

NONCITIZENS



Table 29.
Recipients, by eligibility category, December 1982–2025

Year	Total		Aged		Blind and disabled	
	Number	Percentage of all SSI recipients	Number	Percentage of all SSI recipients	Number	Percentage of all SSI recipients
1982	127,900	3.3	91,900	5.9	36,000	1.6
1983	151,200	3.9	106,600	7.0	44,600	1.9
1984	181,100	4.5	127,600	8.3	53,500	2.1
1985	210,800	5.1	146,500	9.7	64,300	2.4
1986	244,300	5.7	165,300	11.2	79,000	2.8
1987	282,500	6.4	188,000	12.9	94,500	3.2
1988	320,300	7.2	213,900	14.9	106,400	3.5
1989	370,300	8.1	245,700	17.1	124,600	4.0
1990	435,600	9.0	282,400	19.4	153,200	4.6
1991	519,660	10.2	329,690	22.5	189,970	5.2
1992	601,430	10.8	372,930	25.4	228,500	5.6
1993	683,150	11.4	416,420	28.2	266,730	5.9
1994	738,140	11.7	440,000	30.0	298,140	6.2
1995	785,410	12.1	459,220	31.8	326,190	6.3
1996	724,990	11.0	417,360	29.5	307,630	5.9
1997	650,830	10.0	367,200	27.0	283,630	5.5
1998	669,630	10.2	364,980	27.4	304,650	5.8
1999	684,930	10.4	368,330	28.2	316,600	6.0
2000	692,590	10.5	364,470	28.3	328,120	6.2
2001	695,650	10.4	364,550	28.9	331,100	6.1
2002	703,515	10.4	364,827	29.1	338,688	6.1
2003	696,772	10.1	356,298	28.9	340,474	6.0
2004	676,979	9.7	342,220	28.3	334,759	5.8
2005	680,397	9.6	344,166	28.3	336,231	5.7
2006	674,250	9.3	339,073	28.0	335,177	5.6
2007	663,210	9.0	330,665	27.5	332,545	5.4
2008	655,988	8.7	324,271	26.9	331,717	5.3
2009	644,966	8.4	316,216	26.7	328,750	5.1
2010	627,271	7.9	303,457	25.6	323,814	4.8
2011	604,908	7.5	290,275	24.6	314,633	4.5
2012	582,345	7.0	273,500	23.7	308,845	4.3
2013	562,423	6.7	261,280	22.6	301,143	4.2
2014	540,121	6.5	253,104	22.0	287,017	4.0
2015	525,595	6.3	248,119	21.4	277,476	3.9
2016	507,229	6.1	241,383	20.7	265,846	3.8
2017	492,642	6.0	236,010	20.1	256,632	3.6
2018	463,411	5.7	220,798	18.9	242,613	3.5
2019	430,352	5.3	205,351	17.6	225,001	3.3
2020	397,447	5.0	189,539	16.7	207,908	3.0
2021	365,714	4.8	176,625	15.8	189,089	2.9
2022	342,890	4.5	169,443	14.9	173,447	2.7
2023	324,723	4.4	166,514	14.3	158,209	2.5
2024	319,391	4.3	169,351	14.2	150,040	2.4
2025	310,067	4.2	166,121	13.9	143,946	2.3

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

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Table 30.
Recipients, by selected characteristics and citizenship status, December 2025

