Table 3.C3-Contributions to the Social Security and Medicare trust funds, by program and source, selected years 1965-2008 (in millions of dollars)

| Program and source | 1965 | 1970 | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Social Security trust funds |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Old-Age and Survivors Insurance ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 16,017 | 30,257 | 56,815 | 103,456 | 178,010 | 309,906 | 432,977 | 520,706 | 550,414 | 578,069 | 590,121 |
| Employer | 7,618 | 14,489 | 27,184 | 49,731 | 83,682 | 143,978 | 200,431 | 241,018 | 253,705 | 265,753 | 272,060 |
| Employee | 7,440 | 14,204 | 26,947 | 49,436 | 83,400 | 143,335 | 198,736 | 239,163 | 251,813 | 263,856 | 269,956 |
| Self-employed | 959 | 1,564 | 2,684 | 4,289 | 7,720 | 17,103 | 22,216 | 26,682 | 29,269 | 31,269 | 32,540 |
| Taxation of benefits |  |  |  |  | 3,208 | 5,490 | 11,594 | 13,843 | 15,628 | 17,192 | 15,566 |
| Disability Insurance ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1,188 | 4,481 | 7,444 | 13,255 | 17,204 | 54,695 | 71,813 | 87,150 | 92,038 | 96,636 | 98,879 |
| Employer | 564 | 2,154 | 3,562 | 6,307 | 8,119 | 25,665 | 33,971 | 40,929 | 43,081 | 45,127 | 46,199 |
| Employee | 551 | 2,117 | 3,530 | 6,254 | 8,087 | 25,545 | 33,701 | 40,614 | 42,760 | 44,804 | 45,841 |
| Self-employed | 73 | 210 | 352 | 694 | 776 | 3,144 | 3,420 | 4,534 | 4,967 | 5,312 | 5,526 |
| Taxation of benefits |  |  |  |  | 222 | 341 | 721 | 1,073 | 1,230 | 1,393 | 1,313 |
|  | Medicare trust funds |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hospital Insurance ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  | 4,880 | 11,510 | 23,866 | 47,173 | 103,301 | 154,520 | 182,565 | 194,238 | 205,289 | 213,364 |
| Employer | $\ldots$ | 2,379 | 5,578 | 11,591 | 22,613 | 45,839 | 67,526 | 80,159 | 84,417 | 89,093 | 91,981 |
| Employee | . | 2,332 | 5,530 | 11,518 | 22,549 | 45,852 | 67,526 | 80,159 | 84,417 | 89,093 | 91,981 |
| Self-employed | $\ldots$ | 169 | 395 | 739 | 1,970 | 6,743 | 9,299 | 11,065 | 12,439 | 13,669 | 14,732 |
| Voluntarily enrolled ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | $\ldots$ | . . . | 7 | 18 | 41 | 954 | 1,382 | 2,416 | 2,645 | 2,841 | 2,938 |
| Taxation of benefits | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  | 3,913 | 8,787 | 8,765 | 10,319 | 10,593 | 11,733 |
| Supplementary Medical Insurance ${ }^{\text {a,c }}$ |  | 1,096 | 1,917 | 3,011 | 5,613 | 19,717 | 20,556 | 37,535 | 42,853 | 46,773 | 50,232 |
| Aged | $\ldots$ | 1,096 | 1,759 | 2,707 | 5,105 | 17,651 | 17,892 | 31,722 | 36,346 | 39,676 | 42,335 |
| Disabled |  |  | 158 | 304 | 508 | 2,066 | 2,664 | 5,813 | 6,507 | 7,096 | 7,897 |

SOURCE: Department of the Treasury.
NOTE: . . . = not applicable.
a. Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components. Employment taxes depend on tax rates and, for the Old-Age and Survivors Insurance and Disability Insurance Trust Funds, wage bases (taxable maximums). (Beginning in 1994, no wage base applies to Medicare's Hospital Insurance program.) Employer and employee contributions differ by estimated amounts of employee tax overpayments and by employee tax on tips.
b. Beginning in July 1973, aged ineligibles may voluntarily enroll for HI .
c. Includes premiums paid on behalf of eligibles by state governments under "buy-in" arrangements.

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Table 3.C4-Average monthly amount of Social Security and Supplemental Security Income, December 1950-2008 (in current and 2008 dollars)

