Table 9.B1—Coverage, benefits, and costs, selected years 1940–2010

Number of vorkers Private Priv		Estimated Benefits paid during year (millions of dollars)								
Vacar Vaca							1	honofito	Cost of pro-	
Private Cimillons Cimillons Private State and Employers Notice Notic					Type of insurance	; 	Type of	benenis	•	Benefits as a
Private Private Carelle Private State and Employers Nedical and Compensation Proposed of compensation Of compensati		covered							percentage	percentage
Vear (millions)		per month		Private	State and	Employers'	Medical and	Compensation		of covered
1946 32.7 434 270 96 88 140 294 0.91 1948 36.0 534 335 121 78 175 359 0.96 1949 35.3 566 353 132 81 185 381 0.98 1951 38.7 70.9 444 170 94 233 476 0.90 1951 38.7 70.9 444 170 94 223 476 0.90 1952 30.4 785 491 193 101 226 555 0.94 1953 40.7 841 524 210 107 220 561 0.97 1953 40.7 841 524 210 107 220 561 0.97 1954 39.8 876 540 225 110 308 568 0.98 1955 41.4 916 553 238 115 235 591 0.01 1956 41.4 916 553 238 115 235 591 0.01 1957 43.3 1.062 661 271 130 360 702 0.91 1957 43.3 1.062 661 271 130 360 702 0.91 1959 44.0 1.210 753 316 141 410 800 0.99 1959 44.0 1.210 753 316 141 410 800 0.98 1959 44.0 1.210 753 316 141 440 800 0.98 1951 450 1.374 851 347 178 460 914 0.95 1952 47.3 1.582 988 388 207 555 1.05 1953 47.3 1.582 988 388 207 555 1.057 0.99 1956 50.8 1.814 1.124 445 244 600 1.121 100 1956 50.8 1.814 1.124 445 244 600 1.121 100 1956 50.8 1.814 1.124 445 244 600 1.121 100 1956 50.8 1.814 1.124 445 244 600 1.121 100 1956 50.8 1.814 1.124 445 244 600 1.1214 100 1956 50.8 1.814 1.124 445 244 600 1.1214 100 1956 50.8 1.814 1.124 445 244 600 1.1214 100 1956 50.8 1.814 1.124 445 244 600 1.1214 100 1956 50.8 1.814 1.124 445 244 600 1.1214 100 1956 50.8 1.814 1.124 445 244 600 1.1214 100 1956 50.8 1.814 1.124 445 244 600 1.1214 100 1957 50.8 2.303 1.843 755 432 1.050 1.184 1.00 1958 50.8 2.376 1.184 1.00 1957 50.9 2.303 1.843 755 432 1.050 1.188 1.111 100 1957 50.9 2.303 1.843 755 432 1.050 1.188 1.111 100 1957 75.6 50.8 1.184 1.124 2.26 556 3.38 8.00 1.130 1.114 1.100 1957 75.6 50.8 1.184 1.124 2.145 2.26 556 1.150 1.150 1.1514 1.100 1957 75.6 50.8 1.184 7.184 8.184 8.277 8.184 8.184 8.184 1.177 1.184 8.184 8.184 1.177 1.184 8.184 8.184 1.177 1.184 8.184 8.184 1.177 1.184 8.184 8.184 1.177 1.184 8.184 8.184 1.177 1.184 8.184 8.184 1.177 1.184 8.184 8.184 1.177 1.184 8	Year		Total	carriers ^c	federal funds ^d		hospitalization		payroll ^a	payroll ^b
1948	1940	24.6	256	135		48	95	161	1.19	0.72
1949	1946	32.7	434	270	96	68	140	294	0.91	0.54
1950	1948	36.0	534	335	121	78	175	359	0.96	0.51
1951 38.7 709 444 170 94 233 476 0.90 1952 0.94 1953 101 260 525 0.94 1963 40.7 841 524 210 107 280 561 0.97 1963 40.7 841 524 210 107 280 561 0.97 1963 40.7 841 524 210 107 280 561 0.98 1965 10.98 1965 10.98 1965 10.98 1965 10.98 1965 10.98 1965 10.98 1965 10.98 1965 10.98 1965 10.98 1965 10.98 1965 10.98 1965 10.98 1965 10.98 1965 10.98 1965 10.98 1966 10.97 1960 10.02 1968 229 125 350 562 0.92 1967 43.3 10.62 661 271 130 360 702 0.91 1966 10.97 1960 1960 1971 1960 1960 1971 1960 1960 1971 1960 1972 1973 1960 1972 1973 1960 1972 1973 1960 1972 1973 1960 1972 1973 1974 1975 1975 1975 1975 1975 1975 1975 1975	1949	35.3	566	353	132	81	185	381	0.98	0.55
1952 39.4 785 491 193 101 280 525 0.94 1963 39.8 876 540 225 110 308 568 0.98 1956 41.4 916 563 238 115 325 591 0.91 1957 43.3 1.062 618 259 125 350 652 0.92 1957 43.3 1.062 661 271 130 366 702 0.91 1958 44.0 1.210 753 316 141 410 800 0.89 1959 44.0 1.210 753 316 141 410 800 0.89 1960 44.9 1.295 810 325 160 435 860 0.93 1961 45.0 1.374 851 347 176 460 914 0.95 1962 46.2 1.489 924 371 194 495 994 0.96 1963 47.3 1.582 988 388 207 525 1.057 0.99 1964 48.8 1.707 1.070 412 226 565 1.142 1.00 1986 50.8 1.814 1.124 445 224 600 1.214 1.00 1986 50.8 1.814 1.124 445 224 600 1.214 1.00 1986 55.7 2.189 1.333 524 303 750 1.439 1.07 1969 59.0 2.634 1.641 607 386 320 1.714 1.08 1970 59.2 3.031 1.843 755 432 1.050 1.891 1.11 1971 59.4 3.563 2.005 1.098 460 1.700 2.433 1.11 1972 62.3 4.061 2.179 1.379 504 1.260 2.433 1.11 1973 60.6 5.500 2.634 3.761 3.795 3.900 3.205 3.000 3	1950	36.9	615	381	149	85	200	415		0.54
1953	1951	38.7	709	444	170	94	233	476	0.90	0.54
1954 39.8 876 540 225 110 308 568 0.98 1955 41.4 916 563 238 115 325 591 0.91 1957 43.3 1,062 661 271 130 360 702 0.91 1958 42.5 1,112 694 285 132 375 737 0.91 1959 44.0 1,210 753 316 141 410 800 0.93 1981 45.0 1,374 851 347 176 460 914 0.95 1982 46.2 1,489 0.24 371 194 495 0.94 0.96 1983 47.3 1,582 988 338 207 525 1,057 0.99 1984 48.8 1,707 1,070 412 226 565 1,124 1,00 1985 49.2 1,484 1,02 266	1952	39.4	785	491	193	101	260	525	0.94	0.55