Characteristic	All recipients		Citizens		Noncitizens	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	7,392,201	100.0	7,082,134	100.0	310,067	100.0
Age						
Under 18	1,016,027	13.7	1,013,719	14.3	2,308	0.7
18–21	292,925	4.0	292,229	4.1	696	0.2
22–25	273,937	3.7	273,217	3.9	720	0.2
26–29	255,405	3.5	254,666	3.6	739	0.2
30–39	655,726	8.9	652,502	9.2	3,224	1.0
40–49	630,369	8.5	622,622	8.8	7,747	2.5
50–59	994,643	13.5	973,893	13.8	20,750	6.7
60–64	760,770	10.3	738,480	10.4	22,290	7.2
65–69	766,496	10.4	718,142	10.1	48,354	15.6
70–74	619,312	8.4	560,128	7.9	59,184	19.1
75 or older	1,126,591	15.2	982,536	13.9	144,055	46.5
Sex						
Male	3,603,461	48.7	3,479,498	49.1	123,963	40.0
Female	3,788,740	51.3	3,602,636	50.9	186,104	60.0
Living arrangement						
Own household	6,137,592	83.0	5,849,045	82.6	288,547	93.1
Another's household	262,324	3.5	246,562	3.5	15,762	5.1
Parent's household	879,685	11.9	877,389	12.4	2,296	0.7
Medicaid institution	106,214	1.4	102,931	1.5	3,283	1.1
Unknown	6,386	0.1	6,207	0.1	179	0.1
Income						
Social Security	2,551,137	34.5	2,365,464	33.4	185,673	59.9
Worker beneficiary	1,849,558	25.0	1,708,673	24.1	140,885	45.4
Auxiliary beneficiary	701,579	9.5	656,791	9.3	44,788	14.4
Earnings	236,514	3.2	233,152	3.3	3,362	1.1
SSI payment						
Federal SSI only	6,072,798	82.2	5,869,523	82.9	203,275	65.6
State supplementation only	127,467	1.7	111,102	1.6	16,365	5.3
Both federal SSI and state supplementation	1,191,936	16.1	1,101,509	15.6	90,427	29.2

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 31.
Recipients, by state or other area, eligibility category, and age, December 2025

State or area	Total	Category		Age		
		Aged	Blind and disabled	Under 18	18–64	65 or older
All areas	310,067	166,121	143,946	2,308	56,166	251,593
Alabama	515	276	239	(X)	(X)	397
Alaska	324	174	150	(X)	(X)	245
Arizona	6,284	3,487	2,797	60	1,180	5,044
Arkansas	634	340	294	(X)	(X)	488
California	96,270	53,024	43,246	349	15,967	79,954
Colorado	2,770	1,614	1,156	37	451	2,282
Connecticut	2,098	966	1,132	23	524	1,551
Delaware	181	92	89	(X)	(X)	143
District of Columbia	430	218	212	(X)	(X)	317
Florida	39,416	24,892	14,524	227	6,202	32,987
Georgia	4,189	2,607	1,582	34	721	3,434
Hawaii	1,339	813	526	13	286	1,040
Idaho	600	286	314	17	182	401
Illinois	7,855	4,567	3,288	71	1,307	6,477
Indiana	1,042	592	450	29	230	783
Iowa	765	396	369	22	195	548
Kansas	833	414	419	5	195	633
Kentucky	1,542	965	577	60	358	1,124
Louisiana	953	433	520	5	210	738
Maine	316	91	225	12	152	152
Maryland	2,493	1,441	1,052	38	447	2,008
Massachusetts	5,609	1,676	3,933	39	1,634	3,936
Michigan	2,978	1,290	1,688	77	697	2,204
Minnesota	2,380	725	1,655	83	837	1,460
Mississippi	277	161	116	(X)	(X)	230
Missouri	1,130	536	594	62	302	766
Montana	68	30	38	3	17	48
Nebraska	810	454	356	44	205	561
Nevada	2,800	2,226	574	3	478	2,319
New Hampshire	178	73	105	(X)	(X)	124
New Jersey	8,023	4,454	3,569	26	1,483	6,514
New Mexico	3,522	1,785	1,737	5	578	2,939
New York	37,120	15,133	21,987	162	7,643	29,315
North Carolina	2,808	1,540	1,268	50	595	2,163
North Dakota	63	24	39	(X)	(X)	(X)
Ohio	1,915	962	953	88	447	1,380
Oklahoma	1,072	592	480	16	236	820
Oregon	2,060	977	1,083	37	501	1,522
Pennsylvania	6,201	2,528	3,673	127	1,482	4,592
Rhode Island	1,811	586	1,225	12	525	1,274
South Carolina	868	511	357	15	141	712
South Dakota	125	69	56	(X)	(X)	90
Tennessee	1,044	607	437	21	208	815
Texas	45,548	26,083	19,465	157	6,447	38,944
Utah	849	441	408	26	199	624

(Continued)

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Table 31.
Recipients, by state or other area, eligibility category, and age, December 2025—Continued

