Table 9.B1—Coverage, benefits, and costs, selected years 1940-2007

	number of		Estimated Benefits paid during year (millions of dollars)						
	Hullibel Oil	Type of insurance Type of benefits				-	aanafita	Cost of pro-	
	workers		1	Type of insurance		Type of t	Jenenis	gram as a	Benefits as a
	covered							percentage	percentage
	per month		Private	State and	Employers'	Medical and	Compensation	of covered	of covered
Year	(millions)	Total	carriers <sup>c</sup>	federal funds <sup>d</sup>	self-insurance b	hospitalization	payments	payroll <sup>a</sup>	payroll <sup>b</sup>
1940	24.6	256	135	73	48	95	161	1.19	0.72
1946	32.7	434	270	96	68	140	294	0.91	0.54
1948	36.0	534	335	121	78	175	359	0.96	0.51
1949	35.3	566	353	132	81	185	381	0.98	0.55
1950	36.9	615	381	149 170	85	200	415 476	0.89	0.54
1951 1952	38.7 39.4	709 785	444 491	193	94 101	233 260	525	0.90 0.94	0.54 0.55
1953	40.7	841	524	210	107	280	561	0.97	0.55
1954	39.8	876	540	225	110	308	568	0.98	0.57
1955	41.4	916	563	238	115	325	591	0.91	0.55
1956	43.0	1,002	618	259	125	350	652	0.92	0.55
1957	43.3	1,062	661	271	130	360	702	0.91	0.56
1958	42.5	1,112	694	285	132	375	737	0.91	0.58
1959	44.0	1,210	753	316	141	410	800	0.89	0.58
1960	44.9	1,295	810	325	160	435	860	0.93	0.59
1961	45.0	1,374	851	347	176	460	914	0.95	0.61
1962	46.2	1,489	924	371	194	495	994	0.96	0.62
1963	47.3	1,582	988	388	207	525	1,057	0.99	0.62
1964	48.8	1,707	1,070	412	226	565	1,142	1.00	0.63
1965	50.8	1,814	1,124	445	244	600	1,214	1.00	0.61
1966	53.7	2,000	1,239	486	275	680	1,320	1.02	0.61
1967	55.0	2,189	1,363	524	303	750	1,439	1.07	0.63
1968	56.8	2,376	1,482	556	338	830	1,546	1.07	0.62
1969	59.0	2,634	1,641	607	386	920	1,714	1.08	0.62
1970	59.2	3,031	1,843	755	432	1,050	1,981	1.11	0.66
1971	59.4	3,563	2,005	1,098	460	1,130	2,433	1.11	0.67
1972	62.3	4,061	2,179	1,379	504	1,250	2,811	1.14	0.68
1973	66.3	5,103	2,514	1,998	592	1,480	3,623	1.17	0.70
1974	68.0	5,781	2,971	2,086	724	1,760	4,021	1.24	0.75
1975	67.2	6,598	3,422	2,324	852	2,030	4,568	1.32	0.83
1976	69.6	7,584	3,976	2,570	1,039	2,380	5,204	1.49	0.87
1977	72.1	8,630	4,629	2,750	1,250	2,680	5,950	1.71	0.92
1978	75.6	9,796	5,256	3,043	1,497	2,980	6,816	1.86	0.94
1979	78.6	12,027	6,157	4,022	1,848	3,520	8,507	1.95	1.01
1980	78.8	13,618	7,029	4,330	2,259	3,947	9,671	1.96	1.07
1981	78.3	15,054	7,876	4,595	2,583	4,431	10,623	1.85	1.08
1982	77.0	16,407	8,647	4,768	2,993	5,058	11,349	1.75	1.16
1983 1984	78.0 81.9	17,575 19,685	9,265 10,610	5,061 5,405	3,249 3,671	5,681 6,424	11,894 13,261	1.67 1.66	1.17 1.21
1985	84.3	22,217	12,341	5,744	4,132	7,498	14,719	1.82	1.30
1986	86.0	24,613	13,827	6,248	4,132	8,642	15,971	1.99	1.30
1987	88.4	27,318	15,453	6,782	5,082	9,912	17,406	2.07	1.43
1988	91.3	30,733	17,512	7,477	5,744	11,518	19,215	2.16	1.49
1989	93.7	34,316	19,918	7,965	6,433	13,424	20,892	2.04	1.46
1990	95.1	38,238	22,222	8,658	7,358	15,187	23,051	2.13	1.57
1991	93.6	42,169	24,515	9,711	7,944	16,832	25,337	2.16	1.65
1992	94.6	44,660	24,030	10,987	9,643	18,252	26,408	2.13	1.69
1993	96.1	42,925	21,773	11,294	9,857	17,521	25,403	2.17	1.62
1994	109.4	43,482	21,391	10,564	11,527	17,194	26,288	2.05	1.47
1995	112.8	42,122	20,106	10,784	11,232	16,733	25,389	1.83	1.35
1996	114.8	41,960	21,024	11,108	9,828	16,739	25,221	1.66	1.26
1997	118.1	41,971	21,676	9,937	10,357	17,397	24,574	1.49	1.17
1998	121.5	43,987	23,579	10,055	10,354	18,622	25,365	1.38	1.13
1999	124.3	46,313	26,383	9,945	9,985	20,055	26,258	1.35	1.12

(Continued)

