	2,391,262	113,899	108,734	5,165	4.8
1984	2,499,046				
1985	2,633,552				
1986	2,795,756				
1987	2,945,244	172,855	157,223	15,632	5.9
1988	3,046,074	189,144	173,519	15,625	6.2
1989	3,172,270	205,837	187,583	18,254	6.5
1990	3,386,603	219,932	196,415	23,517	6.5
1991	3,681,050	229,619	202,355	27,264	6.2
1992	4,126,816	248,917	217,268	31,649	6.0
1993	4,544,777	265,649	230,350	35,299	5.8
1994	4,870,564	282,476	241,793	40,683	5.8
1995	5,115,014	298,635	251,633	47,002	5.8
1996	5,252,991	308,300	256,395	51,905	5.9
1997	5,189,724	319,855	262,766	57,089	6.2
1998	5,293,829	326,475	266,933	59,542	6.2
1999	5,317,861	340,618	271,353	69,265	6.4
2000	5,395,935	360,427	276,855	83,572	6.7
2001	5,500,481	346,110	269,655	76,455	6.3
2002	5,618,506	340,910	258,733	82,177	6.1
2003	5,740,683	323,682	252,585	71,097	5.6
2004	5,850,359	328,204	254,523	73,681	5.6
2005	5,977,788	336,570	258,365	78,205	5.6
2006	6,113,277	349,420	260,070	89,350	5.7
2007	6,252,564	357,344	259,793	97,551	5.7
2008	6,416,726	355,761	256,280	99,481	5.5
2009	6,582,261	340,175	248,641	91,534	5.2
2010	6,801,164	318,537	245,786	72,751	4.7
2011	6,996,435	312,779	247,011	65,768	4.5
2012	7,174,617	313,655	245,728	67,927	4.4
2013	7,274,177	312,068	244,250	67,818	4.3
2014	7,253,997	314,912	244,679	70,233	4.3
2015	7,228,405	328,008	251,675	76,333	4.5
2016	7,167,151	336,837	256,258	80,579	4.7
2017	7,140,090	342,217	253,327	88,890	4.8
2018	7,054,273	342,046	247,338	94,708	4.8
2019	7,012,277	342,207	240,131	102,076	4.9
2020	6,916,899	292,246	198,951	93,295	4.2
2021	6,679,966	298,987	199,197	99,790	4.5
2022	6,517,646	325,058	211,534	113,524	5.0
2023	6,381,225	324,743	208,059	116,684	5.1
2024	6,348,220	300,215	185,191	115,024	4.7

#### **Recipients Who Work**

Table 40. Blind and disabled recipients who work, selected months 1976-2024—Continued

			Blind and disabled r	ecipients who work	
Month	All blind and disabled recipients <sup>a</sup>	Total	Receiving SSI <sup>b</sup>	Section 1619(b) participants	
2022					
March	6,643,235	302,127	196,776	105,351	4.5
June	6,602,735	311,585	200,328	111,257	4.7
September	6,555,413	320,429	206,020	114,409	4.9
December	6,517,646	325,058	211,534	113,524	5.0
2023					
March	6,481,359	323,525	209,314	114,211	5.0
June	6,443,702	326,107	209,274	116,833	5.1
September	6,415,520	328,543	208,600	119,943	5.1
December	6,381,225	324,743	208,059	116,684	5.1
2024					
March	6,353,357	317,443	202,729	114,714	5.0
June	6,338,581	312,080	196,792	115,288	4.9
September	6,362,610	308,150	190,575	117,575	4.8
December	6,348,220	300,215	185,191	115,024	4.7

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: . . . = not applicable; -- = not available.

a. Includes section 1619(b) participants.

b. Includes section 1619(a) participants and SSI recipients earning less than the substantial gainful activity level (\$1,550 effective January 2024).

Table 41.
Blind and disabled recipients who work, by state or other area, December 2024

		Recipients who work			
State or area	All blind and disabled recipients	Number	Percentage of all blind and disabled recipients		
All areas	6,348,220	300,215	4.7		
Alabama	135,043	4,437	3.3		
Alaska	9,084	594	6.5		
Arizona	95,647	4,424	4.6		
Arkansas	92,681	3,704	4.0		
California	777,532	28,149	3.6		
Colorado	56,670	3,372	6.0		
Connecticut	59,049	3,608	6.1		
Delaware	15,223	843	5.5		
District of Columbia	21,079	873	4.1		
Florida	388,804	14,571	3.7		
Georgia	218,014	8,461	3.9		
Hawaii	16,053	674	4.2		
Idaho	26,968	2,252	8.4		
Illinois	214,587	11,208	5.2		
Indiana	116,348	6,160	5.3		
Iowa	47,422	4,315	9.1		
Kansas	42,422	3,415	8.1		
Kentucky	145,551	4,222	2.9		
Louisiana	147,042	5,765	3.9		
Maine	31,287	1,769	5.7		
Maryland	100,347	5,429	5.4		
Massachusetts	140,410	9,117	6.5		
Michigan	232,115	12,198	5.3		
Minnesota	80,104	7,860	9.8		
Mississippi	98,754	2,763	2.8		
Missouri	122,563	6,711	5.5		
Montana	14,474	1,428	9.9		
Nebraska	26,171	2,131	8.1		
Nevada	37,652	1,994	5.3		
New Hampshire	15,437	1,334	8.6		
New Jersey	130,934	6,037	4.6		
New Mexico	48,671	1,800	3.7		
New York	454,246	17,120	3.8		
North Carolina	202,235	8,367	4.1		
North Dakota	7,680	853	11.1		
Ohio	276,207	16,412	5.9		
Oklahoma	87,802	3,996	4.6		
Oregon	73,574	4,203	5.7		
Pennsylvania	304,718	16,110	5.3		
Rhode Island	27,568	1,355	4.9		
South Carolina	97,308	4,523	4.6		
South Dakota	12,615	1,210	9.6		
Tennessee	151,692	5,039	3.3		
Texas	483,642	21,311	4.4		
Utah	27,920	2,579	9.2		

## **Recipients Who Work**

Table 41.
Blind and disabled recipients who work, by state or other area, December 2024—Continued

	Recipients who work					
State or area	All blind and disabled recipients	Number	Percentage of all blind and disabled recipients			
Vermont	13,031	1,010	7.8			
Virginia	133,056	6,464	4.9			
Washington	118,477	6,743	5.7			
West Virginia	60,736	1,789	2.9			
Wisconsin	104,210	8,906	8.5			
Wyoming	6,461	574	8.9			
Outlying area Northern Mariana Islands	904	33	3.7			

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: Includes section 1619(b) participants.