1955	1953	40.7	841	524	210	107	280	561	0.97	0.55
1956	1954	39.8	876	540	225	110	308	568	0.98	0.57
1957 43.3 1,062 661 271 130 360 702 0.91 1958 42.5 1,112 694 285 132 375 737 0.91 1960 44.9 1,295 810 325 160 435 860 0.93 1962 46.2 1,489 924 371 194 495 994 0.96 1962 46.2 1,489 924 371 194 495 994 0.96 1963 47.3 1,582 988 388 207 525 1,057 0.99 1964 48.8 1,707 1,070 412 226 5565 1,142 1,00 1965 50.8 1,814 1,124 445 546 600 1,214 1,00 1966 55.7 2,000 1,239 486 275 680 1,320 1,02 1967 55.0 2,189 1,363 5										0.55
1998 42.5 1,112 694 285 132 375 737 0.91 1999 44.0 1,210 753 316 141 410 800 0.89 1960 44.9 1,295 810 325 160 435 860 0.93 1961 45.0 1,374 851 347 176 460 914 0.95 1963 47.3 1,582 988 388 207 525 1,057 0.99 1964 48.8 1,707 1,070 412 226 565 1,142 1,00 1965 50.8 1,814 1,124 445 244 600 1,214 1,00 1966 57.7 2,000 1,239 486 2.75 680 1,329 1,07 1967 55.0 2,189 1,363 524 303 750 1,439 1,07 1967 55.0 2,189 1,363 <	1956	43.0	1,002	618	259	125	350	652	0.92	0.55
1959	1957	43.3	1,062	661	271	130	360	702	0.91	0.56
1960	1958	42.5	1,112	694	285	132	375	737	0.91	0.58
1981	1959	44.0	1,210	753	316	141	410	800	0.89	0.58
1982										0.59
1963 47.3 1,582 988 388 207 525 1,057 0.99 1964 48.8 1,707 1,070 412 226 565 1,142 1.00 1996 55.0 1,814 1,124 445 244 600 1,214 1.00 1996 55.0 2,199 1,363 524 303 750 1,439 1.07 1968 56.8 2,376 1,482 556 338 830 1,546 1.07 1990 59.0 2,634 1,641 607 386 920 1,714 1.08 1970 59.2 3,031 1,843 755 432 1,050 1,981 1.11 1971 59.4 3,563 2,005 1,098 460 1,130 2,433 1.11 1971 59.4 3,563 2,005 1,098 460 1,130 2,433 1.11 1973 66.3 5,103	1961	45.0	1,374	851		176	460		0.95	0.61
1964 48.8 1,707 1,070 412 226 565 1,142 1.00 1965 50.8 1,814 1,124 445 244 600 1,214 1.00 1966 53.7 2,000 1,239 486 275 680 1,320 1.02 1967 55.0 2,189 1,363 524 303 750 1,439 1.07 1988 56.8 2,376 1,482 556 338 830 1,546 1.07 1999 59.0 2,634 1,641 607 386 920 1,714 1.08 1970 59.2 3,031 1,843 755 432 1,050 1,981 1,11 1971 59.4 3,563 2,005 1,098 460 1,130 2,433 1,11 1971 59.4 3,623 3,075 1,379 504 1,250 2,811 1,14 1972 62.3 4,061	1962	46.2	1,489	924	371	194	495	994	0.96	0.62
1965	1963	47.3	1,582	988	388	207	525	1,057	0.99	0.62
1966 53.7 2.000 1.239 486 275 680 1.320 1.02 1967 55.0 2.189 1.363 524 303 750 1.439 1.07 1968 56.8 2.376 1.482 556 338 830 1.546 1.07 1969 59.0 2.634 1.641 607 386 920 1.714 1.08 1970 59.2 3.031 1.843 755 432 1.050 1.981 1.11 1971 594 3.563 2.005 1.098 460 1.130 2.433 1.11 1972 62.3 4.061 2.179 1.379 504 1.250 2.811 1.14 1973 66.3 5.103 2.514 1.998 592 1.480 3.623 1.17 1974 68.0 5.781 2.971 2.086 724 1.760 4.021 1.24 1975 67.2 6.598 3.422 2.324 852 2.030 4.568 1.32 1976 69.6 7.584 3.976 2.570 1.039 2.380 5.204 1.49 1977 72.1 8.630 4.629 2.750 1.250 2.680 5.950 1.71 1978 75.6 9.796 5.256 3.043 1.497 2.980 6.816 1.86 1979 78.6 12.027 6.167 4.022 1.848 3.520 8.507 1.95 1980 78.8 13.618 7.029 4.330 2.259 3.947 9.671 1.96 1981 78.3 15.054 7.876 4.595 2.583 4.431 10.623 1.85 1982 77.0 16.407 8.647 4.768 2.993 4.581 11.894 1.67 1984 81.9 19.685 10.610 5.405 3.671 6.424 13.261 1.66 1985 84.3 22.217 12.341 5.744 4.132 7.488 14.719 1.82 1986 86.0 24.613 13.827 6.248 4.538 8.642 15.971 1.99 1987 88.4 27.318 19.453 6.782 5.082 9.912 7.406 2.07 1998 93.7 34.316 19.918 7.965 6.433 13.424 20.892 2.04 1990 95.1 38.238 22.222 8.658 7.358 15.187 23.051 2.13 1991 93.6 42.169 24.515 9.711 7.944 16.632 25.337 2.16 1992 94.6 44.660 24.030 10.987 9.643 18.252 26.408 2.13 1993 96.1 42.925 21.773 11.264 19.55 17.797 24.574 1.49 1995 112.8 42.122 20.106 10.784 11.527 17.194 26.288 2.05 1995 112.8 42.122 20.106 10.784 11.527 17.797 24.574 14.99 1997 118.1 41.977 21.676 9.937	1964	48.8	1,707	1,070	412	226	565	1,142	1.00	0.63
1967	1965	50.8	1,814		445	244	600	1,214	1.00	0.61
1988 56.8 2,376 1,482 556 338 830 1,546 1.07 1969 59.0 2,634 1,641 607 386 920 1,714 1.08 1970 59.2 3,031 1,843 755 432 1,050 1,981 1.11 1971 59.4 3,563 2,005 1,098 460 1,130 2,433 1.11 1972 62.3 4,061 2,179 1,379 504 1,250 2,811 1.14 1973 66.3 5,103 2,514 1,998 592 1,480 3,622 3,117 1974 68.0 5,781 2,971 2,086 724 1,760 4,021 1,24 1975 67.2 6,598 3,422 2,324 852 2,030 4,568 1,32 1976 69.6 7,584 3,976 2,570 1,039 2,380 5,504 1,49 1977 72.1 <	1966	53.7	2,000		486	275	680		1.02	0.61
1969 59.0 2,634 1,641 607 386 920 1,714 1.08 1970 59.2 3,031 1,843 755 432 1,050 1,981 1.11 1971 59.4 3,563 2,005 1,098 460 1,130 2,433 1.11 1972 62.3 4,061 2,179 1,379 504 1,250 2,811 1.14 1973 66.3 5,103 2,514 1,998 592 1,480 3,623 1,17 1974 68.0 5,781 2,971 2,086 724 1,760 4,021 1,24 1975 67.2 6,598 3,422 2,324 852 2,030 4,568 1,32 1976 69.6 7,584 3,976 2,570 1,039 2,380 5,900 1,71 1977 72.1 8,630 4,629 2,750 1,250 2,880 5,950 1,71 1977 72.1	1967	55.0	2,189	1,363	524	303	750	1,439	1.07	0.63