#### 9.B Workers' Compensation

Table 9.B1—Coverage, benefits, and costs, selected years 1940-2007—Continued

	Estimated	Benefits paid during year (millions of dollars)							
	number of workers		Type of insurance			Type of I	benefits	Cost of pro-	Benefits as a
	covered							gram as a percentage	percentage
	per month		Private	State and	Employers'	Medical and	Compensation	of covered	of covered
Year	(millions)	Total	carriers <sup>c</sup>	federal funds <sup>d</sup>	self-insurance b	hospitalization	payments	payroll <sup>a</sup>	payroll <sup>b</sup>
2000	127.1	47,699	26,874	10,345	10,481	20,933	26,766	1.34	1.06
2001	127.0	50,827	27,905	11,082	11,839	23,137	27,690	1.43	1.10
2002	125.6	52,297	28,085	12,293	11,920	24,203	28,094	1.57	1.13
2003	124.7	54,739	28,395	13,627	12,717	25,733	29,006	1.71	1.16
2004	125.9	55,905	28,125	14,259	13,521	26,266	29,639	1.72	1.13
2005	128.2	55,208	27,995	14,146	13,066	26,143	29,065	1.67	1.06
2006	130.3	54,329	27,351	13,935	13,043	26,291	28,038	1.58	0.98
2007	131.7	55,427	28,382	13,719	13,327	27,156	28,271	1.45	0.95

SOURCES: National Academy of Social Insurance estimates based on data received from state agencies, the Department of Labor, A.M. Best Company, and the National Council on Compensation Insurance.

NOTES: Beginning in 1959, includes Alaska and Hawaii. States periodically update prior-year data, and any such changes are included in the current table. Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

- Total costs to employers who purchase insurance from private carriers and state funds consist of premiums written in the calendar year plus the payments made under deductible provisions. For self-insured employers, the costs include benefit payments and administrative costs.
- Cash and medical benefits paid by self-insurers.
- Net cash and medical benefits paid during calendar year by private insurance companies under standard workers' compensation policies.
- Net cash and medical benefits paid by competitive and exclusive state funds and federal benefits, including those paid under the Federal Employees' Compensation Act for civilian employees; the portion of the Black Lung benefit program that is financed by employers; and a portion of benefits under the Longshore and Harbor Workers' Compensation Act that are not reflected in state data, namely, benefits paid by self-insured employers and by special funds under the LHWCA.

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Table 9.B2—Benefits, by state and federal program, 2003–2007 (in thousands of dollars)

