

RECIPIENTS WHO WORK



Table 40.
Blind and disabled recipients who work, selected months 1976–2025

Month	All blind and disabled recipients ^a	Blind and disabled recipients who work			Total as a percentage of all blind and disabled recipients
		Total	Receiving SSI ^b	Section 1619(b) participants	
December					
1976	2,088,242	70,719	70,719	...	3.4
1977	2,186,771	83,697	83,697	...	3.8
1978	2,249,025	87,697	87,697	...	3.9
1979	2,277,859	92,270	92,270	...	4.1
1980	2,334,241	99,276	99,276	...	4.3
1981	2,340,785	102,632	102,632	...	4.4
1982	2,314,364	107,803	102,288	5,515	4.7
1983	2,391,262	113,899	108,734	5,165	4.8
1984	2,499,046	--	--	--	--
1985	2,633,552	--	--	--	--
1986	2,795,756	--	--	--	--
1987	2,945,244	172,855	157,223	15,632	5.9
1988	3,046,074	189,144	173,519	15,625	6.2
1989	3,172,270	205,837	187,583	18,254	6.5
1990	3,386,603	219,932	196,415	23,517	6.5
1991	3,681,050	229,619	202,355	27,264	6.2
1992	4,126,816	248,917	217,268	31,649	6.0
1993	4,544,777	265,649	230,350	35,299	5.8
1994	4,870,564	282,476	241,793	40,683	5.8
1995	5,115,014	298,635	251,633	47,002	5.8
1996	5,252,991	308,300	256,395	51,905	5.9
1997	5,189,724	319,855	262,766	57,089	6.2
1998	5,293,829	326,475	266,933	59,542	6.2
1999	5,317,861	340,618	271,353	69,265	6.4
2000	5,395,935	360,427	276,855	83,572	6.7
2001	5,500,481	346,110	269,655	76,455	6.3
2002	5,618,506	340,910	258,733	82,177	6.1
2003	5,740,683	323,682	252,585	71,097	5.6
2004	5,850,359	328,204	254,523	73,681	5.6
2005	5,977,788	336,570	258,365	78,205	5.6
2006	6,113,277	349,420	260,070	89,350	5.7
2007	6,252,564	357,344	259,793	97,551	5.7
2008	6,416,726	355,761	256,280	99,481	5.5
2009	6,582,261	340,175	248,641	91,534	5.2
2010	6,801,164	318,537	245,786	72,751	4.7
2011	6,996,435	312,779	247,011	65,768	4.5
2012	7,174,617	313,655	245,728	67,927	4.4
2013	7,274,177	312,068	244,250	67,818	4.3
2014	7,253,997	314,912	244,679	70,233	4.3
2015	7,228,405	328,008	251,675	76,333	4.5
2016	7,167,151	336,837	256,258	80,579	4.7
2017	7,140,090	342,217	253,327	88,890	4.8
2018	7,054,273	342,046	247,338	94,708	4.8
2019	7,012,277	342,207	240,131	102,076	4.9
2020	6,916,899	292,246	198,951	93,295	4.2
2021	6,679,966	298,987	199,197	99,790	4.5
2022	6,517,646	325,058	211,534	113,524	5.0
2023	6,381,225	324,743	208,059	116,684	5.1
2024	6,348,220	300,215	185,191	115,024	4.7
2025	6,312,433	343,019	224,708	118,311	5.4

(Continued)

Recipients Who Work

Table 40.
Blind and disabled recipients who work, selected months 1976–2025—Continued

Month	All blind and disabled recipients ^a	Blind and disabled recipients who work			Total as a percentage of all blind and disabled recipients
		Total	Receiving SSI ^b	Section 1619(b) participants	
2023					
March	6,481,359	323,525	209,314	114,211	5.0
June	6,443,702	326,107	209,274	116,833	5.1
September	6,415,520	328,543	208,600	119,943	5.1
December	6,381,225	324,743	208,059	116,684	5.1
2024					
March	6,353,357	317,443	202,729	114,714	5.0
June	6,338,581	312,080	196,792	115,288	4.9
September	6,362,610	308,150	190,575	117,575	4.8
December	6,348,220	300,215	185,191	115,024	4.7
2025					
March	6,331,358	295,820	186,157	109,663	4.7
June	6,333,021	303,453	189,040	114,413	4.8
September	6,360,368	333,109	209,536	123,573	5.2
December	6,312,433	343,019	224,708	118,311	5.4

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: . . . = not applicable; -- = not available.

a. Includes section 1619(b) participants.

b. Includes section 1619(a) participants and SSI recipients earning less than the substantial gainful activity level (\$1,620 effective January 2025).

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 41.
Blind and disabled recipients who work, by state or other area, December 2025

State or area	All blind and disabled recipients	Recipients who work	
		Number	Percentage of all blind and disabled recipients
All areas	6,312,433	343,019	5.4
Alabama	133,044	5,269	4.0
Alaska	8,844	673	7.6
Arizona	96,005	5,091	5.3
Arkansas	91,266	4,526	5.0
California	771,235	30,606	4.0
Colorado	56,203	3,778	6.7
Connecticut	59,463	4,163	7.0
Delaware	15,458	971	6.3
District of Columbia	20,895	1,073	5.1
Florida	386,854	17,078	4.4
Georgia	216,225	9,984	4.6
Hawaii	15,931	738	4.6
Idaho	26,913	2,285	8.5
Illinois	216,121	13,189	6.1
Indiana	115,863	7,044	6.1
Iowa	47,429	4,635	9.8
Kansas	41,988	3,844	9.2
Kentucky	143,848	5,114	3.6
Louisiana	146,565	6,823	4.7
Maine	30,446	2,001	6.6
Maryland	101,647	6,448	6.3
Massachusetts	139,067	10,082	7.2
Michigan	230,538	13,843	6.0
Minnesota	80,083	8,207	10.2
Mississippi	98,830	3,471	3.5
Missouri	120,932	7,447	6.2
Montana	14,208	1,537	10.8
Nebraska	26,108	2,163	8.3
Nevada	37,043	2,282	6.2
New Hampshire	14,926	1,490	10.0
New Jersey	131,110	7,197	5.5
New Mexico	48,034	2,065	4.3
New York	447,186	19,536	4.4
North Carolina	202,647	10,081	5.0
North Dakota	7,715	932	12.1
Ohio	275,165	19,151	7.0
Oklahoma	88,141	4,636	5.3
Oregon	74,160	4,637	6.3
Pennsylvania	302,267	18,845	6.2
Rhode Island	27,240	1,610	5.9
South Carolina	97,432	5,215	5.4
South Dakota	12,582	1,246	9.9
Tennessee	149,910	6,065	4.0
Texas	483,042	24,965	5.2
Utah	28,222	2,680	9.5

