

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, & Reimbursement

Table 8.B1.—Hospital Insurance and Supplementary Medical Insurance: Aged persons enrolled, served, and amount reimbursed, by type of coverage and service, 1967–1998<sup>1</sup>

Type of coverage and service	1967	1975	1980	1990	1996	1997	1998	Average annual rate change (percent), 1967–98
Persons enrolled (in thousands)								
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance.....	19,521	22,790	25,515	30,948	33,424	33,630	33,802	1.9
Hospital Insurance .....	19,494	22,472	25,104	30,464	33,022	33,237	33,410	1.9
Supplementary Medical Insurance .....	17,893	21,945	24,680	29,685	31,984	32,164	32,308	2.1
Persons served (in thousands)								
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance.....	7,154	12,032	16,271	24,809	27,263	26,587	25,931	4.5
Hospital Insurance .....	3,960	4,963	6,024	6,367	7,139	7,360	6,840	1.9
Inpatient hospital .....	3,601	4,913	5,951	5,906	6,091	6,220	6,074	1.8
Skilled nursing services.....	354	260	248	615	1,321	1,442	1,443	5.0
Home health services <sup>2</sup> .....	126	329	675	1,818	3,290	3,483	3,264	11.1
Supplementary Medical Insurance.....	6,523	11,762	16,099	24,687	27,113	26,237	25,605	4.8
Physicians' and other medical services.....	6,415	11,396	15,627	24,193	26,432	25,707	25,083	4.8
Outpatient services.....	1,511	3,768	6,629	14,055	17,875	18,093	18,150	9.0
Home health services <sup>2</sup> .....	118	161	302	38	45	47	1,339	8.7
Persons served per 1,000 enrollees								
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance.....	367	528	638	802	816	791	767	2.6
Hospital Insurance .....	203	221	240	209	216	221	205	0
Inpatient hospital .....	185	219	237	94	185	187	182	-0.1
Skilled nursing services.....	18	12	10	21	40	43	43	3.0
Home health services <sup>2</sup> .....	7	15	27	60	100	105	379	8.7
Supplementary Medical Insurance.....	365	536	652	832	848	816	793	2.7
Physicians' and other medical services.....	359	519	633	815	826	799	776	2.7
Outpatient services.....	77	172	269	474	559	563	562	7.1
Home health services <sup>2</sup> .....	7	7	12	1	1	2	41	6.3
Amount reimbursed (in millions)								
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance.....	\$4,239	\$12,689	\$29,134	\$88,778	\$145,322	\$152,772	\$146,355	13.0
Hospital Insurance .....	2,967	9,209	20,353	54,244	95,404	101,027	90,511	12.5
Inpatient hospital .....	2,659	8,840	19,583	48,952	71,191	73,237	71,899	12.0
Skilled nursing services.....	274	233	331	1,886	9,157	10,831	11,074	13.6
Home health services <sup>2</sup> .....	26	136	440	3,406	15,056	16,960	3,758	24.5
Supplementary Medical Insurance.....	1,272	3,481	8,871	34,533	49,918	51,744	55,844	13.9
Physicians' and other medical services.....	1,224	3,050	7,361	27,379	36,865	38,206	38,685	12.6
Outpatient services.....	38	374	1,261	7,077	12,838	13,319	12,972	22.2
Home health services <sup>2</sup> .....	17	56	159	78	215	219	4,187	20.9
Amount reimbursed per person served								
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance.....	\$592	\$1,055	\$1,791	\$3,578	\$5,330	\$5,746	\$5,644	8.1
Hospital Insurance .....	749	1,855	3,379	8,520	13,363	13,726	13,233	10.4
Inpatient hospital .....	738	1,799	3,291	8,289	11,688	11,774	11,837	10.0
Skilled nursing services.....	774	896	1,336	3,068	6,931	7,511	7,675	8.2
Home health services <sup>2</sup> .....	204	413	652	1,874	4,577	4,869	3,285	9.5
Supplementary Medical Insurance.....	195	296	545	1,399	1,841	1,972	2,181	8.7
Physicians' and other medical services.....	191	268	471	1,132	1,395	1,486	1,542	7.5
Outpatient services.....	25	99	190	503	718	736	715	12.3
Home health services <sup>2</sup> .....	145	347	526	2,033	4,815	4,606	3,126	11.2
Amount reimbursed per enrollee								
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance.....	\$217	\$557	\$1,142	\$2,869	\$4,348	\$4,543	\$4,330	10.9
Hospital Insurance .....	152	410	811	1,781	2,899	3,040	2,709	10.4
Inpatient hospital .....	137	394	780	1,607	2,156	2,203	2,152	10.0
Skilled nursing services.....	14	11	13	62	277	326	331	11.5
Home health services <sup>2</sup> .....	1	6	18	112	456	510	3,226	23.5
Supplementary Medical Insurance.....	71	159	356	1,163	1,561	1,609	1,728	11.6
Physicians' and other medical services.....	69	139	298	922	1,153	1,188	1,197	10.3
Outpatient services.....	2	17	51	238	401	414	402	20.1
Home health services <sup>2</sup> .....	1	2	6	3	7	7	130	18.3

<sup>1</sup> Data for persons enrolled as of July 1 are 100 percent and include Health Maintenance Organization (HMO) beneficiaries. Calendar year utilization for persons served and amounts reimbursed are inflated to represent 100 percent and exclude HMO services.

<sup>2</sup> The Balanced Budget Act of 1997, enacted on Aug. 5, 1997, specified that effective January 1998, coverage for the majority of home health services not associated with a hospital or skilled nursing facility will be transferred from the Hospital Insurance (HI) program to Supplementary Medical Insurance (SMI) program. The HI program will cover the first 100 home health agency visits following a hospital or skilled nursing facility stay of at least 3 days. From July 1981 to December 1997, home health agency services have been almost exclusively provided by the HI program. For more information, refer to the 1998 HI and SMI Trust Fund Reports.

<sup>3</sup> Hospice utilization is combined in the Part A home health services.

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## 8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, & Reimbursement

Table 8.B2.—Hospital Insurance and Supplementary Medical Insurance: Disabled persons enrolled, served, and amount reimbursed, by type of coverage and service, 1974–1998<sup>1</sup>