Subtotal   \$1,554,290	am	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Subtotal	Total, state and federal	54,738,975	55,904,768	55,207,571	54,329,388	55,426,915
Alabams     543,279     552,000     565,013     562,632       Alaska     170,521     185,082     182,721     182,036       Artzona     515,231     562,545     588,785     608,286       Arkansas     227,332     235,917     212,534     232,889       Colorado     753,566     844,615     887,997     800,748       Colorado     753,566     844,615     887,997     800,748       Colorado     753,566     844,615     887,997     800,748       Delaware     155,888     161,075     182,959     203,097       Elstrict of Columbia     84,594     97,122     91,562     91,562       Florida     2,962,350     2,818,396     2,991,066     2,811,363       Georgia     998,192     2,172,202     2,148,555     1,214,622       Hawaii     274,922     271,290     250,779     242,685       Idaho     214,764     237,762     245,451     244,788       Idaho     21,764     237,762     245,716     606,809 <tr< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>State programs</td><td></td><td></td></tr<>				State programs		
Alaska     176,521     186,082     182,721     182,036       Arkanasa     156,231     56,545     538,785     608,258       Arkanasa     227,332     235,917     212,534     223,289       California     12,445,277     12,477,792     10,924,388     10,142,772       Colorado     753,586     844,615     87 997     800,748       Cornecticut     677,461     712,388     708,413     708,049       District of Columbia     96,894     11,975     12,299     20,097       District of Columbia     98,192     1,134,215     1,214,855     1,214,662       Hewaii     27,4922     271,290     250,779     242,685       Idaho     214,764     237,782     245,651     244,788       Illinois     2,168,210     2,275,955     2,403,734     2,479,051       Indian     650,951     563,139     607,416     606,099       Idaho     21,452,272     273,393     607,416     606,099       Idaho     21,552,588     370,697     348,489 <t< td=""><td>ubtotal</td><td>51,554,290</td><td>52,648,566</td><td>51,949,416</td><td>51,059,066</td><td>52,087,023</td></t<>	ubtotal	51,554,290	52,648,566	51,949,416	51,059,066	52,087,023
Alaska     176,521     186,082     182,721     182,036       Arkanas     156,231     56,545     538,785     609,258       Arkanasa     227,332     235,917     212,534     223,269       California     12,445,277     12,477,792     10,924,388     10,142,772       Colorado     753,568     844,615     87 997     800,748       Cornecticut     97,461     71,388     708,413     708,049       District of Columbia     96,948     10,075     120,299     20,097       District of Columbia     98,912     1,134,215     1,214,855     1,214,622       Hawaii     274,922     271,290     250,779     242,685       Idaho     214,764     237,782     245,651     244,788       Illinois     2,168,210     2,275,955     2,403,734     2,479,051       Indian     563,951     563,139     607,416     606,099       Jowa     433,451     454,172     485,399     433,881       Kansas     295,588     370,697     348,489     334,20	na	543,279	532,000	565,013	562,632	584,941
Arizona     515_231     562,545     588,785     608,288       Arkansass     227,332     235,917     212,534     233,289       California     12,445,277     12,477,592     10,924,388     10,142,772       Colorado     753,566     844,615     887,997     806,748       Connecticut     677,461     712,388     708,413     708,049       Delaware     150,888     161,075     182,959     203,097       Florida     2,652,350     2,818,396     2,991,066     2,611,363       Florida     2,652,350     2,818,396     2,991,066     2,611,363       Georgia     998,192     1,134,215     1214,865     1,214,652       Hawaii     274,922     217,200     250,779     242,686       Idiaho     2,148,612     2,275,955     2,403,734     2,479,051       Ilindian     563,951     593,193     607,416     606,000       lowa     430,451     454,172     485,399     489,881       Kansas     295,588     370,697     348,484     364,	1					184,080
Arkanasa 227,332 236,917 212,534 223,689 California 12,445,277 12,7592 10,924,389 10,142,772 Colorado 753,566 844,615 887,997 860,748 Connecticut 677,461 712,388 708,413 708,049 Delaware 155,888 161,075 182,999 203,097 District of Columbia 145,588 161,075 182,999 203,097 District of Columbia 24,594 97,122 91,585 91,522 Florida 2,962,350 2,818,396 2,991,585 91,522 Florida 2,962,350 2,818,396 2,991,585 91,522 Florida 2,2962,350 2,818,396 2,991,585 1,214,622 Hawaii 274,922 271,290 250,779 242,685 Idsho 214,764 237,782 245,451 244,788 Illinois 214,764 237,782 245,451 244,788 Illinois 161,641,641,641,641,641,641,641,641,641,						647,417
California     12,445,277     12,477,592     10,924,388     10,142,772       Colorado     735,566     844,615     887,997     860,748       Connecticut     677,461     712,388     706,413     708,049       Delaware     155,888     161,075     182,959     203,097       District of Columbia     84,594     97,122     91,588     91,522       Florida     2,982,350     2,818,396     2,991,066     2,611,363       Georgia     988,192     1,134,215     1,24,855     1,124,222       Hawaii     274,922     271,290     250,779     242,085       Idaho     214,764     237,762     245,451     244,788       Illinois     2,186,210     2,275,955     2,403,734     2,479,951       Indian     563,951     593,139     607,416     606,909       Iowa     430,451     454,172     485,399     493,841       Kansas     295,588     370,697     384,849     384,201       Kentucky     727,922     731,983     698,875     698,47						242,743
Connecticut     677. 461     712.388     708.413     708.049       Delaware     155.888     161.075     122.959     20.907       District of Columbia     34.594     97.122     91.895     91.522       Florida     2.962,350     2.818.396     2.991.066     2.611,363       Georgia     998,192     1.134.215     1.214.885     1.214.622       Hawaii     274,922     271,290     250,779     242.685       Idaho     214,764     237.762     245.451     244.788       Illinois     2.188.210     2,275,955     2.403.734     2.479.051       Indiana     563,951     593,139     607.416     606,909       lowa     430.451     454,172     485,399     493,881       Kansas     295,588     370,697     384,849     384,201       Kentucky     727,7922     731,983     566,870     654,570       Louisian     698,838     725,819     548,760     571,955       Maryland     716,294     773,854     759,153     808,363						9,916,028
Delaware	do	753,566	844,615	887,997	860,748	829,747
District of Columbia	ecticut	677,461	712,388	708,413	708,049	725,915
District of Columbia	are	155,888	161,075	182,959	203,097	195,339
Florida	t of Columbia					87,695