| Year | Average monthly Social Security benefit in current-payment status |  |  |  | Average monthly Supplemental Security Income amount for- <br> Aged recipients ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |  | Consumer <br> Price Index ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Retired workers |  | Widowed mother or father and 2 children |  |  |  |  |
|  | Current dollars | $\begin{array}{r} 2008 \\ \text { dollars } \end{array}$ | Current dollars | $\begin{array}{r} 2008 \\ \text { dollars } \end{array}$ | Current dollars | $\begin{array}{r} 2008 \\ \text { dollars } \end{array}$ |  |
| 1950 | 43.86 | 368.77 | 93.90 | 789.51 | 43.05 | 361.96 | 25.0 |
| 1951 | 42.14 | 334.26 | 93.80 | 744.03 | 44.55 | 353.37 | 26.5 |
| 1952 | 49.25 | 387.73 | 106.00 | 834.50 | 48.80 | 384.19 | 26.7 |
| 1953 | 51.10 | 399.30 | 111.90 | 874.40 | 48.90 | 382.11 | 26.9 |
| 1954 | 59.14 | 465.59 | 130.50 | 1,027.38 | 48.70 | 383.40 | 26.7 |
| 1955 | 61.90 | 485.50 | 135.40 | 1,061.98 | 50.05 | 392.56 | 26.8 |
| 1956 | 63.09 | 480.49 | 141.00 | 1,073.85 | 53.25 | 405.55 | 27.6 |
| 1957 | 64.58 | 477.98 | 146.30 | 1,082.83 | 55.50 | 410.78 | 28.4 |
| 1958 | 66.35 | 482.59 | 151.70 | 1,103.37 | 56.95 | 414.22 | 28.9 |
| 1959 | 72.78 | 520.35 | 170.70 | 1,220.45 | 56.70 | 405.39 | 29.4 |
| 1960 | 74.04 | 522.26 | 188.00 | 1,326.09 | 58.90 | 415.46 | 29.8 |
| 1961 | 75.65 | 530.05 | 189.30 | 1,326.36 | 57.60 | 403.58 | 30.0 |
| 1962 | 76.19 | 526.81 | 190.70 | 1,318.59 | 61.55 | 425.59 | 30.4 |
| 1963 | 76.88 | 522.98 | 192.50 | 1,309.50 | 62.80 | 427.20 | 30.9 |
| 1964 | 77.57 | 522.60 | 193.40 | 1,302.97 | 63.65 | 428.82 | 31.2 |
| 1965 | 83.92 | 554.72 | 219.80 | 1,452.89 | 63.10 | 417.09 | 31.8 |
| 1966 | 84.35 | 538.92 | 221.90 | 1,417.73 | 68.05 | 434.78 | 32.9 |
| 1967 | 85.37 | 529.34 | 224.40 | 1,391.41 | 70.15 | 434.97 | 33.9 |
| 1968 | 98.86 | 585.36 | 257.10 | 1,522.32 | 69.55 | 411.81 | 35.5 |
| 1969 | 100.40 | 559.79 | 255.80 | 1,426.24 | 73.90 | 412.04 | 37.7 |
| 1970 | 118.10 | 623.73 | 291.10 | 1,537.42 | 77.65 | 410.10 | 39.8 |
| 1971 | 132.17 | 675.96 | 320.00 | 1,636.59 | 77.50 | 396.36 | 41.1 |
| 1972 | 162.35 | 802.96 | 383.10 | 1,894.77 | 79.95 | 395.42 | 42.5 |
| 1973 | 166.42 | 757.17 | 391.00 | 1,778.97 | 76.15 | 346.47 | 46.2 |
| 1974 | 188.21 | 762.27 | 438.40 | 1,775.56 | 91.06 | 368.80 | 51.9 |
| 1975 | 207.18 | 784.67 | 468.60 | 1,774.77 | 90.93 | 344.39 | 55.5 |
| 1976 | 224.86 | 812.12 | 503.40 | 1,818.12 | 94.37 | 340.83 | 58.2 |
| 1977 | 243.00 | 822.52 | 546.60 | 1,850.17 | 96.62 | 327.05 | 62.1 |
| 1978 | 263.20 | 817.20 | 591.90 | 1,837.78 | 100.43 | 311.82 | 67.7 |
| 1979 | 294.30 | 806.54 | 655.00 | 1,795.06 | 122.67 | 336.18 | 76.7 |
| 1980 | 341.40 | 831.54 | 759.20 | 1,849.18 | 128.20 | 312.26 | 86.3 |
| 1981 | 385.97 | 863.09 | 858.00 | 1,918.63 | 137.81 | 308.17 | 94.0 |
| 1982 | 419.30 | 903.04 | 885.50 | 1,907.09 | 145.69 | 313.77 | 97.6 |
| 1983 | 440.77 | 914.61 | 923.00 | 1,915.25 | 157.89 | 327.63 | 101.3 |
| 1984 | 460.57 | 919.39 | 948.30 | 1,893.00 | 157.88 | 315.16 | 105.3 |
| 1985 | 478.62 | 920.46 | 981.50 | 1,887.57 | 164.26 | 315.90 | 109.3 |
| 1986 | 488.44 | 929.14 | 994.00 | 1,890.85 | 173.66 | 330.35 | 110.5 |
| 1987 | 512.65 | 933.79 | 1,032.30 | 1,880.32 | 180.64 | 329.03 | 115.4 |
| 1988 | 536.77 | 936.34 | 1,070.40 | 1,867.20 | 188.23 | 328.35 | 120.5 |
| 1989 | 566.85 | 944.90 | 1,120.04 | 1,867.03 | 198.81 | 331.40 | 126.1 |
| 1990 | 602.56 | 946.62 | 1,177.70 | 1,850.17 | 212.66 | 334.09 | 133.8 |
| 1991 | 629.32 | 959.27 | 1,216.76 | 1,854.70 | 221.30 | 337.33 | 137.9 |
| 1992 | 652.64 | 966.77 | 1,252.40 | 1,855.21 | 227.39 | 336.84 | 141.9 |
| 1993 | 674.06 | 971.79 | 1,282.60 | 1,849.13 | 236.52 | 340.99 | 145.8 |
| 1994 | 697.34 | 979.16 | 1,328.40 | 1,865.26 | 242.54 | 340.56 | 149.7 |
| 1995 | 719.80 | 985.68 | 1,365.50 | 1,869.89 | 250.65 | 343.24 | 153.5 |
| 1996 | 744.96 | 987.33 | 1,450.60 | 1,922.55 | 260.75 | 345.58 | 158.6 |
| 1997 | 774.84 | 1,009.74 | 1,502.60 | 1,958.13 | 268.46 | 349.85 | 161.3 |
| 1998 | 779.69 | 999.94 | 1,537.70 | 1,972.08 | 277.45 | 355.83 | 163.9 |
| 1999 | 804.30 | 1,004.54 | 1,590.40 | 1,986.35 | 289.19 | 361.19 | 168.3 |