1970 59.2 3,031 1,843 755 432 1,050 1,981 1.11 1971 59.4 3,563 2,005 1,098 460 1,130 2,433 1.11 1972 62.3 4,061 2,179 1,379 504 1,250 2,811 1.14 1973 66.3 5,103 2,514 1,998 592 1,480 3,623 1.17 1974 68.0 5,781 2,971 2,086 724 1,760 4,021 1,24 1975 67.2 6,598 3,422 2,324 852 2,030 4,568 1,32 1976 69.6 7,584 3,976 2,570 1,039 2,380 5,204 1,49 1977 72.1 8,630 4,629 2,750 1,250 2,680 5,950 1,71 1978 75.6 9,796 5,256 3,043 1,497 2,980 6,816 1,86 1979 78.6 <td>1968</td> <td>56.8</td> <td>2,376</td> <td>1,482</td> <td>556</td> <td>338</td> <td>830</td> <td>1,546</td> <td>1.07</td> <td>0.62</td>	1968	56.8	2,376	1,482	556	338	830	1,546	1.07	0.62
1971 59.4 3,563 2,005 1,098 460 1,130 2,433 1,11 1972 62.3 4,061 2,179 1,379 504 1,250 2,811 1,14 1973 66.3 5,103 2,514 1,998 592 1,480 3,623 1,17 1974 68.0 5,781 2,971 2,086 724 1,760 4,021 1,24 1975 67.2 6,598 3,422 2,324 852 2,030 4,568 1,32 1976 69.6 7,584 3,976 2,570 1,039 2,380 5,204 1,49 1977 72.1 8,630 4,629 2,750 1,250 2,680 5,950 1,71 1978 75.6 9,796 5,256 3,043 1,497 2,980 6,816 1,86 1979 78.6 12,027 6,157 4,022 1,848 3,520 8,507 1,95 1980 78.	1969	59.0	2,634	1,641	607	386	920	1,714	1.08	0.62
1972 62.3 4,061 2,179 1,379 504 1,250 2,811 1,14 1973 66.3 5,103 2,514 1,998 592 1,480 3,623 1,17 1974 68.0 5,781 2,971 2,086 724 1,760 4,021 1,24 1975 67.2 6,598 3,422 2,324 852 2,030 4,568 1,32 1976 69.6 7,584 3,976 2,570 1,039 2,380 5,204 1,49 1977 72.1 8,630 4,629 2,750 1,250 2,680 5,950 1,71 1978 75.6 9,796 5,256 3,043 1,497 2,980 6,816 1,86 1979 78.6 12,027 6,157 4,022 1,848 3,520 8,507 1,95 1980 78.8 13,618 7,029 4,330 2,259 3,947 9,671 1,96 1981	1970	59.2	3,031	1,843	755	432	1,050	1,981		0.66
1973 66.3 5,103 2,514 1,998 592 1,480 3,623 1,17 1974 68.0 5,781 2,971 2,086 724 1,760 4,021 1,24 1975 67.2 6,598 3,422 2,324 852 2,030 4,568 1,32 1976 69.6 7,584 3,976 2,570 1,039 2,380 5,204 1,49 1977 72.1 8,630 4,629 2,750 1,250 2,680 5,950 1,71 1978 75.6 9,796 5,256 3,043 1,497 2,980 6,816 1,86 1979 78.6 12,027 6,157 4,022 1,848 3,520 8,507 1,95 1980 78.8 13,618 7,029 4,330 2,259 3,947 9,671 1,96 1981 78.3 15,054 7,876 4,595 2,583 4,431 10,623 1,85 1982										0.67
1974 68.0 5,781 2,971 2,086 724 1,760 4,021 1,24 1975 67.2 6,598 3,422 2,324 852 2,030 4,568 1,32 1976 69.6 7,584 3,976 2,570 1,039 2,380 5,960 1,74 1977 72.1 8,630 4,629 2,750 1,250 2,880 5,950 1,71 1978 75.6 9,796 5,256 3,043 1,497 2,980 6,816 1.86 1979 78.6 12,027 6,157 4,022 1,848 3,520 8,507 1,95 1980 78.8 13,618 7,029 4,330 2,259 3,947 9,671 1,96 1981 78.3 15,054 7,876 4,595 2,583 4,431 10,623 1,85 1982 77.0 16,407 8,647 4,768 2,993 5,058 11,349 1,75 1983	1972	62.3	4,061	2,179	1,379	504	1,250	2,811	1.14	0.68
1975 67.2 6,598 3,422 2,324 852 2,030 4,568 1,32 1976 69.6 7,584 3,976 2,570 1,039 2,380 5,204 1,49 1977 72.1 8,630 4,629 2,750 1,250 2,680 5,950 1,71 1978 75.6 9,796 5,256 3,043 1,497 2,980 6,816 1,86 1979 78.6 12,027 6,157 4,022 1,848 3,520 8,507 1,95 1980 78.8 13,618 7,029 4,330 2,259 3,947 9,671 1,96 1981 78.3 15,054 7,876 4,595 2,583 4,431 10,623 1.85 1982 77.0 16,407 8,647 4,768 2,993 5,058 11,349 1.75 1984 81.9 19,685 10,610 5,405 3,671 6,424 13,261 1.66 1985	1973	66.3	5,103		1,998	592	1,480			0.70
1976 69.6 7,584 3,976 2,570 1,039 2,380 5,204 1,49 1977 72.1 8,630 4,629 2,750 1,250 2,680 5,950 1,71 1978 75.6 9,796 5,256 3,043 1,497 2,980 6,816 1.86 1979 78.6 12,027 6,157 4,022 1,848 3,520 8,507 1.95 1980 78.8 13,618 7,029 4,330 2,259 3,947 9,671 1.96 1981 78.3 15,054 7,876 4,595 2,583 4,431 10,623 1.85 1982 77.0 16,407 8,647 4,768 2,993 5,058 11,349 1.75 1983 78.0 17,575 9,265 5,061 3,249 5,681 11,894 1.67 1984 81.9 19,685 10,610 5,405 3,671 6,424 13,261 1.66 1985<	1974	68.0	5,781	2,971	2,086	724	1,760	4,021	1.24	0.75
1977 72.1 8,630 4,629 2,750 1,250 2,680 5,950 1.71 1978 75.6 9,796 5,256 3,043 1,497 2,980 6,816 1.86 1979 78.6 12,027 6,157 4,022 1,848 3,520 8,507 1.95 1980 78.8 13,618 7,029 4,330 2,259 3,947 9,671 1.96 1981 78.3 15,054 7,876 4,595 2,583 4,431 10,623 1.85 1982 77.0 16,407 8,647 4,768 2,993 5,058 11,349 1.75 1983 78.0 17,575 9,265 5,061 3,249 5,681 11,894 1.67 1984 81.9 19,685 10,610 5,405 3,671 6,424 13,261 1.66 1985 84.3 22,217 12,341 5,744 4,532 8,642 15,971 1,99 19										0.83
1978 75.6 9,796 5,256 3,043 1,497 2,980 6,816 1.86 1979 78.6 12,027 6,157 4,022 1,848 3,520 8,507 1.95 1980 78.8 13,618 7,029 4,330 2,259 3,947 9,671 1.96 1981 78.3 15,054 7,876 4,595 2,583 4,431 10,623 1.85 1982 77.0 16,407 8,647 4,768 2,993 5,058 11,349 1.75 1983 78.0 17,575 9,265 5,061 3,249 5,681 11,894 1.67 1984 81.9 19,685 10,610 5,405 3,671 6,424 13,261 1.66 1985 84.3 22,217 12,341 5,744 4,132 7,498 14,719 1.82 1986 86.0 24,613 13,827 6,248 4,538 8,642 15,971 1.99 <td< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>0.87</td></td<>										0.87