(Continued)

Recipients Who Work

Table 41.

Blind and disabled recipients who work, by state or other area, December 2025—*Continued*

State or area	All blind and disabled recipients	Recipients who work	
		Number	Percentage of all blind and disabled recipients
Vermont	12,684	1,042	8.2
Virginia	133,111	7,835	5.9
Washington	117,304	7,087	6.0
West Virginia	59,891	2,113	3.5
Wisconsin	103,254	9,533	9.2
Wyoming	6,407	663	10.3
Outlying area			
Northern Mariana Islands	951	30	3.2

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: Includes section 1619(b) participants.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 42.

Percentage distribution of all blind and disabled recipients and those who work aged 18–64, by diagnostic group, December 2025

Diagnostic group	All blind and disabled recipients	Recipients who work ^a
Total		
Number	3,863,775	318,170
Percent	100.0	100.0
Congenital anomalies	1.8	2.4
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	1.5	0.9
Infectious and parasitic diseases	0.8	0.6
Injuries	2.3	1.4
Mental disorders		
Autism spectrum disorders	7.0	11.7
Developmental disorders	1.1	2.4
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	0.2	0.6
Intellectual disorders	19.6	27.8
Depressive, bipolar, and related disorders	12.3	10.8
Neurocognitive disorders	2.8	2.8
Schizophrenia spectrum and other psychotic disorders	8.5	5.6
Other mental disorders	7.3	10.4
Neoplasms	1.2	1.1
Diseases of the—		
Blood and blood-forming organs	0.4	0.7
Circulatory system	4.0	1.5
Digestive system	0.8	0.6
Genitourinary system	1.1	0.9
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	14.8	7.1
Nervous system and sense organs ^b	8.8	8.3
Respiratory system	1.8	0.9
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	0.2	0.2
Other	0.3	0.3
Unknown	1.3	1.1

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

a. Includes section 1619(b) participants.

b. Most disabled recipients classified as blind are included in this category. A few blind recipients with a primary impairment other than diseases of the eye are coded in other categories. Also, a few recipients are classified with diseases of the eye, but their impairment does not meet the definition of blindness.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Recipients Who Work

Table 43.

All blind and disabled recipients, those who work, and section 1619(b) participants aged 18–64, by age, December 2025

Age	All blind and disabled recipients ^a		Recipients who work ^a		Section 1619(b) participants	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percentage of all blind and disabled recipients	Number	Percentage of all blind and disabled recipients
Total	3,973,043	100.0	318,170	8.0	109,268	2.8
18–21	298,260	7.5	38,028	12.7	5,335	1.8
22–25	286,710	7.2	44,631	15.6	12,773	4.5
26–29	269,983	6.8	41,185	15.3	14,578	5.4
30–39	688,593	17.3	84,981	12.3	32,867	4.8
40–49	649,503	16.3	48,452	7.5	19,134	2.9
50–59	1,010,353	25.4	40,027	4.0	15,710	1.6
60–64	769,641	19.4	20,866	2.7	8,871	1.2

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

a. Includes section 1619(b) participants.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 44.

Blind and disabled recipients in December 2024, by program status and earnings in December 2025

Program status in December 2024	Total	Receiving payments in December 2025			Not receiving payments in December 2025					
					Ineligible because of earned income				Other excess income	Other nonpay
			Reasons no longer eligible							
			Do not need or use Medicaid	Can pay for equivalent coverage	Both					
Section 1619(a)	Have earnings	No earnings	Section 1619(b)							
All blind and disabled recipients	6,270,305	10,293	196,802	5,413,313	120,540	335	329	170	132,934	395,589
Receiving payments										
Section 1619(a)	11,475	2,474	3,054	1,782	2,442	10	6	5	401	1,301
Have earnings	174,456	2,016	110,527	28,756	11,033	24	10	10	6,248	15,832
No earnings	5,961,621	4,020	74,589	5,371,184	31,035	58	46	21	117,241	363,427
Not receiving payments										
Section 1619(b)	122,753	1,783	8,632	11,591	76,030	243	267	134	9,044	15,029

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Recipients Who Work

Table 45.
Blind and disabled recipients who work, by state or other area, December 2025