Hawaiii 274,922 971,290 250,779 242,685   Idiholo 214,764 237,782 245,451 244,788   Illinois 2,168,210 2,275,955 2,403,734 2,479,051   Indiana 563,951 593,139 607,416 606,809   Indiana 563,951 454,172 485,399 493,881   Kansas 295,588 370,697 384,649 384,201   Kentucky 727,922 731,983 696,670 654,670   Indiana 669,838 725,519 548,760 571,955   Indiana 669,838 725,519 53 808,363   Indiana 669,838 725,319 729,324 921,232   Indiana 669,838 725,319 729,324 921,232   Indiana 669,838 725,319 725						2,684,761
Idaho     214,764     237,782     245,451     244,788       Illinois     2,168,210     2,275,955     2,403,734     2,479,061       Indiana     563,951     593,139     607,416     600,909       lowa     430,451     454,172     485,399     493,881       Kansas     295,588     370,697     384,849     384,201       Kentucky     727,922     731,983     696,870     654,570       Louisiana     668,838     725,819     548,760     571,955       Maryland     716,224     773,854     759,153     808,363       Massachusetts     1,014,587     968,835     904,007     938,408       Michigan     1,476,850     1,517,398     1,473,598     1,464,204       Minnesota     892,341     915,753     922,344     921,232       Mississippi     291,688     310,513     311,911     338,058       Mississuri     806,029     883,406     869,813     808,763       Moritana     204,976     209,820     224,790     231,804	ia	998,192	1,134,215	1,214,855	1,214,622	1,339,121
Illinois     2,168,210     2,275,955     2,403,734     2,479,051       Indiana     563,951     593,139     607,416     606,909       Iowa     430,451     454,172     485,399     493,881       Kansas     295,588     370,697     384,849     384,201       Kentucky     727,922     731,983     696,870     654,570       Louisian     668,838     725,519     548,760     571,955       Maine     233,599     267,617     272,194     284,660       Maryland     716,294     773,854     759,153     808,363       Massachusetts     1,014,587     968,835     904,087     938,408       Michigan     1,476,850     1,517,386     1,473,598     1,464,204       Minnesota     892,341     195,753     392,344     921,232       Missouri     806,029     883,406     869,813     808,763       Missouri     806,029     883,406     869,813     808,763       Mevalda     320,333     358,732     386,333     393,555	İ	274,922	271,290	250,779	242,685	247,294
Illinois     2,168,210     2,275,955     2,403,734     2,479,051       Indiana     563,951     593,139     607,416     606,909       lowa     430,451     454,172     485,399     493,881       Kansas     295,588     370,697     384,849     384,201       Kentucky     727,922     731,983     696,870     654,570       Louisiana     669,838     725,519     544,760     571,955       Maine     233,599     267,617     272,194     284,660       Maryland     716,294     773,854     759,153     808,363       Massachusetts     1,104,587     968,835     904,087     938,408       Michigan     1,476,850     1,517,386     1,473,598     1,464,204       Minnesota     892,341     915,753     392,344     921,232       Missouri     806,029     883,406     869,813     808,763       Missouri     806,029     883,406     869,813     808,763       Missouri     806,029     883,406     869,813     808,763						276,108
Indiana     563,951     593,139     607,416     606,009       lowa     430,451     454,172     485,399     493,881       Kansas     295,588     370,697     384,849     384,201       Kentucky     727,922     731,983     696,870     654,570       Louisiana     669,838     725,619     546,760     571,955       Maine     233,599     267,617     727,194     284,660       Maryland     716,294     773,854     759,153     808,363       Massachusetts     1,014,587     968,835     904,067     938,408       Michigan     1,476,850     1,517,336     1,473,598     1,464,204       Minnesota     892,341     915,753     922,344     921,232       Mississippi     291,688     310,513     311,911     338,058       Missouri     806,029     883,406     869,813     808,763       Montana     204,975     209,820     224,790     231,804       Nebraska     270,055     288,156     302,790     265,848  <						2,722,402
Kansas     295,588     370,697     384,849     384,201       Kentucky     727,922     731,983     696,870     654,570       Louisiana     669,838     725,819     548,760     571,955       Maine     233,599     267,617     272,194     284,660       Maryland     716,594     773,854     759,153     808,363       Massachusetts     1,014,587     968,835     904,087     938,408       Michigan     1,476,850     1,517,386     1,473,598     1,464,204       Minnesota     892,341     915,753     922,344     921,232       Mississippi     291,688     310,513     311,911     338,058       Missouri     806,029     883,406     869,813     808,763       Montana     204,975     209,820     224,790     231,804       Nebraska     270,035     288,156     302,790     265,848       New Hampshire     222,430     213,745     217,451     212,364       New Jersey     1,489,221     1,511,146     1,618,630     1,836,524<	a					643,783
Kentucky     727,922     731,983     696,870     654,570       Louislana     669,838     725,819     548,760     571,955       Maryland     716,294     773,854     759,153     808,363       Massachusetts     1,014,587     968,835     904,087     938,408       Michigan     1,476,850     1,517,336     1,473,598     1,464,204       Minnesota     892,341     915,753     922,344     921,232       Mississippi     291,688     310,513     311,911     338,058       Missouri     806,029     883,406     869,813     808,763       Montana     204,975     209,820     224,790     231,804       Nebraska     270,035     288,156     302,790     265,848       Nevada     329,333     358,732     386,333     393,555       New Hampshire     222,430     213,745     217,451     212,364       New Jersey     1,489,221     1,511,146     1,618,630     1,836,524       New Mexico     190,840     198,267     23,933     303,		430,451	454,172	485,399	493,881	509,546
Kentucky     727,922     731,983     696,870     654,570       Louisiana     669,838     725,819     548,760     571,955       Maryland     716,294     773,854     759,153     808,363       Massachusetts     1,014,587     968,835     904,087     938,408       Michigan     1,476,850     1,517,336     1,473,598     1,464,204       Minnesota     892,341     915,753     922,344     921,232       Mississippi     291,688     310,513     311,911     338,058       Missouri     806,029     883,406     869,813     808,763       Montana     204,975     209,820     224,790     231,804       Nebraska     270,035     288,156     302,790     265,848       New Jersey     1,489,221     1,511,146     1,618,630     1,836,524       New Jersey     1,489,221     1,511,146     1,618,630     1,836,524       New York     3,123,197     3,352,577     3,191,358     3,303,113       North Carolina     1,087,880     1,173,827     1,92,	S	295,588	370,697	384,849	384,201	393,722