(Continued)

Table 3.C4-Average monthly amount of Social Security and Supplemental Security Income, December 1950-2008 (in current and 2008 dollars)-Continued

| Year | Average monthly Social Security benefit in current-payment status |  |  |  | Average monthly Supplemental Security Income amount for- <br> Aged recipients ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |  | Consumer Price Index ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Retired workers |  | Widowed mother or father and 2 children |  |  |  |  |
|  | Current dollars | $\begin{array}{r} 2008 \\ \text { dollars } \end{array}$ | Current dollars | $\begin{array}{r} 2008 \\ \text { dollars } \end{array}$ | Current dollars | $\begin{array}{r} 2008 \\ \text { dollars } \end{array}$ |  |
| 2000 | 844.48 | 1,020.17 | 1,675.40 | 2,023.96 | 299.69 | 362.04 | 174.0 |
| 2001 | 874.44 | 1,040.22 | 1,755.10 | 2,087.84 | 314.22 | 373.79 | 176.7 |
| 2002 | 895.00 | 1,039.96 | 1,812.10 | 2,105.60 | 330.04 | 383.50 | 180.9 |
| 2003 | 922.08 | 1,051.66 | 1,880.97 | 2,145.31 | 342.28 | 390.38 | 184.3 |
| 2004 | 954.89 | 1,054.74 | 1,952.80 | 2,157.01 | 350.53 | 387.19 | 190.3 |
| 2005 | 1,002.00 | 1,070.23 | 2,061.30 | 2,201.65 | 360.25 | 384.78 | 196.8 |
| 2006 | 1,044.40 | 1,087.87 | 2,146.70 | 2,236.06 | 373.05 | 388.58 | 201.8 |
| 2007 | 1,078.60 | 1,079.63 | 2,221.10 | 2,223.22 | 384.15 | 384.52 | 210.0 |
| 2008 | 1,152.90 | 1,152.90 | 2,371.80 | 2,371.80 | 393.46 | 393.46 | 210.2 |

SOURCES: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record and Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.
a. Data from Bureau of Labor Statistics, Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) for all items (1982-1984 = 100).
b. Through 1973, data refer to Old-Age Assistance program. Beginning January 1974, the Supplemental Security Income program superseded the Old-Age Assistance program in the 50 states and the District of Columbia.

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Table 3.C5-Population aged 65 or older receiving Social Security (OASDI) benefits, Supplemental Security Income (SSI) payments, or both, by state, December 1940-2008, selected years