State or area	Total	Section 1619(a) participants		Section 1619(b) participants		Other blind and disabled recipients who work	
		Number	Percentage of total	Number	Percentage of total	Number	Percentage of total
All areas	343,019	10,781	3.1	118,311	34.5	213,927	62.4
Alabama	5,269	146	2.8	1,912	36.3	3,211	60.9
Alaska	673	24	3.6	277	41.2	372	55.3
Arizona	5,091	151	3.0	2,055	40.4	2,885	56.7
Arkansas	4,526	131	2.9	1,292	28.5	3,103	68.6
California	30,606	1,898	6.2	10,418	34.0	18,290	59.8
Colorado	3,778	100	2.6	1,333	35.3	2,345	62.1
Connecticut	4,163	104	2.5	1,428	34.3	2,631	63.2
Delaware	971	48	4.9	315	32.4	608	62.6
District of Columbia	1,073	48	4.5	538	50.1	487	45.4
Florida	17,078	563	3.3	6,251	36.6	10,264	60.1
Georgia	9,984	352	3.5	3,838	38.4	5,794	58.0
Hawaii	738	(X)	(X)	344	46.6	(X)	(X)
Idaho	2,285	59	2.6	788	34.5	1,438	62.9
Illinois	13,189	373	2.8	4,344	32.9	8,472	64.2
Indiana	7,044	177	2.5	2,397	34.0	4,470	63.5
Iowa	4,635	88	1.9	1,289	27.8	3,258	70.3
Kansas	3,844	81	2.1	960	25.0	2,803	72.9
Kentucky	5,114	128	2.5	1,549	30.3	3,437	67.2
Louisiana	6,823	258	3.8	2,351	34.5	4,214	61.8
Maine	2,001	58	2.9	713	35.6	1,230	61.5
Maryland	6,448	243	3.8	2,690	41.7	3,515	54.5
Massachusetts	10,082	274	2.7	3,893	38.6	5,915	58.7
Michigan	13,843	436	3.1	4,841	35.0	8,566	61.9
Minnesota	8,207	177	2.2	2,535	30.9	5,495	67.0
Mississippi	3,471	100	2.9	1,163	33.5	2,208	63.6
Missouri	7,447	174	2.3	2,496	33.5	4,777	64.1
Montana	1,537	30	2.0	399	26.0	1,108	72.1
Nebraska	2,163	43	2.0	627	29.0	1,493	69.0
Nevada	2,282	77	3.4	794	34.8	1,411	61.8
New Hampshire	1,490	24	1.6	545	36.6	921	61.8
New Jersey	7,197	184	2.6	2,478	34.4	4,535	63.0
New Mexico	2,065	73	3.5	700	33.9	1,292	62.6
New York	19,536	654	3.3	7,803	39.9	11,079	56.7
North Carolina	10,081	252	2.5	3,199	31.7	6,630	65.8
North Dakota	932	16	1.7	240	25.8	676	72.5
Ohio	19,151	453	2.4	5,896	30.8	12,802	66.8
Oklahoma	4,636	99	2.1	1,450	31.3	3,087	66.6
Oregon	4,637	149	3.2	1,776	38.3	2,712	58.5
Pennsylvania	18,845	594	3.2	6,330	33.6	11,921	63.3
Rhode Island	1,610	41	2.5	602	37.4	967	60.1
South Carolina	5,215	129	2.5	1,647	31.6	3,439	65.9
South Dakota	1,246	24	1.9	362	29.1	860	69.0
Tennessee	6,065	158	2.6	2,275	37.5	3,632	59.9
Texas	24,965	779	3.1	8,603	34.5	15,583	62.4
Utah	2,680	34	1.3	795	29.7	1,851	69.1

(Continued)

Table 45.
Blind and disabled recipients who work, by state or other area, December 2025—Continued

State or area	Total	Section 1619(a) participants		Section 1619(b) participants		Other blind and disabled recipients who work	
		Number	Percentage of total	Number	Percentage of total	Number	Percentage of total
Vermont	1,042	35	3.4	308	29.6	699	67.1
Virginia	7,835	232	3.0	2,874	36.7	4,729	60.4
Washington	7,087	200	2.8	2,933	41.4	3,954	55.8
West Virginia	2,113	66	3.1	745	35.3	1,302	61.6
Wisconsin	9,533	213	2.2	2,718	28.5	6,602	69.3
Wyoming	663	9	1.4	186	28.1	468	70.6
Outlying area							
Northern Mariana Islands	30	(X)	(X)	16	53.3	(X)	(X)

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Recipients Who Work

Table 46.
Blind and disabled recipients who work and their average earnings, by selected characteristics,
December 2025

Characteristic	Number	Percent	Average earnings (dollars)
Total	343,019	100.0	1,315
Age			
Under 18	6,907	2.0	715
18–21	38,028	11.1	1,078
22–25	44,631	13.0	1,196
26–29	41,185	12.0	1,312
30–39	84,981	24.8	1,429
40–49	48,452	14.1	1,469
50–59	40,027	11.7	1,438
60–64	20,866	6.1	1,346
65 or older	17,942	5.2	1,084
Sex			
Male	192,158	56.0	1,336
Female	150,861	44.0	1,288
Earned income ^a			
Wages	321,065	93.6	1,367
Self-employment income	24,707	7.2	739
Earnings (dollars)			
65 or less	27,982	8.2	37
66–99	10,634	3.1	82
100–199	26,831	7.8	145
200–299	22,864	6.7	243
300–399	19,354	5.6	343
400–499	17,338	5.1	442
500–599	16,456	4.8	540
600–699	14,312	4.2	641
700–799	12,698	3.7	744
800–899	12,177	3.5	841
900–999	10,492	3.1	943
1,000–1,099	11,653	3.4	1,038
1,100–1,199	8,277	2.4	1,143
1,200–1,299	8,964	2.6	1,239
1,300–1,399	7,163	2.1	1,344
1,400–1,499	6,869	2.0	1,442
1,500–1,599	7,273	2.1	1,536
1,600–1,699	5,977	1.7	1,642
1,700–1,799	5,051	1.5	1,744
1,800–1,899	5,187	1.5	1,839
1,900–1,999	4,304	1.3	1,944
2,000 or more	81,163	23.7	3,423
Unearned income ^a			
None	216,400	63.1	1,513
Social Security benefits	100,507	29.3	839
Pensions	2,304	0.7	1,090
Income based on need	342	0.1	1,334
Asset income	1,016	0.3	1,182
Other	27,901	8.1	1,433

(Continued)

Table 46.