Type of coverage and service	1974	1975	1980	1990	1996	1997	1998	Average annual rate change (percent), 1974–1998
Persons enrolled (in thousands)								
Hospital Insurance and/ or Supplementary Medical Insurance...	1,928	2,168	3,171	3,255	4,640	4,815	5,023	4.4
Hospital Insurance .....	1,928	2,168	3,171	3,255	4,640	4,815	5,023	4.4
Supplementary Medical Insurance .....	1,745	1,959	2,883	2,943	4,155	4,296	4,472	4.4
Persons served (in thousands)								
Hospital Insurance and/ or Supplementary Medical Insurance...	792	975	2,287	2,390	3,476	3,547	3,641	7.2
Hospital Insurance .....	400	475	659	680	964	986	961	4.1
Inpatient hospital .....	397	472	628	644	868	887	899	3.8
Skilled nursing services .....	8	8	23	23	63	73	75	10.7
Home health services <sup>2</sup> .....	15	22	105	122	293	304	325	13.1
Supplementary Medical Insurance .....	740	924	2,263	2,365	3,442	3,499	3,596	7.5
Physicians' and other medical services .....	691	865	2,159	2,249	3,315	3,363	3,452	7.6
Outpatient services .....	296	399	1,415	1,496	2,407	2,510	2,619	10.4
Home health services <sup>2</sup> .....	9	13	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	131	12.9
Persons served per 1,000 enrollees								
Hospital Insurance and/ or Supplementary Medical Insurance...	411	450	721	734	749	737	725	2.6
Hospital Insurance .....	208	219	208	209	208	205	191	-0.4
Inpatient hospital .....	206	218	198	198	187	184	179	-0.6
Skilled nursing services .....	4	4	7	7	14	15	15	6.2
Home health services <sup>2</sup> .....	8	10	33	38	63	63	349	8.6
Supplementary Medical Insurance .....	424	471	785	804	828	814	804	3.0
Physicians' and other medical services .....	396	442	749	764	798	783	772	3.1
Outpatient services .....	170	204	491	508	579	584	586	5.8
Home health services <sup>2</sup> .....	5	7	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	29	8.3
Amount reimbursed (in millions)								
Hospital Insurance and/ or Supplementary Medical Insurance...	\$1,049	\$1,509	\$10,364	\$11,239	\$22,647	\$23,796	\$23,855	15.3
Hospital Insurance .....	694	987	6,253	6,694	13,790	14,383	13,624	14.5
Inpatient hospital .....	681	968	5,936	6,346	11,848	12,177	12,342	14.1
Skilled nursing services .....	7	9	143	85	464	564	603	22.5
Home health services <sup>2</sup> .....	6	10	173	264	1,478	1,641	3678	28.4
Supplementary Medical Insurance .....	355	522	4,111	4,545	8,858	9,414	10,231	16.5
Physicians' and other medical services .....	206	295	2,623	2,831	5,125	5,474	5,749	16.3
Outpatient services .....	145	221	1,488	1,714	3,733	3,940	3,994	16.3
Home health services <sup>2</sup> .....	3	5	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	488	(4)
Amount reimbursed per person served								
Hospital Insurance and/ or Supplementary Medical Insurance...	\$1,324	\$1,548	\$4,531	\$4,703	\$6,515	\$6,710	\$6,552	7.5
Hospital Insurance .....	1,735	2,077	9,482	9,847	14,306	14,582	14,170	10.0
Inpatient hospital .....	1,714	2,051	9,455	9,849	13,649	13,731	13,722	9.9
Skilled nursing services .....	936	1,049	6,107	3,702	7,336	7,785	8,066	10.3
Home health services <sup>2</sup> .....	399	478	1,645	2,156	5,052	5,395	33,014	9.6
Supplementary Medical Insurance .....	479	565	1,817	1,922	2,574	2,691	2,845	8.4
Physicians' and other medical services .....	298	341	1,215	1,259	1,546	1,628	1,666	8.1
Outpatient services .....	490	554	1,051	1,146	1,551	1,569	1,525	5.3
Home health services <sup>2</sup> .....	345	420	230	517	1,235	1,046	3,732	11.4
Amount reimbursed per enrollee								
Hospital Insurance and/ or Supplementary Medical Insurance...	\$544	\$696	\$3,268	\$3,453	\$4,881	\$4,942	\$4,749	10.4
Hospital Insurance .....	360	455	1,972	2,057	2,972	2,987	2,712	9.6
Inpatient hospital .....	353	446	1,872	1,950	2,553	2,529	2,457	9.2
Skilled nursing services .....	4	4	45	26	100	117	120	16.7
Home health services <sup>2</sup> .....	3	5	55	81	319	341	3135	18.9
Supplementary Medical Insurance .....	208	266	1,426	1,544	2,132	2,191	2,288	11.5
Physicians' and other medical services .....	118	151	910	962	1,233	1,247	1,285	11.5
Outpatient services .....	83	113	516	582	898	917	893	11.4
Home health services <sup>2</sup> .....	2	3	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	109	19.9

<sup>1</sup>Data for persons enrolled as of July 1 are 100 percent and include Health Maintenance Organization (HMO) beneficiaries. Calendar year utilization for persons served and amounts reimbursed are inflated to represent 100 percent and exclude HMO services.

<sup>2</sup>The Balanced Budget Act of 1997, enacted on Aug. 5, 1997, specified that effective January 1998, coverage for the majority of home health services not associated with a hospital or skilled nursing facility will be transferred from the Hospital Insurance (HI) program to Supplementary Medical Insurance (SMI) program. The HI program will cover the first 100 home health agency visits following a hospital or skilled nursing facility stay of at least 3 days. From July 1981 to December 1997, home health agency services have been almost exclusively provided by the HI program. For more information, refer to the 1998 HI and SMI Trust Fund Reports.

<sup>3</sup>Hospice utilization is combined in the Part A home health services.

<sup>4</sup>Sample population too small to yield valid calculated results.

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Table 8.B3.—Hospital Insurance and Supplementary Medical Insurance: Number of enrollees, by state, July 1, 1980–2000

[In thousands]

Census division and state	Aged							
	1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Total .....	25,515	30,948	33,142	38,064	33,630	33,802	33,929	34,347
United States 1 .....	25,027	30,350	32,492	37,269	32,958	33,120	33,240	33,635
New England.....	1,506	1,734	1,816	2,067	1,826	1,827	1,829	1,840
Connecticut.....	362	436	455	457	456	456	456	458
Maine.....	142	165	174	176	177	178	179	181
Massachusetts.....	715	795	825	828	828	827	826	830
New Hampshire.....	103	126	139	140	142	143	145	147
Rhode Island.....	125	145	149	149	149	148	148	148
Vermont.....	59	68	72	73	74	74	75	76
Middle Atlantic.....	4,496	5,084	5,267	5,903	5,262	5,259	5,264	5,276
New Jersey.....	851	1,006	1,058	1,062	1,063	1,064	1,065	1,069
New York.....	2,128	2,280	2,328	2,325	2,320	2,320	2,334	2,340
Pennsylvania.....	1,516	1,798	1,881	1,883	1,878	1,874	1,865	1,867
East North Central.....	4,462	5,224	5,500	6,261	5,523	5,527	5,526	5,556
Illinois.....	1,238	1,401	1,446	1,444	1,441	1,440	1,437	1,439
Indiana.....	579	685	725	728	730	732	732	737
Michigan.....	916	1,101	1,177	1,183	1,188	1,191	1,194	1,204
Ohio.....	1,162	1,387	1,471	1,475	1,476	1,476	1,474	1,482
Wisconsin.....	567	650	683	686	687	689	689	694
West North Central.....	2,186	2,424	2,510	2,808	2,514	2,515	2,513	2,526
Iowa.....	387	422	432	431	430	429	427	427
Kansas.....	304	337	348	348	348	348	347	348
Minnesota.....	479	544	570	573	575	577	579	584
Missouri.....	639	706	733	734	734	735	734	739
Nebraska.....	205	221	228	228	228	227	227	228
North Dakota.....	81	91	94	94	93	93	93	93
South Dakota.....	91	102	106	106	106	106	106	107
South Atlantic.....	4,179	5,536	6,091	7,070	6,250	6,307	6,330	6,450
Delaware.....	59	80	90	92	93	95	96	98
District of Columbia.....	71	71	70	68	67	67	66	65
Florida.....	1,579	2,174	2,396	2,434	2,460	2,477	2,473	2,513
Georgia.....	499	636	700	710	721	730	736	755
Maryland.....	381	496	542	549	554	559	562	572
North Carolina.....	588	786	878	892	906	917	925	945
South Carolina.....	279	383	428	435	443	449	454	466
Virginia.....	490	645	714	724	733	742	748	764
West Virginia.....	233	264	274	274	273	272	270	272
East South Central.....	1,613	1,887	2,000	2,437	2,028	2,035	2,041	2,071
Alabama.....	428	508	541	546	549	551	553	561
Kentucky.....	402	459	482	484	486	487	488	493
Mississippi.....	280	313	325	327	328	328	328	332
Tennessee.....	503	607	652	659	665	669	672	685
West South Central.....	2,363	2,880	3,120	3,632	3,187	3,211	3,232	3,286
Arkansas.....	303	343	356	357	358	357	358	360
Louisiana.....	380	460	488	491	494	495	495	499
Oklahoma.....	361	412	432	433	434	435	436	440
Texas.....	1,318	1,665	1,845	1,874	1,901	1,924	1,943	1,987
Mountain.....	1,043	1,490	1,726	2,013	1,806	1,839	1,863	1,919
Arizona.....	295	456	536	551	562	573	577	597
Colorado.....	244	324	367	376	383	389	395	404
Idaho.....	95	121	134	136	138	140	142	145
Montana.....	85	106	114	116	116	117	118	119
Nevada.....	65	128	172	180	188	195	200	213
New Mexico.....	114	160	182	186	190	193	196	201
Utah.....	108	147	168	171	174	176	178	183
Wyoming.....	38	47	54	54	55	56	57	57
Pacific.....	3,157	4,082	4,444	5,060	4,548	4,586	4,630	4,704
Alaska.....	11	22	28	29	31	32	33	35
California.....	2,346	2,990	3,241	3,286	3,320	3,348	3,385	3,439
Hawaii.....	74	118	138	141	144	146	148	151
Oregon.....	300	390	422	425	426	428	429	434
Washington.....	426	562	614	622	627	632	635	645
Residence unknown.....	22	10	18	16	15	14	12	5
Outlying areas.....	270	344	383	391	398	404	404	426
Puerto Rico.....	263	337	367	375	381	393	393	403
Virgin Islands.....	4	6	8	8	8	8	9	9
Other.....	3	1	8	8	9	9	2	14
Foreign countries.....	217	254	268	271	275	277	280	286

See footnotes at end of table.