Table 42.

Percentage distribution of all blind and disabled recipients and those who work aged 18–64, by diagnostic group, December 2024

Diagnostic group	All blind and disabled recipients	Recipients who work <sup>a</sup>
Total		
Number	3,951,866	281,399
Percent	100.0	100.0
Congenital anomalies	1.7	2.5
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	1.6	0.9
Infectious and parasitic diseases	0.8	0.6
Injuries	2.3	1.4
Mental disorders		
Autism spectrum disorders	6.4	11.7
Developmental disorders	1.1	2.2
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	0.2	0.5
Intellectual disorders	19.7	29.3
Depressive, bipolar, and related disorders	12.8	10.4
Neurocognitive disorders	2.9	3.1
Schizophrenia spectrum and other psychotic disorders	8.5	5.5
Other mental disorders	7.4	9.5
Neoplasms	1.2	1.1
Diseases of the—		
Blood and blood-forming organs	0.4	0.6
Circulatory system	3.9	1.4
Digestive system	0.8	0.6
Genitourinary system	1.1	0.9
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	14.7	6.7
Nervous system and sense organs <sup>b</sup>	8.7	8.7
Respiratory system	1.8	0.8
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	0.2	0.2
Other	0.3	0.3
Unknown	1.4	1.2

a. Includes section 1619(b) participants.

b. Most disabled recipients classified as blind are included in this category. A few blind recipients with a primary impairment other than diseases of the eye are coded in other categories. Also, a few recipients are classified with diseases of the eye, but their impairment does not meet the definition of blindness.

## **Recipients Who Work**

Table 43. All blind and disabled recipients, those who work, and section 1619(b) participants aged 18-64, by age, December 2024

	All blind and disable	All blind and disabled recipients <sup>a</sup>		who work <sup>a</sup>	Section 1619(b) participants	
A	Number	Percent	Number	Percentage of all blind and disabled	Number	Percentage of all blind and disabled
Age	Number	Percent	Number	recipients	Number	recipients
Total	4,058,901	100.0	281,399	6.9	107,035	2.6
18–21	298,533	7.4	28,418	9.5	5,369	1.8
22-25	287,953	7.1	39,552	13.7	12,792	4.4
26-29	271,613	6.7	37,611	13.8	14,375	5.3
30-39	706,355	17.4	79,391	11.2	32,928	4.7
40-49	655,052	16.1	42,127	6.4	18,061	2.8
50-59	1,051,558	25.9	35,556	3.4	15,178	1.4
60-64	787,837	19.4	18,744	2.4	8,332	1.1

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

a. Includes section 1619(b) participants.

Table 44.
Blind and disabled recipients in December 2023, by program status and earnings in December 2024

				N	Not receiving payments in Decem			ber 2024		
		Receiv	ing payme	ents in	Ineligible	e because o	of earned inc	come		
			cember 20			Reasons	s no longer e	eligible		
						Do not	Can pay			
						need or	for		Other	
Program status in		Section	Have	No	Section	use	equivalent		excess	Other
December 2023	Total	1619(a)	earnings	earnings	1619(b)	Medicaid	coverage	Both	income	nonpay
All blind and										
disabled recipients	6,338,083	10,882	162,942	5,507,091	117,976	457	320	210	143,073	395,132
Receiving payments										
Section 1619(a)	12,566	3,152	2,337	2,407	2,765	6	6	6	406	1,481
Have earnings	196,570	2,557	113,633	41,897	12,092	30	13	10	7,393	18,945
No earnings	6,004,410	3,690	41,966	5,448,117	25,865	69	41	23	125,382	359,257
Not receiving payments										
Section 1619(b)	124,537	1,483	5,006	14,670	77,254	352	260	171	9,892	15,449

Table 45.
Blind and disabled recipients who work, by state or other area, December 2024