**Blind and disabled recipients who work and their average earnings, by selected characteristics,
December 2025—Continued**

Characteristic	Number	Percent	Average earnings (dollars)
Work incentives ^a			
Section 1619(a)	10,781	3.1	1,933
Section 1619(b)	118,311	34.5	2,533
Plan to achieve self-support (PASS) ^b	89	(L)	1,291
Impairment-related work expenses (IRWE)	1,350	0.4	1,283
Blind work expenses (BWE)	440	0.1	2,079

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Includes section 1619(b) participants.

(L) = less than 0.05 percent.

a. The sum of the entries may be greater than the total because some recipients may receive more than one type of earned or unearned income or both earned and unearned income, or they may benefit from more than one work incentive provision.

b. Number of working recipients with a PASS. See Tables 53–56 for statistics on all recipients with a PASS.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Recipients Who Work

Table 47.
Number of section 1619 participants and percentage change from prior period, selected months
1982–2025

Month	Section 1619(a) participants		Section 1619(b) participants ^a	
	Number	Percentage change from prior period	Number	Percentage change from prior period
December				
1982	287	...	5,515	...
1983	392	36.6	5,165	-6.3
1984	--	--	--	--
1985	--	--	--	--
1986	--	--	--	--
1987	14,559	...	15,632	...
1988	19,920	36.8	15,625	b
1989	25,655	28.8	18,254	16.8
1990	13,994	-45.5	23,517	28.8
1991	15,531	11.0	27,264	15.9
1992	17,603	13.3	31,649	16.1
1993	20,028	13.8	35,299	11.5
1994	24,315	21.4	40,683	15.3
1995	28,060	15.4	47,002	15.5
1996	31,085	10.8	51,905	10.4
1997	34,673	11.5	57,089	10.0
1998	37,271	7.5	59,542	4.3
1999	25,528	-31.5	69,265	16.3
2000	27,542	7.9	83,572	20.7
2001	22,100	-19.8	76,455	-8.5
2002	17,271	-21.9	82,177	7.5
2003	17,132	-0.8	71,097	-13.5
2004	17,114	-0.1	73,681	3.6
2005	17,621	3.0	78,205	6.1
2006	17,394	-1.3	89,350	14.3
2007	16,939	-2.6	97,551	9.2
2008	16,142	-4.7	99,481	2.0
2009	11,900	-26.3	91,534	-8.0
2010	11,305	-5.0	72,751	-20.5
2011	11,763	4.1	65,768	-9.6
2012	11,813	0.4	67,927	3.3
2013	12,054	2.0	67,818	-0.2
2014	12,757	5.8	70,233	3.6
2015	13,098	2.7	76,333	8.7
2016	13,480	2.9	80,579	5.6
2017	15,210	12.8	88,890	10.3
2018	14,443	-5.0	94,708	6.5
2019	14,368	-0.5	102,076	7.8
2020	11,049	-23.1	93,295	-8.6
2021	13,020	17.8	99,790	7.0
2022	13,820	6.1	113,524	13.8
2023	12,409	-10.2	116,684	2.8
2024	11,388	-8.2	115,024	-1.4
2025	10,781	-5.3	118,311	2.9

(Continued)

Table 47.

**Number of section 1619 participants and percentage change from prior period, selected months
1982–2025—Continued**

Month	Section 1619(a) participants		Section 1619(b) participants ^a	
	Number	Percentage change from prior period	Number	Percentage change from prior period
2023				
March	14,471	4.7	114,211	0.6
June	14,857	2.7	116,833	2.3
September	15,297	3.0	119,943	2.7
December	12,409	-18.9	116,684	-2.7
2024				
March	12,240	-1.4	114,714	-1.7
June	12,435	1.6	115,288	0.5
September	12,588	1.2	117,575	2.0
December	11,388	-9.5	115,024	-2.2
2025				
March	11,247	-1.2	109,663	-4.7
June	11,582	3.0	114,413	4.3
September	12,216	5.5	123,573	8.0
December	10,781	-11.7	118,311	-4.3

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: When the substantial gainful activity (SGA) level is periodically raised, SSI recipients with earnings below the increased SGA level become eligible for regular SSI benefits rather than the special cash payments under section 1619(a). This can lead to decreases in the number of 1619(a) participants.

. . . = not applicable; -- = not available.

a. Includes blind participants. Of the 118,311 participants in December 2025, 1,721 were blind.

b. Between zero and -0.05 percent.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Recipients Who Work

Table 48.
Ranking of state or other area, by section 1619 participants as a percentage of all blind and disabled recipients in state aged 18–64, December 2025

State or area	Ranking	All blind and disabled recipients ^a	Section 1619 participants	
			Number	Percent
All areas		3,973,043	119,782	3.01
Minnesota	1	53,610	2,564	4.78
New Hampshire	2	11,548	552	4.78
Massachusetts	3	86,813	3,963	4.56
North Dakota	4	5,429	246	4.53
Alaska	5	6,329	280	4.42
South Dakota	6	8,476	371	4.38
District of Columbia	7	12,396	538	4.34
Maryland	8	65,723	2,741	4.17
Idaho	9	19,467	810	4.16
Wisconsin	10	68,353	2,762	4.04
Iowa	11	32,914	1,319	4.01
Montana	12	9,923	396	3.99
Wyoming	13	4,809	187	3.89
Utah	14	20,685	792	3.83
Connecticut	15	37,958	1,436	3.78
Washington	16	79,127	2,947	3.72
Colorado	17	38,459	1,354	3.52
Oregon	18	51,526	1,812	3.52
Vermont	19	9,365	329	3.51
Nebraska	20	18,161	636	3.50
Delaware	21	9,864	341	3.46
Pennsylvania	22	187,259	6,468	3.45
Kansas	23	28,731	981	3.41
Rhode Island	24	18,012	610	3.39
Arizona	25	61,619	2,041	3.31
Maine	26	22,373	733	3.28
Ohio	27	181,220	5,865	3.24
Virginia	28	89,848	2,894	3.22
Michigan	29	152,133	4,876	3.21
Illinois	30	135,830	4,345	3.20
New Jersey	31	78,731	2,470	3.14
Hawaii	32	10,421	325	3.12
New York	33	255,179	7,848	3.08
Missouri	34	82,881	2,514	3.03
Texas	35	289,964	8,757	3.02
Indiana	36	79,902	2,413	3.02
Northern Mariana Islands	37	597	18	3.02
Nevada	38	27,678	815	2.94
Georgia	39	135,189	3,873	2.86
Florida	40	222,539	6,283	2.82
Louisiana	41	90,175	2,370	2.63
South Carolina	42	63,089	1,640	2.60
California	43	438,476	10,858	2.48
North Carolina	44	133,243	3,218	2.42
Oklahoma	45	60,957	1,461	2.40