## 8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, & Reimbursement

Table 8.B3.—Hospital Insurance and Supplementary Medical Insurance: Number of enrollees, by state, July 1, 1980–2000—Continued

[In thousands]

Census division and state	Disabled							
	1980 <sup>1</sup>	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Total .....	2,963	3,255	4,393	4,640	4,815	5,023	5,212	5,273
United States <sup>2</sup> .....	2,863	3,148	4,266	4,507	4,675	4,878	5,062	5,122
New England.....	141	156	228	243	254	266	277	280
Connecticut.....	31	33	47	49	51	54	56	56
Maine.....	16	18	27	29	31	33	35	36
Massachusetts.....	64	72	108	115	119	124	128	129
New Hampshire.....	9	11	17	19	20	21	22	23
Rhode Island.....	14	14	19	20	21	22	23	23
Vermont.....	7	7	10	11	12	12	13	13
Middle Atlantic.....	493	473	603	633	657	685	713	715
New Jersey.....	91	86	110	115	119	124	130	130
New York.....	237	229	302	319	331	346	360	359
Pennsylvania.....	165	158	190	199	206	215	223	226
East North Central.....	486	561	715	744	758	782	807	809
Illinois.....	113	132	172	179	181	186	192	191
Indiana.....	63	77	99	103	105	109	113	115
Michigan.....	118	132	170	177	181	188	195	197
Ohio.....	141	156	196	203	207	213	219	217
Wisconsin.....	50	64	79	81	83	86	88	89
West North Central.....	180	211	280	295	305	317	328	333
Iowa.....	29	34	43	44	46	47	49	49
Kansas.....	22	26	35	38	39	41	42	43
Minnesota.....	35	44	60	63	64	67	69	70
Missouri.....	67	75	100	106	111	115	120	122
Nebraska.....	14	16	22	23	24	24	25	26
North Dakota.....	6	7	9	9	10	10	10	10
South Dakota.....	7	8	11	12	12	12	13	13
South Atlantic.....	545	607	834	892	940	990	1,034	1,060
Delaware.....	7	8	11	12	12	13	14	14
District of Columbia.....	8	7	8	9	9	9	9	9
Florida.....	147	165	232	251	267	284	298	309
Georgia.....	88	96	134	142	148	155	161	164
Maryland.....	41	46	60	63	66	69	72	74
North Carolina.....	91	106	149	159	168	178	186	191
South Carolina.....	51	59	81	87	92	96	101	103
Virginia.....	68	77	105	111	117	122	128	130
West Virginia.....	43	44	55	58	60	63	65	66
East South Central.....	246	287	397	422	441	462	480	488
Alabama.....	63	74	101	108	113	118	123	125
Kentucky.....	62	75	105	112	117	123	128	130
Mississippi.....	46	53	72	76	80	83	86	87
Tennessee.....	76	85	119	127	132	138	143	146
West South Central.....	288	317	452	477	497	514	528	531
Arkansas.....	45	48	67	70	73	76	78	79
Louisiana.....	63	71	93	97	99	101	103	102
Oklahoma.....	41	39	56	60	63	65	67	68
Texas.....	139	159	236	251	262	272	280	282
Mountain.....	112	148	228	243	255	267	276	281
Arizona.....	34	42	66	71	74	78	81	84
Colorado.....	24	34	54	57	60	62	64	64
Idaho.....	9	11	16	17	18	19	20	21
Montana.....	9	12	16	16	17	17	18	18
Nevada.....	8	13	22	24	26	28	29	30
New Mexico.....	15	19	28	30	31	32	33	33
Utah.....	9	13	20	21	21	22	23	23
Wyoming.....	3	4	7	7	7	8	8	8
Pacific.....	367	388	529	556	569	593	618	624
Alaska.....	2	3	5	6	6	6	7	7
California.....	284	289	392	411	418	435	452	455
Hawaii.....	7	9	11	12	12	13	14	14
Oregon.....	31	34	47	49	51	53	55	57
Washington.....	43	53	74	79	82	86	90	91
Residence unknown.....	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Outlying areas.....	88	93	112	118	124	130	134	137
Puerto Rico.....	88	92	110	116	122	127	132	134
Virgin Islands.....	(2)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	1	1	2	1	2
Foreign countries.....	12	14	14	15	15	15	14	14

<sup>1</sup> Represents beneficiaries of 50 states, District of Columbia and those with residence unknown.

<sup>2</sup> Data not available.

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8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, & Reimbursement

Table 8.B4.—Hospital Insurance and Supplementary Medical Insurance: Number of persons aged 65 or older enrolled, by age, sex, and race, selected years July 1, 1980–1999

[In thousands]

Age, sex, and race	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Hospital and Supplementary Medical Insurance								
Total .....	25,515	28,176	30,948	33,142	33,424	33,630	33,802	33,929
Age:								
65–69 .....	8,459	8,956	9,695	9,517	9,445	9,317	9,184	9,077
70–74 .....	6,756	7,441	7,951	8,756	8,745	8,737	8,725	8,656
75–79 .....	4,809	5,453	6,058	6,563	6,749	6,932	7,055	7,232
80–84 .....	3,081	3,463	3,957	4,470	4,554	4,619	4,707	4,735
85 or older .....	2,410	2,861	3,286	3,837	3,930	4,025	4,130	4,229
Sex:								
Men .....	10,268	11,282	12,416	13,434	13,583	13,701	13,806	13,900
Women .....	15,247	16,894	18,532	19,708	19,841	19,929	19,996	20,029
Race:								
White .....	22,534	24,745	26,855	29,011	29,177	29,215	29,288	29,311
All other races .....	2,257	2,585	3,114	3,253	3,374	3,139	3,259	4,431
Unknown .....	724	846	979	878	873	1,276	1,255	187
Hospital Insurance								
Total .....	25,104	27,683	30,464	32,742	33,022	33,237	33,410	33,516
Age:								
65–69 .....	8,302	8,818	9,565	9,411	9,342	9,222	9,093	8,984
70–74 .....	6,592	7,292	7,829	8,652	8,642	8,636	8,626	8,552
75–79 .....	4,731	5,315	5,947	6,483	6,666	6,847	6,968	7,138
80–84 .....	3,072	3,403	3,872	4,409	4,495	4,561	4,649	4,674
85 or older .....	2,407	2,854	3,252	3,787	3,877	3,971	4,074	4,168
Sex:								
Men .....	10,156	11,146	12,280	13,310	13,458	13,579	13,684	13,770
Women .....	14,948	16,536	18,184	19,431	19,563	19,658	19,726	19,746
Race:								
White .....	22,244	24,424	26,591	28,822	28,992	29,036	29,111	29,131
All other races .....	2,160	2,444	2,931	3,127	3,236	3,043	3,151	4,206
Unknown .....	699	815	942	792	793	1,158	1,148	179
Supplementary Medical Insurance								
Total .....	24,680	27,311	29,686	31,742	31,984	32,164	32,308	32,403
Age:								
65–69 .....	8,156	8,607	9,008	8,830	8,742	8,605	10,205	8,349
70–74 .....	6,570	7,277	7,740	8,430	8,412	8,402	6,649	8,315
75–79 .....	4,684	5,333	5,942	6,431	6,604	6,772	6,881	7,043
80–84 .....	2,981	3,381	3,879	4,392	4,476	4,541	4,627	4,651
85 or older .....	2,289	2,712	3,118	3,659	3,751	3,845	3,946	4,042
Sex:								
Men .....	9,868	10,852	11,758	12,694	12,818	12,919	13,007	13,079
Women .....	14,813	16,459	17,927	19,048	19,166	19,245	19,302	19,324
Race:								
White .....	21,876	24,060	25,849	27,899	28,035	28,061	28,115	28,115
All other races .....	2,114	2,441	2,910	3,028	3,136	2,914	3,020	4,126
Unknown .....	691	810	927	815	813	1,190	1,173	162

CONTACT: Maria Diacogiannis (410) 786-0178 for further information.