		Section 1619(	a) participants	Section 1619(	b) participants	Other blind a	
			Percentage	,	Percentage	·	Percentage
State or area	Total	Number	of total	Number	of total	Number	of total
All areas	300,215	11,388	3.8	115,024	38.3	173,803	57.9
Alabama	4,437	143	3.2	1,924	43.4	2,370	53.4
Alaska	594	13	2.2		46.1	307	51.7
Arizona	4,424	175	4.0	1,892	42.8	2,357	53.3
Arkansas	3,704	101	2.7	1,244	33.6	2,359	63.7
California	28,149	2,012	7.1	10,469	37.2	15,668	55.7
Colorado	3,372	91	2.7	1,270	37.7	2,011	59.6
Connecticut	3,608	98	2.7	1,285	35.6	2,225	61.7
Delaware	843	44	5.2		36.7	490	58.1
District of Columbia	873	38	4.4		55.6	350	40.1
Florida	14,571	620	4.3	6,003	41.2	7,948	54.5
Georgia	8,461	343	4.1	3,638	43.0	4,480	52.9
Hawaii	674	21	3.1	330	49.0	323	47.9
Idaho	2,252	83	3.7	866	38.5	1,303	57.9
Illinois	11,208	412	3.7	4,074	36.3	6,722	60.0
Indiana	6,160	211	3.4	2,336	37.9	3,613	58.7
Iowa	4,315	96	2.2	1,427	33.1	2,792	64.7
Kansas	3,415	80	2.3	924	27.1	2,411	70.6
Kentucky	4,222	139	3.3		35.7	2,574	61.0
Louisiana	5,765	245	4.2	2,124	36.8	3,396	58.9
Maine	1,769	58	3.3	782	44.2	929	52.5
Maryland	5,429	254	4.7	2,463	45.4	2,712	50.0
Massachusetts	9,117	279	3.1	3,848	42.2	4,990	54.7
Michigan	12,198	440	3.6	4,781	39.2	6,977	57.2
Minnesota	7,860	211	2.7		32.7	5,079	64.6
Mississippi	2,763	129	4.7	1,065	38.5	1,569	56.8
Missouri	6,711	187	2.8	2,529	37.7	3,995	59.5
Montana	1,428	38	2.7		29.8	964	67.5
Nebraska	2,131	52	2.4		30.5	1,430	67.1
Nevada	1,994	89	4.5	783	39.3	1,122	56.3
New Hampshire	1,334	39	2.9	550	41.2	745	55.8
New Jersey	6,037	214	3.5	2,228	36.9	3,595	59.5
New Mexico	1,800	92	5.1	673	37.4	1,035	57.5
New York	17,120	732	4.3	7,798	45.5	8,590	50.2
North Carolina	8,367	231	2.8	2,959	35.4	5,177	61.9
North Dakota	853	6	0.7	215	25.2	632	74.1
Ohio	16,412	470	2.9	5,795	35.3	10,147	61.8
Oklahoma	3,996	119	3.0	1,358	34.0	2,519	63.0
Oregon	4,203	164	3.9	1,737		2,302	54.8
Pennsylvania	16,110	586	3.6	6,166	38.3	9,358	58.1
Rhode Island	1,355	51	3.8	531	39.2	773	57.0
South Carolina	4,523	135	3.0	1,550	34.3	2,838	62.7
South Dakota	1,210	31	2.6	395	32.6	784	64.8
Tennessee	5,039	167	3.3	2,197	43.6	2,675	53.1
Texas	21,311	798	3.7	8,092	38.0	12,421	58.3
Utah	2,579	44	1.7	772	29.9	1,763	68.4

Table 45.
Blind and disabled recipients who work, by state or other area, December 2024—Continued

		Section 1619(a) participants Section		Section 1619(I	Section 1619(b) participants		Other blind and disabled recipients who work	
State or area	Total	Number	Percentage of total		Percentage of total		Percentage of total	
Vermont	1,010	31	3.1	351	34.8	628	62.2	
Virginia	6,464	234	3.6	2,579	39.9	3,651	56.5	
Washington	6,743	231	3.4	3,016	44.7	3,496	51.8	
West Virginia	1,789	69	3.9	751	42.0	969	54.2	
Wisconsin	8,906	224	2.5	2,863	32.1	5,819	65.3	
Wyoming	574	15	2.6	158	27.5	401	69.9	
Outlying area Northern Mariana Islands	33	3	9.1	11	33.3	19	57.6	

Table 46.
Blind and disabled recipients who work and their average earnings, by selected characteristics, December 2024

Characteristic	Number	Percent	Average earnings (dollars)
Total	300,215	100.0	1,376
Age			
Under 18	2,924	1.0	1,065
18–21	28,418	9.5	1,196
22–25	39,552	13.2	1,277
26–29	37,611	12.5	1,361
30–39	79,391	26.4	1,460
40–49	42,127	14.0	1,496
50–59	35,556	11.8	1,485
60–64	18,744	6.2	1,349
65 or older	15,892	5.3	1,090
Sex			
Male	168,950	56.3	1,393
Female	131,265	43.7	1,354
Earned income <sup>a</sup>	•		,
Wages	277,528	92.4	1,444
•	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
Self-employment income	24,735	8.2	686
Earnings (dollars)			
65 or less	22,295	7.4	38
66–99	6,633	2.2	82
100–199	18,753	6.2	143
200–299	17,072	5.7	240
300–399	15,385	5.1	339
400–499	14,063	4.7	438
500–599	14,450	4.8	534
600–699	12,603	4.2	636
700–799	11,450	3.8	740
800–899	11,347	3.8	835
900–999	9,511	3.2	938
1,000–1,099	11,219	3.7	1,030
1,100–1,199	7,220	2.4	1,139
1,200–1,299	9,524	3.2	1,232
1,300–1,399	6,851	2.3	1,339
1,400–1,499	6,053	2.0	1,436
1,500–1,599	7,564	2.5	1,527
1,600–1,699	5,652	1.9	1,636
1,700–1,799	4,711	1.6	1,739
1,800–1,899	5,349	1.8	1,831
1,900–1,999	4,239	1.4	1,941
2,000 or more	78,271	26.1	3,252
Unearned income <sup>a</sup>			
None	191,093	63.7	1,591
Social Security benefits	88,869	29.6	863
Pensions	1,942	0.6	1,165
Income based on need	227	0.1	1,509
Asset income	1,079	0.4	1,196
Other	21,552	7.2	1,519

Table 46.
Blind and disabled recipients who work and their average earnings, by selected characteristics, December 2024—Continued

Characteristic	Number	Percent	Average earnings (dollars)
Work incentives <sup>a</sup>			
Section 1619(a)	11,388	3.8	1,875
Section 1619(b)	115,024	38.3	2,471
Plan to achieve self-support (PASS) b	92	(L)	1,321
Impairment-related work expenses (IRWE)	1,526	0.5	1,297
Blind work expenses (BWE)	486	0.2	2,016

NOTES: Includes section 1619(b) participants.