| Year and state | Population aged 65 or older receiving- |  |  |  |  |  | Persons receiving both OASDI and SSI as a percentage of- |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | OASDI |  | SSI ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  | OASDI and SSI, number per 1,000 | OASDI, SSI, or both, number per 1,000 |  |  |
|  | Number per 1,000 | State rank | Number per 1,000 | State rank |  |  | OASDI <br> beneficiaries | SSI recipients |
| 1940 | 7 | $\ldots$ | 217 | $\ldots$ | 1 | 223 | 14.3 | 0.5 |
| 1945 | 62 | $\ldots$ | 194 | $\ldots$ | 5 | 251 | 8.1 | 2.6 |
| 1950 | 164 |  | 224 | . . | 22 | 366 | 12.6 | 9.8 |
| 1955 | 394 | $\ldots$ | 179 | $\ldots$ | 34 | 539 | 8.6 | 19.2 |
| 1960 | 616 | . . | 141 | $\ldots$ | 41 | 716 | 6.6 | 28.5 |
| 1965 | 752 |  | 117 |  | 52 | 817 | 7.0 | 44.7 |
| 1970 | 855 | $\ldots$ | 104 | . . | 63 | 896 | 7.4 | 60.4 |
| 1975 | 904 |  | 111 | $\ldots$ | 78 | 939 | 8.6 | 69.5 |
| 1980 | 914 |  | 87 |  | 61 | 941 | 6.7 | 70.2 |
| 1985 | 917 | . . | 71 | . . | 51 | 937 | 5.5 | 71.1 |
| 1990 | 924 | $\ldots$ | 66 | $\ldots$ | 46 | 944 | 4.9 | 69.2 |
| 1995 | 913 | $\cdots$ | 63 | $\ldots$ | 39 | 937 | 4.3 | 62.6 |
| 2000 | 911 | ... | 57 | ... | 34 | 934 | 3.7 | 59.1 |
| 2001 | 908 | $\ldots$ | 56 | $\ldots$ | 33 | 931 | 3.6 | 58.4 |
| 2002 | 901 | . . . | 56 | . . | 32 | 924 | 3.6 | 57.8 |
| 2003 | 908 | $\ldots$ | 55 | $\ldots$ | 32 | 932 | 3.5 | 57.4 |
| 2004 | 926 | $\ldots$ | 54 | $\ldots$ | 31 | 950 | 3.3 | 57.0 |
| 2005 | 919 | ... | 53 | . . . | 31 | 943 | 3.3 | 57.6 |
| 2006 | 919 | . . | 53 | $\ldots$ | 30 | 942 | 3.3 | 57.1 |
| 2007 | 904 | $\ldots$ | 53 | $\ldots$ | 30 | 926 | 3.4 | 57.3 |
| 2008 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| United States | 898 | . | 52 | $\ldots$ | 30 | 921 | 3.3 | 56.8 |
| Alabama | 922 | 31 | 49 | 12 | 38 | 934 | 4.1 | 77.4 |
| Alaska | 909 | 34 | 61 | 7 | 37 | 933 | 4.1 | 61.1 |
| Arizona | 818 | 50 | 29 | 29 | 17 | 830 | 2.1 | 58.7 |
| Arkansas | 931 | 24 | 42 | 17 | 34 | 939 | 3.6 | 81.4 |
| California | 825 | 49 | 134 | 1 | 68 | 891 | 8.3 | 50.9 |
| Colorado | 901 | 38 | 29 | 30 | 16 | 914 | 1.8 | 56.0 |
| Connecticut | 948 | 13 | 27 | 35 | 13 | 962 | 1.4 | 48.8 |
| Delaware | 936 | 22 | 20 | 41 | 13 | 944 | 1.3 | 61.5 |
| District of Columbia | 720 | 51 | 59 | 8 | 35 | 744 | 4.9 | 58.9 |
| Florida | 827 | 48 | 47 | 14 | 24 | 850 | 2.9 | 50.8 |
| Georgia | 901 | 37 | 51 | 11 | 35 | 917 | 3.9 | 69.3 |
| Hawaii | 850 | 47 | 45 | 16 | 22 | 873 | 2.6 | 49.8 |
| Idaho | 958 | 7 | 19 | 42 | 14 | 963 | 1.5 | 73.5 |
| Illinois | 898 | 39 | 38 | 22 | 16 | 919 | 1.8 | 43.9 |
| Indiana | 956 | 9 | 15 | 49 | 10 | 961 | 1.1 | 67.0 |
| lowa | 956 | 10 | 16 | 48 | 11 | 960 | 1.2 | 71.0 |
| Kansas | 926 | 27 | 18 | 45 | 11 | 933 | 1.2 | 63.9 |
| Kentucky | 914 | 33 | 58 | 9 | 43 | 930 | 4.7 | 73.2 |
| Louisiana | 889 | 41 | 62 | 5 | 46 | 905 | 5.1 | 73.8 |
| Maine | 967 | 4 | 26 | 36 | 21 | 973 | 2.2 | 79.2 |
| Maryland | 862 | 45 | 37 | 23 | 17 | 882 | 2.0 | 46.9 |
| Massachusetts | 902 | 35 | 57 | 10 | 30 | 929 | 3.3 | 52.5 |
| Michigan | 967 | 5 | 29 | 31 | 16 | 979 | 1.7 | 56.2 |
| Minnesota | 948 | 14 | 27 | 34 | 12 | 963 | 1.3 | 44.0 |
| Mississippi | 926 | 28 | 74 | 3 | 59 | 941 | 6.3 | 79.4 |

Table 3.C5-Population aged 65 or older receiving Social Security (OASDI) benefits, Supplemental Security Income (SSI) payments, or both, by state, December 1940-2008, selected years—Continued

| Year and state | Population aged 65 or older receiving- |  |  |  |  |  | Persons receiving both OASDI and SSI as a percentage of- |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | OASDI |  | SSI ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  | OASDI and SSI, <br> number per 1,000 | $\begin{array}{r} \text { OASDI, SSI, } \\ \text { or both, } \\ \text { number per } 1,000 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  |  |
|  | Number per 1,000 | State rank | Number per 1,000 | State rank |  |  | OASDI <br> beneficiaries | $\overline{S S I}$ <br> recipients |
| 2008 (cont.) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Missouri | 938 | 20 | 24 | 39 | 17 | 946 | 1.8 | 68.7 |
| Montana | 946 | 16 | 19 | 43 | 14 | 951 | 1.5 | 75.4 |
| Nebraska | 928 | 25 | 16 | 47 | 11 | 934 | 1.2 | 68.1 |
| Nevada | 902 | 36 | 33 | 26 | 19 | 916 | 2.1 | 57.5 |
| New Hampshire | 971 | 1 | 11 | 51 | 7 | 975 | 0.8 | 64.8 |
| New Jersey | 917 | 32 | 46 | 15 | 21 | 941 | 2.3 | 45.8 |
| New Mexico | 875 | 43 | 61 | 6 | 42 | 894 | 4.8 | 68.6 |
| New York | 860 | 46 | 90 | 2 | 43 | 907 | 5.0 | 48.2 |
| North Carolina | 958 | 8 | 40 | 20 | 30 | 967 | 3.2 | 75.7 |
| North Dakota | 951 | 11 | 18 | 44 | 13 | 956 | 1.4 | 72.9 |
| Ohio | 925 | 29 | 24 | 38 | 14 | 935 | 1.5 | 57.2 |
| Oklahoma | 927 | 26 | 30 | 28 | 22 | 935 | 2.4 | 72.9 |
| Oregon | 950 | 12 | 28 | 33 | 16 | 962 | 1.7 | 57.2 |
| Pennsylvania | 943 | 18 | 32 | 27 | 18 | 956 | 1.9 | 57.0 |
| Rhode Island | 945 | 17 | 49 | 13 | 31 | 964 | 3.2 | 62.0 |
| South Carolina | 936 | 21 | 39 | 21 | 30 | 946 | 3.2 | 76.2 |
| South Dakota | 959 | 6 | 26 | 37 | 17 | 968 | 1.8 | 65.4 |
| Tennessee | 936 | 23 | 41 | 19 | 30 | 946 | 3.2 | 73.9 |
| Texas | 886 | 42 | 67 | 4 | 45 | 908 | 5.1 | 67.3 |
| Utah | 869 | 44 | 17 | 46 | 9 | 877 | 1.0 | 51.8 |
| Vermont | 970 | 3 | 28 | 32 | 23 | 975 | 2.3 | 79.4 |
| Virginia | 894 | 40 | 37 | 25 | 22 | 909 | 2.4 | 59.0 |
| Washington | 923 | 30 | 37 | 24 | 14 | 945 | 1.5 | 38.6 |
| West Virginia | 941 | 19 | 41 | 18 | 29 | 953 | 3.0 | 68.9 |
| Wisconsin | 970 | 2 | 21 | 40 | 13 | 978 | 1.4 | 63.3 |
| Wyoming | 947 | 15 | 13 | 50 | 10 | 949 | 1.1 | 78.6 |