## 8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, & Reimbursement

Table 8.B5.—Hospital Insurance and Supplementary Medical Insurance: Number of disabled persons and persons with end stage renal disease under age 65 enrolled, by age, sex, and race, selected years July 1, 1980–1999

Age, sex, and race	1980		1990		1995		1998		1999	
	Total	End stage renal disease only	Total	End stage renal disease only	Total	End stage renal disease only	Total	End stage renal disease only	Total	End stage renal disease only
<b>Hospital Insurance and Supplementary Medical Insurance</b>										
Total .....	2,963,175	28,334	3,255,007	64,692	4,393,294	70,526	5,022,817	77,395	5,211,634	67,058
Age:										
Under 35 .....	371,204	8,773	483,265	16,603	587,709	15,942	558,419	16,234	542,507	12,792
35–44 .....	369,460	5,188	654,957	14,159	973,328	15,149	1,093,963	16,350	1,117,360	14,222
45–54 .....	657,486	6,977	741,200	15,800	1,187,995	19,473	1,453,359	22,231	1,539,116	20,337
55–64 .....	1,565,025	7,396	1,375,585	18,130	1,644,262	19,962	1,917,076	22,580	2,012,651	19,707
Sex:										
Men .....	1,870,558	14,547	2,042,944	33,647	2,627,807	36,279	2,885,653	40,371	2,959,769	35,798
Women .....	1,092,617	13,787	1,212,063	31,045	1,765,487	34,247	2,137,164	37,024	2,251,865	31,260
Race:										
White .....	2,422,253	19,232	2,480,767	35,638	3,216,249	34,418	3,622,218	35,791	3,734,108	28,574
All other races .....	486,677	7,907	712,315	26,477	985,924	31,407	1,141,214	35,397	1,445,265	37,603
Unknown .....	54,245	1,195	61,925	2,577	191,121	4,701	259,385	6,207	32,261	881
<b>Hospital Insurance</b>										
Total .....	2,963,156	28,334	3,254,983	64,677	4,393,287	70,526	5,022,811	77,394	5,211,162	67,056
Age:										
Under 35 .....	371,199	8,773	483,262	16,601	587,709	15,942	558,417	16,234	542,400	12,792
35–44 .....	369,458	5,188	654,953	14,157	973,328	15,149	1,093,962	16,350	1,117,262	14,222
45–54 .....	657,483	6,977	741,193	15,794	1,187,993	19,473	1,453,356	22,230	1,539,006	20,337
55–64 .....	1,565,016	7,396	1,375,575	18,125	1,644,257	19,962	1,917,076	22,580	2,012,494	19,705
Sex:										
Men .....	1,870,543	14,547	2,042,929	33,639	2,627,802	36,279	2,885,651	40,371	2,959,498	35,797
Women .....	1,092,613	13,787	1,212,054	31,038	1,765,485	34,247	2,137,160	37,023	2,251,664	31,259
Race:										
White .....	2,422,239	19,232	2,480,754	35,631	3,216,247	34,418	3,622,215	35,791	3,733,764	28,574
All other races .....	486,672	7,907	712,304	26,469	985,919	31,407	1,141,213	35,397	1,445,139	37,601
Unknown .....	54,245	1,195	61,925	2,577	191,121	4,701	259,383	6,206	32,259	881
<b>Supplementary Medical Insurance</b>										
Total .....	2,719,226	27,046	2,943,480	58,912	3,942,452	63,189	4,472,463	66,777	4,637,088	62,633
Age:										
Under 35 .....	339,665	8,294	441,640	14,782	534,868	14,042	500,821	13,683	485,600	11,830
35–44 .....	337,146	4,963	586,537	12,567	869,845	13,121	968,782	13,473	988,378	13,045
45–54 .....	596,287	6,683	666,257	14,559	1,049,718	17,483	1,272,214	19,155	1,346,050	18,899
55–64 .....	1,446,128	7,106	1,249,046	17,004	1,488,021	18,543	1,730,646	20,466	1,817,060	18,859
Sex:										
Men .....	1,694,569	13,887	1,833,959	30,338	2,346,940	32,122	2,556,481	34,249	2,620,171	33,092
Women .....	1,024,657	13,159	1,109,521	28,574	1,595,512	31,067	1,915,982	32,528	2,016,917	29,541
Race:										
White .....	2,218,176	18,458	2,236,781	32,347	2,882,893	30,531	3,220,156	30,160	3,315,154	26,658
All other races .....	449,753	7,446	650,121	24,240	891,837	28,487	1,024,864	31,310	1,293,562	35,173
Unknown .....	51,297	1,142	56,578	2,325	167,722	4,171	227,443	5,307	28,372	802

CONTACT: Maria Diacogiannis (410) 786-0178 for further information.

Table 8.B8—Hospital Insurance: Average covered charge per covered day of care in short-stay hospitals (1990–2000) and skilled nursing facilities (1975–2000), by state<sup>1</sup>

Census division and state <sup>2</sup>	Short-stay hospitals							
	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000 <sup>3</sup>
Total <sup>4</sup> .....	\$1,090	\$1,753	\$1,908	\$2,067	\$2,235	\$2,370	\$2,533	\$2,753
United States <sup>5</sup> .....	1,081	1,763	1,920	2,081	2,252	2,388	2,554	2,777
New England.....	988	1,567	1,763	1,915	2,050	2,149	2,284	2,427
Connecticut.....	1,177	1,801	2,013	2,207	2,336	2,442	2,522	2,598
Maine.....	927	1,460	1,645	1,826	1,949	2,005	2,140	2,323
Massachusetts.....	942	1,513	1,705	1,830	1,975	2,091	2,251	2,419
New Hampshire.....	1,022	1,543	1,699	1,847	2,010	2,061	2,269	2,477
Rhode Island.....	851	1,413	1,638	1,818	1,923	2,046	2,172	2,309
Vermont.....	923	1,456	1,580	1,646	1,817	1,849	1,945	1,988
Middle Atlantic.....	943	1,550	1,704	1,849	2,082	2,272	2,480	2,734
New Jersey.....	725	1,639	1,865	2,093	2,458	2,726	3,154	3,752
New York.....	836	1,252	1,366	1,477	1,702	1,843	1,971	2,107
Pennsylvania.....	1,236	1,925	2,109	2,251	2,402	2,628	2,806	2,993
East North Central.....	1,097	1,721	1,866	2,025	2,146	2,225	2,377	2,540
Illinois.....	1,202	1,951	2,126	2,340	2,476	2,614	2,806	3,006
Indiana.....	997	1,575	1,713	1,830	1,950	2,006	2,108	2,264
Michigan.....	1,193	1,756	1,881	2,014	2,124	2,178	2,292	2,443
Ohio.....	1,030	1,599	1,730	1,872	1,985	2,050	2,233	2,348
Wisconsin.....	933	1,535	1,690	1,856	1,994	2,081	2,201	2,412
West North Central.....	1,052	1,677	1,831	1,988	2,111	2,235	2,400	2,628
Iowa.....	902	1,453	1,573	1,726	1,821	1,831	1,953	2,120
Kansas.....	1,093	1,752	1,957	2,105	2,212	2,203	2,377	2,577
Minnesota.....	1,132	1,794	1,938	2,108	2,243	2,457	2,651	2,898
Missouri.....	1,108	1,755	1,922	2,076	2,218	2,381	2,551	2,773
Nebraska.....	1,043	1,710	1,850	2,012	2,167	2,386	2,600	2,995
North Dakota.....	937	1,367	1,509	1,630	1,776	1,898	2,024	2,174
South Dakota.....	915	1,396	1,518	1,649	1,760	1,806	1,919	2,156
South Atlantic.....	1,106	1,722	1,876	2,023	2,154	2,277	2,430	2,629
Delaware.....	1,191	1,759	1,831	1,882	1,889	1,926	1,948	1,957
District of Columbia.....	1,374	1,960	2,129	2,267	2,417	3,061	3,178	3,318
Florida.....	1,360	2,124	2,351	2,567	2,730	2,902	3,147	3,432
Georgia.....	1,081	1,594	1,744	1,881	2,020	2,144	2,323	2,513
Maryland.....	813	1,256	1,365	1,504	1,618	1,527	1,565	1,601
North Carolina.....	932	1,502	1,603	1,688	1,799	1,896	2,004	2,165
South Carolina.....	1,021	1,675	1,818	1,950	2,087	2,185	2,362	2,605
Virginia.....	1,022	1,606	1,732	1,877	2,010	2,115	2,257	2,423
West Virginia.....	1,009	1,378	1,472	1,585	1,654	1,620	1,681	1,815
East South Central.....	1,019	1,573	1,718	1,858	1,983	2,077	2,248	2,442
Alabama.....	1,176	1,877	2,054	2,222	2,402	2,499	2,677	2,901
Kentucky.....	967	1,466	1,630	1,762	1,901	1,972	2,093	2,256
Mississippi.....	865	1,306	1,437	1,546	1,655	1,678	1,852	2,013
Tennessee.....	1,012	1,546	1,662	1,820	1,905	2,062	2,262	2,470
West South Central.....	1,138	1,783	1,937	2,098	2,234	2,344	2,520	2,759
Arkansas.....	923	1,382	1,511	1,649	1,744	1,776	1,974	2,182
Louisiana.....	1,180	1,794	1,926	2,056	2,179	2,275	2,451	2,718
Oklahoma.....	997	1,453	1,620	1,772	1,892	1,988	2,146	2,325
Texas.....	1,212	1,953	2,118	2,296	2,450	2,573	2,749	3,001
Mountain.....	1,350	2,181	2,321	2,549	2,743	2,878	3,016	3,269
Arizona.....	1,442	2,356	2,617	2,880	3,164	3,382	3,537	3,872
Colorado.....	1,308	2,225	2,240	2,434	2,504	2,673	3,047	3,382
Idaho.....	1,140	1,789	1,951	2,115	2,303	2,201	2,328	2,467
Montana.....	1,036	1,610	1,742	1,877	1,907	1,947	2,046	2,227
Nevada.....	2,031	2,967	3,253	3,492	3,858	4,017	3,973	4,295
New Mexico.....	1,140	1,766	1,913	2,081	2,302	2,254	2,410	2,525
Utah.....	1,283	1,990	2,069	2,290	2,433	2,556	2,721	2,862
Wyoming.....	1,094	1,765	1,985	2,110	2,269	2,122	2,257	2,365
Pacific.....	1,651	2,708	2,877	3,074	3,339	3,574	3,818	4,216
Alaska.....	1,470	2,032	2,385	2,434	2,695	2,701	2,817	3,152
California.....	1,794	2,960	3,156	3,371	3,679	3,931	4,228	4,690
Hawaii.....	1,224	2,242	2,319	2,484	2,599	2,803	2,941	2,964
Oregon.....	1,275	1,905	1,987	2,135	2,290	2,358	2,481	2,708
Washington.....	1,162	1,816	1,924	2,020	2,146	2,237	2,448	2,696
Outlying areas.....	510	686	739	794	842	832	894	944
Puerto Rico.....	505	683	736	793	837	831	893	943
Virgin Islands.....	746	854	843	831	1,068	870	922	1,008