- (L) = less than 0.05 percent.
- a. The sum of the entries may be greater than the total because some recipients may receive more than one type of earned or unearned income or both earned and unearned income, or they may benefit from more than one work incentive provision.
- b. Number of working recipients with a PASS. See Tables 53-56 for statistics on all recipients with a PASS.

Table 47.

Number of section 1619 participants and percentage change from prior period, selected months 1982–2024

	Section 1619(a	a) participants	Section 1619(b) participants <sup>a</sup>	
		Percentage change from		Percentage change from
Month	Number	prior period	Number	prior period
December				
1982	287		5,515	
1983	392	36.6	5,165	-6.3
1984				
1985				
1986				
1987	14,559		15,632	
1988	19,920	36.8	15,625	b
1989	25,655	28.8	18,254	16.8
1990	13,994	-45.5	23,517	28.8
1991	15,531	11.0	27,264	15.9
1992	17,603	13.3	31,649	16.1
1993	20,028	13.8	35,299	11.5
1994	24,315	21.4	40,683	15.3
1995	28,060	15.4	47,002	15.5
1996	31,085	10.8	51,905	10.4
1997	34,673	11.5	57,089	10.4
1998	37,271	7.5	59,542	4.3
1999	25,528	-31.5	69,265	16.3
2000	27,542	7.9	83,572	20.7
2001	22,100	-19.8	76,455	-8.5
2002	17,271	-21.9	82,177	7.5
2003	17,132	-0.8	71,097	-13.5
2004	17,114	-0.1	73,681	3.6
2005	17,621	3.0	78,205	6.1
2006	17,394	-1.3	89,350	14.3
2007	16,939	-2.6	97,551	9.2
2008	16,142	-4.7	99,481	2.0
2009	11,900	-26.3	91,534	-8.0
2010	11,305	-5.0	72,751	-20.5
2011	11,763	4.1	65,768	-9.6
2012	11,813	0.4	67,927	3.3
2013	12,054	2.0	67,818	-0.2
2014	12,757	5.8	70,233	3.6
2015	13,098	2.7	76,333	8.7
2016	13,480	2.9	80,579	5.6
2017	15,210	12.8	88,890	10.3
2017	14,443	-5.0	94,708	6.5
2019	14,368	-0.5	102,076	7.8
2020	11,049	-23.1	93,295	-8.6
2021	13,020	17.8	99,790	7.0
2022	13,820	6.1	113,524	13.8
2023	12,409	-10.2	116,684	2.8
2024	11,388	-8.2	115,024	-1.4

Table 47.

Number of section 1619 participants and percentage change from prior period, selected months 1982–2024—Continued

	Section 1619(a	Section 1619(a) participants		) participants <sup>a</sup>
Month	Number	Percentage change from prior period	Number	Percentage change from prior period
2022				
March	14,104	8.3	105,351	5.6
June	14,979	6.2	111,257	5.6
September	14,993	0.1	114,409	2.8
December	13,820	-7.8	113,524	-0.8
2023				
March	14,471	4.7	114,211	0.6
June	14,857	2.7	116,833	2.3
September	15,297	3.0	119,943	2.7
December	12,409	-18.9	116,684	-2.7
2024				
March	12,240	-1.4	114,714	-1.7
June	12,435	1.6	115,288	0.5
September	12,588	1.2	117,575	2.0
December	11,388	-9.5	115,024	-2.2

NOTES: When the substantial gainful activity (SGA) level is periodically raised, SSI recipients with earnings below the increased SGA level become eligible for regular SSI benefits rather than the special cash payments under section 1619(a). This can lead to decreases in the number of 1619(a) participants.

- ... = not applicable; -- = not available.
- a. Includes blind participants. Of the 115,024 participants in December 2024, 1,711 were blind.
- b. Between zero and -0.05 percent.

Table 48.

Ranking of state or other area, by section 1619 participants as a percentage of all blind and disabled recipients in state aged 18–64, December 2024

		All blind and disabled	Section 1619 participa	nts
State or area	Ranking	recipients <sup>a</sup>	Number	Percent
All areas		4,058,901	118,149	2.91
Minnesota	1	54,354	2,618	4.82
New Hampshire	2	12,018	578	4.81
South Dakota	3	8,617	408	4.73
Idaho	4	19,713	907	4.60
Massachusetts	5	89,343	3,931	4.40
Iowa	6	33,438	1,458	4.36
Montana	7	10,149	430	4.24
Wisconsin	8	70,195	2,940	4.19
Alaska	9	6,591	273	4.14
North Dakota	10	5,424	216	3.98
Maryland	11	66,446	2,571	3.87
Utah	12	20,591	788	3.83
Vermont	13	9,726	367	3.77
Washington	14	81,236	3,056	3.76
District of Columbia	15	12,941	480	3.71
Nebraska	16	18,514	664	3.59
Oregon	17	51,814	1,807	3.49
Maine	18	23,304	808	3.47
Wyoming	19	4,893	169	3.45
Connecticut	20	38,457	1,305	3.39
Delaware	21	9,880	333	3.37
Pennsylvania	22	192,099	6,340	3.30
Colorado	23	39,176	1,287	3.29
Kansas	24	29,245	948	3.24
Ohio	25	185,693	5,824	3.14
Michigan	26	156,320	4,857	3.11
Arizona	27	62,643	1,934	3.09
New York	28	263,129	7,995	3.04
Hawaii	29	10,739	326	3.04
Rhode Island	30	18,591	564	3.03
Illinois	31	138,132	4,156	3.01
Missouri	32	85,242	2,563	3.01
Indiana	33	81,546	2,402	2.95
Virginia	34	90,903	2,656	2.92
Nevada	35	28,123	812	2.89
New Jersey	36	80,128	2,285	2.85
Texas	37	294,657	8,358	2.84
Florida	38	226,444	6,189	2.73
Georgia	39	136,719	3,704	2.71
California	40	449,586	11,090	2.47
South Carolina	41	63,905	1,571	2.46
Northern Mariana Islands	42	586	14	2.39
Louisiana	43	91,959	2,180	2.37
Oklahoma	44	61,401	1,395	2.27
New Mexico	45	31,616	713	2.26

Table 48.

