Incentive Payments for State and Local Institutions

The Social Security and SSI programs

Social Security provides disability, retirement, and survivors benefits to qualified individuals and their families based on the worker’s earnings. Supplemental Security Income (SSI) is a federal program that provides monthly payments to people who are 65 or older, or who are blind or have a disability and who have little or no income and resources. Social Security manages both programs.

In most cases, we cannot pay Social Security or SSI benefits to people who are in prison or other public institutions. Administrators of jails, prisons, and other correctional and certain mental health institutions can help Social Security by reporting information about confined or incarcerated people.

Authority for payment

Federal law permits incentive payments to state and local correctional and certain mental health institutions for providing information that:

- Results in the suspension of SSI payments to people whose confinement began in March 1997 or later; or
- Results in the suspension of Social Security retirement, survivors, or disability insurance benefits to people whose confinement began in April 2000 or later.

Participation in incentive payment program

State and local correctional institutions, and certain mental health institutions, that want to participate in the incentive payment program must sign an agreement with the Commissioner of Social Security. Under the agreement, the institutions must provide the following information every 15 days about all newly admitted inmates:

- Social Security number;
- Name;
- Date of birth;
- Date that confinement or incarceration began;
- Conviction date;
- Release dates; and
- Other identifying information about the inmate.

Institutions must also provide initial reports containing this information for their total inmate population. Participating institutions must forward the information to Social Security electronically.

Amount of incentive payments

For every SSI recipient that is suspended as a result of information provided, we will pay the institution:

- $400 for information received within 15 days of the confinement; or
- $200 for information received after 15 days but within 90 days after confinement.

For every Social Security beneficiary that is suspended as a result of information provided, we will pay the institution:

- $400 for information received within 30 days of the confinement; or
- $200 for information received after 30 days but within 90 days after confinement.

For Social Security beneficiaries, a conviction date is also required.

NOTE: We will not pay an incentive payment for information received after 90 days of confinement. In some instances, a beneficiary may receive payments under both Social Security and SSI. If we suspend payments under only one program, we fund the incentive payment from that program’s trust fund. If we suspend payments under both programs at the same time based on the same inmate report,
we pay the facility only one incentive payment. We will fund 50 percent of the incentive payment from each program’s trust fund.

How incentive payment process works
When we receive reports, we will:
1. Verify that required inmate data has been furnished by each participating correction or mental health institution;
2. Confirm that Social Security number data matches information in our files;
3. Review payment records to find out if any inmates receive Social Security or SSI benefit payments;
4. Notify the inmate that we must suspend their Social Security or SSI payments;
5. Determine the incentive payment to each participating facility or institution;
6. Transmit monthly incentive payments via electronic funds transfer to the financial account specified by each participating institution or facility; and
7. Send a monthly notice to each participating institution with:
   — The total number of Social Security beneficiaries and SSI recipients whose benefits were suspended because of your inmate report;
   — The total monthly incentive payments due to you; and
   — The date we transferred the electronic funds to your financial account.

Questions about incentive payment process
If you have any questions about this incentive payment program, you can contact any Social Security office for the name and telephone number of our regional prisoner coordinator. The coordinator will assist you in enrolling in the program or answering any questions you may have.

Contacting Social Security
The most convenient way to contact us anytime, anywhere is to visit www.socialsecurity.gov. You can also call us toll-free at 1-800-772-1213 or at 1-800-325-0778 (TTY) if you’re deaf or hard of hearing. We can answer your calls from 7 a.m. to 7 p.m., week days. Our staff will locate the regional prisoner coordinator that services your area.