See footnotes at end of table.

## 8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, & Reimbursement

Table 8.B8—Hospital Insurance: Average covered charge per covered day of care in short-stay hospitals (1975–1998) and skilled nursing facilities (1975–2000), by state <sup>1</sup>—Continued

Census division and state <sup>2</sup>	Skilled nursing facilities							
	1975	1980	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000 <sup>3</sup>
Total <sup>4</sup> .....	\$43	\$70	\$193	\$402	\$487	\$498	\$425	\$421
United States <sup>5</sup> .....	43	70	193	402	487	498	425	421
New England.....	50	77	172	347	435	448	395	397
Connecticut .....	35	51	165	314	391	412	364	366
Maine.....	52	100	274	308	373	381	361	388
Massachusetts .....	63	98	181	380	492	510	438	434
New Hampshire .....	41	86	218	412	447	458	387	393
Rhode Island .....	43	59	129	265	331	337	341	348
Vermont.....	38	62	155	266	314	327	331	331
Middle Atlantic.....	50	73	168	308	368	391	378	385
New Jersey.....	45	81	164	344	426	468	393	399
New York.....	61	80	168	240	275	297	325	338
Pennsylvania .....	40	65	170	373	475	492	443	442
East North Central.....	40	68	167	358	461	478	413	412
Illinois.....	37	77	215	421	533	555	493	502
Indiana.....	35	60	180	399	500	514	414	399
Michigan.....	45	60	130	270	373	396	357	360
Ohio.....	41	69	157	375	473	486	422	419
Wisconsin.....	35	64	149	315	398	399	320	323
West North Central.....	45	82	194	367	433	452	421	427
Iowa.....	46	84	269	406	469	473	442	440
Kansas.....	39	66	255	461	524	533	504	505
Minnesota.....	46	94	125	245	276	286	273	286
Missouri.....	47	95	263	465	563	599	548	547
Nebraska.....	41	71	205	338	426	432	414	438
North Dakota.....	43	49	118	221	291	303	331	362
South Dakota.....	33	61	160	270	287	306	287	292
South Atlantic.....	34	59	168	396	494	498	388	374
Delaware.....	31	50	132	328	451	417	329	326
District of Columbia.....	34	64	193	389	498	529	447	413
Florida.....	34	59	195	488	602	609	446	424
Georgia.....	34	71	146	346	446	437	344	327
Maryland.....	37	56	141	347	471	482	390	382
North Carolina.....	31	52	132	283	367	382	315	315
South Carolina.....	26	46	159	337	465	457	358	342
Virginia.....	42	68	168	331	410	416	350	345
West Virginia.....	36	64	171	364	448	474	418	401
East South Central.....	37	56	154	358	460	467	381	383
Alabama.....	33	38	143	353	436	426	346	345
Kentucky.....	36	58	151	352	461	461	382	389
Mississippi.....	45	105	160	377	524	538	426	431
Tennessee.....	41	70	162	358	447	467	390	387
West South Central.....	45	94	267	539	660	651	546	520
Arkansas.....	44	84	238	372	468	501	458	464
Louisiana.....	43	83	374	683	753	759	726	667
Oklahoma.....	60	145	312	563	671	665	536	541
Texas.....	43	78	238	542	680	657	527	492
Mountain.....	38	64	226	486	568	568	463	448
Arizona.....	41	71	236	549	670	655	533	503
Colorado.....	42	73	266	538	584	588	480	462
Idaho.....	27	46	152	381	465	457	373	360
Montana.....	30	44	123	291	342	369	354	357
Nevada.....	37	66	232	569	721	744	559	564
New Mexico.....	57	122	267	488	589	582	528	509
Utah.....	36	75	266	473	529	545	425	414
Wyoming.....	36	49	208	379	467	433	392	398
Pacific.....	45	81	269	576	651	667	551	554
Alaska.....	68	115	283	437	704	634	759	756
California.....	46	87	287	629	709	728	604	610
Hawaii.....	49	83	217	467	505	508	425	457
Oregon.....	40	63	207	421	496	465	376	371
Washington.....	34	62	196	412	453	465	378	383
Outlying areas								
Puerto Rico.....	51	97	202	261	314	312	344	389
Virgin Islands.....	43	104	171	370	433	474	315	461

<sup>1</sup> Data for 1975 and 1980 are based on bills approved in each year and recorded in the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services before Dec. 29, 1995. Data from 1990–2000 are based on bills incurred in each year and recorded before Dec. 29, 2000. Includes data for services rendered to both aged and disabled persons.

<sup>2</sup>Geographic distribution reflects the beneficiaries' area of residence.

<sup>3</sup>Preliminary data.

<sup>4</sup>Excludes claims for persons residing in foreign countries.

<sup>5</sup>Includes claims for persons whose place of residence is unknown.

CONTACT: Maria Diacogiannis (410) 786-0178 for further information.

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, & Reimbursement

Table 8.B8.1.—Hospital Insurance: Short-stay hospital discharges, by state, fiscal years 1990–2000