(Continued)

Table 48.

Ranking of state or other area, by section 1619 participants as a percentage of all blind and disabled recipients in state aged 18–64, December 2025—*Continued*

State or area	Ranking	All blind and disabled recipients ^a	Section 1619 participants	
			Number	Percent
New Mexico	46	30,757	715	2.32
Arkansas	47	57,056	1,320	2.31
Tennessee	48	99,684	2,265	2.27
Alabama	49	89,154	1,927	2.16
Mississippi	50	62,854	1,176	1.87
West Virginia	51	41,845	761	1.82
Kentucky	52	94,712	1,566	1.65

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

a. Includes section 1619(b) participants.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Recipients Who Work

Table 49.
Section 1619(a) participants and their average earnings, by state or other area, selected months
2024–2025

State or area	December 2024		September 2025		December 2025	
	Number	Average earnings (dollars)	Number	Average earnings (dollars)	Number	Average earnings (dollars)
All areas	11,388	1,875	12,216	1,869	10,781	1,933
Alabama	143	1,835	189	1,836	146	1,903
Alaska	13	1,896	20	1,843	24	1,979
Arizona	175	1,837	169	1,838	151	1,879
Arkansas	101	1,835	117	1,821	131	1,904
California	2,012	2,026	2,061	2,030	1,898	2,092
Colorado	91	1,811	128	1,817	100	1,887
Connecticut	98	1,836	130	1,826	104	1,866
Delaware	44	1,832	53	1,816	48	1,960
District of Columbia	38	1,834	48	1,817	48	1,876
Florida	620	1,834	643	1,828	563	1,888
Georgia	343	1,836	413	1,825	352	1,900
Hawaii	21	1,892	23	1,884	(X)	(X)
Idaho	83	1,852	71	1,864	59	1,916
Illinois	412	1,832	417	1,830	373	1,890
Indiana	211	1,838	241	1,851	177	1,888
Iowa	96	1,905	98	1,899	88	1,909
Kansas	80	1,879	90	1,838	81	1,931
Kentucky	139	1,856	153	1,836	128	1,895
Louisiana	245	1,829	296	1,822	258	1,876
Maine	58	1,899	58	1,886	58	1,887
Maryland	254	1,830	288	1,829	243	1,886
Massachusetts	279	1,854	328	1,835	274	1,908
Michigan	440	1,837	441	1,840	436	1,894
Minnesota	211	1,832	222	1,828	177	1,925
Mississippi	129	1,846	122	1,840	100	1,935
Missouri	187	1,843	206	1,833	174	1,893
Montana	38	1,864	30	1,872	30	1,938
Nebraska	52	1,844	48	1,836	43	1,933
Nevada	89	1,867	96	1,804	77	1,897
New Hampshire	39	1,840	39	1,827	24	1,859
New Jersey	214	1,871	216	1,839	184	1,911
New Mexico	92	1,859	99	1,862	73	1,942
New York	732	1,840	739	1,849	654	1,931
North Carolina	231	1,819	293	1,836	252	1,875
North Dakota	6	1,748	18	1,841	16	1,872
Ohio	470	1,844	522	1,831	453	1,894
Oklahoma	119	1,838	112	1,837	99	1,911
Oregon	164	1,856	154	1,845	149	1,868
Pennsylvania	586	1,853	604	1,846	594	1,908
Rhode Island	51	1,809	62	1,845	41	1,881
South Carolina	135	1,841	135	1,833	129	1,888
South Dakota	31	1,862	31	1,864	24	1,923
Tennessee	167	1,854	175	1,831	158	1,912
Texas	798	1,839	878	1,828	779	1,889
Utah	44	1,841	45	1,828	34	1,868

(Continued)

Table 49.

Section 1619(a) participants and their average earnings, by state or other area, selected months
2024–2025—Continued

State or area	December 2024		September 2025		December 2025	
	Number	Average earnings (dollars)	Number	Average earnings (dollars)	Number	Average earnings (dollars)
Vermont	31	1,896	33	1,883	35	1,967
Virginia	234	1,845	259	1,831	232	1,901
Washington	231	1,870	241	1,866	200	1,917
West Virginia	69	1,848	76	1,886	66	1,888
Wisconsin	224	1,840	267	1,822	213	1,878
Wyoming	15	1,790	15	1,853	9	1,899
Outlying area						
Northern Mariana Islands	3	1,844	4	1,818	(X)	(X)

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Recipients Who Work

Table 50.
Section 1619(b) participants and their average earnings, by state or other area, selected months
2024–2025