1979 78.6 12,027 6,157 4,022 1,848 3,520 8,507 1,95 1980 78.8 13,618 7,029 4,330 2,259 3,947 9,671 1,96 1981 78.3 15,054 7,876 4,595 2,583 4,431 10,623 1,85 1982 77.0 16,407 8,647 4,768 2,993 5,058 11,349 1,75 1983 78.0 17,575 9,265 5,061 3,249 5,681 11,894 1,67 1984 81.9 19,685 10,610 5,405 3,671 6,424 13,261 1,66 1985 84.3 22,217 12,341 5,744 4,132 7,498 14,719 1,82 1986 86.0 24,613 13,827 6,248 4,538 8,642 15,971 1,99 1987 88.4 27,318 15,453 6,782 5,082 9,912 17,406 2,07										0.92
1980 78.8 13,618 7,029 4,330 2,259 3,947 9,671 1,96 1981 78.3 15,054 7,876 4,595 2,583 4,431 10,623 1,85 1982 77.0 16,407 8,647 4,768 2,993 5,058 11,349 1,75 1983 78.0 17,575 9,265 5,061 3,249 5,681 11,894 1,67 1984 81.9 19,685 10,610 5,405 3,671 6,424 13,261 1,66 1985 84.3 22,217 12,341 5,744 4,132 7,498 14,719 1,82 1986 86.0 24,613 13,827 6,248 4,538 8,642 15,971 1,99 1987 88.4 27,318 15,453 6,782 5,082 9,912 17,406 2,07 1988 91.3 30,733 17,512 7,477 5,744 11,518 19,215 2,16										0.94
1981 78.3 15,054 7,876 4,595 2,583 4,431 10,623 1.85 1982 77.0 16,407 8,647 4,768 2,993 5,058 11,349 1.75 1983 78.0 17,575 9,265 5,061 3,249 5,681 11,894 1.67 1984 81.9 19,685 10,610 5,405 3,671 6,424 13,261 1.66 1985 84.3 22,217 12,341 5,744 4,132 7,498 14,719 1.82 1986 86.0 24,613 13,827 6,248 4,538 8,642 15,971 1.99 1987 88.4 27,318 15,453 6,782 5,082 9,912 17,406 2.07 1988 91.3 30,733 17,512 7,477 5,744 11,518 19,215 2.16 1989 93.7 34,316 19,918 7,965 6,433 13,424 20,892 2.04	1979	78.6	12,027	6,157	4,022	1,848	3,520	8,507	1.95	1.01
1982 77.0 16,407 8,647 4,768 2,993 5,058 11,349 1.75 1983 78.0 17,575 9,265 5,061 3,249 5,681 11,894 1.67 1984 81.9 19,685 10,610 5,405 3,671 6,424 13,261 1.66 1985 84.3 22,217 12,341 5,744 4,132 7,498 14,719 1.82 1986 86.0 24,613 13,827 6,248 4,538 8,642 15,971 1.99 1987 88.4 27,318 15,453 6,782 5,082 9,912 17,406 2.07 1988 91.3 30,733 17,512 7,477 5,744 11,518 19,215 2.16 1989 93.7 34,316 19,918 7,965 6,433 13,424 20,892 2.04 1990 95.1 38,238 22,222 8,658 7,358 15,187 23,051 2.13										1.07
1983 78.0 17,575 9,265 5,061 3,249 5,681 11,894 1.67 1984 81.9 19,685 10,610 5,405 3,671 6,424 13,261 1.66 1985 84.3 22,217 12,341 5,744 4,132 7,498 14,719 1.82 1986 86.0 24,613 13,827 6,248 4,538 8,642 15,971 1.99 1987 88.4 27,318 15,453 6,782 5,082 9,912 17,406 2.07 1988 91.3 30,733 17,512 7,477 5,744 11,518 19,215 2.16 1989 93.7 34,316 19,918 7,965 6,433 13,424 20,892 2.04 1990 95.1 38,238 22,222 8,658 7,358 15,187 23,051 2.13 1991 93.6 42,169 24,515 9,711 7,944 16,832 25,337 2.16 <tr< td=""><td>1981</td><td>78.3</td><td></td><td>7,876</td><td>4,595</td><td>2,583</td><td>4,431</td><td>10,623</td><td>1.85</td><td>1.08</td></tr<>	1981	78.3		7,876	4,595	2,583	4,431	10,623	1.85	1.08
1984 81.9 19,685 10,610 5,405 3,671 6,424 13,261 1.66 1985 84.3 22,217 12,341 5,744 4,132 7,498 14,719 1.82 1986 86.0 24,613 13,827 6,248 4,538 8,642 15,971 1.99 1987 88.4 27,318 15,453 6,782 5,082 9,912 17,406 2.07 1988 91.3 30,733 17,512 7,477 5,744 11,518 19,215 2.16 1989 93.7 34,316 19,918 7,965 6,433 13,424 20,892 2.04 1990 95.1 38,238 22,222 8,658 7,358 15,187 23,051 2.13 1991 93.6 42,169 24,515 9,711 7,944 16,832 25,337 2.16 1992 94.6 44,660 24,030 10,987 9,643 18,252 26,408 2.13	1982	77.0	16,407	8,647	4,768	2,993	5,058	11,349		1.16
1985 84.3 22,217 12,341 5,744 4,132 7,498 14,719 1.82 1986 86.0 24,613 13,827 6,248 4,538 8,642 15,971 1.99 1987 88.4 27,318 15,453 6,782 5,082 9,912 17,406 2.07 1988 91.3 30,733 17,512 7,477 5,744 11,518 19,215 2.16 1989 93.7 34,316 19,918 7,965 6,433 13,424 20,892 2.04 1990 95.1 38,238 22,222 8,658 7,358 15,187 23,051 2.13 1991 93.6 42,169 24,515 9,711 7,944 16,832 25,337 2.16 1992 94.6 44,660 24,030 10,987 9,643 18,252 26,408 2.13 1993 96.1 42,925 21,773 11,294 9,857 17,521 25,403 2.17	1983	78.0	17,575	9,265	5,061	3,249	5,681	11,894	1.67	1.17
1986 86.0 24,613 13,827 6,248 4,538 8,642 15,971 1.99 1987 88.4 27,318 15,453 6,782 5,082 9,912 17,406 2.07 1988 91.3 30,733 17,512 7,477 5,744 11,518 19,215 2.16 1989 93.7 34,316 19,918 7,965 6,433 13,424 20,892 2.04 1990 95.1 38,238 22,222 8,658 7,358 15,187 23,051 2.13 1991 93.6 42,169 24,515 9,711 7,944 16,832 25,337 2.16 1992 94.6 44,660 24,030 10,987 9,643 18,252 26,408 2.13 1993 96.1 42,925 21,773 11,294 9,857 17,521 25,403 2.17 1994 109.4 43,482 21,391 10,564 11,527 17,194 26,288 2.05 1995 112.8 42,122 20,106 10,784 11,232 16	1984	81.9	19,685	10,610	5,405	3,671	6,424	13,261	1.66	1.21