State	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Total .....	10,472,587	11,124,165	11,122,070	11,503,279	11,680,874	11,749,394	11,952,088	11,912,079	11,659,885	11,664,041
Alabama.....	226,359	240,158	238,366	252,428	255,013	258,908	265,029	266,603	266,541	271,600
Alaska.....	6,491	7,447	7,446	7,954	8,635	9,593	9,917	10,633	11,031	11,457
Arizona.....	140,069	137,267	134,305	134,786	139,564	146,446	150,597	150,190	128,363	133,920
Arkansas.....	143,363	146,789	141,228	152,452	152,516	154,626	157,920	160,379	160,880	162,522
California.....	834,829	885,013	868,175	879,227	875,926	889,323	901,018	921,068	780,295	732,543
Colorado.....	98,262	104,555	102,789	104,733	105,216	102,450	103,735	97,479	100,648	100,610
Connecticut.....	114,938	134,079	134,264	138,988	141,765	141,031	143,071	133,672	125,115	123,780
Delaware.....	26,125	28,473	29,352	30,322	30,336	30,051	30,632	30,738	33,287	33,767
District of Columbia.....	36,062	37,616	37,612	39,306	39,526	38,661	38,508	38,661	38,693	38,723
Florida.....	579,368	684,199	696,322	734,297	742,862	739,066	743,556	758,714	736,958	760,154
Georgia.....	274,957	297,365	298,054	312,133	316,301	323,093	327,839	320,774	311,998	319,946
Hawaii.....	26,340	28,944	29,107	31,077	32,526	32,939	34,795	33,331	26,347	25,654
Idaho.....	31,559	33,064	33,806	35,923	36,327	39,236	41,066	42,451	43,353	43,593
Illinois.....	460,926	522,431	517,848	531,390	533,238	524,936	538,476	531,184	539,314	550,348
Indiana.....	254,404	266,239	267,841	278,602	276,601	278,303	287,615	289,743	289,693	294,997
Iowa.....	141,191	144,375	144,717	146,352	146,448	148,724	151,815	154,152	155,497	158,268
Kansas.....	117,017	117,648	118,000	121,106	120,593	122,917	125,481	127,045	126,920	126,782
Kentucky.....	199,042	207,091	206,131	219,042	222,162	224,322	231,081	231,352	237,553	241,392
Louisiana.....	213,819	217,702	218,393	228,770	234,663	235,574	237,390	232,942	223,794	234,815
Maine.....	54,963	61,022	61,205	62,904	63,013	64,361	66,278	67,895	68,128	68,384
Maryland.....	179,835	196,433	198,735	206,778	214,989	211,265	204,988	195,489	199,012	206,587
Massachusetts.....	286,332	311,500	315,864	314,727	310,455	299,734	293,217	280,333	268,179	261,591
Michigan.....	366,349	379,485	391,061	416,096	435,455	443,753	457,401	456,972	452,461	447,719
Minnesota.....	170,808	184,743	180,515	175,255	178,018	181,315	187,164	192,488	194,935	198,576
Mississippi.....	142,662	148,049	148,737	157,119	162,934	170,698	181,599	185,149	181,575	181,548
Missouri.....	281,059	284,099	278,659	292,107	298,509	298,805	299,996	297,554	293,724	298,150
Montana.....	40,505	40,560	40,343	40,361	40,770	40,831	41,542	41,854	42,343	43,763
Nebraska.....	69,299	69,270	66,847	68,982	70,113	72,975	75,630	77,188	76,841	76,349
Nevada.....	37,478	42,346	43,473	47,397	49,254	52,175	54,509	55,150	48,369	49,169
New Hampshire.....	39,103	40,913	40,515	41,737	42,746	43,834	44,758	42,918	42,054	45,266
New Jersey.....	338,509	363,838	372,253	377,524	385,145	375,353	371,173	364,034	373,224	368,032
New Mexico.....	50,391	48,520	48,373	47,576	50,334	49,758	53,329	52,913	51,459	50,585
New York.....	723,060	753,389	760,012	779,941	797,453	796,965	798,611	787,116	777,269	743,953
North Carolina.....	267,370	287,899	294,295	312,494	336,173	353,297	369,667	385,533	395,004	401,234
North Dakota.....	37,543	38,447	36,848	37,344	37,014	36,807	38,272	38,332	38,847	39,343
Ohio.....	527,006	535,508	534,017	557,927	562,234	565,237	562,603	541,958	533,499	529,912
Oklahoma.....	155,100	152,784	147,665	154,360	156,239	158,966	163,842	166,068	170,592	174,035
Oregon.....	106,164	109,871	106,863	106,454	105,878	106,901	111,656	111,028	100,569	90,934
Pennsylvania.....	685,403	748,226	758,360	768,866	766,535	731,542	728,572	692,290	664,002	630,150
Rhode Island.....	46,578	51,153	50,324	49,186	49,740	50,739	50,498	46,484	39,625	38,258
South Carolina.....	112,232	133,126	136,991	148,028	156,060	163,200	171,889	184,188	194,344	201,956
South Dakota.....	38,175	41,052	40,508	41,963	41,714	42,916	44,101	44,350	44,846	44,877
Tennessee.....	290,371	296,696	294,103	304,007	310,335	318,600	324,380	324,831	318,793	323,644
Texas.....	603,621	621,078	619,068	650,174	671,734	689,627	721,006	732,255	725,166	737,065
Utah.....	39,963	40,931	41,057	42,199	43,819	45,418	44,513	45,698	48,898	52,504
Vermont.....	20,251	21,409	21,636	22,239	22,815	23,001	23,456	22,585	23,133	23,860
Virginia.....	240,165	255,222	251,676	267,259	271,620	274,285	285,721	286,752	289,195	293,689
Washington.....	157,942	165,855	162,571	163,092	157,146	160,146	158,264	152,867	148,620	152,409
West Virginia.....	111,305	119,829	117,610	122,868	124,293	125,954	131,334	131,473	134,483	133,366
Wisconsin.....	217,727	223,501	220,189	225,486	227,774	226,898	232,721	233,103	233,432	235,466
Wyoming.....	15,255	14,783	14,580	15,505	16,009	15,912	16,557	17,256	17,429	18,561
Outlying areas:										
Puerto Rico.....	93,436	100,607	101,422	104,129	111,950	115,410	120,547	123,752	130,209	135,096
Virgin Islands.....	528	653	969	1,156	1,374	1,234	1,402	1,569	1,511	1,500
Unknown.....	978	913	970	1,151	1,012	1,283	1,351	1,543	1,835	1,639

Note: Discharge data for fiscal year 2000 are preliminary as of December 2000.

CONTACT: Maria Diacogiannis (410) 786-0178 for further information.

## 8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, & Reimbursement

Table 8.B9.—Supplementary Medical Insurance: Number of reimbursed bills, charges, and amount reimbursed, by type of service and type of beneficiary, 1992–2000

[In thousands. Includes only bills for which reimbursements were made by carriers or intermediaries and recorded in Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services records before Mar. 31, 2001]

Period claim incurred <sup>1</sup>	All services <sup>2</sup>	Physicians' services			Outpatient hospital services	Independent laboratory services	Home health services <sup>3</sup>	All other services
		Total	Surgical <sup>4</sup>	Medical <sup>4</sup>				
Number of bills								
Persons aged 65 or older:								
1992 .....	472,494	343,545	40,176	303,369	37,986	45,030	121	45,812
1993 .....	507,057	358,766	39,489	319,277	40,806	48,141	160	59,184
1994 .....	554,498	397,244	42,750	354,494	44,476	52,813	178	59,787
1995 .....	578,104	406,868	44,896	361,972	48,063	53,175	213	69,785
1996 .....	590,301	411,789	46,171	365,618	50,578	52,417	248	75,269
1997 .....	600,228	418,826	46,517	372,309	52,364	49,917	245	78,876
1998 .....	611,356	427,891	46,273	381,618	52,807	42,715	4,632	83,311
1999 .....	<sup>6</sup> 486,296	429,299	45,496	383,803	51,498	(6)	5,499	(6)
2000 .....	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)
Allowed charges <sup>5</sup>								
1992 .....	63,695,756	32,232,168	12,140,164	20,092,004	21,179,875	1,740,330	116,754	8,426,629
1993 .....	69,049,184	33,544,901	11,836,033	21,708,868	24,340,137	1,833,058	177,712	9,153,376
1994 .....	76,874,905	37,701,371	12,860,568	24,840,803	28,538,051	1,848,456	220,737	8,566,290
1995 .....	84,326,192	39,754,224	13,734,383	26,019,841	31,783,721	1,802,712	288,550	10,697,185
1996 .....	88,168,998	39,483,431	13,164,604	26,318,827	34,954,323	1,634,473	319,593	11,777,178
1997 .....	92,881,137	40,445,669	12,953,005	27,482,664	37,660,773	1,490,450	334,328	12,949,917
1998 .....	101,754,914	41,691,926	12,060,806	29,631,120	38,696,904	1,333,014	6,036,075	13,996,995
1999 .....	105,351,394	43,673,233	12,071,308	31,601,925	40,098,944	1,262,050	6,847,578	13,469,589
2000 .....	102,820,883	47,137,542	12,107,055	35,030,487	35,450,868	1,535,970	5,253,333	13,443,170
Amount reimbursed <sup>8</sup>								
1992 .....	39,371,755	25,181,542	9,537,434	15,644,108	7,325,694	1,692,787	83,634	5,088,098
1993 .....	41,833,132	26,286,843	9,316,793	16,970,050	8,085,002	1,786,035	125,662	5,549,590
1994 .....	45,850,064	29,551,995	10,141,117	19,410,878	9,222,076	1,796,306	158,445	5,121,242
1995 .....	49,727,101	31,117,304	10,833,801	20,283,503	10,090,122	1,751,375	206,543	6,561,757
1996 .....	50,798,250	30,914,500	10,381,168	20,533,332	10,731,299	1,583,842	228,182	7,340,427
1997 .....	52,430,354	31,682,203	10,218,372	21,463,831	11,206,086	1,440,418	233,845	7,867,802
1998 .....	56,669,900	32,658,601	9,517,107	23,141,494	10,643,987	1,278,551	4,252,056	7,806,705
1999 .....	58,084,084	34,349,529	9,517,348	24,832,181	10,324,977	1,207,160	4,817,709	7,384,709
2000 .....	60,280,333	37,048,382	9,549,347	27,499,035	10,202,242	1,459,690	3,918,673	7,651,346
Number of bills								
Disabled beneficiaries:								
1992 .....	52,565	33,951	3,142	30,809	7,809	4,731	1	6,073
1993 .....	59,885	38,755	3,374	35,381	8,907	5,286	...	6,937
1994 .....	70,089	46,364	3,859	42,505	10,107	6,753	...	6,865
1995 .....	77,224	49,829	4,261	45,568	11,152	7,758	...	8,485
1996 .....	82,908	53,010	4,594	48,416	12,068	8,193	1	9,636
1997 .....	86,071	55,260	4,773	50,487	12,415	8,073	...	10,323
1998 .....	89,890	58,244	4,991	53,253	12,639	6,776	475	11,756
1999 .....	<sup>6</sup> 72,288	59,281	5,042	54,239	12,413	(6)	594	(6)
2000 .....	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)
Allowed charges <sup>5</sup>								
1992 .....	9,149,564	3,338,315	1,006,996	2,331,319	4,314,700	187,936	2,373	1,306,239
1993 .....	10,682,707	3,841,935	1,067,711	2,774,221	5,402,254	208,698	17	1,229,803
1994 .....	12,561,482	4,659,517	1,231,331	3,428,186	6,543,312	247,559	63	1,110,031
1995 .....	14,392,023	5,005,089	1,392,174	3,612,915	7,691,393	280,673	79	1,414,789
1996 .....	15,900,771	5,168,435	1,401,271	3,767,164	8,680,992	284,031	194	1,767,119
1997 .....	17,057,906	5,398,744	1,409,511	3,989,233	9,391,718	281,453	575	1,985,416
1998 .....	18,720,517	5,821,159	1,400,856	4,420,303	9,539,962	252,450	717,092	2,389,854
1999 .....	19,916,349	6,250,597	1,451,037	4,799,560	10,071,491	244,217	857,855	2,492,189
2000 .....	19,567,132	6,813,109	1,467,276	5,345,833	9,254,910	278,107	675,373	2,545,633