State or area	December 2024		September 2025		December 2025	
	Number	Average earnings (dollars)	Number	Average earnings (dollars)	Number	Average earnings (dollars)
All areas	115,024	2,471	123,573	2,624	118,311	2,533
Alabama	1,924	2,449	1,990	2,572	1,912	2,478
Alaska ^a	274	2,574	304	2,652	277	2,524
Arizona	1,892	2,556	2,126	2,654	2,055	2,540
Arkansas	1,244	2,362	1,378	2,479	1,292	2,389
California	10,469	2,893	10,914	3,108	10,418	3,013
Colorado	1,270	2,409	1,379	2,616	1,333	2,531
Connecticut ^a	1,285	2,432	1,471	2,541	1,428	2,501
Delaware	309	2,660	348	2,519	315	2,550
District of Columbia	485	2,953	551	3,059	538	2,963
Florida	6,003	2,416	6,568	2,604	6,251	2,476
Georgia	3,638	2,512	3,953	2,675	3,838	2,601
Hawaii ^a	330	2,734	356	3,181	344	3,116
Idaho ^a	866	2,247	863	2,424	788	2,378
Illinois ^a	4,074	2,470	4,543	2,572	4,344	2,482
Indiana	2,336	2,277	2,531	2,423	2,397	2,275
Iowa	1,427	2,024	1,380	2,104	1,289	2,068
Kansas ^a	924	2,071	986	2,247	960	2,157
Kentucky	1,509	2,468	1,561	2,664	1,549	2,514
Louisiana	2,124	2,263	2,422	2,402	2,351	2,326
Maine	782	2,512	755	2,566	713	2,541
Maryland	2,463	2,744	2,736	2,875	2,690	2,798
Massachusetts	3,848	2,627	4,154	2,898	3,893	2,826
Michigan	4,781	2,410	5,069	2,567	4,841	2,418
Minnesota ^a	2,570	2,260	2,627	2,446	2,535	2,329
Mississippi	1,065	2,542	1,193	2,675	1,163	2,543
Missouri ^a	2,529	2,038	2,565	2,186	2,496	2,095
Montana	426	2,085	425	2,255	399	2,157
Nebraska ^a	649	2,091	658	2,148	627	2,047
Nevada ^a	783	2,675	847	2,811	794	2,706
New Hampshire ^a	550	2,360	583	2,512	545	2,345
New Jersey	2,228	2,467	2,552	2,544	2,478	2,449
New Mexico	673	2,390	751	2,510	700	2,468
New York	7,798	2,700	8,014	2,885	7,803	2,837
North Carolina	2,959	2,364	3,344	2,432	3,199	2,322
North Dakota ^a	215	1,886	252	2,088	240	2,013
Ohio ^a	5,795	2,267	6,226	2,409	5,896	2,310
Oklahoma ^a	1,358	1,984	1,576	2,139	1,450	2,044
Oregon ^a	1,737	2,409	1,853	2,562	1,776	2,446
Pennsylvania	6,166	2,609	6,721	2,785	6,330	2,681
Rhode Island	531	2,517	633	2,788	602	2,682
South Carolina	1,550	2,437	1,712	2,465	1,647	2,342
South Dakota	395	1,993	398	2,147	362	2,158
Tennessee	2,197	2,376	2,388	2,539	2,275	2,426
Texas	8,092	2,431	8,816	2,599	8,603	2,505
Utah ^a	772	2,067	820	2,141	795	2,080

(Continued)

Table 50.**Section 1619(b) participants and their average earnings, by state or other area, selected months
2024–2025—Continued**

State or area	December 2024		September 2025		December 2025	
	Number	Average earnings (dollars)	Number	Average earnings (dollars)	Number	Average earnings (dollars)
Vermont	351	2,116	333	2,192	308	2,002
Virginia ^a	2,579	2,359	2,973	2,532	2,874	2,415
Washington	3,016	2,680	3,089	2,808	2,933	2,779
West Virginia	751	2,445	776	2,594	745	2,648
Wisconsin	2,863	2,179	2,906	2,203	2,718	2,176
Wyoming	158	2,039	187	2,240	186	2,109
Outlying area						
Northern Mariana Islands ^a	11	2,633	17	3,222	16	2,772

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

a. The Social Security Administration identifies persons as potential participants; the state or area makes final Medicaid determinations.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Recipients Who Work

Table 51.
Section 1619 participants and their average earnings, by selected characteristics, December 2025

Characteristic	Section 1619(a) participants			Section 1619(b) participants		
	Number	Percent	Average earnings (dollars)	Number	Percent	Average earnings (dollars)
All participants	10,781	100.0	1,933	118,311	100.0	2,533
Age						
Under 18	104	1.0	2,004	720	0.6	--
18–21	1,211	11.2	2,013	5,335	4.5	2,486
22–25	1,326	12.3	1,896	12,773	10.8	2,415
26–29	1,299	12.0	1,903	14,578	12.3	2,537
30–39	2,919	27.1	1,923	32,867	27.8	2,663
40–49	1,817	16.9	1,927	19,134	16.2	2,668
50–59	1,430	13.3	1,944	15,710	13.3	2,626
60–64	512	4.7	1,935	8,871	7.5	2,394
65 or older	163	1.5	1,991	8,323	7.0	1,911
Sex						
Male	5,836	54.1	1,944	66,229	56.0	2,596
Female	4,945	45.9	1,920	52,082	44.0	2,452
Earned income ^a						
Wages	10,595	98.3	1,934	115,114	97.3	2,565
Self-employment income	334	3.1	1,912	4,757	4.0	1,959
Earnings (dollars)						
Less than 400	...	...	...	4,363	3.7	259
400–499	...	...	...	2,195	1.9	445
500–599	...	...	...	2,716	2.3	543
600–699	...	...	...	2,992	2.5	643
700–799	...	...	...	3,276	2.8	745
800–899	...	...	...	3,345	2.8	842
900–999	...	...	...	3,105	2.6	943
1,000–1,099	...	...	...	3,633	3.1	1,037
1,100–1,199	...	...	...	2,606	2.2	1,144
1,200–1,299	...	...	...	2,797	2.4	1,239
1,300–1,399	...	...	...	2,288	1.9	1,344
1,400–1,499	...	...	...	2,499	2.1	1,442
1,500–1,599	...	...	...	2,673	2.3	1,536
1,600–1,699	244	2.3	1,695	2,165	1.8	1,642
1,700–1,799	2,616	24.3	1,744	1,934	1.6	1,744
1,800–1,899	2,653	24.6	1,839	2,058	1.7	1,839
1,900–1,999	2,109	19.6	1,944	1,748	1.5	1,944
2,000 or more	3,159	29.3	2,181	71,918	60.8	3,488
Unearned income ^a						
None	10,295	95.5	1,931	62,678	53.0	3,312
Social Security benefits	141	1.3	2,045	46,642	39.4	1,408
Pensions	13	0.1	1,927	803	0.7	2,261
Income based on need	5	(L)	1,821	114	0.1	2,293
Asset income	19	0.2	1,957	347	0.3	2,409
Other	315	2.9	1,961	10,505	8.9	2,601
Work incentives ^a						
Plan to achieve self-support (PASS) ^b	26	0.2	2,661	0	0.0	...
Impairment-related work expenses (IRWE)	76	0.7	2,095	440	0.4	2,383
Blind work expenses (BWE)	0	0.0	...	159	0.1	3,417