SOURCES: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record and Supplemental Security Record (Characteristic Extract Record format), and Census Bureau, 100 percent data.

NOTE: . . . = not applicable.
a. For 1940-1973, data refer to the Old-Age Assistance program. Beginning January 1974, the Supplemental Security Income program superseded the Old-Age Assistance program in the 50 states and the District of Columbia.

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Table 3.C6-Number and percentage of Social Security (OASDI) beneficiaries also receiving federally administered Supplemental Security Income (SSI) payments, by type of OASDI benefit and SSI eligibility category, December 2008

| Type of benefit | All OASDI beneficiaries | Number receiving SSI |  |  | Percentage of all OASDI beneficiaries |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Aged | Blind and disabled | Total | Aged | Blind and disabled |
| Total | 50,898,244 | 2,604,012 | 673,478 | 1,930,534 | 5.1 | 1.3 | 3.8 |
| Retirement | 35,169,459 | 1,079,132 | 570,943 | 508,189 | 3.1 | 1.6 | 1.4 |
| Workers aged 65 or older | 29,505,811 | 802,605 | 508,547 | 294,058 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 1.0 |
| Men | 15,089,578 | 336,704 | 209,257 | 127,447 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Women | 14,416,233 | 465,901 | 299,290 | 166,611 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Workers aged 62-64 | 2,767,840 | 42,807 | 0 | 42,807 | 1.5 | 0 | 1.5 |
| Men | 1,366,244 | 26,065 | 0 | 26,065 | 2.0 | 0 | 2.0 |
| Women | 1,401,596 | 16,742 | 0 | 16,742 | 1.0 | 0 | 1.0 |
| Wives and husbands | 2,370,611 | 133,329 | 62,381 | 70,948 | 5.6 | 2.6 | 3.0 |
| Aged 65 or older | 2,127,153 | 122,118 | 62,381 | 59,737 | 6.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| Aged 62-64 | 207,574 | 10,411 | 0 | 10,411 | 5.0 | 0 | 5.0 |
| Under age 62 with children | 35,884 | 800 | 0 | 800 | 2.0 | 0 | 2.0 |
| Disabled adult children | 221,943 | 96,438 | 15 | 96,423 | 43.5 | a | 43.4 |
| Aged 65 or older | 1,240 | 520 | 15 | 505 | 42.0 | 1.0 | 41.0 |
| Aged 18-64 | 220,703 | 95,918 | 0 | 95,918 | 44.0 | 0 | 44.0 |
| Children under age 18 and students aged 18-19 | 303,254 | 3,953 | 0 | 3,953 | 1.0 | 0 | 1.0 |
| Survivors | 6,455,991 | 414,902 | 100,879 | 314,023 | 6.4 | 1.6 | 4.9 |
| Nondisabled widow(er)s | 4,150,157 | 187,051 | 98,581 | 88,470 | 4.5 | 2.4 | 2.1 |
| Aged 65 or older | 3,718,081 | 181,361 | 98,581 | 82,780 | 5.0 | 3.0 | 2.0 |
| Aged 60-64 | 432,076 | 5,690 | 0 | 5,690 | 1.0 | 0 | 1.0 |
| Disabled widow(er)s | 230,007 | 35,671 | 21 | 35,650 | 16.0 | 0 | 16.0 |
| Widowed mothers and fathers | 159,610 | 3,635 | 48 | 3,587 | 2.0 | 0 | 2.0 |
| Parents | 1,693 | 74 | 65 | 9 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 1.0 |
| Disabled adult children | 564,735 | 165,819 | 2,164 | 163,655 | 29.4 | 0.4 | 29.0 |
| Aged 65 or older | 72,713 | 21,444 | 2,164 | 19,280 | 30.0 | 3.0 | 27.0 |
| Aged 18-64 | 492,022 | 144,375 | 0 | 144,375 | 29.0 | 0 | 29.0 |
| Children under age 18 and students aged 18-19 | 1,349,789 | 22,652 | 0 | 22,652 | 2.0 | 0 | 2.0 |
| Disability | 9,272,794 | 1,109,978 | 1,656 | 1,108,322 | 12.0 | a | 12.0 |
| Workers | 7,426,691 | 983,987 | 461 | 983,526 | 13.2 | a | 13.2 |
| Men | 3,924,524 | 416,622 | 193 | 416,429 | 11.0 | 0 | 11.0 |
| Women | 3,502,167 | 567,365 | 268 | 567,097 | 16.0 | 0 | 16.0 |
| Wives and husbands | 154,230 | 11,096 | 1,195 | 9,901 | 7.2 | 0.8 | 6.4 |
| Aged 65 or older | 37,224 | 4,423 | 1,195 | 3,228 | 12.0 | 3.0 | 9.0 |
| Aged 62-64 | 43,547 | 2,330 | 0 | 2,330 | 5.0 | 0 | 5.0 |
| Under age 62 with children | 73,459 | 4,343 | 0 | 4,343 | 6.0 | 0 | 6.0 |
| Disabled adult children aged 18-64 | 84,788 | 58,129 | 0 | 58,129 | 69.0 | 0 | 69.0 |
| Children under age 18 and students aged 18-19 | 1,607,085 | 56,766 | 0 | 56,766 | 4.0 | 0 | 4.0 |