See footnotes at end of table.

## 8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, & Reimbursement

Table 8.B9.—Supplementary Medical Insurance: Number of reimbursed bills, charges, and amount reimbursed, by type of service and type of beneficiary, 1992–2000—*Continued*

[In thousands. Includes only bills for which reimbursements were made by carriers or intermediaries and recorded in Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services records before Mar. 31, 2001]

Period claim incurred <sup>1</sup>	All services <sup>2</sup>	Physicians' services			Outpatient hospital services	Independent laboratory services	Home health services <sup>3</sup>	All other services
		Total	Surgical <sup>4</sup>	Medical <sup>4</sup>				
	Amount reimbursed <sup>8</sup>							
1992 .....	5,759,178	2,541,003	783,020	1,757,983	2,130,491	185,199	1,564	900,920
1993 .....	6,500,244	2,927,640	831,482	2,096,162	2,521,822	204,857	16	845,905
1994 .....	7,458,746	3,547,105	959,659	2,587,446	2,886,999	242,791	46	781,805
1995 .....	8,407,923	3,791,099	1,088,307	2,702,792	3,331,529	275,955	52	1,009,288
1996 .....	9,099,174	3,908,892	1,095,969	2,812,923	3,652,382	278,816	142	1,258,942
1997 .....	9,590,902	4,093,188	1,103,023	2,990,165	3,838,798	276,051	454	1,383,411
1998 .....	10,432,018	4,404,528	1,092,002	3,309,526	3,773,959	246,241	494,389	1,512,901
1999 .....	10,932,394	4,746,000	1,133,434	3,612,566	3,822,307	237,960	588,574	1,537,553
2000 .....	11,325,194	5,183,942	1,148,818	4,035,124	3,791,047	270,957	487,188	1,592,060

<sup>1</sup> Period for which the claim incurred.

<sup>2</sup> Included in total, but not shown separately, are some bills and charges for which type of service is unknown.

<sup>3</sup> Due to Balanced Budget Act provisions, beginning in 1998 Part A now has a 100-visit limit and additional home health services will be billed under Part B.

<sup>4</sup> Where both medical and surgical charges are included on a single bill, the highest-priced service is the determining factor in classifying the bill.

<sup>5</sup> Includes physician or supplier allowed charges as determined by the carrier and amounts actually billed by providers for outpatient hospital and home health services.

<sup>6</sup> Data not available due to programmatic problems. Total for all services excluded independent laboratory services and all other services.

<sup>7</sup> Data on the number of bills are no longer available.

<sup>8</sup> Amount reimbursed to or on behalf of the beneficiary—generally 80 percent of the allowed charges, once the beneficiary has satisfied the deductible in the current year. Some radiology and pathology services are reimbursed at a 100 percent rate, regardless of the beneficiary's deductible status.

CONTACT: Maria Diacogiannis (410) 786-0178 for further information.

## 8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, & Reimbursement

Table 8.B10.—Supplementary Medical Insurance: Claims received by carriers and assignment rates, 1969–2000

Calendar year	Total number of claims (in thousands)	Net assignment rate <sup>1</sup> (percent)
1969.....	37,542	61.5
1970.....	42,148	60.8
1971.....	46,572	58.5
1972.....	51,041	54.9
1973.....	57,007	52.7
1974.....	68,307	51.9
1975.....	79,980	51.8
1976.....	91,624	50.5
1977.....	105,339	50.5
1978.....	117,886	50.6
1979.....	132,098	51.3
1980.....	150,048	51.5
1981.....	167,154	52.3
1982.....	182,440	53.0
1983.....	204,122	53.9
1984.....	238,362	59.0
1985.....	279,559	68.5
1986.....	306,714	68.0
1987.....	346,551	73.1
1988.....	386,763	77.3
1989.....	421,305	79.7
1990.....	474,226	81.1
1991.....	517,123	83.1
1992.....	554,619	86.2
1993.....	583,863	90.1
1994.....	622,514	92.8
1995.....	647,855	94.7
1996.....	678,030	95.9
1997.....	688,891	96.7
1998.....	697,523	97.3
1999.....	703,227	97.6
2000.....	720,493	97.9

<sup>1</sup> Represents the number of assigned claims as a percent of claims received.

Table 8.B11.—Supplementary Medical Insurance: Reasonable charge determination for claims assigned and unassigned for aged and disabled persons, 1971–2000