State or area	Total	Category		Age		
		Aged	Blind and disabled	Under 18	18–64	65 or older
Vermont	79	28	51	3	25	51
Virginia	2,896	1,754	1,142	74	573	2,249
Washington	5,217	2,491	2,726	132	1,158	3,927
West Virginia	64	25	39	(X)	(X)	40
Wisconsin	1,646	641	1,005	18	478	1,150
Wyoming	48	(X)	(X)	0	12	36
Outlying area						
Northern Mariana Islands	9	(X)	(X)	0	(X)	(X)

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 32.
Recipients, by region and country of origin, eligibility category, and age, December 2025

Region and country of origin	Total	Category		Age		
		Aged	Blind and disabled	Under 18	18–64	65 or older
All areas	310,067	166,121	143,946	2,308	56,166	251,593
Latin America	211,184	115,318	95,866	432	36,507	174,245
Mexico	115,912	66,280	49,632	41	17,889	97,982
Cuba	31,802	20,432	11,370	207	4,359	27,236
Dominican Republic	22,973	7,835	15,138	23	5,419	17,531
El Salvador	7,895	4,529	3,366	21	1,334	6,540
Haiti	5,253	2,771	2,482	12	1,129	4,112
Other	27,349	13,471	13,878	128	6,377	20,844
Africa	6,366	2,971	3,395	272	2,065	4,029
Somalia	631	227	404	30	295	306
Ethiopia	704	248	456	19	244	441
Nigeria	450	190	260	5	108	337
Cape Verde	259	82	177	0	109	150
Liberia	271	88	183	0	113	158
Other	4,051	2,136	1,915	218	1,196	2,637
Asia	57,294	31,482	25,812	727	10,029	46,538
Vietnam	10,861	4,263	6,598	8	2,414	8,439
China	13,352	11,587	1,765	8	383	12,961
South Korea	5,999	4,480	1,519	0	467	5,532
Laos	4,714	437	4,277	0	1,803	2,911
Philippines	4,660	2,974	1,686	3	988	3,669
Other	17,708	7,741	9,967	708	3,974	13,026
Middle East	8,605	3,082	5,523	612	2,475	5,518
Iraq	1,763	635	1,128	52	569	1,142
Iran	2,122	923	1,199	9	356	1,757
Syria	1,940	508	1,432	330	888	722
Egypt	638	309	329	25	117	496
Lebanon	432	147	285	(X)	(X)	322
Other	1,710	560	1,150	178	453	1,079
Former Soviet Republics	14,842	8,901	5,941	206	1,742	12,894
Europe	8,700	3,167	5,533	9	2,349	6,342
Former Yugoslavia	1,282	384	898	0	315	967
United Kingdom	1,183	312	871	(X)	(X)	670
Poland	1,135	576	559	0	218	917
Portugal	938	259	679	(X)	(X)	598
Italy	730	228	502	0	198	532
Other	3,432	1,408	2,024	6	768	2,658
Oceania	1,470	784	686	30	399	1,041
Other areas	1,606	416	1,190	20	600	986

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

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Noncitizens

Table 33.
Recipients, by number of months between date of U.S. residency and date of SSI application, eligibility category, and age, December 2025

Months	Total	Category		Age		
		Aged	Blind and disabled	Under 18	18–64	65 or older
All recipients	310,067	166,121	143,946	2,308	56,166	251,593
0 ^a	1,118	728	390	45	196	877
1–11	22,712	12,635	10,077	1,456	5,297	15,959
12–23	12,609	8,572	4,037	380	1,894	10,335
24–35	6,493	3,576	2,917	133	1,280	5,080
36–47	5,540	1,663	3,877	56	1,543	3,941
48–59	4,490	1,207	3,283	27	1,175	3,288
60–71	10,093	4,813	5,280	47	2,294	7,752
72–83	7,129	3,052	4,077	19	1,436	5,674
84–119	21,958	10,230	11,728	48	3,954	17,956
120 and over	215,560	118,395	97,165	19	36,569	178,972
State conversions ^b	73	0	73	...	(X)	(X)
Unknown	2,292	1,250	1,042	78	(X)	(X)

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: ... = not applicable; (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

a. Persons whose records indicate that they applied in the same month that their residence began.

b. Persons who were converted to the SSI program in 1974 from the state Old-Age Assistance, Aid to the Blind, and Aid to the Permanently and Totally Disabled programs.

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