Louisiana     669,838     725,819     548,760     571,955       Maine     233,599     267,617     272,194     284,660       Maryland     716,294     773,854     759,153     808,363       Massachusetts     1,014,587     996,835     904,087     938,408       Michigan     1,476,850     1,517,366     1,473,598     1,464,204       Minnesota     382,341     915,753     922,344     921,232       Missouri     806,029     833,406     869,813     808,763       Missouri     806,029     833,406     869,813     808,763       Merraska     270,035     288,156     302,790     231,804       Nebraska     270,035     288,156     302,790     258,48       New Hampshire     222,430     213,745     217,451     212,364       New Jersey     1,489,221     1,511,146     1,618,630     1,836,524       New Jersey     1,489,221     1,511,146     1,618,630     1,836,524       New Jersey     1,489,221     1,511,146     1,618,630						647,706
Maine     233,599     267,617     272,194     284,660       Maryland     716,294     773,854     759,153     808,363       Massachusetts     1,014,587     968,835     904,087     938,408       Michigan     1,476,850     1,517,386     1,473,598     1,464,204       Minnesota     892,341     915,753     922,344     921,232       Mississippi     291,688     310,513     311,911     338,058       Missouri     806,029     883,406     869,813     808,763       Montana     204,975     209,820     224,790     231,804       Nebraska     270,035     288,156     302,790     285,848       Nevada     329,333     368,732     366,333     393,555       New Hampshire     222,430     213,745     217,451     212,364       New Jersey     1,489,221     1,511,146     1,618,630     1,836,524       New Mexico     190,840     198,267     230,591     237,551       New York     3,123,197     3,352,577     3,191,358     3						579,810
Massachusetts     1,014,587     968,835     904,087     938,408       Michigan     1,476,850     1,517,386     1,473,598     1,464,204       Minnesota     892,341     915,753     922,344     921,232       Mississippi     291,688     310,513     311,911     338,058       Missouri     806,029     883,406     869,813     808,763       Montana     204,975     209,820     224,790     231,804       Nebraska     270,035     288,156     302,790     265,848       New dad     329,333     368,732     386,333     393,555       New Hampshire     222,430     213,745     217,451     212,364       New Jersey     1,489,221     1,511,146     1,618,630     1,836,524       New Mexico     190,840     198,267     230,591     237,551       New Mork     3,123,197     3,352,577     3,191,358     3,303,113       North Carolina     1,087,880     1,173,827     1,392,488     1,334,831       North Dakota     78,453     83,237     82,0						271,495
Massachusetts     1,014,587     968,835     904,087     938,408       Michigan     1,476,850     1,517,386     1,473,598     1,464,204       Minnesota     892,341     915,753     922,344     921,232       Mississippi     291,688     310,513     311,911     338,058       Missouri     806,029     883,406     869,813     808,763       Montana     204,975     209,820     224,790     231,804       Nebraska     270,035     288,156     302,790     265,848       New Jacco     329,333     368,732     386,333     393,555       New Hampshire     222,430     213,745     217,451     212,364       New Jersey     1,489,221     1,511,146     1,618,630     1,836,524       New Mexico     190,840     198,267     230,591     237,551       New York     3,123,197     3,352,577     3,191,358     3,303,113       North Carolina     1,087,880     1,173,827     1,392,488     1,334,831       North Dakota     78,453     83,237     82	and	716 294	773 854	759 153	808 363	830,927
Michigan     1,476,850     1,517,386     1,473,598     1,464,204       Minnesota     892,341     915,753     922,344     921,232       Mississippi     291,688     310,513     311,911     338,058       Missouri     866,029     883,406     869,813     808,763       Montana     204,975     209,820     224,790     231,804       Nebraska     270,035     288,156     302,790     265,848       Nevada     329,333     358,732     386,333     393,555       New Hampshire     222,430     213,745     217,451     212,364       New Jersey     1,489,221     1,511,146     1,618,630     1,836,524       New Hexico     190,840     198,267     230,591     237,551       New York     3,123,197     3,352,577     3,191,358     3,303,113       North Carolina     1,087,880     1,173,827     1,392,488     1,334,831       North Dakota     78,453     83,237     82,033     81,297       Ohio     2,414,651     2,434,715     2,447,038						887,673
Minnesota     892,341     915,753     922,344     921,232       Mississippi     291,688     310,513     311,911     338,058       Missouri     806,029     883,406     869,813     808,763       Montana     204,975     209,820     224,790     231,804       Nebraska     270,035     288,156     302,790     265,848       Newdad     329,333     358,732     366,333     393,555       New Hampshire     222,430     213,745     217,451     212,364       New Jersey     1,489,221     1,511,146     1,618,630     1,836,524       New Hexico     190,840     198,267     230,591     237,551       New York     3,123,197     3,352,577     3,191,358     3,303,113       North Carolina     1,087,880     1,173,827     1,392,488     1,334,831       North Dakota     78,453     83,237     82,033     81,297       Ohio     2,414,651     2,434,715     2,447,038     2,383,544       Oklahoma     554,839     577,384     588,511		, ,				1,501,538
Mississippi     291,688     310,513     311,911     338,058       Missouri     806,029     883,406     869,813     808,763       Montana     204,975     209,820     224,790     231,804       Nebraska     270,035     288,156     302,790     265,848       Nevada     329,333     356,732     386,333     393,555       New Hampshire     222,430     213,745     217,451     212,364       New Jersey     1,489,221     1,511,146     1,618,630     1,836,524       New Mexico     190,840     198,267     230,591     237,551       New York     3,123,197     3,352,577     3,191,358     3,303,113       North Carolina     1,087,880     1,173,827     1,392,488     1,334,831       North Dakota     78,453     83,237     82,033     81,297       Ohio     2,414,651     2,434,715     2,447,038     2,383,544       Oklahoma     554,839     577,384     588,511     626,863       Oregon     499,625     535,509     548,420						936,085
Montana     204,975     209,820     224,790     231,804       Nebraska     270,035     288,156     302,790     265,848       Nevada     329,333     358,732     386,333     393,555       New Hampshire     222,430     213,745     217,451     212,364       New Jersey     1,489,221     1,511,146     1,618,630     1,836,524       New Mexico     190,840     198,267     230,591     237,551       New York     3,123,197     3,352,577     3,191,358     3,303,113       North Carolina     1,087,880     1,173,827     1,392,488     1,334,831       North Dakota     78,453     83,237     82,033     81,297       Ohio     2,414,651     2,434,715     2,447,038     2,383,544       Oklahoma     554,839     577,384     588,511     626,863       Oregon     499,625     535,509     548,420     562,483       Pennsylvania     2,565,344     2,594,070     2,677,899     2,684,611       Rhode Island     132,301     145,148     139,374<						331,508