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.
NOTES: Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.
OASDI = Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance.
a. Less than 0.05 percent.

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Table 3.C6.1-Number of persons aged 18-64 receiving Social Security (OASDI) benefits or federally administered Supplemental Security Income (SSI) payments based on disability, by type of benefit, December 1978-2008

| Year | Unduplicated total ${ }^{a}$ | OASDI beneficiaries |  |  |  | Blind or disabled SSI recipients |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Disabled workers | Disabled adult children under age 65 | Disabled widow(er)s | Total | Receiving SSI only | Receiving both SSI and OASDI |
| 1978 | 4,676,450 | 3,415,469 | 2,879,774 | 405,944 | 129,751 | 1,747,126 | ${ }^{\text {b }} 1,260,981$ | 486,145 |
| 1979 | 4,662,528 | 3,419,624 | 2,870,590 | 419,201 | 129,833 | 1,726,553 | b 1,242,904 | 483,649 |
| 1980 | 4,662,546 | 3,418,434 | 2,858,680 | 432,174 | 127,580 | 1,730,847 | b 1,244,112 | 486,735 |
| 1981 | 4,570,071 | 3,340,701 | 2,776,519 | 442,592 | 121,590 | 1,702,895 | b 1,229,370 | 473,525 |
| 1982 | 4,366,314 | 3,169,449 | 2,603,599 | 449,478 | 116,372 | 1,655,279 | b 1,196,865 | 458,414 |
| 1983 | 4,367,241 | 3,143,111 | 2,569,029 | 462,491 | 111,591 | 1,699,774 | b 1,224,130 | 475,644 |
| 1984 | 4,460,188 | 3,183,618 | 2,596,516 | 477,951 | 109,151 | 1,780,459 | b 1,276,570 | 503,889 |
| 1985 | 4,591,316 | 3,258,200 | 2,656,638 | 494,557 | 107,005 | 1,879,168 | b $^{1,333,116}$ | 546,052 |
| 1986 | 4,812,143 | 3,346,603 | 2,728,463 | 511,166 | 106,974 | 2,010,458 | ${ }^{\text {b }} 1,465,540$ | 544,918 |
| 1987 | 4,904,785 | 3,416,529 | 2,785,859 | 524,388 | 106,282 | 2,118,710 | b 1,488,256 | 630,454 |
| 1988 | 5,012,435 | 3,468,186 | 2,830,284 | 534,779 | 103,123 | 2,202,714 | 1,544,249 | 658,465 |
| 1989 | 5,155,787 | 3,540,480 | 2,895,364 | 543,486 | 101,630 | 2,301,926 | C 1,615,307 | 686,619 |
| 1990 | 5,395,261 | 3,667,721 | 3,011,294 | 555,438 | 100,989 | 2,449,897 | 1,727,540 | 722,357 |
| 1991 | 5,743,614 | 3,877,804 | 3,194,938 | 568,377 | 114,489 | 2,641,524 | 1,865,810 | 775,714 |
| 1992 | 6,249,217 | 4,185,714 | 3,467,783 | 586,607 | 131,324 | 2,909,997 | 2,063,503 | 846,494 |
| 1993 | 6,707,127 | 4,476,648 | 3,725,966 | 603,667 | 147,015 | 3,148,413 | 2,230,479 | 917,934 |
| 1994 | 7,103,399 | 4,741,348 | 3,962,954 | 617,718 | 160,676 | 3,335,255 | 2,362,051 | 973,204 |
| 1995 | 7,398,942 | 4,987,004 | 4,185,263 | 628,717 | 173,024 | 3,482,256 | 2,411,938 | 1,070,318 |
| 1996 | 7,691,134 | 5,205,071 | 4,385,623 | 637,537 | 181,911 | 3,568,393 | 2,486,063 | 1,082,330 |
| 1997 | 7,818,216 | 5,340,082 | 4,508,134 | 644,010 | 187,938 | 3,561,625 | 2,478,134 | 1,083,491 |
| 1998 | 8,090,686 | 5,543,886 | 4,698,319 | 651,386 | 194,181 | 3,646,020 | 2,546,800 | 1,099,220 |
| 1999 | 8,311,949 | 5,736,071 | 4,879,455 | 657,821 | 198,795 | 3,690,970 | 2,575,878 | 1,115,092 |
| 2000 | 8,519,241 | 5,908,756 | 5,042,334 | 664,995 | 201,427 | 3,744,022 | 2,610,485 | 1,133,537 |
| 2001 | 8,799,998 | 6,150,475 | 5,274,183 | 672,049 | 204,243 | 3,811,494 | 2,649,523 | 1,161,971 |
| 2002 | 9,118,926 | 6,430,412 | 5,543,981 | 679,073 | 207,358 | 3,877,752 | 2,688,514 | 1,189,238 |
| 2003 | 9,510,138 | 6,769,336 | 5,873,673 | 686,304 | 209,359 | 3,953,248 | 2,740,802 | 1,212,446 |
| 2004 | 9,792,950 | 7,019,198 | 6,116,444 | 692,019 | 210,735 | 4,017,108 | 2,773,752 | 1,243,356 |
| 2005 | 10,094,657 | 7,298,737 | 6,385,405 | 700,331 | 213,001 | 4,082,870 | 2,795,920 | 1,286,950 |
| 2006 | 10,646,193 | 7,803,692 | 6,806,918 | 776,596 | 220,178 | 4,152,130 | 2,842,501 | 1,309,629 |
| 2007 | 11,000,748 | 8,118,382 | 7,098,723 | 794,677 | 224,982 | 4,221,920 | 2,882,366 | 1,339,554 |
| 2008 | 11,486,100 | 8,528,164 | 7,426,691 | 871,466 | 230,007 | 4,333,096 | 2,957,936 | 1,375,160 |