Ranking of state or other area, by section 1619 participants as a percentage of all blind and disabled recipients in state aged 18–64, December 2024—Continued

		All blind and disabled	Section 1619 participants	
State or area	Ranking	recipients <sup>a</sup>	Number	Percent
North Carolina	46	135,110	2,997	2.22
Arkansas	47	58,484	1,265	2.16
Tennessee	48	102,742	2,214	2.15
Alabama	49	92,005	1,957	2.13
West Virginia	50	43,014	780	1.81
Mississippi	51	64,122	1,119	1.75
Kentucky	52	97,198	1,547	1.59

a. Includes section 1619(b) participants.

Table 49.
Section 1619(a) participants and their average earnings, by state or other area, selected months 2023–2024

	Decembe	er 2023	Septembe	r 2024	December 2024	
01-1	Niverband	Average earnings	Number	Average earnings	Niconalisan	Average earnings
State or area	Number	(dollars)	Number	(dollars)	Number	(dollars)
All areas	12,409	1,796	12,588	1,794	11,388	1,875
Alabama	195	1,725	199	1,760	143	1,835
Alaska	16	1,726	17	1,792	13	1,896
Arizona	166	1,745	195	1,760	175	1,837
Arkansas	151	1,769	132	1,746	101	1,835
California	2,268	1,952	2,274	1,959	2,012	2,026
Colorado	103	1,751	130	1,750	91	1,811
Connecticut	127	1,741	103	1,747	98	1,836
Delaware	59	1,774	65	1,719	44	1,832
District of Columbia	44	1,803	55	1,780	38	1,834
Florida	693	1,756	675	1,752	620	1,834
Georgia	366	1,740	399	1,751	343	1,836
Hawaii	26	1,847	26	1,815	21	1,892
Idaho	71	1,752	77	1,807	83	1,852
Illinois	424	1,768	425	1,746	412	1,832
Indiana	226	1,769	231	1,753	211	1,838
Iowa	123	1,848	112	1,816	96	1,905
Kansas	92	1,818	86	1,770	80	1,879
Kentucky	142	1,772	141	1,759	139	1,856
Louisiana	247	1,730	267	1,734	245	1,829
Maine	69	1,780	62	1,765	58	1,899
Maryland	255	1,757	300	1,756	254	1,830
Massachusetts	302	1,790	314	1,766	279	1,854
Michigan	420	1,764	441	1,761	440	1,837
Minnesota	204	1,755	217	1,759	211	1,832
Mississippi	127	1,760	153	1,758	129	1,846
Missouri	178	1,749	192	1,754	187	1,843
Montana	34	1,762	46	1,756	38	1,864
Nebraska	59	1,774	62	1,760	52	1,844
Nevada	106	1,758	96	1,777	89	1,867
New Hampshire	41	1,785	31	1,761	39	1,840
New Jersey	214	1,796	225	1,807	214	1,871
New Mexico	83	1,736	98	1,761	92	1,859
New York	742	1,761	760	1,755	732	1,840
North Carolina	316	1,747	291	1,751	231	1,819
North Dakota	21	1,752	12	1,760	6	1,748
Ohio	494	1,755	520	1,750	470	1,844
Oklahoma	135	1,776	110	1,764	119	1,838
Oregon	161	1,766	183	1,757	164	1,856
Pennsylvania	596	1,758	599	1,759	586	1,853
Rhode Island	59	1,711	61	1,725	51	1,809
South Carolina	157	1,756	146	1,732	135	1,841
South Dakota	32	1,823	30	1,772	31	1,862
Tennessee	180	1,743	175	1,765	167	1,854
Texas	886	1,752	923	1,756	798	1,839
Utah	68	1,734	54	1,747	44	1,841

Table 49.

Section 1619(a) participants and their average earnings, by state or other area, selected months 2023–2024—Continued

	Decemb	December 2023		September 2024		December 2024	
State or area	Number	Average earnings (dollars)		Average earnings (dollars)		Average earnings (dollars)	
Vermont	46	1,842	41	1,819	31	1,896	
Virginia	271	1,774	269	1,756	234	1,845	
Washington	267	1,770	235	1,780	231	1,870	
West Virginia	71	1,769	66	1,768	69	1,848	
Wisconsin	262	1,765	258	1,753	224	1,840	
Wyoming	11	1,759	(X)	(X)	15	1,790	
Outlying area Northern Mariana Islands	3	1,580	(X)	(X)	3	1,844	

NOTE: (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

Table 50. Section 1619(b) participants and their average earnings, by state or other area, selected months 2023–2024