1987 88.4 27,318 15,453 6,782 5,082 9,912 17,406 2.07 1988 91.3 30,733 17,512 7,477 5,744 11,518 19,215 2.16 1989 93.7 34,316 19,918 7,965 6,433 13,424 20,892 2.04 1990 95.1 38,238 22,222 8,658 7,358 15,187 23,051 2.13 1991 93.6 42,169 24,515 9,711 7,944 16,832 25,337 2.16 1992 94.6 44,660 24,030 10,987 9,643 18,252 26,408 2.13 1993 96.1 42,925 21,773 11,294 9,857 17,521 25,403 2.17 1994 109.4 43,482 21,391 10,564 11,527 17,194 26,288 2.05 1995 112.8 42,122 20,106 10,784 11,232 16,733 25,389 1.83 1996 114.8 41,960 21,024 11,108 9,828 <td< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>1.30</td></td<>										1.30
1988 91.3 30,733 17,512 7,477 5,744 11,518 19,215 2.16 1989 93.7 34,316 19,918 7,965 6,433 13,424 20,892 2.04 1990 95.1 38,238 22,222 8,658 7,358 15,187 23,051 2.13 1991 93.6 42,169 24,515 9,711 7,944 16,832 25,337 2.16 1992 94.6 44,660 24,030 10,987 9,643 18,252 26,408 2.13 1993 96.1 42,925 21,773 11,294 9,857 17,521 25,403 2.17 1994 109.4 43,482 21,391 10,564 11,527 17,194 26,288 2.05 1995 112.8 42,122 20,106 10,784 11,232 16,733 25,389 1.83 1996 114.8 41,960 21,024 11,108 9,828 16,739 25,221 1.66	1986	86.0	24,613	13,827	6,248	4,538	8,642	15,971	1.99	1.37
1989 93.7 34,316 19,918 7,965 6,433 13,424 20,892 2.04 1990 95.1 38,238 22,222 8,658 7,358 15,187 23,051 2.13 1991 93.6 42,169 24,515 9,711 7,944 16,832 25,337 2.16 1992 94.6 44,660 24,030 10,987 9,643 18,252 26,408 2.13 1993 96.1 42,925 21,773 11,294 9,857 17,521 25,403 2.17 1994 109.4 43,482 21,391 10,564 11,527 17,194 26,288 2.05 1995 112.8 42,122 20,106 10,784 11,232 16,733 25,389 1.83 1996 114.8 41,960 21,024 11,108 9,828 16,739 25,221 1.66 1997 118.1 41,971 21,676 9,937 10,357 17,397 24,574 1.49	1987	88.4	27,318	15,453	6,782	5,082	9,912	17,406	2.07	1.43
1990 95.1 38,238 22,222 8,658 7,358 15,187 23,051 2.13 1991 93.6 42,169 24,515 9,711 7,944 16,832 25,337 2.16 1992 94.6 44,660 24,030 10,987 9,643 18,252 26,408 2.13 1993 96.1 42,925 21,773 11,294 9,857 17,521 25,403 2.17 1994 109.4 43,482 21,391 10,564 11,527 17,194 26,288 2.05 1995 112.8 42,122 20,106 10,784 11,232 16,733 25,389 1.83 1996 114.8 41,960 21,024 11,108 9,828 16,739 25,221 1.66 1997 118.1 41,971 21,676 9,937 10,357 17,397 24,574 1.49	1988	91.3	30,733	17,512	7,477	5,744	11,518	19,215	2.16	1.49
1991 93.6 42,169 24,515 9,711 7,944 16,832 25,337 2.16 1992 94.6 44,660 24,030 10,987 9,643 18,252 26,408 2.13 1993 96.1 42,925 21,773 11,294 9,857 17,521 25,403 2.17 1994 109.4 43,482 21,391 10,564 11,527 17,194 26,288 2.05 1995 112.8 42,122 20,106 10,784 11,232 16,733 25,389 1.83 1996 114.8 41,960 21,024 11,108 9,828 16,739 25,221 1.66 1997 118.1 41,971 21,676 9,937 10,357 17,397 24,574 1.49	1989	93.7	34,316	19,918	7,965	6,433	13,424	20,892	2.04	1.46
1992 94.6 44,660 24,030 10,987 9,643 18,252 26,408 2.13 1993 96.1 42,925 21,773 11,294 9,857 17,521 25,403 2.17 1994 109.4 43,482 21,391 10,564 11,527 17,194 26,288 2.05 1995 112.8 42,122 20,106 10,784 11,232 16,733 25,389 1.83 1996 114.8 41,960 21,024 11,108 9,828 16,739 25,221 1.66 1997 118.1 41,971 21,676 9,937 10,357 17,397 24,574 1.49	1990	95.1	38,238			7,358	15,187	23,051		1.57
1993 96.1 42,925 21,773 11,294 9,857 17,521 25,403 2.17 1994 109.4 43,482 21,391 10,564 11,527 17,194 26,288 2.05 1995 112.8 42,122 20,106 10,784 11,232 16,733 25,389 1.83 1996 114.8 41,960 21,024 11,108 9,828 16,739 25,221 1.66 1997 118.1 41,971 21,676 9,937 10,357 17,397 24,574 1.49	1991	93.6	42,169		9,711	7,944	16,832	25,337		1.65
1994 109.4 43,482 21,391 10,564 11,527 17,194 26,288 2.05 1995 112.8 42,122 20,106 10,784 11,232 16,733 25,389 1.83 1996 114.8 41,960 21,024 11,108 9,828 16,739 25,221 1.66 1997 118.1 41,971 21,676 9,937 10,357 17,397 24,574 1.49	1992	94.6	44,660		10,987		18,252			1.69
1995 112.8 42,122 20,106 10,784 11,232 16,733 25,389 1.83 1996 114.8 41,960 21,024 11,108 9,828 16,739 25,221 1.66 1997 118.1 41,971 21,676 9,937 10,357 17,397 24,574 1.49		96.1	42,925	21,773	11,294	9,857	17,521	25,403		1.62
1996 114.8 41,960 21,024 11,108 9,828 16,739 25,221 1.66 1997 118.1 41,971 21,676 9,937 10,357 17,397 24,574 1.49	1994	109.4	43,482	21,391	10,564	11,527	17,194	26,288	2.05	1.47
1997 118.1 41,971 21,676 9,937 10,357 17,397 24,574 1.49	1995	112.8	42,122		10,784		16,733		1.83	1.35
	1996	114.8	41,960	21,024	11,108	9,828	16,739	25,221	1.66	1.26
1998 121.5 43.987 23.579 10.055 10.354 18.622 25.365 1.39	1997	118.1	41,971	21,676	9,937	10,357	17,397	24,574	1.49	1.17
	1998	121.5	43,987	23,579	10,055	10,354	18,622	25,365	1.38	1.13
1999 124.3 46,313 26,383 9,945 9,985 20,055 26,258 1.35	1999	124.3	46,313	26,383	9,945	9,985	20,055	26,258	1.35	1.12