Montana     204,975     209,820     224,790     231,804       Nebraska     270,035     288,156     302,790     265,848       Nevada     329,333     358,732     386,333     393,555       New Hampshire     222,430     213,745     217,451     212,364       New Jersey     1,489,221     1,511,146     1,618,630     1,836,524       New Mexico     190,840     198,267     230,591     237,551       New York     3,123,197     3,352,577     3,191,358     3,303,113       North Carolina     1,087,880     1,173,827     1,392,488     1,334,831       North Dakota     78,453     83,237     82,033     81,297       Ohio     2,414,651     2,434,715     2,447,038     2,383,544       Oklahoma     554,839     577,384     588,511     626,863       Oregon     499,625     535,509     548,420     562,483       Pennsylvania     2,565,344     2,594,070     2,677,899     2,684,611       Rhode Island     132,301     145,148     139,374<	uri	806,029	883,406	869,813	808,763	853,967
Nebraska     270,035     288,156     302,790     265,848       Nevada     329,333     358,732     386,333     393,555       New Hampshire     222,430     213,745     217,451     212,364       New Jersey     1,489,221     1,511,146     1,618,630     1,836,524       New Mexico     190,840     198,267     230,591     237,551       New York     3,123,197     3,352,577     3,191,358     3,303,113       North Carolina     1,087,880     1,173,827     1,392,488     1,334,831       North Dakota     78,453     83,237     82,033     81,297       Ohio     2,414,651     2,434,715     2,447,038     2,383,544       Oklahoma     554,839     577,384     588,511     626,863       Oregon     499,625     535,509     548,420     562,483       Pennsylvania     2,565,344     2,594,070     2,677,899     2,684,611       Rhode Island     132,301     145,148     139,374     154,713       South Carolina     656,935     688,115     7	na					240,997
Nevada     329,333     355,732     386,333     393,555       New Hampshire     222,430     213,745     217,451     212,364       New Jersey     1,489,221     1,511,146     1,618,630     1,836,524       New Mexico     190,840     198,267     230,591     237,551       New York     3,123,197     3,352,577     3,191,358     3,303,113       North Carolina     1,087,880     1,173,827     1,392,488     1,334,831       North Dakota     78,453     83,237     82,033     81,297       Ohio     2,414,651     2,434,715     2,447,038     2,383,544       Oklahoma     554,839     577,384     588,511     626,863       Oregon     499,625     535,509     548,420     562,483       Pennsylvania     2,565,344     2,594,070     2,677,899     2,684,611       Rhode Island     132,301     145,148     139,374     154,713       South Carolina     656,935     688,115     769,553     795,636       South Dakota     74,241     77,409 <td< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>291,068</td></td<>						291,068
New Hampshire     222,430     213,745     217,451     212,364       New Jersey     1,489,221     1,511,146     1,618,630     1,836,524       New Mexico     190,840     198,267     230,591     237,551       New York     3,123,197     3,352,577     3,191,358     3,303,113       North Carolina     1,087,880     1,173,827     1,392,488     1,334,831       North Dakota     78,453     83,237     82,033     81,297       Ohio     2,414,651     2,434,715     2,447,038     2,383,544       Oklahoma     554,839     577,384     588,511     626,863       Oregon     499,625     535,509     548,420     562,483       Pennsylvania     2,565,344     2,594,070     2,677,899     2,684,611       Rhode Island     132,301     145,148     139,374     154,713       South Carolina     656,935     688,115     769,553     795,636       South Dakota     74,241     77,409     85,889     108,550       Tennessee     778,672     807,603     <						377,749
New Mexico     190,840     198,267     230,591     237,551       New York     3,123,197     3,352,577     3,191,358     3,303,113       North Carolina     1,087,880     1,173,827     1,392,488     1,334,831       North Dakota     78,453     83,237     82,033     81,297       Ohio     2,414,651     2,434,715     2,447,038     2,383,544       Oklahoma     554,839     577,384     588,511     626,863       Oregon     499,625     535,509     548,420     562,483       Pennsylvania     2,565,344     2,594,070     2,677,899     2,684,611       Rhode Island     132,301     145,148     139,374     154,713       South Carolina     656,935     688,115     769,553     795,636       South Dakota     74,241     77,409     85,889     108,550       Tennessee     778,672     807,603     812,900     872,351       Texas     1,971,510     1,630,461     1,552,690     1,393,021       Utah     188,900     218,375     239,502 <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>200,208</td>						200,208
New Mexico     190,840     198,267     230,591     237,551       New York     3,123,197     3,352,577     3,191,358     3,303,113       North Carolina     1,087,880     1,173,827     1,392,488     1,334,831       North Dakota     78,453     83,237     82,033     81,297       Ohio     2,414,651     2,434,715     2,447,038     2,383,544       Oklahoma     554,839     577,384     588,511     626,863       Oregon     499,625     535,509     548,420     562,483       Pennsylvania     2,565,344     2,594,070     2,677,899     2,684,611       Rhode Island     132,301     145,148     139,374     154,713       South Carolina     656,935     688,115     769,553     795,636       South Dakota     74,241     77,409     85,889     108,550       Tennessee     778,672     807,603     812,900     872,351       Texas     1,971,510     1,630,461     1,552,690     1,393,021       Utah     188,900     218,375     239,502 <td>ersey</td> <td>1,489,221</td> <td>1,511,146</td> <td>1,618,630</td> <td>1,836,524</td> <td>1,967,609</td>	ersey	1,489,221	1,511,146	1,618,630	1,836,524	1,967,609
New York   3,123,197   3,352,577   3,191,358   3,303,113     North Carolina   1,087,880   1,173,827   1,392,488   1,334,831     North Dakota   78,453   83,237   82,033   81,297     Ohio   2,414,651   2,434,715   2,447,038   2,383,544     Oklahoma   554,839   577,384   588,511   626,863     Oregon   499,625   535,509   548,420   562,483     Pennsylvania   2,565,344   2,594,070   2,677,899   2,684,611     Rhode Island   132,301   145,148   139,374   154,713     South Carolina   656,935   688,115   769,553   795,636     South Dakota   74,241   77,409   85,889   108,550     Tennessee   778,672   807,603   812,900   872,351     Texas   1,971,510   1,630,461   1,552,690   1,393,021     Utah   188,900   218,375   239,502   242,027     Vermont   120,208   123,333   121,691   124,488     Virginia   712,867   763,544   856,137	•					239,536