Calendar year	Claims approved		Charges before reduction	
	Number (in thousands)	Percent reduced	Amount (in millions)	Percent reduced
Assigned claims				
1971.....	25,919	44.5	\$1,571	11.1
1972.....	26,798	47.5	1,630	10.9
1973.....	28,376	55.6	1,751	11.9
1974.....	33,295	64.5	2,194	14.3
1975.....	39,218	70.8	2,716	17.8
1976.....	44,065	74.3	3,261	19.9
1977.....	50,260	72.8	3,936	19.4
1978.....	56,493	73.6	4,678	19.9
1979.....	64,051	77.0	5,746	21.2
1980.....	73,068	80.8	7,303	22.7
1981 <sup>1</sup> .....	80,127	82.8	8,868	24.0
1982.....	91,615	83.3	11,315	24.3
1983.....	103,139	81.0	13,657	23.6
1984.....	128,559	80.8	16,571	25.4
1985.....	176,956	81.7	22,008	27.4
1986.....	191,139	82.8	24,662	28.4
1987.....	234,488	83.4	31,179	28.0
1988.....	271,225	85.6	37,275	29.8
1989.....	304,649	86.9	44,567	31.0
1990.....	341,220	87.5	51,012	32.9
1991.....	384,168	87.4	60,057	36.2
1992.....	412,924	86.2	67,667	39.7
1993.....	460,761	88.8	76,186	42.8
1994.....	508,981	87.7	85,170	42.5
1995.....	539,630	86.4	93,300	42.3
1996.....	550,587	87.1	97,744	44.9
1997.....	566,591	87.4	103,389	45.9
1998.....	575,799	87.9	106,947	46.9
1999.....	590,463	88.9	114,981	47.8
2000.....	615,862	87.9	126,391	47.7
Unassigned claims				
1971.....	17,955	57.6	\$1,348	12.5
1972.....	21,286	59.3	1,608	12.0
1973.....	24,691	66.4	1,886	12.6
1974.....	30,492	72.7	2,401	14.7
1975.....	36,182	77.4	2,973	17.7
1976.....	42,100	78.9	3,591	19.8
1977.....	48,619	77.1	4,233	19.0
1978.....	53,700	77.5	4,749	19.2
1979.....	59,961	80.9	5,596	20.7
1980.....	68,113	84.3	6,836	22.5
1981 <sup>1</sup> .....	72,765	85.8	7,870	23.8
1982.....	80,253	85.4	9,545	23.9
1983.....	87,436	82.7	10,885	22.9
1984.....	88,594	83.7	11,216	24.2
1985.....	77,965	84.6	10,059	25.9
1986.....	87,121	85.0	10,757	26.9
1987.....	83,116	82.4	10,258	24.7
1988.....	76,503	86.4	9,005	25.0
1989.....	74,947	90.1	8,971	25.0
1990.....	77,746	90.4	8,789	25.3
1991.....	77,520	91.3	7,884	23.1
1992.....	66,403	82.9	6,215	18.5
1993.....	51,080	86.5	4,267	16.5
1994.....	39,364	86.4	3,255	16.3
1995.....	29,975	83.4	2,543	15.4
1996.....	22,819	84.4	1,952	15.8
1997.....	18,615	84.4	1,650	16.4
1998.....	15,172	82.3	1,382	17.1
1999.....	13,834	81.3	1,316	17.7
2000.....	12,755	78.6	1,287	18.1

<sup>1</sup> Excludes Texas Blue-Shield plan for July–December 1981.

Table 8.B12.—Supplementary Medical Insurance: State buy-ins, 1991–2001

State	1991	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
United States .....	3,640,121	4,168,837	4,443,683	4,705,625	4,914,789	5,008,860	5,109,228	5,273,573	5,425,048	5,615,326
Alabama.....	97,601	109,353	112,909	116,916	120,399	122,720	121,990	128,875	136,860	141,436
Alaska.....	4,539	5,354	5,853	6,193	6,659	6,835	7,093	7,799	8,486	8,832
Arizona.....	28,650	36,980	40,360	44,236	47,393	49,213	51,141	53,450	57,712	61,989
Arkansas.....	64,996	72,885	74,689	77,660	79,549	79,176	78,514	79,508	79,606	80,231
California.....	646,108	697,406	722,377	747,814	768,907	769,335	776,832	793,510	818,846	848,361
Colorado.....	36,470	41,738	43,747	46,660	49,561	50,749	52,175	53,964	55,325	56,934
Connecticut.....	23,535	36,062	40,812	48,047	50,226	50,668	51,335	52,134	53,141	55,933
Delaware.....	4,499	5,433	6,058	6,645	7,735	8,446	8,900	8,231	10,737	12,094
District of Columbia.....	12,791	11,205	13,436	14,152	14,195	14,482	14,582	13,181	14,233	14,621
Florida.....	196,992	229,914	258,382	271,430	290,838	304,791	313,744	324,172	342,109	358,642
Georgia.....	128,976	146,893	153,559	160,380	165,210	168,267	171,047	171,638	176,596	181,312
Hawaii.....	11,529	13,706	15,571	16,695	17,905	18,751	19,226	19,962	20,326	21,090
Idaho.....	9,127	11,185	12,062	12,931	13,835	14,296	14,909	15,868	17,081	18,550
Illinois.....	94,434	122,169	129,353	137,571	144,330	144,684	145,976	149,850	155,743	161,141
Indiana.....	60,297	69,500	74,598	76,460	75,930	76,846	81,184	82,901	87,543	91,311
Iowa.....	41,170	44,713	46,223	48,517	50,031	49,344	49,844	50,954	51,976	52,891
Kansas.....	26,960	30,046	32,485	34,708	37,064	37,486	39,008	40,365	41,217	42,126
Kentucky.....	76,456	88,272	92,555	97,978	103,705	105,188	106,537	111,789	117,697	118,641
Louisiana.....	87,570	101,002	106,915	112,090	114,917	114,482	115,031	116,602	117,179	117,867
Maine.....	22,176	25,837	27,447	29,453	31,063	32,168	33,006	35,211	36,946	38,161
Maryland.....	48,028	52,891	55,978	58,865	59,882	59,745	61,669	64,086	65,372	68,010
Massachusetts.....	89,163	109,304	118,683	125,859	132,575	132,874	138,796	143,779	152,587	160,198
Michigan.....	91,340	108,216	116,004	123,948	131,263	130,682	135,769	139,411	145,172	148,760
Minnesota.....	39,366	45,956	48,577	52,192	55,989	56,486	57,559	59,926	63,607	66,874
Mississippi.....	90,530	98,952	103,338	108,577	104,036	106,461	106,336	107,176	107,495	116,503
Missouri.....	55,116	64,243	68,610	72,659	76,883	79,847	81,841	85,329	88,343	91,244
Montana.....	10,058	9,578	10,206	11,031	11,638	11,825	11,882	12,274	12,828	13,120
Nebraska.....	11,358	14,142	15,357	16,146	16,986	17,321	18,029	19,064	20,520	21,121
Nevada.....	8,657	11,080	12,350	14,227	15,711	16,435	17,191	18,322	19,155	20,709
New Hampshire.....	3,807	4,555	4,982	5,405	5,878	6,119	6,295	6,875	7,434	8,866
New Jersey.....	95,795	105,339	113,658	122,923	131,292	135,109	137,598	143,024	146,705	149,303
New Mexico.....	22,246	27,440	29,268	29,855	32,346	33,472	34,411	36,023	37,330	39,275
New York.....	255,952	283,900	304,719	325,882	342,539	352,129	363,331	372,824	369,479	395,830
North Carolina.....	117,656	147,404	159,439	186,328	197,039	204,551	210,388	216,563	223,402	228,997
North Dakota.....	4,639	5,218	5,400	5,560	5,751	5,684	5,612	5,758	5,908	6,275
Ohio.....	112,598	139,755	151,070	164,044	172,316	178,365	180,172	181,407	171,139	176,602
Oklahoma.....	51,457	55,868	57,960	60,080	61,723	62,965	63,142	66,115	67,413	67,787
Oregon.....	28,537	36,654	39,558	43,642	47,600	49,553	51,392	55,896	59,169	62,910
Pennsylvania.....	127,519	138,565	156,701	162,788	170,790	173,142	179,295	198,492	206,468	215,351
Rhode Island.....	10,585	13,466	14,353	15,517	16,780	17,321	17,729	18,513	19,787	21,620
South Carolina.....	78,701	88,876	92,551	95,970	98,817	101,455	104,111	110,032	112,232	116,288
South Dakota.....	9,399	11,333	11,839	12,346	12,661	12,778	12,791	13,112	13,146	13,237
Tennessee.....	116,861	130,102	140,945	148,391	157,602	164,010	171,653	178,707	182,342	184,570
Texas.....	234,169	274,297	294,115	314,991	327,827	336,801	339,648	350,959	360,191	370,598
Utah.....	10,263	12,101	12,902	13,506	14,387	14,589	14,900	15,569	16,231	16,712
Vermont.....	8,223	10,467	11,240	12,428	12,863	13,048	13,197	13,598	13,754	14,296
Virginia.....	77,898	92,793	97,821	102,964	107,457	108,365	108,427	111,404	113,259	113,898
Washington.....	54,774	62,973	66,830	71,531	76,885	83,128	89,419	91,976	97,390	94,852
West Virginia.....	28,086	34,479	36,531	39,720	42,377	43,572	43,019	45,406	46,305	47,774
Wisconsin.....	67,516	73,884	77,472	75,247	78,661	76,109	74,429	74,681	74,101	73,875
Wyoming.....	3,505	4,276	4,726	5,265	5,548	5,781	5,963	6,183	6,444	6,746
Outlying areas:										
Guam.....	443	579	600	669	710	682	650	583	417	385
Northern Mariana Islands.....	273	335	320	314	318	322	311	335	342	367
Virgin Islands.....	727	163	189	219	205	207	199	207	204	210

Note: Data are as of July except for 1995 data which are as of June.

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