	Decemb	er 2023	September 2024		December 2024	
		Average		Average		Average
State or area	Number	earnings (dollars)	Number	earnings (dollars)	Number	earnings (dollars)
All areas	116,684	2,288	117,575	2,372	115,024	2,471
Alabama	1,799	2,275	1,922	2,358	1,924	2,449
Alaska <sup>a</sup>	251	2,390	259	2,592	274	2,574
Arizona	1,972	2,353	2,021	2,462	1,892	2,556
Arkansas	1,298	2,138	1,277	2,250	1,244	2,362
California	11,021	2,722	10,575	2,832	10,469	2,893
Colorado	1,260	2,225	1,310	2,292	1,270	2,409
Connecticut <sup>a</sup>	1,307	2,231	1,320	2,341	1,285	2,432
Delaware	323	2,439	321	2,498	309	2,660
District of Columbia	444	2,716	483	2,877	485	2,953
Florida	6,116	2,229	6,136	2,331	6,003	2,416
Georgia	3,632	2,285	3,680	2,396	3,638	2,512
Hawaii <sup>a</sup>	291	2,516	328	2,618	330	2,734
Idaho <sup>a</sup>	890	2,073	926	2,190	866	2,247
Illinois <sup>a</sup>	3,988	2,327	4,138	2,395	4,074	2,470
Indiana <sup>a</sup>	2,381	2,108	2,380	2,188	2,336	2,277
lowa	1,441	1,887	1,460	1,928	1,427	2,024
Kansas <sup>a</sup>	925	1,875	953	1,912	924	2,071
Kentucky	1,576	2,249	1,562	2,318	1,509	2,468
Louisiana	2,032	2,096	2,097	2,177	2,124	2,263
Maine	799	2,272	827	2,368	782	2,512
Maryland	2,388	2,474	2,540	2,599	2,463	2,744
Massachusetts	3,926	2,438	4,003	2,567	3,848	2,627
Michigan	4,998	2,238	4,936	2,318	4,781	2,410
Minnesota <sup>a</sup>	2,586	2,096	2,583	2,169	2,570	2,260
Mississippi	1,048	2,308	1,091	2,425	1,065	2,542
Missouri <sup>a</sup>	2,615	1,911	2,621	1,978	2,529	2,038
Montana	448	2,053	465	2,040	426	2,085
Nebraska <sup>a</sup>	682	1,904	649	1,969	649	2,091
Nevada <sup>a</sup>	755	2,457	826	2,613	783	2,675
New Hampshire <sup>a</sup>	613	2,164	574	2,222	550	2,360
New Jersey	2,270	2,302	2,297	2,348	2,228	2,467
New Mexico	663	2,176	731	2,249	673	2,390
New York	7,870	2,492	7,927	2,585	7,798	2,700
North Carolina	3,242	2,121	3,069	2,212	2,959	2,364
North Dakota <sup>a</sup>	267	1,845	240	1,793	215	1,886
Ohio <sup>a</sup>	5,997	2,111	5,996	2,162	5,795	2,267
Oklahoma <sup>a</sup>	1,350	1,840	1,395	1,887	1,358	1,984
Oregon <sup>a</sup>	1,804	2,277	1,838	2,358	1,737	2,409
Pennsylvania	6,056	2,360	6,160	2,455	6,166	2,609
Rhode Island	538	2,233	536	2,453	531	2,517
South Carolina	1,599	2,199	1,621	2,307	1,550	2,437
South Dakota	392	1,831	396	1,877	395	1,993
Tennessee	2,189	2,200	2,242	2,271	2,197	2,376
Texas	7,980	2,270	8,201	2,355	8,092	2,431
Utah <sup>a</sup>	849	2,032	811	2,009	772	2,067

Table 50.

Section 1619(b) participants and their average earnings, by state or other area, selected months 2023–2024—Continued

	Decemb	December 2023		September 2024		December 2024	
State or area	Number	Average earnings (dollars)	Number	Average earnings (dollars)		Average earnings (dollars)	
Vermont	377	1,989	339	2,051	351	2,116	
Virginia <sup>a</sup>	2,584	2,213	2,576	2,241	2,579	2,359	
Washington	3,073	2,524	3,120	2,591	3,016	2,680	
West Virginia	725	2,271	752	2,353	751	2,445	
Wisconsin	2,885	2,029	2,887	2,083	2,863	2,179	
Wyoming	156	1,928	(X)	(X)	158	2,039	
Outlying area Northern Mariana Islands	13	2,551	(X)	(X)	11	2,633	

NOTE: (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

a. The Social Security Administration identifies persons as potential participants; the state makes final Medicaid determinations.

Table 51.
Section 1619 participants and their average earnings, by selected characteristics, December 2024

	Section 1619(a) participants		ants	Section 1	619(b) participa	ants
			Average			Average
			earnings			earnings
Characteristic	Number	Percent	(dollars)	Number	Percent	(dollars)
All participants	11,388	100.0	1,875	115,024	100.0	2,471
Age						
Under 18	103	0.9	1,883	504	0.4	
18–21	1,266	11.1	1,935	5,369	4.7	2,540
22–25	1,548	13.6	1,844	12,792	11.1	2,406
26–29	1,357	11.9	1,853	14,375	12.5	2,464
30–39	3,132	27.5	1,873	32,928	28.6	2,559
40–49	1,815	15.9	1,870	18,061	15.7	2,564
50–59	1,461	12.8	1,875	15,178	13.2	2,559
60–64	535	4.7	1,894	8,332	7.2	2,310
65 or older	171	1.5	1,947	7,485	6.5	1,899
Sex						
Male	6,127	53.8	1,886	64,878	56.4	2,529
Female	5,261	46.2	1,863	50,146	43.6	2,396
Earned income <sup>a</sup>						
Wages	11,147	97.9	1,877	111,898	97.3	2,501
Self-employment income	351	3.1	1,814	4,366	3.8	1,852
Earnings (dollars)						
Less than 400				3,118	2.7	267
400–499				1,825	1.6	441
500–599				2,409	2.1	538
600–699				2,670	2.3	640
700–799				2,985	2.6	740
800–899				3,155	2.7	836
900–999				2,840	2.5	938
1,000-1,099				3,355	2.9	1,030
1,100–1,199				2,308	2.0	1,139
1,200–1,299				2,945	2.6	1,233
1,300–1,399				2,223	1.9	1,340
1,400–1,499				2,195	1.9	1,436
1,500–1,599				2,831	2.5	1,527
1,600–1,699	1,807	15.9	1,659	2,072	1.8	1,637
1,700–1,799	2,475	21.7	1,738	1,875	1.6	1,740
1,800–1,899	2,774	24.4	1,831	2,195	1.9	1,832
1,900–1,999	1,968	17.3	1,938	2,003	1.7	1,944
2,000 or more	2,364	20.8	2,186	72,020	62.6	3,295
Unearned income <sup>a</sup>						
None	10,855	95.3	1,874	63,684	55.4	3,148
Social Security benefits	132	1.2	1,954	43,219	37.6	1,404
Pensions	14	0.1	1,887	769	0.7	2,184
Income based on need	3	(L)	1,964	86	0.1	2,505
Asset income	33	0.3	1,902	369	0.3	2,445
Other	360	3.2	1,889	9,335	8.1	2,546
Work incentives <sup>a</sup>						
Plan to achieve self-support (PASS) b	28	0.2	2,791	0	0.0	
Impairment-related work expenses (IRWE)	103	0.9	2,040	514	0.4	2,361
Blind work expenses (BWE)	0	0.0		187	0.2	3,127