North Carolina     1,087,880     1,173,827     1,392,488     1,334,831       North Dakota     78,453     83,237     82,033     81,297       Ohio     2,414,651     2,434,715     2,447,038     2,383,544       Oklahoma     554,839     577,384     588,511     626,863       Oregon     499,625     535,509     548,420     562,483       Pennsylvania     2,565,344     2,594,070     2,677,899     2,684,611       Rhode Island     132,301     145,148     139,374     154,713       South Carolina     656,935     688,115     769,553     795,636       South Dakota     74,241     77,409     85,889     108,550       Tennessee     778,672     807,603     812,900     872,351       Texas     1,971,510     1,630,461     1,552,690     1,393,021       Utah     188,900     218,375     239,502     242,027       Vermont     120,208     123,333     121,691     124,488       Virginia     712,867     763,544     856,137     <						3,204,053
North Dakota     78,453     83,237     82,033     81,297       Ohio     2,414,651     2,434,715     2,447,038     2,383,544       Oklahoma     554,839     577,384     588,511     626,863       Oregon     499,625     535,509     548,420     562,483       Pennsylvania     2,565,344     2,594,070     2,677,899     2,684,611       Rhode Island     132,301     145,148     139,374     154,713       South Carolina     656,935     688,115     769,553     795,636       South Dakota     74,241     77,409     85,889     108,550       Tennessee     778,672     807,603     812,900     872,351       Texas     1,971,510     1,630,461     1,552,690     1,393,021       Utah     188,900     218,375     239,502     242,027       Vermont     120,208     123,333     121,691     124,488       Virginia     712,867     763,544     856,137     831,260						1,340,245
Oklahoma     554,839     577,384     588,511     626,863       Oregon     499,625     535,509     548,420     562,483       Pennsylvania     2,565,344     2,594,070     2,677,899     2,684,611       Rhode Island     132,301     145,148     139,374     154,713       South Carolina     656,935     688,115     769,553     795,636       South Dakota     74,241     77,409     85,889     108,550       Tennessee     778,672     807,603     812,900     872,351       Texas     1,971,510     1,630,461     1,552,690     1,393,021       Utah     188,900     218,375     239,502     242,027       Vermont     120,208     123,333     121,691     124,488       Virginia     712,867     763,544     856,137     831,260						91,612
Oregon     499,625     535,509     548,420     562,483       Pennsylvania     2,565,344     2,594,070     2,677,899     2,684,611       Rhode Island     132,301     145,148     139,374     154,713       South Carolina     656,935     688,115     769,553     795,636       South Dakota     74,241     77,409     85,889     108,550       Tennessee     778,672     807,603     812,900     872,351       Texas     1,971,510     1,630,461     1,552,690     1,393,021       Utah     188,900     218,375     239,502     242,027       Vermont     120,208     123,333     121,691     124,488       Virginia     712,867     763,544     856,137     831,260		2,414,651	2,434,715	2,447,038	2,383,544	2,478,080
Oregon     499,625     535,509     548,420     562,483       Pennsylvania     2,565,344     2,594,070     2,677,899     2,684,611       Rhode Island     132,301     145,148     139,374     154,713       South Carolina     656,935     688,115     769,553     795,636       South Dakota     74,241     77,409     85,889     108,550       Tennessee     778,672     807,603     812,900     872,351       Texas     1,971,510     1,630,461     1,552,690     1,393,021       Utah     188,900     218,375     239,502     242,027       Vermont     120,208     123,333     121,691     124,488       Virginia     712,867     763,544     856,137     831,260	oma	554,839	577,384	588,511	626,863	656,359
Pennsylvania   2,565,344   2,594,070   2,677,899   2,684,611     Rhode Island   132,301   145,148   139,374   154,713     South Carolina   656,935   688,115   769,553   795,636     South Dakota   74,241   77,409   85,889   108,550     Tennessee   778,672   807,603   812,900   872,351     Texas   1,971,510   1,630,461   1,552,690   1,393,021     Utah   188,900   218,375   239,502   242,027     Vermont   120,208   123,333   121,691   124,488     Virginia   712,867   763,544   856,137   831,260						585,699
Rhode Island 132,301 145,148 139,374 154,713   South Carolina 656,935 688,115 769,553 795,636   South Dakota 74,241 77,409 85,889 108,550   Tennessee 778,672 807,603 812,900 872,351   Texas 1,971,510 1,630,461 1,552,690 1,393,021   Utah 188,900 218,375 239,502 242,027   Vermont 120,208 123,333 121,691 124,488   Virginia 712,867 763,544 856,137 831,260						2,747,847
South Dakota     74,241     77,409     85,889     108,550       Tennessee     778,672     807,603     812,900     872,351       Texas     1,971,510     1,630,461     1,552,690     1,393,021       Utah     188,900     218,375     239,502     242,027       Vermont     120,208     123,333     121,691     124,488       Virginia     712,867     763,544     856,137     831,260	•					154,931
South Dakota     74,241     77,409     85,889     108,550       Tennessee     778,672     807,603     812,900     872,351       Texas     1,971,510     1,630,461     1,552,690     1,393,021       Utah     188,900     218,375     239,502     242,027       Vermont     120,208     123,333     121,691     124,488       Virginia     712,867     763,544     856,137     831,260	Carolina	656.935	688.115	769.553	795.636	771,281
Tennessee     778,672     807,603     812,900     872,351       Texas     1,971,510     1,630,461     1,552,690     1,393,021       Utah     188,900     218,375     239,502     242,027       Vermont     120,208     123,333     121,691     124,488       Virginia     712,867     763,544     856,137     831,260					,	119,351
Texas     1,971,510     1,630,461     1,552,690     1,393,021       Utah     188,900     218,375     239,502     242,027       Vermont     120,208     123,333     121,691     124,488       Virginia     712,867     763,544     856,137     831,260						764,896
Utah 188,900 218,375 239,502 242,027   Vermont 120,208 123,333 121,691 124,488   Virginia 712,867 763,544 856,137 831,260		,				1,423,150
Virginia 712,867 763,544 856,137 831,260						267,856
Virginia 712,867 763,544 856,137 831,260	nt	120,208	123,333	121,691	124,488	118,987
			,			1,058,759
		1,800,551	1,836,005	1,846,324	1,926,515	1,994,598
West Virginia 823,300 749,812 693,764 645,467	_			, ,		699,748
Wisconsin 833,005 898,366 1,170,055 1,043,244	5		,		,	1,094,074
Wyoming 114,252 120,062 116,528 117,311						126,983