SOURCES: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record and Supplemental Security Record (Characteristic Extract Record format), 100 percent data.
a. Includes persons receiving Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance (OASDI), SSI, or both.
b. The number of OASDI disabled adult child beneficiaries aged $18-64$ also receiving SSI was estimated on the basis of the number of such beneficiaries aged 18 or older for the same year and on the comparative size of the two groups at the end of 1988.
c. December data for OASDI disabled beneficiaries also receiving SSI were not available. Instead, the average of the September 1989 and March 1990 numbers was used.

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## 3.C Interprogram Data

Table 3.C7a-Number of persons aged 15 or older reporting only one race and having Social Security (OASDI) benefits or Supplemental Security Income (SSI) in March 2009, by sex, age, and race, and average annual benefit in 2008

| Sex and age | All persons |  | White | Black or African American | American Indian, Alaska Native | Asian | Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Reporting only one race |  |  |  |  |  |
| Social Security beneficiaries (thousands) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 42,963 | 42,537 | 36,823 | 4,294 | 284 | 1,071 | 65 |
| Sex |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Male | 18,761 | 18,565 | 16,149 | 1,812 | 125 | 453 | a |
| Female | 24,203 | 23,972 | 20,673 | 2,483 | 159 | 618 | a |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15-54 | 4,970 | 4,876 | 3,674 | 998 | 97 | 93 | a |
| 55-64 | 5,588 | 5,518 | 4,596 | 732 | 50 | 126 | a |
| 65-74 | 16,764 | 16,576 | 14,571 | 1,406 | 85 | 490 | a |
| 75 or older | 15,642 | 15,567 | 13,981 | 1,158 | 52 | 362 | a |
|  |  |  | tal Se | Income recipi | s (thousands) |  |  |
| Total | 5,541 | 5,448 | 3,683 | 1,455 | 77 | 215 | 19 |
| Sex |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Male | 2,365 | 2,313 | 1,605 | 585 | 30 | 83 | a |
| Female | 3,177 | 3,135 | 2,077 | 870 | 47 | 132 | a |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15-54 | 3,282 | 3,220 | 2,152 | 958 | 55 | 44 | a |
| 55-64 | 1,121 | 1,103 | 778 | 291 | 10 | 22 | a |
| 65-74 | 610 | 600 | 417 | 105 | 6 | 69 | a |
| 75 or older | 529 | 525 | 335 | 102 | 6 | 80 | a |
| Average annual benefit in 2008 (dollars) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Social Security | 12,452 | 12,460 | 12,655 | 11,091 | 10,836 | 11,785 | a |
| Supplemental Security |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Income | 6,807 | 6,823 | 6,804 | 6,769 | 7,650 | 7,301 | a |

SOURCE: Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, public-use file of the March 2009 Income Supplement
NOTES: Table includes civilian noninstitutionalized population residing in the 50 states and the District of Columbia
For a discussion of standard errors of estimated numbers and percentages, see Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, Series P-60
Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.
OASDI = Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance.
a. Fewer than 75,000 weighted cases.