(Continued)

9.B Other Social Insurance Programs: Workers' Compensation

Table 9.B1—Coverage, benefits, and costs, selected years 1940-2010—Continued

	Estimated	Benefits paid during year (millions of dollars)							
Year	number of workers		Type of insurance			Type of	benefits	Cost of pro-	D Cl
	covered per month (millions)	covered per month	Total	Private carriers ^c	State and federal funds ^d	Employers' self-insurance b	Medical and hospitalization	Compensation payments	gram as a percentage of covered payroll ^a
2000	127.1	47,699	26,874	10,345	10,481	20,933	26,766	1.34	1.06
2001	127.0	50,827	27,905	11,082	11,839	23,137	27,690	1.43	1.10
2002	125.6	52,297	28,085	12,293	11,920	24,203	28,094	1.57	1.13
2003	124.7	54,739	28,395	13,627	12,717	25,733	29,006	1.71	1.16
2004	125.9	56,149	28,632	14,402	13,115	26,079	30,070	1.70	1.13
2005	128.2	57,067	29,039	14,318	13,710	26,361	30,706	1.71	1.09
2006 ^e	130.3	54,896	27,946	13,825	13,125	26,206	28,690	1.56	0.99
2007 ^e	131.7	55,660	28,658	13,657	13,344	26,627	29,032	1.45	0.95
2008 ^e	130.6	57,748	30,129	13,853	13,766	29,012	28,736	1.33	0.97
2009 ^e	124.9	57,946	30,384	13,623	13,940	28,706	29,240	1.29	1.02
2010	124.5	57,542	30,524	13,625	13,393	28,091	29,450	1.23	0.99

SOURCES: National Academy of Social Insurance estimates based on data received from state agencies, the Department of Labor, A.M. Best Company, and the National Council on Compensation Insurance.