(Continued)

#### 9.B Workers' Compensation

# Table 9.B2—Benefits, by state and federal program, 2003–2007 (in thousands of dollars)—Continued

Program	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007		
		Federal programs <sup>a</sup>					
Subtotal	3,184,685	3,256,202	3,258,155	3,270,322	3,339,892		
Civilian employee Other	2,367,757 816,928	2,445,077 811,125	2,462,059 796,096	2,454,861 815,461	2,586,700 753,192		

SOURCES: National Academy of Social Insurance estimates based on data received from state agencies, the Department of Labor, A.M. Best Company, and the National Council on Compensation Insurance.

NOTES: States periodically update prior-year data, and any such changes are included in the current table.

Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

a. Federal benefits include those paid under the Federal Employees' Compensation Act for civilian employees; the portion of the Black Lung benefit program that is financed by employers; and a portion of benefits under the Longshore and Harbor Workers' Compensation Act that are not reflected in state data, namely, benefits paid by self-insured employers and special funds under the LHWCA.

CONTACT: Ishita Sengupta (202) 452-8097 or supplement@ssa.gov.

Table 9.B3—Benefits paid by type of insurer and medical benefits paid, by state and federal program, 2007 (in thousands of dollars)

		Benefits paid by type	e of insurer		Medical benefits paid		
Program	Total <sup>a</sup>	Private carriers <sup>b</sup>	State funds	Self- insurance <sup>c</sup>	Total	As a percentag of total benefit	
Total, state and federal	55,426,915	28,381,828	10,378,687	13,326,508	27,156,165	49.	
			State progra	ams			
Subtotal	52,087,023	28,381,828	10,378,687	13,326,508	26,246,357	50.	
Alabama	584,941	287,882		297,059	400,827	68.	
Alaska	184,080	132,685		51,395	115,124	62.	
Arizona	647,417	154,150	384,964	108,303	446,226	68.	
Arkansas	242,743	154,463		88,280	154,265	63.	
California	9,916,028	4,738,130	1,982,559	3,195,339	5,384,927	54.	
Colorado	829,747	229,988	408,023	191,736	394,027	47.	
Connecticut	725,915	538,338		187,577	317,296	43	
Delaware	195,339	146,158		49,181	111,539	57.	
District of Columbia	87,695	70,704		16,991	32,116	36.	
Florida	2,684,761	1,959,011		725,749	1,671,543	62.	
Georgia	1,339,121	961,999		377,122	649,417	48.	
ławaii	247,294	129,383	33,022	84,889	104,568	42	
daho	276,108	72,310	146,649	57,149	168,179	60.	
linois	2,722,402	2,024,567		697,836	1,285,856	47.	
ndiana	643,783	535,086		108,697	452,076	70.	
owa	509,546	393,463		116,083	262,771	51.	
Kansas	393,722	273,370		120,352	241,166	61.	
Kentucky	647,706	350,376	85,220	212,111	375,870	58	
ouisiana.	579,810	292,128	151,785	135,896	305,170	52.	
Maine	271,495	95,085	90,873	85,537	117,631	43.	
Maryland	830,927	440,618	234,812	155,497	357,981	43	
Massachusetts	887,673	766,945		120,729	308,171	34.	
⁄lichigan	1,501,538	912,633		588,906	534,444	35.	
Minnesota	936,085	630,571	55,222	250,292	484,745	51.	
Mississippi	331,508	184,455		147,053	192,040	57.	
Missouri	853,967	536,166	85,672	232,129	465,895	54.	
Montana	240,997	70,821	126,090	44,086	136,760	56.	
Nebraska	291,068	219,885		71,183	182,763	62.	
Nevada	377,749	255,528		122,221	172,386	45.	
New Hampshire	200,208	158,924		41,283	122,993	61.	
New Jersey	1,967,609	1,501,895		465,714	944,548	48.	
New Mexico	239,536	123,101	31,188	85,247	140,441	58.	
New York	3,204,053	1,486,568	959,117	758,368	1,153,459	36.	
North Carolina	1,340,245	968,220		372,025	612,947	45.	
North Dakota	91,612		91,612		51,485	56.	
Ohio	2,478,080	19,335	2,017,613	441,131	1,029,325	41.	
Oklahoma	656,359	265,417	261,465	129,477	282,015	43.	
Oregon	585,699	229,444	273,909	82,346	313,250	53.	
Pennsylvania	2,747,847	1,793,764	342,184	611,899	1,226,746	44.	
Rhode Island	154,931	42,676	91,609	20,645	53,676	34.	
South Carolina	771,281	555,769	41,619	173,893	323,201	41.	
South Dakota	119,351	102,731		16,620	79,472	66.	
Tennessee	764,896	632,731		132,165	413,099	54.	
exas	1,423,150	814,669	313,324	295,157	868,336	61.	
Jtah	267,856	81,644	133,282	52,929	188,909	70.	
/ermont	118,987	102,831		16,156	59,968	50	
/irginia	1,058,759	796,504		262,255	607,537	57.	
Vashington	1,994,598	21,894	1,501,961	470,743	723,207	36.	
West Virginia	699,748	192,785	411,953	95,009	350,808	50.	
Visconsin	1,094,074	930,006		164,068	811,496	74.	
Vyoming	126,983	4,024	122,959		63,661	50.	

(Continued)

### 9.B Workers' Compensation

# Table 9.B3—Benefits paid by type of insurer and medical benefits paid, by state and federal program, 2007 (in thousands of dollars)—Continued

		Benefits paid by	Medical benefits paid					
Program	Total <sup>a</sup>	Private carriers <sup>b</sup>	State funds	Self- insurance <sup>c</sup>	Total	As a percentage of total benefits		
		Federal programs <sup>d</sup>						
Subtotal	3,339,892				909,808	27.2		
Civilian employee Other	2,586,700 753,192				752,742 157,066	29.1 20.8		

SOURCES: National Academy of Social Insurance estimates based on data received from state agencies, the Department of Labor, A.M. Best Company, and the National Council on Compensation Insurance.

NOTES: Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

- ... = not applicable.
- These data may not include second injury fund for all states and may understate total payments.
- States with exclusive funds (North Dakota, Ohio, Washington, West Virginia, and Wyoming) may have small amounts of benefits paid by private carriers. This is because some employers doing business in states with exclusive funds may be required by Longshore and Harbor Workers' Compensation Act (LHWCA) provisions to obtain coverage from private carriers, or may obtain employer's liability coverage that the state fund is not authorized to provide. In addition, private carriers may provide excess compensation coverage in some of these states.
- Includes individual self-insurers and group self-insurance.
- Federal benefits include those paid under the Federal Employees' Compensation Act for civilian employees; the portion of the Black Lung benefit program that is financed by employers; and a portion of benefits under the LHWCA that are not reflected in state data, namely, benefits paid by self-insured employers and special funds under the LHWCA.

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