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Table 3.C7b-Number of persons aged 15 or older reporting one or more races and having Social Security (OASDI) benefits or Supplemental Security Income (SSI) in March 2009, by sex, age, and race, and average annual benefit in 2008

| $\underline{\text { Sex and age }}$ | All persons |  |  | White alone or in combination | Black or African American alone or in combination | American Indian, Alaska Native alone or in combination | Asian alone or in combination | Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Reporting only one race | Reporting two or more races |  |  |  |  |  |
| Social Security beneficiaries (thousands) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 42,963 | 42,537 | 427 | 37,199 | 4,407 | 622 | 1,104 | 81 |
| Sex |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Male | 18,761 | 18,565 | 196 | 16,322 | 1,859 | 282 | 467 | 33 |
| Female | 24,203 | 23,972 | 231 | 20,877 | 2,547 | 340 | 637 | 48 |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15-54 | 4,970 | 4,876 | 93 | 3,761 | 1,026 | 162 | 101 | 14 |
| 55-64 | 5,588 | 5,518 | 70 | 4,652 | 748 | 102 | 135 | 19 |
| 65-74 | 16,764 | 16,576 | 188 | 14,737 | 1,453 | 248 | 499 | 29 |
| 75 or older | 15,642 | 15,567 | 76 | 14,050 | 1,180 | 110 | 369 | 20 |
|  |  |  | Supplemen | ntal Security Inco | me recipients (th | ousands) |  |  |
| Total ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 5,541 | 5,448 | 93 | 3,768 | 1,486 | 141 | 224 | 23 |
| Sex |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Male | 2,365 | 2,313 | 52 | 1,655 | 601 | 62 | 89 | b |
| Female | 3,177 | 3,135 | 41 | 2,112 | 885 | 79 | 135 | b |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15-54 | 3,282 | 3,220 | 62 | 2,209 | 983 | 93 | 52 | b |
| 55-64 | 1,121 | 1,103 | 18 | 795 | 294 | 23 | 23 | b |
| 65-74 | 610 | 600 | 10 | 425 | 107 | 15 | 69 | b |
| 75 or older | 529 | 525 | 3 | 339 | 102 | 10 | 80 | b |
| Average annual benefit in 2008 (dollars) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Social Security | 12,452 | 12,460 | 11,708 | 12,647 | 11,084 | 11,497 | 11,776 | 10,573 |
| Supplemental Security Income | 6,807 | 6,823 | 5,869 | 6,785 | 6,751 | 6,983 | 7,284 | b |

SOURCE: Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, public-use file of the March 2009 Income Supplement.
NOTES: Table includes civilian noninstitutionalized population residing in the 50 states and the District of Columbia.
For a discussion of standard errors of estimated numbers and percentages, see Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, Series P-60.
Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.
"In combination" means in combination with one or more other races.
OASDI = Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance.
a. The sum of the five race groups adds to more than the total because individuals may report more than one race.
b. Fewer than 75,000 weighted cases.

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Table 3.C8-Number of persons aged 15 or older with Social Security (OASDI) benefits or Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and number and percentage of Hispanic origin in March 2009, by age and sex, and average annual benefit in 2008

| Age | All beneficiaries (thousands) |  |  | Hispanic origin ${ }^{\text {a }}$ (thousands) |  |  | Hispanic origin as a percentage of all beneficiaries ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Men | Women | Total | Men | Women | Total | Men | Women |
|  | Social Security beneficiaries |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total, all ages | 42,963 | 18,761 | 24,203 | 2,920 | 1,323 | 1,596 | 6.8 | 7.1 | 6.6 |
| 15-34 | 1,573 | 756 | 817 | 198 | 99 | 99 | 12.6 | 13.2 | 12.1 |
| 35-44 | 1,273 | 564 | 708 | 126 | 52 | 74 | 9.9 | 9.2 | 10.4 |
| 45-54 | 2,124 | 1,006 | 1,119 | 181 | 95 | 86 | 8.5 | 9.4 | 7.7 |
| 55-64 | 5,588 | 2,496 | 3,092 | 419 | 189 | 230 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 7.4 |
| 65-74 | 16,764 | 7,730 | 9,034 | 1,173 | 546 | 626 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 6.9 |
| 75 or older | 15,642 | 6,209 | 9,434 | 823 | 342 | 481 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.1 |
| Supplemental Security Income recipients |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total, all ages | 5,541 | 2,365 | 3,177 | 847 | 346 | 500 | 15.3 | 14.7 | 15.7 |
| 15-34 | 1,235 | 568 | 666 | 171 | 78 | 93 | 13.8 | 13.7 | 13.9 |
| 35-44 | 811 | 371 | 440 | 134 | 58 | 76 | 16.6 | 15.7 | 17.3 |
| 45-54 | 1,236 | 596 | 640 | 177 | 81 | 96 | 14.3 | 13.6 | 15.0 |
| 55-64 | 1,121 | 496 | 625 | 137 | 63 | 74 | 12.2 | 12.6 | 11.8 |
| 65-74 | 610 | 186 | 424 | 117 | 31 | 86 | 19.2 | 16.6 | 20.3 |
| 75 or older | 529 | 147 | 381 | 111 | 36 | 75 | 21.0 | 24.2 | 19.8 |
| Average annual benefit in 2008 (dollars) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Social Security | 12,452 | 14,208 | 11,091 | 10,494 | 11,750 | 9,453 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |
| Supplemental Security Income | 6,807 | 7,253 | 6,474 | 6,355 | 6,417 | 6,311 | $\ldots$ | . . | . . |

SOURCE: Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, public-use file of the March 2009 Income Supplement.
NOTES: Table includes civilian noninstitutionalized population residing in the 50 states and the District of Columbia.
For a discussion of standard errors of estimated numbers and percentages, see Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, Series P-60.
Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.
OASDI = Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance; $\ldots$ = not applicable.
a. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

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