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: -- = not available; ... = not applicable; (L) = less than 0.05 percent.

a. The sum of the entries may be greater than the total because some recipients may receive more than one type of earned or unearned income or both earned and unearned income, or they may benefit from more than one work incentive provision.

b. Includes persons with a PASS that excludes only resources.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 52.**Percentage distribution of section 1619 participants aged 18–64, by diagnostic group, December 2025**

Diagnostic group	All blind and disabled recipients	Section 1619(a) participants	Section 1619(b) participants
Total			
Number	3,863,775	10,514	109,268
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
Congenital anomalies	1.8	0.9	1.1
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	1.5	0.9	1.1
Infectious and parasitic diseases	0.8	0.6	0.9
Injuries	2.3	1.4	1.9
Mental disorders			
Autism spectrum disorders	7.0	9.4	8.4
Developmental disorders	1.1	3.2	2.0
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	0.2	0.6	0.4
Intellectual disorders	19.6	25.5	23.6
Depressive, bipolar, and related disorders	12.3	13.3	12.9
Neurocognitive disorders	2.8	3.1	3.2
Schizophrenia spectrum and other psychotic disorders	8.5	6.2	6.0
Other mental disorders	7.3	11.9	10.2
Neoplasms	1.2	0.9	1.5
Diseases of the—			
Blood and blood-forming organs	0.4	0.9	0.9
Circulatory system	4.0	1.6	1.9
Digestive system	0.8	0.5	0.8
Genitourinary system	1.1	1.0	1.3
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	14.8	7.4	9.0
Nervous system and sense organs ^a	8.8	8.0	10.2
Respiratory system	1.8	0.8	1.0
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	0.2	0.2	0.3
Other	0.3	0.4	0.3
Unknown	1.3	1.1	1.3

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

a. Most disabled recipients classified as blind are included in this category. A few blind recipients with a primary impairment other than diseases of the eye are coded in other categories. Also, a few recipients are classified with diseases of the eye, but their impairment does not meet the definition of blindness.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Recipients Who Work

Table 53.
Recipients benefiting from specified work incentives, by state or other area and provision,
December 2025

State or area	Plan to achieve self-support (PASS) ^a	Impairment-related work expenses (IRWE)	Blind work expenses (BWE)
All areas	223	1,350	440
Alabama	3	28	7
Alaska	(X)	0	0
Arizona	3	13	(X)
Arkansas	0	14	5
California	49	65	57
Colorado	0	5	8
Connecticut	0	13	4
Delaware	0	8	0
District of Columbia	0	(X)	(X)
Florida	4	116	28
Georgia	3	75	5
Hawaii	(X)	(X)	(X)
Idaho	0	3	(X)
Illinois	5	43	15
Indiana	0	34	9
Iowa	36	6	3
Kansas	11	38	4
Kentucky	4	20	10
Louisiana	(X)	13	9
Maine	(X)	0	0
Maryland	(X)	30	13
Massachusetts	(X)	45	17
Michigan	4	46	15
Minnesota	5	16	7
Mississippi	(X)	7	7
Missouri	17	22	7
Montana	(X)	14	(X)
Nebraska	9	4	(X)
Nevada	(X)	8	3
New Hampshire	(X)	4	0
New Jersey	(X)	37	7
New Mexico	0	4	3
New York	14	61	31
North Carolina	5	60	15
North Dakota	0	3	(X)
Ohio	(X)	52	18
Oklahoma	0	15	(X)
Oregon	(X)	5	4
Pennsylvania	0	34	13
Rhode Island	0	3	0
South Carolina	0	20	3
South Dakota	(X)	3	0
Tennessee	(X)	27	11
Texas	4	222	54
Utah	(X)	8	5

(Continued)

Table 53.

**Recipients benefiting from specified work incentives, by state or other area and provision,
December 2025—Continued**

State or area	Plan to achieve self-support (PASS) ^a	Impairment-related work expenses (IRWE)	Blind work expenses (BWE)
Vermont	4	(X)	0
Virginia	3	53	4
Washington	4	21	7
West Virginia	0	5	3
Wisconsin	(X)	17	12
Wyoming	0	3	0
Outlying area			
Northern Mariana Islands	0	0	0

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

a. Includes 54 persons with a PASS that excludes only resources.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Recipients Who Work

Table 54.
Recipients benefiting from specified work incentives, by selected characteristics and provision,
December 2025