NOTE: -- = not available; . . . = not applicable; (L) = less than 0.05 percent.

a. The sum of the entries may be greater than the total because some recipients may receive more than one type of earned or unearned income or both earned and unearned income, or they may benefit from more than one work incentive provision.

b. Includes persons with a PASS that excludes only resources.

Table 52.

Percentage distribution of section 1619 participants aged 18–64, by diagnostic group, December 2024

Diagnostic group	All blind and disabled recipients	Section 1619(a) participants	Section 1619(b) participants
-	recipients	participants	participants
Total			
Number	3,951,866	11,114	107,035
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
Congenital anomalies	1.7	0.8	1.1
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	1.6	1.0	1.1
Infectious and parasitic diseases	0.8	0.8	0.9
Injuries	2.3	1.4	1.8
Mental disorders			
Autism spectrum disorders	6.4	9.8	8.3
Developmental disorders	1.1	2.7	2.0
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	0.2	0.5	0.4
Intellectual disorders	19.7	26.1	24.0
Depressive, bipolar, and related disorders	12.8	13.0	12.9
Neurocognitive disorders	2.9	3.2	3.4
Schizophrenia spectrum and other psychotic disorders	8.5	6.6	6.0
Other mental disorders	7.4	11.8	10.0
Neoplasms	1.2	0.9	1.4
Diseases of the—			
Blood and blood-forming organs	0.4	1.0	0.9
Circulatory system	3.9	1.4	1.8
Digestive system	0.8	0.4	0.8
Genitourinary system	1.1	1.0	1.3
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	14.7	6.8	8.6
Nervous system and sense organs <sup>a</sup>	8.7	8.0	10.5
Respiratory system	1.8	0.8	0.9
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	0.2	0.2	0.3
Other	0.3	0.5	0.4
Unknown	1.4	1.3	1.4

a. Most disabled recipients classified as blind are included in this category. A few blind recipients with a primary impairment other than diseases of the eye are coded in other categories. Also, a few recipients are classified with diseases of the eye, but their impairment does not meet the definition of blindness.

Table 53.
Recipients benefiting from specified work incentives, by state or other area and provision, December 2024

0.1	Plan to achieve self-support	Impairment-related work	D!'   (D)((E)
State or area	(PASS) <sup>a</sup>	expenses (IRWE)	Blind work expenses (BWE)
All areas	240	1,526	486
Alabama	(X)	34	5
Alaska	0	0	0
Arizona	(X)	17	8
Arkansas California	0 48	15 75	(X) 62
Colorado	0	7	7
Connecticut	(X)	13	(X)
Delaware	0	(X)	(X)
District of Columbia Florida	0	(X) 156	(X) 29
	4		
Georgia	4	86	8
Hawaii	3	7	(X)
Idaho	0	7	3
Illinois Indiana	7	50 33	16 12
	(X)		12
Iowa	39	6	4
Kansas	10	55	5
Kentucky	4	20	13
Louisiana Maine	(X) 4	19	8
		(X)	
Maryland	(X)	31	9
Massachusetts	14	44	23
Michigan	(X)	50	16
Minnesota Mississippi	4 (X)	16 9	7
Missouri	19	32	9
Montana	(X)	11	0
Nebraska Nevada	(X) (X)	(X) 10	(X) 3
New Hampshire	(A) (X)	4	(X)
New Jersey New Mexico	9	40	8
New York	15	(X) 74	3 37
North Carolina	3	65	17
North Dakota	0	(X)	(X)
Ohio	2	42	23
Oklahoma	0	18	(X)
Oregon	0	8	(^)
Pennsylvania	(X)	49	14
Rhode Island	Ó	5	0
South Carolina	0	16	(X)
South Dakota	3	7	(X)
Tennessee	(X)	24	14
Texas	8	227	51
Utah	0	11	4

Table 53.

Recipients benefiting from specified work incentives, by state or other area and provision, December 2024—Continued

State or area	Plan to achieve self-support (PASS) <sup>a</sup>	Impairment-related work expenses (IRWE)	Blind work expenses (BWE)
Vermont	(X)	(X)	0
Virginia	3	58	7
Washington	(X)	23	16
West Virginia	0	3	3
Wisconsin	(X)	31	8
Wyoming	Ó	(X)	0
Outlying area Northern Mariana Islands	0	0	0

NOTE: (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

a. Includes 53 persons with a PASS that excludes only resources.