NOTES: Beginning in 1959, includes Alaska and Hawaii. States periodically update prior-year data, and any such changes are included in the current table.

Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

- a. Total costs to employers who purchase insurance from private carriers and state funds consist of premiums written in the calendar year plus the payments made under deductible provisions. For self-insured employers, the costs include benefit payments and administrative costs.
- b. Cash and medical benefits paid by self-insurers.
- c. Net cash and medical benefits paid during calendar year by private insurance companies under standard workers' compensation policies.
- d. Net cash and medical benefits paid by competitive and exclusive state funds and federal benefits, including those paid under the Federal Employees' Compensation Act for civilian employees; the portion of the Black Lung benefit program that is financed by employers; and a portion of benefits under the Longshore and Harbor Workers' Compensation Act that are not reflected in state data, namely, benefits paid by self-insured employers and by special funds under the LHWCA.
- e. The National Academy of Social Insurance has revised its estimates for 2006–2009. For details, see Appendix D, Workers' Compensation: Benefits, Coverage, and Costs, 2010 (http://www.nasi.org/research/2012/report-workers-compensation-benefits-coverage-costs-2010).

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Table 9.B2—Benefits, by state and federal program, 2006–2010 (in thousands of dollars)

Program	2006 ^a	2007 ^a	2008 ^a	2009 ^a	2010
Total, state and federal	54,896,361	55,659,582	57,748,078	57,946,333	57,541,639
			State programs		
Subtotal	51,626,040	52,319,690	54,324,252	54,403,728	53,869,581
Alabama	624,685	635,315	656,607	625,755	629,069
Alaska	197,580	201,477	219,163	221,021	221,327
Arizona	647,463	696,908	691,384	658,115	698,459
Arkansas	202,006	213,337	227,769	215,067	204,066
California	10,017,099	9,608,884	9,529,739	9,392,835	9,396,443
Colorado	865,585	837,004	873,643	836,238	809,707
Connecticut	719,758	734,425	785,133	842,840	788,701
Delaware	238,638	212,805	218,665	206,145	211,921
District of Columbia	98,016	97,564	95,100	104,672	105,636
Florida	2,928,460	2,857,930	2,748,092	2,820,747	2,526,580
Georgia	1,397,771	1,499,306	1,596,051	1,527,428	1,410,753
Hawaii	242,685	247,294	245,763	244,375	242,400
Idaho	228,764	244,451	260,881	257,868	245,622
Illinois	2,447,104	2,735,393	2,915,102	3,025,334	2,916,379
Indiana	563,190	598,973	625,721	598,048	603,193
lowa	487,985	493,953	552,913	548,605	554,973
Kansas	391,381	395,836	416,157	416,157	407,776
Kentucky	643,192	646,066	695,746	686,142	650,701
Louisiana	718,542	732,788	854,848	831,997	839,821
Maine	289,994	276,880	339,959	260,526	253,872
Maryland	788,874	829,914	935,948	895,905	953,533
Massachusetts	831,373	829,449	854,351	952,081	1,013,343
Michigan	1,470,574	1,511,282	1,407,282	1,509,881	1,271,892
Minnesota	944,448	958,984	1,025,671	1,072,122	1,038,272
Mississippi	320,294	328,234	339,531	321,771	337,633
Missouri	828,370	867,153	906,587	849,798	811,427
Montana	228,347	236,993	244,114	246,233	266,850
Nebraska	272,039	283,619	323,726	299,292	313,066
Nevada	417,285	415,085	424,729	431,037	429,686
New Hampshire	225,161	208,437	242,567	238,998	237,168
New Jersey	1,729,356	1,858,396	1,947,752	1,986,725	1,999,801
New Mexico	237,551	238,881	238,649	246,325	276,697
New York	3,520,913	3,597,478	3,899,911	4,136,960	4,606,295
North Carolina	1,315,059	1,342,188	1,468,254	1,399,275	1,316,291
North Dakota	81,297	91,741	105,837	110,526	114,985
Ohio	2,383,544	2,478,080	2,490,080	2,353,384	2,268,515
Oklahoma	643,817	669,863	740,434	785,218	845,726
Oregon	576,778	593,872	605,897	616,869	633,054
Pennsylvania	2,758,784	2,803,819	2,902,243	2,901,339	2,909,341
Rhode Island	150,999	153,954	159,550	160,964	160,105
South Carolina	918,650	895,503	917,419	891,830	891,283
South Dakota	109,030	119,567	111,184	93,578	100,348
Tennessee	815,808	751,615	782,894	781,426	782,091
Texas	1,416,287	1,421,056	1,530,772	1,606,267	1,483,708
Utah	261,896	286,757	303,223	289,952	257,522
Vermont	126,287	120,382	128,305	144,565	138,370
Virginia	782,062	886,657	932,492	858,665	790,025
Washington	1,927,431	1,995,744	2,192,885	2,312,186	2,308,748
West Virginia	433,258	356,717	319,877	341,717	362,375
Wisconsin	1,043,244	1,094,685	1,156,519	1,114,089	1,070,534
Wyoming	117,324	126,996	137,133	134,835	163,497

(Continued)

9.B Other Social Insurance Programs: Workers' Compensation

Table 9.B2—Benefits, by state and federal program, 2006–2010 (in thousands of dollars)—Continued

Program	2006 ^a	2007 ^a	2008 ^a	2009 ^a	2010	
	Federal programs ^b					
Subtotal	3,270,322	3,339,892	3,423,825	3,542,605	3,672,058	
Civilian employee Other	2,454,861 815,461	2,586,700 753,192	2,676,370 747,455	2,763,885 778,720	2,889,321 782,737	

SOURCES: National Academy of Social Insurance estimates based on data received from state agencies, the Department of Labor, A.M. Best Company, and the National Council on Compensation Insurance.

NOTES: States periodically update prior-year data, and any such changes are included in the current table.

Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

- The National Academy of Social Insurance has revised its estimates for 2006–2009. For details, see Appendix D, Workers' Compensation: Benefits, Coverage, and Costs, 2010 (http://www.nasi.org/research/2012/report-workers-compensation-benefits-coverage-costs-2010).
- Federal benefits include those paid under the Federal Employees' Compensation Act for civilian employees; the portion of the Black Lung benefit program that is financed by employers; and a portion of benefits under the Longshore and Harbor Workers' Compensation Act that are not reflected in state data, namely, benefits paid by self-insured employers and special funds under the LHWCA.

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Table 9.B3—Benefits paid by type of insurer and medical benefits paid, by state and federal program, 2010 (in thousands of dollars)

			Medical benefits paid			
Program	Total ^a	Private carriers ^b	State funds	Self- insurance ^c	Total	As a percentag of total benefit
Total, state and federal	57,541,639	30,524,460	9,952,585	13,392,536	28,091,449	48.
			State progra	ams		
Subtotal	53,869,581	30,524,460	9,952,585	13,392,536	26,998,546	50.
Alabama	629,069	306,069		323,000	434,057	69.
Alaska	221,327	157,954		63,373	145,190	65.
ırizona	698,459	270,785	289,294	138,379	437,235	62.
Arkansas	204,066	144,530		59,536	131,418	64.
California	9,396,443	4,969,994	1,559,424	2,867,026	5,147,490	54.
Colorado	809,707	230,753	379,507	199,448	408,902	50.
Connecticut	788,701	614,116		174,585	357,282	45.
Delaware	211,921	176,335		35,586	122,914	58.
District of Columbia	105,636	78,084		27,552	35,916	34.
Florida	2,526,580	1,853,387	• • •	673,194	1,659,963	65.
Georgia	1,410,753	1,066,794		343,959	708,198	50.
ławaii	242,400	128,738	30,678	82,983	105,444	43.
daho	245,622	83,472	147,143	15,007	154,496	62.
llinois	2,916,379	2,236,795		679,584	1,385,280	47.
ndiana	603,193	541,115		62,079	431,886	71.
owa	554,973	443,137		111,836	301,905	54.
Kansas	407,776	286,168		121,608	223,461	54.
Centucky	650,701	378,232	83,692	188,777	370,249	56
ouisiana	839,821	443,247	122,267	274,308	446,550	53.
Maine	253,872	83,172	95,185	75,515	124,143	48.
Maryland	953,533	518,960	174,238	260,335	435,765	45.
Massachusetts	1,013,343	742,489		270,854	345,406	34.
/lichigan	1,271,892	857,877		414,014	508,456	40.
/linnesota	1,038,272	735,482	52,213	250,577	532,844	51.
<i>A</i> lississippi	337,633	211,942	• • •	125,691	211,021	62.
Missouri	811,427	520,758	83,274	207,396	451,153	55.
Montana	266,850	82,520	141,102	43,229	160,377	60.
Nebraska	313,066	250,734		62,332	191,283	61.
Nevada	429,686	296,096		133,589	187,773	43.
New Hampshire	237,168	188,435		48,733	145,147	61.
New Jersey	1,999,801	1,612,081		387,719	993,883	49.
lew Mexico	276,697	162,654	28,858	85,185	161,591	58.
New York	4,606,295	2,008,174	1,186,354	1,411,767	1,714,649	37.
North Carolina North Dakota	1,316,291 114,985	1,018,912 98	114,887	297,379	581,800 68,737	44. 59.
Ohio Oklahoma	2,268,515 845,726	12,674 437,041	1,859,505 252.036	396,336 156,649	963,557 373,811	42. 44.
Dregon	633,054	228,089	296,946	108,019	320,959	50.
Pennsylvania	2,909,341	2,047,166	257,511	604,664	1,290,603	44.
Rhode Island	160,105	59,605	76,345	24,155	53,155	33.
South Carolina	891,283	664,303	52,928	174,052	385,034	43.
South Dakota	100,348	96,450		3,898	61,915	43. 61.
Fennessee	782,091	619,133		162,958	444,228	56.
exas	1,483,708	846,957	345,078	291,673	881,323	59.
Jtah	257,522	90,076	124,522	42,924	176,660	68.
/ermont	138,370	120,570		17,801	71,814	51.
/irginia	790,025	611,732		178,294	472,435	59.
Vashington	2,308,748	20,608	1,756,529	531,612	760,998	33.
Vest Virginia ^d	362,375	39,603	280,937	41,835	89,994	24.
Visconsin	1,070,534	929,001		141,533	748,242	69.
Vyoming	163,497	1,364	162,133		81,951	50.

(Continued)

9.B Other Social Insurance Programs: Workers' Compensation

Table 9.B3—Benefits paid by type of insurer and medical benefits paid, by state and federal program, 2010 (in thousands of dollars)—Continued

		Benefits paid by	Medical benefits paid				
Program	Total ^a	Private carriers ^b	State funds	Self- insurance ^c	Total	As a percentage of total benefits	
		Federal programs ^e					
Subtotal	3,672,058				1,092,904	29.8	
Civilian employee Other	2,889,321 782,737	• • •	• • •	• • •	912,882 180,022	31.6 21.3	

SOURCES: National Academy of Social Insurance estimates based on data received from state agencies, the Department of Labor, A.M. Best Company, and the National Council on Compensation Insurance.

NOTES: Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

- ... = not applicable.
- a. These data may not include second injury fund for all states and may understate total payments.
- b. States with exclusive funds (North Dakota, Ohio, Washington, and Wyoming) may have small amounts of benefits paid by private carriers. This is because some employers doing business in states with exclusive funds may be required by Longshore and Harbor Workers' Compensation Act (LHWCA) provisions to obtain coverage from private carriers, or may obtain employer's liability coverage that the state fund is not authorized to provide. In addition, private carriers may provide excess compensation coverage in some of these states.
- c. Includes individual self-insurers and group self-insurance.
- d. In 2008, West Virginia completed the transition from an exclusive state fund to a competitive fund. All benefits for workers injured after the transition are paid by private carriers.
- e. Federal benefits include those paid under the Federal Employees' Compensation Act for civilian employees; the portion of the Black Lung benefit program that is financed by employers; and a portion of benefits under the LHWCA that are not reflected in state data, namely, benefits paid by self-insured employers and special funds under the LHWCA.

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