Characteristic	Plan to achieve self-support (PASS) ^a		Impairment-related work expenses (IRWE)		Blind work expenses (BWE)	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	223	100.0	1,350	100.0	440	100.0
Age						
Under 18	0	0.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
18–21	8	3.6	97	7.2	23	5.2
22–25	26	11.7	229	17.0	49	11.1
26–29	19	8.5	248	18.4	64	14.5
30–39	52	23.3	402	29.8	137	31.1
40–49	43	19.3	155	11.5	87	19.8
50–59	56	25.1	119	8.8	49	11.1
60–64	12	5.4	55	4.1	16	3.6
65 or older	7	3.1	44	3.3	14	3.2
Sex						
Male	100	44.8	819	60.7	234	53.2
Female	123	55.2	531	39.3	206	46.8
Earned income ^b						
Wages	87	39.0	1,288	95.4	427	97.0
Self-employment income	19	8.5	68	5.0	20	4.5
Earnings (dollars)						
None	119	53.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
65 or less	7	3.1	74	5.5	14	3.2
66–99	(X)	(X)	17	1.3	6	1.4
100–199	4	1.8	79	5.9	17	3.9
200–299	9	4.0	97	7.2	15	3.4
300–399	8	3.6	78	5.8	10	2.3
400–499	(X)	(X)	77	5.7	23	5.2
500–599	4	1.8	80	5.9	26	5.9
600–699	4	1.8	72	5.3	9	2.0
700–799	4	1.8	63	4.7	12	2.7
800–899	5	2.2	56	4.1	11	2.5
900–999	5	2.2	61	4.5	10	2.3
1,000–1,099	3	1.3	52	3.9	15	3.4
1,100–1,199	4	1.8	39	2.9	11	2.5
1,200–1,299	3	1.3	40	3.0	6	1.4
1,300–1,399	6	2.7	32	2.4	5	1.1
1,400–1,499	3	1.3	31	2.3	15	3.4
1,500–1,599	3	1.3	43	3.2	10	2.3
1,600–1,699	3	1.3	26	1.9	10	2.3
1,700–1,799	(X)	(X)	21	1.6	10	2.3
1,800–1,899	5	2.2	16	1.2	9	2.0
1,900–1,999	(X)	(X)	17	1.3	6	1.4
2,000 or more	18	8.1	279	20.7	190	43.2
Unearned income ^b						
None	71	31.8	778	57.6	301	68.4
Social Security benefits	141	63.2	498	36.9	120	27.3
Pensions	4	1.8	14	1.0	(X)	(X)
Income based on need	0	0.0	(X)	(X)	0	0.0
Asset income	(X)	(X)	8	0.6	(X)	(X)
Other	19	8.5	86	6.4	25	5.7

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

a. Includes 54 persons with a PASS that excludes only resources.

b. The sum of the entries may be greater than the total because some recipients may receive more than one type of earned or unearned income or both earned and unearned income.

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Table 55.

Percentage distribution of recipients benefiting from specified work incentives, by diagnostic group and provision, December 2025

Diagnostic group	All blind and disabled recipients aged 18–64	Plan to achieve self-support (PASS) ^a	Impairment-related work expenses (IRWE)	Blind work expenses (BWE)
Total				
Number	3,863,775	223	1,350	440
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Congenital anomalies	1.8	2.7	4.4	(X)
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	1.5	2.2	0.7	0.0
Infectious and parasitic diseases	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.2
Injuries	2.3	4.0	1.9	0.0
Mental disorders				
Autism spectrum disorders	7.0	8.5	21.8	0.0
Developmental disorders	1.1	0.0	1.2	0.0
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	0.2	0.0	(X)	0.0
Intellectual disorders	19.6	5.8	27.8	(X)
Depressive, bipolar, and related disorders	12.3	17.9	5.7	0.0
Neurocognitive disorders	2.8	(X)	3.5	0.0
Schizophrenia spectrum and other psychotic disorders	8.5	13.5	2.7	0.0
Other mental disorders	7.3	11.7	5.6	0.0
Neoplasms	1.2	(X)	0.6	0.0
Diseases of the—				
Blood and blood-forming organs	0.4	(X)	(X)	0.0
Circulatory system	4.0	2.2	0.9	(X)
Digestive system	0.8	(X)	0.6	0.0
Genitourinary system	1.1	(X)	0.4	(X)
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	14.8	13.0	5.6	0.0
Nervous system and sense organs ^b	8.8	13.5	13.5	95.9
Respiratory system	1.8	(X)	0.7	0.0
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	0.2	0.0	(X)	0.0
Other	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0
Unknown	1.3	(X)	1.0	(X)

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

a. Includes 54 persons with a PASS that excludes only resources.

b. Most disabled recipients classified as blind are included in this category. A few blind recipients with a primary impairment other than diseases of the eye are coded in other categories. Also, a few recipients are classified with diseases of the eye, but their impairment does not meet the definition of blindness.

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Recipients Who Work

Table 56.

Percentage distribution of recipients with income excluded under specified work incentives, by amount excluded and provision, December 2025

Amount excluded (dollars)	Plan to achieve self-support (PASS) ^a	Impairment-related work expenses (IRWE)	Blind work expenses (BWE)
Total			
Number	169	1,350	440
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 25	0.0	13.7	8.9
25–49	0.0	13.6	7.7
50–99	(X)	24.1	13.4
100–199	(X)	24.4	19.3
200–299	(X)	10.8	12.3
300–399	3.0	3.9	8.0
400–499	2.4	3.5	5.7
500–599	1.8	1.6	5.9
600–699	3.0	0.7	4.5
700–799	4.1	0.8	2.3
800–899	5.3	0.6	2.3
900–999	4.7	(X)	2.3
1,000–1,099	8.9	0.5	1.8
1,100–1,199	4.7	(X)	(X)
1,200–1,299	6.5	0.4	1.8
1,300–1,399	(X)	(X)	0.0
1,400–1,499	2.4	(X)	(X)
1,500 or more	49.1	0.6	1.8

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

a. Statistics do not include plans to achieve self-support that exclude only resources.

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