Table 54. Recipients benefiting from specified work incentives, by selected characteristics and provision, December 2024

Characteristic	Plan to achieve self-support (PASS) <sup>a</sup>		Impairment-related work expenses (IRWE)		Blind work expenses (BWE)	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	240	100.0	1,526	100.0	486	100.0
Age						
Under 18	0	0.0	3	0.2	0	0.0
18–21	8	3.3	98	6.4	17	3.5
22–25	28	11.7	261	17.1	55	11.3
26–29	24	10.0	300	19.7	68	14.0
30–39	57	23.8	445	29.2	149	30.7
40–49	40	16.7	157	10.3	97	20.0
50–59	54	22.5	137	9.0	62	12.8
60–64	22	9.2	81	5.3	20	4.1
65 or older	7	2.9	44	2.9	18	3.7
	ľ	2.5	77	2.0	10	0.1
Sex						
Male	115	47.9	918	60.2	255	52.5
Female	125	52.1	608	39.8	231	47.5
Earned income <sup>b</sup>						
Wages	82	34.2	1,460	95.7	471	96.9
Self-employment income	20	8.3	76	5.0	25	5.1
Earnings (dollars)						
None	139	57.9	0	0.0	0	0.0
65 or less	4	1.7	115	7.5	16	3.3
66–99	(X)	(X)	25	1.6	9	1.9
100–199	4	1.7	67	4.4	16	3.3
200–299	7	2.9	87	5.7	16	3.3
300–399	5	2.1	80	5.2	16	3.3
400–499	5	2.1	94	6.2	10	2.1
500–599	7	2.9	69	4.5	19	3.9
600–699	5	2.1	79	5.2	20	4.1
700–799	5	2.1	74	4.8	11	2.3
800–899	5	2.1	70	4.6	15	3.1
900–999	(X)	(X)	55	3.6	7	1.4
1,000–1,099	7	2.9	62	4.1	21	4.3
1,100–1,199	5	2.1	45	2.9	11	2.3
1,200–1,299	4	1.7	46	3.0	15	3.1
1,300–1,399	3	1.3	48	3.1	9	1.9
1,400–1,499	(X)	(X)	39	2.6	11	2.3
1,500–1,599	3	1.3	49	3.2	16	3.3
1,600–1,699	0	0.0	33	2.2	6	1.2
1,700–1,799	3	1.3	16	1.0	20	4.1
1,800–1,899	(X)	(X)	24	1.6	6	1.2
1,900–1,999	(X)	(X)	24	1.6	10	2.1
2,000 or more	23	9.6	325	21.3	206	42.4
Unearned income <sup>b</sup>						
None	83	34.6	921	60.4	311	64.0
Social Security benefits	146	60.8	510	33.4	150	30.9
Pensions	6	2.5	10	0.7	3	0.6
Income based on need	0	0.0	0	0.7	0	0.0
Asset income	(X)	(X)	12	0.0	(X)	(X)
Other	15	6.3	103	6.7	26	5.3
Guiei	10	0.3	103	0.7	20	5.3

NOTE: (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

a. Includes 53 persons with a PASS that excludes only resources.

b. The sum of the entries may be greater than the total because some recipients may receive more than one type of earned or unearned income or both earned and unearned income.

Table 55.

Percentage distribution of recipients benefiting from specified work incentives, by diagnostic group and provision, December 2024

Diagnostic group	All blind and disabled recipients aged 18–64	Plan to achieve self-support (PASS) <sup>a</sup>	Impairment- related work expenses (IRWE)	
Total				
Number	3,951,866	240	1,526	486
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Congenital anomalies	1.7	(X)	4.1	(X)
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	1.6	(X)	0.7	(X)
Infectious and parasitic diseases	8.0	(X)	0.5	(X)
Injuries	2.3	5.4	2.1	0.0
Mental disorders				
Autism spectrum disorders	6.4	7.9	20.2	(X)
Developmental disorders	1.1	(X)	1.2	(X)
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	0.2	0.0	(X)	0.0
Intellectual disorders	19.7	6.3	28.7	(X)
Depressive, bipolar, and related disorders	12.8	20.8	5.8	(X)
Neurocognitive disorders	2.9	2.5	3.4	0.0
Schizophrenia spectrum and other psychotic disorders	8.5	11.7	3.3	0.0
Other mental disorders	7.4	10.8	5.6	(X)
Neoplasms	1.2	(X)	0.7	0.0
Diseases of the—				
Blood and blood-forming organs	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0
Circulatory system	3.9	3.8	0.7	(X)
Digestive system	8.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
Genitourinary system	1.1	(X)	0.6	(X)
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	14.7	10.8	6.1	0.0
Nervous system and sense organs <sup>b</sup>	8.7	11.3	13.8	94.9
Respiratory system	1.8	(X)	0.6	0.0
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	0.2	(X)	(X)	0.0
Other	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0
Unknown	1.4	(X)	(X)	(X)

NOTE: (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

a. Includes 53 persons with a PASS that excludes only resources.

b. Most disabled recipients classified as blind are included in this category. A few blind recipients with a primary impairment other than diseases of the eye are coded in other categories. Also, a few recipients are classified with diseases of the eye, but their impairment does not meet the definition of blindness.

#### **Recipients Who Work**

Table 56.

Percentage distribution of recipients with income excluded under specified work incentives, by amount excluded and provision, December 2024

	Plan to achieve self-support	Impairment-related work		
Amount excluded (dollars)	(PASS) <sup>a</sup>	expenses (IRWE)	Blind work expenses (BWE)	
Total				
Number	187	1,526	486	
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Under 25	0.0	15.1	9.1	
25-49	0.0	13.8	6.8	
50-99	0.0	24.2	14.2	
100–199	(X)	23.7	18.1	
200-299	2.7	10.8	14.2	
300-399	(X)	4.2	8.4	
400–499	1.6	3.0	6.6	
500-599	2.1	1.7	4.7	
600-699	2.7	0.7	3.7	
700–799	3.7	0.7	2.3	
800-899	4.8	0.6	2.9	
900–999	4.8	(X)	1.6	
1,000–1,099	12.3	(X)	2.1	
1,100–1,199	4.3	(X)	(X)	
1,200-1,299	7.0	(X)	(X)	
1,300–1,399	5.9	0.0	(X)	
1,400–1,499	2.7	(X)	(X)	
1,500 or more	43.3	0.5	2.9	

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

a. Statistics do not include plans to achieve self-support that exclude only resources.